## Rom 203 - Judged by Judging - Rom 2:1-16

In our last msg - <u>Rom Ch 1</u> established the <u>Guilt</u> of our <u>Sin</u> - & the <u>Justice</u> of God's <u>Wrath</u>

But the Holy Spirit **isn't quite finished** establishing the **critical fact** - of the depth & breadth of our sin

The **book of Romans** is the <u>Crown Jewel</u> - because of its incredible presentation

of how we are "Made Right" w/ God - THRU our Faith Alone

& that <u>Salvation message</u> is coming - - but it <u>cannot come</u> out of order - **or before its time** 

<u>First</u> - we must see ourselves - <u>in a correct Light</u> before we can see our need - to be "<u>Made Right</u>" w/ God

- & <u>If we refuse</u> to see ourselves as "*having done wrong*" Then we will refuse to see our need to "<u>Be Made Right</u>" with God
- <u>Before</u> we can <u>receive</u> God's Free Gift of Salvation we must clearly <u>see our need</u> for it
- & *that's exactly* what **Rom Ch 2** does for us today

## Let's Pray

#### Ch 1 has made it clear - that all men are without excuse - because

 They have <u>the capacity</u> to know God but actively suppress that knowledge

- 2) The truth of God has been made evident them, yet man refuses to acknowledge God
- Now in <u>Ch 2</u> The Holy Spirit makes it clear that God has even written the knowledge of "<u>right & wrong</u>"

right into our own conscience

<u>Proving again</u> - that man will be Without excuse on the day that God must judge sin

# <u>Rom 2:1 - ESV</u>

1 Therefore <u>you</u>

<u>Here in Ch 2</u>, the Holy Spirit changes from addressing the <u>general population</u> of sinners (as <u>Ch1</u>)

to - <u>YOU</u>, specifically - <u>YOU</u>

## (again) Rom 2:1 - ESV $\rightarrow$ $\rightarrow$

(again) Rom 2:1 - ESV

1 Therefore <u>you</u> have no excuse, O man, every one of <u>you</u> who judges. For in passing judgment on another <u>you</u> condemn yourself, because <u>you</u>, the judge, practice the very same things.

We <u>are without excuse</u> - every one of us For in <u>passing judgment</u> on another <u>we</u> condemn ourselves

The <u>**GK word**</u> used here for "<u>Passing Judgment</u>" means "to determine right from wrong"

Have you ever "<u>determined</u>" that something - that someone else did - was **WRONG**?"

Of course you have - we all have because we have an *instinctive knowledge* of Right & Wrong

It doesn't take the <u>**10 commandments**</u> for us to know that <u>Murder</u> is wrong (or the other sins)

& there is **<u>plenty of proof</u>** that even people groups who have <u>**never**</u> had the Bible

<u>know</u> that <u>Murder</u>, <u>Adultery</u>, <u>Stealing</u>, <u>Lying</u>,
 & even <u>Dis-Honoring</u> Parents - Are <u>ALL WRONG</u>

& What <u>V.1</u> is saying is - As soon as you say that something - someone else has done - is wrong . . .

- you are **<u>PROVING</u>** that you have <u>the knowledge</u> of right & wrong - built right into your conscience
- & THAT is the point of Paul's opening statement

If you know something's wrong - by determining it in someone else then you've just become your own judge

Eugene Peterson - in his very loose paraphrase "The Message"

## says this about Rom 2:1

*Every time you criticize someone, you condemn yourself. It takes one to know one* 

& that is exactly what this Vs is saying

**you prove** that you have the knowledge of sin by being able to recognize sin in someone else

#### It takes one - to know one

NOW WAIT A MINUTE - you might say "I don't commit <u>Murder</u> or <u>Adultery</u>"

**OHH**... Then you need to understand that Jesus Christ elevated the physical <u>LAW</u> to the <u>SPIRITUAL</u>

In the <u>Sermon on the Mount</u> (Mat CH 5)

- Jesus said <u>HATING</u> someone is the same <u>Spiritually</u> - as **MURDER**
- & <u>LUSTING</u> after someone is the same <u>Spiritually</u> - as **ADULTERY**

<u>OK</u> - how bout <u>LYING</u> . . . well, maybe I've told a <u>small lie</u> <u>OK</u> - how about <u>STEALING</u>. . . well, maybe a fudged on my <u>taxes</u> <u>OK</u> - how about <u>COVETING</u> . . . well, yah, <u>duh</u>, of course What <u>**Paul is saying</u>** is - "you are just as big a sinner as anyone that you "judge" (determine) is sinning"</u>

## As the end of V.1 says

... because you, the judge, practice the very same things

The Word "<u>SAME</u>" here - means "<u>Equal</u>" It means your sin - is "<u>Just As Bad</u>" - as theirs

