



The English Reformation



Queen Mary I
Reigned for 5 years (1553-1558)



Martyrdom of Latimer and Ridley
During Mary's reign



Martyrdom of Thomas Cranmer
During Mary's reign



Queen Elizabeth I
Reigned for 45 years (1558-1603)



The Spanish Armada (1588)



The Puritans



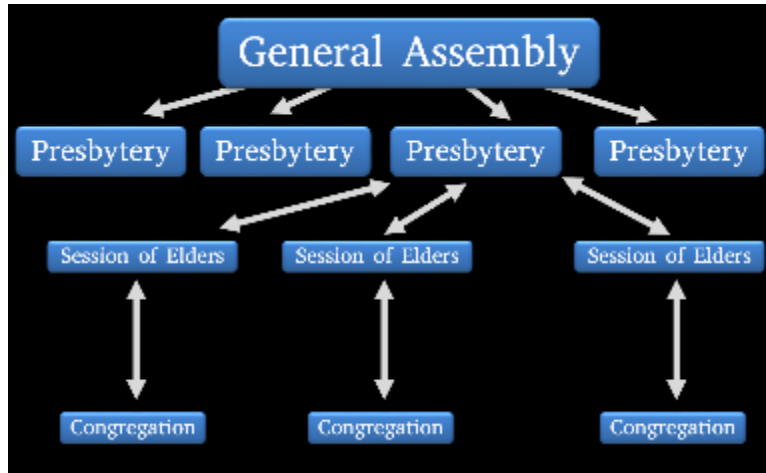
Richard Sibbs
Prominent Puritan



Puritans, many turned into Separatists

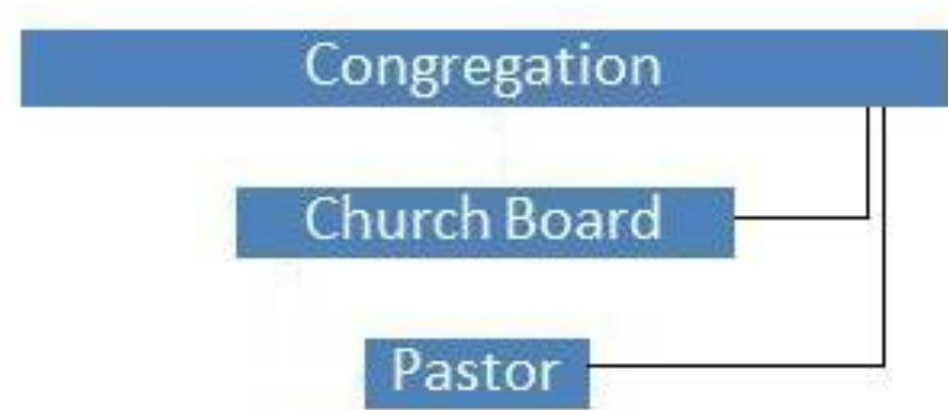
17th Century Separatist Distinctions: Church Government Structure

Presbyterian Church Government



- Presbyterians

Independent Church Government



- Congregationalists
- Baptists

17th Century Separatist Distinctions: Confessional Documents

Confessional Documents (Statements of Faith Documents)

- Westminster Confession (1647): Presbyterians
- Savoy Declaration (1658): Congregationalists
- 2nd London Baptist Confession (1677): Particular Baptists
- Standard Confession (1660): General Baptists

17th Century Separatist Distinctions: Soteriology (Calvinistic vs Arminian)



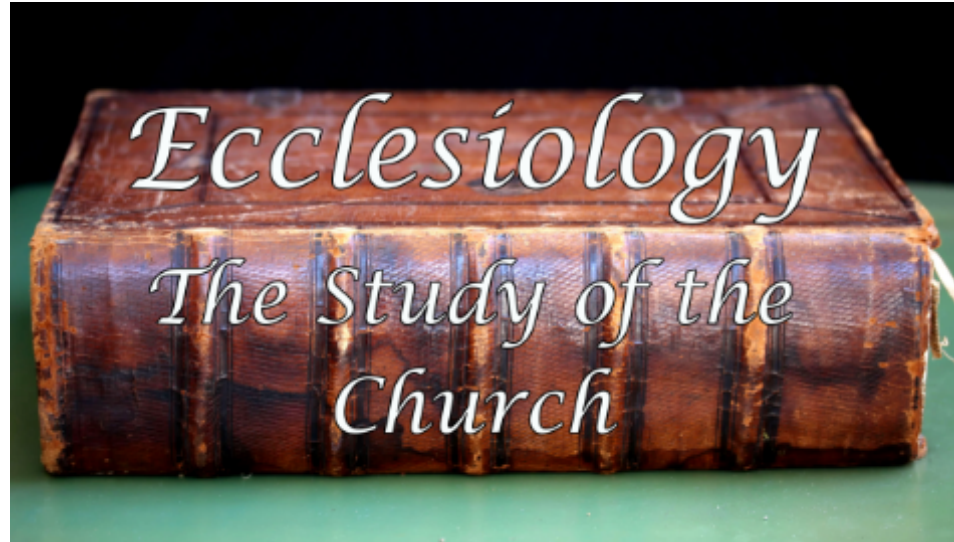
Calvinism Groups

- Presbyterians
- Congregationalists
- Particular Baptists

Arminian Groups

- General Baptists

17th Century Separatist Distinctions: Ecclesiology (Who makes up the Church?)



