Dan01 - Captive In Babylon - Dan 1:1-4

Today - we start a V-by-V study - of the Book of DANIEL

Daniel is SUCH an incredible Book

It has **some** of the **Greatest** "**Life Lessons**" in the **O.T**. **AND** it has **THE MOST** Crucial **Prophetic Foundations** in the **O.T**.

The **Book of Daniel** is **ONE HALF** "NARRATIVE HISTORY"

With <u>incredible lessons</u> that can be <u>taught</u> in <u>Sunday School</u>

<u>AND</u> in <u>Seminary</u> - with <u>EQUAL POWER</u>

AND - The Book of Daniel is ONE HALF FOUNDATIONAL PROPHECY

So foundational - that you CAN NOT Understand N.T. Prophecy WITHOUT the Book of Daniel

& <u>so</u> - <u>Daniel</u> kind of <u>Reminds me</u> (<u>in a GOOD WAY</u>) of the <u>Character</u> in <u>BATMAN</u> - Called <u>TWO-FACE</u>

I'm History I'm Prophecy

But <u>I promise</u> - we're going to <u>LOVE</u> - <u>BOTH</u> the <u>Incredible HISTORY</u> side of <u>Daniel</u> - <u>AND</u> the <u>Incredible PROPHECY Side</u> of <u>Daniel</u>

So - Let's Just PRAY - & I'll tell you how we're going to get started

Let's Pray

I really **AM EXCITED** to get **IN** to the **Book of Daniel**

But . . . you <u>CAN'T just JUMP</u> - <u>Right</u> into <u>Daniel</u>
Because the <u>HISTORICAL Setting</u> - is <u>TOO Vital</u>, <u>TOO Critical</u>

How can we **really FEEL** the **Historical Setting** of **Daniel**

If we don't FIRST - Set the Stage - & Paint the Picture that LEADS UP to the Book of Daniel

So - THAT is what I'd like to do today

If **you are visiting** - We **normally** do a **TON** of **Bible reading** here - Teaching **Primarily V.-by-V.** thru **the Bible**

However - today - I need to SUMMARIZE a HUGE Section of the Bible that's Critical to Understand heading into Daniel

In fact - You CAN'T really grasp the Significance of DANIEL without Grasping WHERE Israel is AT when the Book of Daniel is UNFOLDING

So - Please bear with me - as I Summarize - 350+ Years & Some Part of 18 books of the Bible - in Story Form

That's **how BIG** a **Time Frame** - I'm **gonna COVER** today **Can you handle that ?**

Ok - then get into a BIG PICTURE Frame of Mind - & let's GO

King David RULED over ALL of Israel - 1,000 BC

David's Son - Solomon - Followed

- & Solomon built the GREAT Temple of God
- & God had Blessed Solomon with WISDOM

But Solomon ended up being influenced MORE by MONEY & WOMEN - than by his Godly WISDOM

- & <u>with all</u> of <u>Solomon's</u> <u>Wives</u> & <u>Concubines</u> <u>Came</u> their <u>Pagan Gods</u>
- & <u>Solomon</u> (to appease them) <u>built temples</u> to those <u>Pagan god's</u> - <u>IN Israel</u>
- & from <u>THAT time on Israel</u> was <u>Crippled</u> By their <u>LOVE</u> for the <u>world's idols</u> & <u>pagan god's</u>
- WHICH (by the way) the WORSHIP of MOST of these idols & god's usually involved something SEXUAL

As Solomon said - Truly there is nothing new under the sun

As we Watch our Culture TODAY - worshipping similar idols & pagan gods - often involving something SEXUAL !!