#### <u>AND</u> - as <u>Rom 2:2</u> says

## Rom 2:2 - ESV

2 We know that the judgment of God rightly falls on those who do such things.

- **<u>THIS</u>** is the first <u>*HUGE STEP*</u> to <u>**receiving**</u> Salvation
- We <u>must understand</u> that the <u>judgment</u> of God "<u>Rightly Falls</u>" on those who do such things
- AND <u>IF</u> the Judgment of God Rightly falls on "<u>THEM</u>", & I'm <u>just as much a sinner</u> as "<u>THEM</u>"

That means the Judgment of God must Rightly Falls on ME ! THAT'S RIGHT

& **THAT**, is the beginning point - of *your Salvation* 

#### & just in case

we *FAIL* to make the "Personal Connection" here . . .

## <u>Rom 2:3 - ESV</u>

3 Do you suppose, O man—you who judge those who do such things and yet do them yourself—that <u>you</u> will escape the <u>judgment</u> of God?

**Do you think** you can "<u>Determine</u>" the Wrong that others do, & somehow escape the <u>Judgment of God</u> yourself ??

Remember - it takes one to know one

- & if you can <u>point</u> at someone & say "*Now THAT'S wrong*" then you've got <u>3 fingers</u> pointing back at you
- & <u>even</u> your <u>own fingers</u> acknowledge you are <u>3 *times*</u> more guilty than they are
- & so (at the very least) we are <u>equally deserving</u> of God's Judgment

#### <u>as V.2 says;</u>

the judgment of God rightly falls on those who do such things

Or <u>did you think</u> that God would somehow "<u>Overlook</u>" your wrongs because they're really <u>not that bad</u> ??

& that's **Paul's question** for us - in the **next Vs** 

## $\underline{\text{Rom } 2:4 - \text{ESV}} \rightarrow \rightarrow$

<u>Rom 2:4 - ESV</u>

4 Or do you <u>presume</u> on the riches of his <u>kindness</u> and <u>forbearance</u> and <u>patience</u>, not knowing that God's kindness is meant to lead you to repentance?

<u>God loves you</u> so incredibly much that He is <u>KIND</u>, <u>FORBEARING</u>, & <u>PATIENT</u>

- <u>God's</u> "<u>Kindness</u>" is displayed in His "<u>Forbearance</u> & <u>Patience</u>" toward us
- But <u>in</u> His <u>Kindness</u> <u>Forbearance</u> & <u>Patience</u> God <u>CANNOT</u> (ultimately) "Overlook your sin"

Because <u>if</u> he overlooks <u>Even ONE SIN</u> then he <u>cannot be</u> a Perfectly <u>Holy</u> - <u>Just</u> - & <u>Righteous</u> God

**<u>& so</u>** (in His <u>Kindness</u>) He gives us His "<u>Forbearance</u>" which means "<u>To tolerate for a time</u>"

to hold back (for a time) what is justly deserved

That <u>does not mean</u> that God will <u>not</u> Judge sin it means He's holding back His Judgment <u>for a time</u>

<u>& again</u>, in a similar word, His <u>Kindness</u> is also displayed in His <u>Patience</u>

**This word** means Literally "*to suffer long*" (NKJ = longsuffering)

In His <u>Kindness</u> - God is "<u>Tolerating for a time</u>" & "<u>suffering long</u>" with your sin - for <u>one reason</u> & one reason <u>ONLY</u>

# as V.4 says

God <u>must</u> Judge your sin But in His <u>Kindness</u>, <u>Forbearance</u>, & <u>Longsuffering</u>

He is <u>doing all He can</u> - to lead you to <u>repentance</u> <u>& to receive</u> His <u>Free Gift of Forgiveness</u> in Jesus Christ

Saving You from the Judgment that MUST come upon your sin

<u>But pls</u> - don't presume His love for you has let you "<u>off the hook</u>" - - It hasn't

it is meant to lead you to Repentance & to Salvation

But <u>many of us</u> are so full of <u>Pride</u> & <u>Self-Focus</u> that our hearts have become <u>Hard</u> & <u>Un-Repentant</u>

even in the light of God's incredible Love

& as we've already said - there is a day coming

when God's Wrath <u>MUST</u> <u>EITHER</u> <u>fall</u> on Jesus Christ in your place - - or it must <u>fall</u> upon <u>YOU</u>

 $\underline{\text{Rom } 2:5-\text{ ESV } \rightarrow \rightarrow}$ 

## Rom 2:5- ESV

5 But because of your hard and <u>impenitent</u> [unrepentant] heart you are storing up wrath <u>for yourself</u> on the day of wrath when God's righteous judgment will be revealed.