New Covenant People (The Church)
is a mixed population (saved and unsaved)

- Presbyterians
- Congregationalists

New Covenant People (The Church)
is a community of saints (100% saved)

- Baptists

17th Century Separatist Distinctions: Baptism

Infant Baptism



- Presbyterians
- Congregationalists

Believer's Baptism



- Baptists

17th Century Separatist Distinctions

Presbyterians



- Presbyterian Government
- Calvinistic
- Church people: mixed pop.
- Infant baptism

Congregationalists



- Independent Government
- Calvinistic
- Church people: mixed pop.
- Infant baptism

Particular Baptists



- Independent Government
- Calvinistic
- Church people: 100% saved
- Believer's baptism

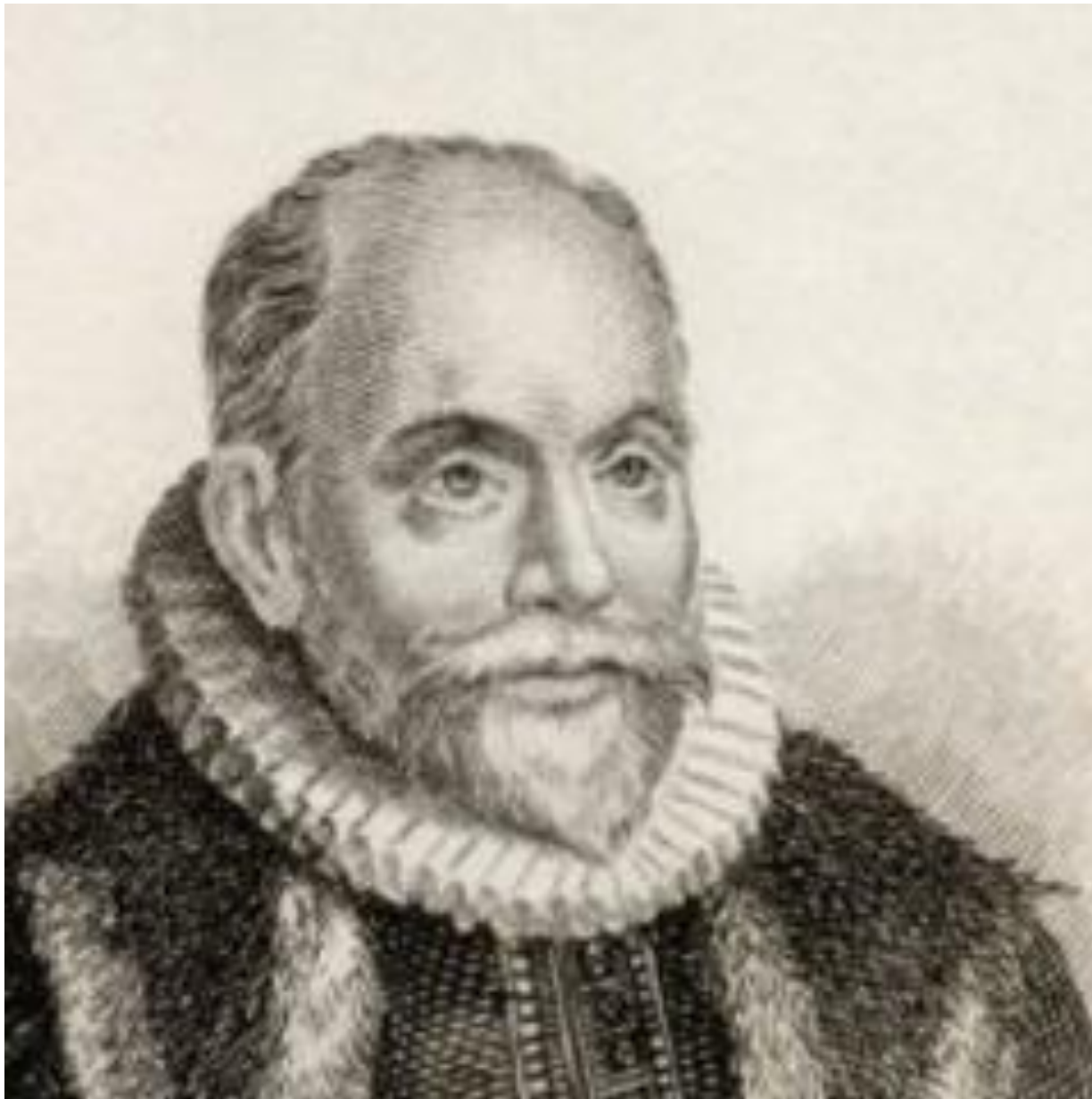
General Baptists



- Independent Government
- Arminian
- Church people: 100% saved
- Believer's baptism



John Smyth
English Separatist



Thomas Helwys
Established the first Baptist Church!



Pilgrim Badge
From Boxley Abbey, Kent