This Culture Can't advertise a HAMBURGER without having a SEXUAL component in the Ad

& so - Because of Solomon's "Turning away from the Lord" & Turning Toward these idols & pagan god's of the world

The Lord declared - after Solomon's death the Nation of Israel would be SPLIT in TWO

- & so After Solomon His Son REHOBOAM Ruled
- & in his <u>Youthful ARROGANCE</u> <u>OVER-Exerting</u> his <u>RULE</u> he <u>SPLIT</u> the <u>12 tribes</u> of Israel into <u>TWO KINGDOMS</u>

10 Tribes in the NORTH - Called ISRAEL 2 Tribes in the SOUTH - Called JUDAH

Now - <u>I wish</u> that the <u>10 tribes</u> in the <u>North</u> were <u>called</u> something <u>OTHER</u> than <u>ISRAEL</u>

Because we know them ALL as Israel
But - THAT'S what they were Called

The <u>First KING</u> of the <u>Northern 10 Tribes</u> Immediately <u>SET them</u> on the <u>PATH to Destruction</u>

By Setting up GOLDEN CALVES in the North to be Worshipped

& <u>by continuing</u> to <u>Bring in</u> the <u>IDOL & PAGAN worship</u> that had <u>actually started</u> with Solomon

In DEC - Some of us will SIT on the Foundation of the ALTAR that King JEROBOAM set up for the Northern Tribes to Worship the Golden CALF - in DAN

As an Aside - if we spent some money to have the Bible studies that we do on site in Israel Videoed - with both the GUIDE doing historical facts & me doing Spiritual application - is that a Video some of you would LIKE to SEE?

- So The Nation of Israel SPLIT into TWO Kingdoms
- & <u>in ESSENCE</u> <u>during</u> this <u>PERIOD</u> there were a <u>TOTAL</u> of <u>43 Kings</u> <u>over</u> the <u>TWO Kingdoms</u> of <u>ISRAEL</u>
- & <u>for each</u> of these <u>Kings</u> <u>the Bible says</u> whether <u>they DID</u> what was <u>RIGHT</u> in the <u>Eyes of the Lord</u> <u>Or what</u> was <u>EVIL</u>
- & **HERE** is **how** the **Numbers FELL**
- 10 Kings out of the 43 Did what was RIGHT in the Eyes of the Lord & ALL 10 of those Kings were in the Southern 2 Tribes of Judah
- 33 Kings did what was EVIL in the Eyes of the Lord
- Continuing to Rebel against & Reject God & Cont'g to turn the nation of Israel more & more to the pagan gods of the World

Tho there were **some HIGH POINTS** - & **Some Godly Kings**

The <u>overall direction</u> of this <u>period of time</u> was Isr<u>a</u>el

Falling away, falling away, & falling away from the Lord

& <u>God sent</u> one <u>PROPHET</u> After <u>Another</u> - to <u>WARN Israel</u> of the <u>Consequences</u> of <u>Turning away</u> from <u>him</u> & <u>running</u> after the <u>gods of this world</u>

Prophet after Prophet after Prophet
Calling the People BACK to God

& **WARNING them** of the **Eventual Consequences** of their **Continued SIN**

HERE is a List of JUST the Prophets we have solid record of in the Bible - Sent during this time of Rebellion

But <u>we know</u> there were <u>plenty of OTHER Prophets</u> as well <u>who don't</u> have a <u>lot of space</u> in the <u>Bible</u>

The Prophets that WARNED Israel of the Consequences of their SIN during this time:

AMOS HOSEA JONAH NAHUM MICAH
ZEPHANIAH HABAKKUK JOEL OBADIAH
And The Big Ones - ELIJAH, ELISHA, ISAIAH & JEREMIAH

These are <u>JUST</u> the <u>Primary Prophets</u> - <u>sent by God</u> to <u>WARN Israel</u> of the <u>Consequences</u> of their <u>Continued Rebellion</u> & <u>Sin</u>

& to **PLEAD with Israel** - to **turn** from their **LOVE** of this **WORLD** & **Turn BACK** to God

Do you think there is **ANY APPLICATION** here to **OUR Culture**? **Do you think** there is **ANY APPLICATION** here to **US - Personally**?