God's wrath <u>MUST</u> come but it <u>does not</u> have to come upon <u>you</u>

#### If it does - it is because

you have <u>'stored up</u>' that wrath FOR YOURSELF <u>because</u> of your <u>Hard</u> & Unrepentant heart

#### This Phrase - - "storing up wrath"

pictures a Miser, who hoards every thing he's ever owned

<u>he hoards</u> every little piece of <u>God's Wrath</u> for His sin & he tucks it all away . . .

saving it all - to come bursting out upon him - on the day of wrath when God's righteous judgment will be revealed

If you can imagine God's Judgment for EVERY ONE of your sins all bursting out upon you at once

#### Please hear me when I say

THAT is a moment - that you definitely want to avoid

#### & God has made only <u>One Way</u> for you <u>to avoid it</u> <u>by putting</u> your Full <u>Faith</u> in <u>Jesus Christ</u>

HOWEVER - if you refuse God's <u>gift of Salvation</u> - God <u>will</u> allow you to <u>pay the penalty</u> for every one of your sins - yourself

Which is exactly what our next set of Vs's say

Now - these verses may seem to refer to "WORKS" as in "working for our salvation"

But Paul <u>clearly defines</u> <u>how</u> he uses this word <u>WORKS</u> so watch closely

## Rom 2:6-8 - ESV

6 He will render to each one according to his works: [then, in v.7 he defines the "good works"]
7 to those who by patience in well-doing seek for glory and honor and immortality, he will give eternal life;
8 [& then he defines bad works] but for those who are self-seeking and do not obey the truth, but obey unrighteousness, there will be wrath and fury.

Paul is <u>talking about</u> the works of <u>FAITH & OBEDIENCE</u> here & the <u>KEY PHRASE</u> is - <u>What are you Seeking</u>

Because <u>God will render</u> to each one according to what he <u>SEEKS</u>

V.7 - to those who . . . <u>seek for glory and honor and immortality</u>, he will give eternal life

V.8 - for those who are <u>self-seeking</u> and do not obey the truth, but obey unrighteousness, there will be wrath and fury WHAT - are *you seeking* today ?

Are you seeking <u>God's Glory & Honor</u> - <u>leading to Eternal Life</u>? Are you <u>SELF-Seeking</u> - obeying unrighteousness - <u>leading to Wrath</u>?

& then - <u>to make sure</u> we understand that <u>God's standard</u> applies to every single person

The <u>**next Vs's**</u> go into an Incredible <u>*Comparison*</u> to show that - no matter <u>**WHO**</u> we are (or who we <u>*THINK*</u> we are)

There is **<u>NO partiality</u>** with God His **<u>Righteous standard</u>** is applied <u>evenly</u> to all mankind

Paul begins in <u>Vs's 9-10</u> - by saying the same thing he just said in <u>Vs's 7-8</u> - only this time in <u>reverse order</u>

## Rom 2:9-11 - ESV

**9** There will be <u>tribulation and distress</u> for every human being who <u>does evil</u>, the Jew first and also the Greek, [see Eze 18.20] 10 but <u>glory and honor and peace</u> for everyone who <u>does good</u>, the Jew first and also the Greek. 11 For God shows no partiality.

The **<u>ROOT WORD</u>** for "*Partiality*" actually means "*<u>Countenance</u>*" or *"to pay regard to one's looks"* 

God does not <u>pay regard</u> - to the way you <u>LOOK</u> For God shows no partiality We are <u>all</u> on an <u>Equal playing field</u> - as <u>Sinners</u> - & We are <u>all</u> on an <u>Equal playing field</u> to Receive God's **Forgiveness** & God's **Righteousness** 

<u>But first</u> - we must understand there is <u>NO PARTIALITY</u> in God's Requirement to Judge Sin

& so - Paul continues in V.12

## Rom 2:12 - ESV

12 For all who have sinned <u>without</u> the law will also perish without the law, and all who have sinned <u>under</u> the law will be judged [LIT - condemned] by the law.

This is a LOSE / LOSE situation

Those who sin <u>without</u> the law will <u>Perish</u> those who sin <u>under</u> the law will be <u>Condemned</u>

#### Neither is good

<u>ALL</u> have sinned - either <u>without</u> the law - or <u>under</u> the law & *the wages of sin is Death* (<u>Rom 6:23</u>)

Whether <u>without</u> the law or <u>with</u> the law In our Sin - <u>we are Already Condemned</u>

## <u>Jn 3:18</u>

18 Whoever believes in him [Jesus] is not condemned, but whoever does not believe is <u>condemned already</u> [Lit 'remains condemned'], because he has not believed in the name of the only Son of God. Because of our sin - we are <u>already condemned</u> Because God <u>MUST</u> Judge sin - Or He <u>Cannot</u> be God

whether <u>Outside</u> the law - or <u>Under</u> the law *The wages of sin is Death* 

& by the way - Even <u>IF</u> you did know <u>every word</u> of God's law just <u>KNOWING</u> God's Law - Doesn't do anything for you

## <u>Rom 2:13 - ESV</u>

13 For it is not the <u>hearers</u> of the law who are righteous before God, but the <u>doers of the law</u> who will be justified.