Warning after Warning - Prophet after Prophet

& <u>God's People</u> (In General) <u>Continued</u> to <u>RUN after</u> their <u>LOVE of the World</u> - & the <u>IDOLS of the World</u>

Like Solomon Said - There's nothing new under the sun

HOWEVER - it is IMPORTANT to SAY
It was NEVER - ALL of Israel . . . JUST . . . MOST of Israel

God has **ALWAYS** had a **Believing & Faithful REMNANT**

No matter HOW BAD the Culture GOT - God always had those "interspersed" within the culture - who remained FAITHFUL

But . . . NOT SO for the Masses
- & God REPEATEDLY Warned his people . . .

That the Consequences for their Rebellion & Sin would eventually be their REMOVAL from the Promised Land

& it would take me DAYS - to show you . . .

HOW MANY Times God had MERCY on his peoplewhile they were living in outright (in-your-face) sin & rebellion

Mercy, Mercy, Mercy . . .

<u>AND</u> - even <u>after the consequences</u> for their Sin <u>DID COME</u> - <u>STILL</u> - <u>God gave</u> the <u>Promise of His MERCY</u> - Afterward

BUT . . . Those **Consequences DID** - Finally - **COME** FIRST - to the Northern 10 tribes

For almost 300 Years - Since the Kingdom Divided after Solomon

the North NEVER DID follow the Lord wholeheartedly tho they had plenty of chances - & a few "Bright Spots"

& <u>so</u> - <u>ultimately</u> - the <u>Lord allowed</u> the <u>Assyrian Army</u> to <u>Conquer them</u> & the <u>Assyrians CARTED OFF</u> the <u>Majority</u> of those <u>Israelites</u> & <u>DISPERSED THEM</u> into the <u>WORLD of Assyria</u>

The **Entire Northern area** of the **Promise Land** - That the **people of Joshua** had **fought so hard** to **win** for Israel

Was LOST - As the Consequence of Israel's Rebellion & Rejection of God

Have you <u>ever heard</u> about these <u>Christians</u> who <u>WARN America</u> <u>about</u> the Consequences of <u>REJECTING GOD</u>
& REMOVING HIM from our Culture

& the MAIN STREAM consider them KOOKS - Don't They?

& the MAIN STREAM Israelites considered the prophets KOOKS when they were Sending the same warnings

Right up until the ASSYRIAN ARMY WIPED them OUT!!

But **Don't WORRY** - God's **NOT** the **SAME today** - as He was **THEN**

Certainly God wouldn't <u>allow</u> the <u>Consequences of OUR SIN</u> to <u>FALL on US</u> - Like He <u>did Israel</u> *Right ? . . . Right ?*

& so the Northern 10 Tribes were Carried off
& Dispersed into Assyria - & basically DISAPPEARED

BUT - It's **interesting to note -** the **Israelites** of **those 10 Tribes** that were **carried off** & **dispersed** into **Assyria**

Emerge again in the N.T. - As the SAMARITANS - HALF Jew/HALF Gentile - & 'Hated' by the "Pure Jews"

- Anyway <u>SO NOW</u> Israel was <u>DOWN</u> to Just <u>TWO Tribes Left</u> in the <u>area</u> of <u>JERUSALEM</u> <u>BENJAMIN</u> & <u>JUDAH</u>
- & the King of Assyria TRIED to come down & Take Them Too
- But <u>JUDAH</u> had a <u>RIGHTEOUS KING</u> at the time <u>Hezekiah</u> & so <u>God fought</u> for <u>Hezekiah</u> & <u>Saved Jerusalem</u>
- <u>Unfortunately</u> After <u>Hezekiah</u> came his son <u>MANASSEH</u>
 Who was the <u>MOST Wicked King</u> in Israel's <u>History</u> . . .
- **BUT** who Also **REPENTED** & **God Forgave him** & to **SOME EXTENT Restored** him (good news for some of us)
- So as <u>Time continued</u> these <u>Two Remaining Tribes</u> in the <u>South</u> Had <u>Many BAD KINGS</u> & <u>A FEW GOOD KINGS</u>
- Near the end Was JOSIAH Who was a GOOD & GODLY KING & Began His REIGN at 8 yrs old
- But to <u>give you</u> an Idea of <u>HOW FAR Away</u> from <u>God's Law</u> the <u>Nation of Israel</u> had <u>gotten</u>
- When Josiah was 20 He began a campaign to (again) destroy all the pagan idol worship in Israel
- & <u>while</u> he was in <u>the midst</u> of <u>that</u> A <u>Servant</u> found a <u>SCROLL</u> of <u>the LAW of MOSES</u> buried in a ba<u>s</u>ement of the <u>Temple</u> & he <u>read it to Josiah</u>.
- & the <u>King</u> of the <u>NATION of God's People</u> Was <u>Blown Away</u> <u>HEARING</u> The Law Of God For <u>THE FIRST TIME</u>

The **NATION of Israel** - Which was **BUILT** on the **Laws of God**

Had <u>Gotten SO FAR Away</u> from <u>God</u> - that <u>God's Law</u> was <u>NO LONGER ANY PART</u> of that <u>Nation's Culture</u>

Can you Imagine a Nation - Originally BUILT on the LAWS of GOD

Getting So Far AWAY from God - that God's Laws no longer had ANY PLACE in the Culture of that Nation

If you can IMAGINE that - You might think that Nation was Headed for Some Trouble . . . & you MIGHT . . . Be RIGHT!

& <u>So</u> - <u>After Josiah</u> (<u>Last</u> of the <u>GODLY Kings</u>) - the <u>Remaining</u> <u>Two Tribes</u> of <u>Israel</u> went into a <u>Straight Downward SPIRAL</u>

Until Finally - **After 350 years** of **God's MERCY**

God <u>HAD</u> to <u>allow</u> the <u>Consequences</u> of the <u>Israel's Rebellion</u> & <u>Sin</u> - to <u>Fall upon them</u>

& that 350 Year Number is interesting to me

Because it <u>was 350 years ago</u> - that the <u>American COLONIES</u> were <u>first</u> being <u>established</u> - Which was the <u>beginning</u> of <u>THIS Nation</u>

I <u>wonder</u> - if we have <u>already received</u> <u>MORE MERCY</u> from <u>God</u> <u>than</u> the <u>Nation of Israel</u> did?

Anyway - FINALLY - For Israel - God had HAD ENOUGH!

It was <u>time</u> to <u>bring to pass</u> The <u>Consequences</u> of <u>Israel's Sin & Rejection of God</u>

OR - did you think the consequences of SIN that God warns us about - Would NEVER Come to pass ?

Guys - (Aside from Israel being God's Covenant People)

The <u>O.T. History</u> of <u>Israel</u> - is the <u>History</u> of a <u>NATION</u> that was <u>Established BY GOD</u> - & <u>According</u> to <u>GOD'S LAWS</u>

- & then . . . Turned away from God,
 - & Turned away from God,
 - & Turned away from God

& God Warned them - & God Warned them - & God Warned them

Should God ONLY Warn - & NEVER actually BRING the Consequences that He is WARNING About ?

But **HERE** is the **Incredible Thing**

<u>even tho</u> the <u>CONSEQUENCES</u> of <u>Sin CAME</u> upon <u>Israel</u>
<u>God's Mercy</u> toward them - <u>NEVER Ended</u> - & Will <u>NEVER END</u>

But - God "Holding Back the Consequences"
of their Sin & Rebellion - DID - FINALLY - Come to an END

Daniel 1:1-4 (NLT)

- 1 During the third year of King Jehoiakim's reign in Judah, King Nebuchadnezzar of Babylon came to Jerusalem and besieged it. 2 The Lord gave him victory over King Jehoiakim of Judah and permitted him to take some of the sacred objects from the Temple of God. So Nebuchadnezzar took them back to the land of Babylonia (Shinar ESV) and placed them in the treasure-house of his god.
- 3 Then the king ordered Ashpenaz, his chief of staff, to bring to the palace some of the young men of Judah's royal family and other noble families, who had been brought to Babylon as captives.
- 4 "Select only strong, healthy, and good-looking young men," he said. "Make sure they are well versed in every branch of learning, are gifted with knowledge and good judgment, and are suited to serve in the royal palace. Train these young men in the language and literature of Babylon."

That's Our DANIEL - Right there - That's him
Daniel is ONE of those Strong - Healthy - Young Men

Gifted with knowledge & Good Judgment & with upbringing suited to serve in the Royal Palace

That's **Daniel** - He's **IN** the **FIRST WAVE of Captives taken** to **Babylon** - **AS Prisoners**

Which was a <u>Direct Consequence</u> of <u>350 years</u> of <u>Rebellion & Rejection</u> of <u>God</u> by the <u>Nation of Israel</u>

THAT is HOW Daniel GETS to Babylon - & THAT is WHY our study of Daniel - OCCURS in Babylon

Because for over 350 Years The Nation of Israel had been in REBELLION - & REJECTING God

& Ultimately - the CONSEQUENCE
was God REMOVING THEM from the Promised Land
& Sending them into CAPTIVITY - For 70 YEARS

THAT is the Setting in which the Book of Daniel - Takes Place

But HERE is The GOOD NEWS

The **Book of Daniel** - Is **Primarily** about **God's SOVEREIGNTY Over People** - & **Nations**

It's about the Fact that God is IN CONTROL
No MATTER what things look like around you

& it's about the Fact that God has a PLAN !!

God has a Specific & a Perfect Plan
To bring HIS Good Will - TO PASS

& <u>The Book of Daniel</u> is about - <u>US SERVING God</u> *RIGHT* Where we **Find ourselves**

No MATTER what the CULTURE is Like
No MATTER what the SITUATION is Like
No MATTER what the PEOPLE around us are Like

The Book of Daniel is about

Knowing that God is STILL on the THRONEKnowing that God is INVOLVEDKnowing that God Has a PLAN

AND . . . The Book of Daniel is ABOUT Knowing - that YOU have a CHOICE

to <u>Either FOLLOW GOD</u> - <u>AGAINST the FLOW</u> - Or <u>REJECT GOD</u> - & <u>FOLLOW The World</u>

& SO the STAGE is SET for the Book of Daniel

By Israel being DRIVEN OUT of the PROMISED LAND & taken CAPTIVE into BABYLON - For 70 Years

As a **Direct Consequence** for their **Rebellion & Rejection of God**

TURN over to **Jeremiah** (3 books to left of Dan)

& <u>Listen</u> to <u>Jeremiah's Clear Prophecy</u>
<u>Against</u> the <u>Remaining Two Tribes</u> of <u>Israel</u> (called Judah)

Jeremiah 25:1–11 (NLT)

- 1 This message for all the people of Judah came to Jeremiah from the Lord during the fourth year of Jehoiakim's reign over Judah. This was the year when King Nebuchadnezzar of Babylon began his reign.
- 2 Jeremiah the prophet said to all the people in Judah and Jerusalem,
- 3 "For the past twenty-three years—from the thirteenth year of the reign of Josiah son of Amon, king of Judah, until now—the Lord has been giving me his messages. I have faithfully passed them on to you, but you have not listened.
- 4 "Again and again the Lord has sent you his servants, the prophets, but you have not listened or even paid attention. 5 Each time the message was this: 'Turn from the evil road you are traveling and from the evil things you are doing. Only then will

I let you live in this land that the Lord gave to you and your ancestors forever.

6 Do not provoke my anger by worshiping idols you made with your own hands. Then I will not harm you.'

7 "But you would not listen to me," says the Lord. "You made me furious by worshiping idols you made with your own hands, bringing on yourselves all the disasters you now suffer.

8 And now the Lord of Heaven's Armies says: Because you have not listened to me,

9 I will gather together all the armies of the north under King Nebuchadnezzar of Babylon, whom I have appointed as my deputy (servant). I will bring them all against this land and its people and against the surrounding nations. I will completely destroy you and make you an object of horror and contempt and a ruin forever.

10 I will take away your happy singing and laughter. The joyful voices of bridegrooms and brides will no longer be heard. Your millstones (grinding) will fall silent, and the lights in your homes will go out.

11 This entire land will become a desolate wasteland. Israel and her neighboring lands will serve the king of Babylon for seventy years.

Israel was REMOVED from the Promised Land
& Sent as CAPTIVES - into Babylon

As a Direct RESULT - of their Rebellion & Rejection of God

But - Our God is an Incredibly Merciful God

& God has a PLAN to show MERCY & Give HOPE

Even after 350 yrs of Israel's Rebellion & Rejection

& if YOU have been Rebelling & Rejecting God for 350 years

God still has a PLAN for YOU

A Plan to Show You MERCY - & Give You HOPE

Listen to What God says
As Jeremiah CONTINUES His Prophecy Against Israel

Flip Over to Jeremiah 29:10-11 (NLT)

10 This is what the Lord says: "You will be in Babylon for seventy years. (That's when the Book of Daniel takes place) But then I will come and do for you all the good things I have promised, and I will bring you home again.

11 For I know the plans I have for you," says the Lord. "They are plans for good and not for disaster, to give you a future and a hope.

WAIT a MINUTE - That's a FAMOUS VS

Are you telling me that Famous Vs - comes on the HEELS of God bringing the Consequences of 350 Yrs of Israel's Sins

YEP, I SURE AM

<u>I have</u> a <u>PLAN</u> for <u>YOUR GOOD</u> - <u>on</u> the <u>other SIDE</u> - of the <u>Consequences</u> of <u>your SIN</u>

We thought <u>Jer 29:11</u> was for <u>Graduates</u> - & <u>Depressed People</u> & <u>its ALL well</u> & <u>good</u> to use in those <u>situations</u>

But <u>Jer 29:11</u> is <u>actually</u> God's <u>PROMISE</u> - That <u>FOLLOWS</u> <u>God's People Experiencing</u> the <u>Consequences</u> of their <u>SIN</u>

It doesn't get much BETTER than THAT, Does it? & look at How this Promise ENDS

<u>Jeremiah 29:12–14 (NLT)</u>

12 In those days when you pray, I will listen.

13 If you look for me wholeheartedly, you will find me.

14 I will be found by you," says the Lord. "I will end your captivity and restore your fortunes. I will gather you out of the nations where I sent you and will bring you home again to your own land."

Guys - God is IN Control - & Has a Plan for Our GOOD

EVEN when we are Experiencing the Consequences of our SIN

THAT is the Condition of the Nation of Israel as we go into the Book of Daniel

& MAYBE - that is **YOUR Condition** - as we **go** into the **Book of Daniel**

If <u>YOU</u> are <u>experiencing</u> the <u>Consequences</u> of <u>YOUR Sin</u> (<u>or are about to</u>)

KNOW that God's Plan for you - is for GOOD, & NOT for Disaster - to Give you a FUTURE & a HOPE

ALL you have to do - is LOOK for Him WHOLEHEARTEDLY & You will FIND HIM

& <u>He will END</u> your <u>Captivity to SIN</u> - & <u>RESTORE YOU</u> & <u>Bring</u> you <u>HOME again</u> - <u>to your own Land</u> - <u>WITH HIM</u>

Let's Pray