#### <u>We have a similar contrast in Jas 1:22 - ESV</u> (show with v.13) 22 But be <u>doers</u> of the word, and not <u>hearers</u> only, deceiving yourselves.

Paul's focus here is NOT - <u>How do We Get Saved</u> his focus is "<u>We are All condemned if we are not saved</u>"

he's <u>already shown</u> that those <u>without</u> the law & those <u>with</u> the Law - are equally lost

& so he says - almost hypothetically (or - by way of contrast)

AS FAR AS the Law goes; it's not the <u>HEARERS</u> of the law that will be justified but the <u>DOERS</u> of the Law

What he does <u>NOT</u> say - is that it is possible for someone to actually <u>BE</u> - a <u>DOER</u> of the Law

Not - at least - the WHOLE law

## Jas 2:10 - NLT

10 For the person who keeps all of the laws <u>except one</u> is as guilty as a person who has broken all of God's laws.

Hypothetically - if you could keep <u>EVERY ONE</u> of God's Laws <u>Perfectly</u> - your entire life - you <u>could be Justified</u> by the Law

But you **<u>CAN'T</u>** - & you <u>**HAVEN'T**</u>

## Gal 3:10-11 - NLT

10 But those who depend on the law to make them right with God <u>are under his curse</u>, for the Scriptures say, "Cursed is everyone who does not observe and obey <u>ALL</u> the commands that are written in God's Book of the Law." 11 So it is clear that no one can be made right with God by trying to keep the law. For the Scriptures say, "It is through faith that a righteous person has life."

Paul is not contradicting what he wrote in Galatians

#### he's simply making a comparison

of Sinners who <u>**DON'T**</u> have the Law & Sinners who <u>**DO**</u> have the Law

#### & he continues this comparison in Rom 2:14

of those <u>Without</u> the Law (Gentiles) & those <u>Under</u> the Law (Jews)

## $\underline{\text{Rom } 2:14 - \text{ESV}} \rightarrow \rightarrow$

## <u>Rom 2:14 - ESV</u>

14 For when Gentiles, who do not have the law, by nature do what the law requires, <u>they are a law to themselves</u>, even though they do not have the law.

Notice - he says *"they are a law to themselves"* Which means they have a law "<u>Of Conscience</u>" that Judges them

God has <u>written</u> His law of "*Right & Wrong*" on their <u>conscience</u> which "<u>accuses</u>" them - or may even "<u>excuse</u>" them

But <u>the point</u> is - they have the <u>knowledge</u> of Right & Wrong written on their <u>hearts</u>

## Rom 2:15 - ESV

15 They show that the work of the law is written on their hearts, while their conscience also bears witness, and their conflicting thoughts accuse or even excuse them

He's <u>NOT</u> saying that following this "*Law of Conscience*" can save them

He is saying that they are **as condemned** by their "*Law of Conscience*" Just as the Jews are condemned by *God's written law* 

<u>The Holy Spirit's **point** here is;</u> No matter <u>WHO</u> you are No matter <u>WHAT</u> law God has given you

Either way - YOU CAN'T LIVE UP TO IT

#### Man <u>cannot</u> even live up to his own "<u>moral code of conscience</u>"

#### How much less are we able to live up to

the Perfect, Holy, Righteousness - of God ?

#### This has been a <u>difficult text</u> because it's about the <u>Spiritual Logic</u> of God's Judgment

#### **BUT - If we Fail to Understand**

that the Wrath of God *Must* come upon Sin

#### Then we will fail to Understand

how *badly* we need to put our Faith in Jesus Christ

in order to escape the Judgment - that MUST fall upon our sin

#### & I'd like to close with <u>Rom 2:16 out of the NLT</u> because it's written as a complete thought

## $\underline{\text{Rom } 2:16 - \text{NLT}} \rightarrow \rightarrow$

## <u>Rom 2:16 - NLT</u>

16 And this is the message I proclaim—that the day is coming when God, through Christ Jesus, will judge everyone's secret life.

Paul <u>Sums Up</u> his point - & he says I promise you - <u>there is a day coming</u>

- When God, <u>thru Jesus Christ</u>, <u>WILL judge</u> - every person's <u>secret life</u>
- & if we are found Without Jesus Christ on that Day
- then <u>God's judgment</u> for the secret sins of our life must fall upon <u>us</u> !
- & without Christ we will be left without a glimmer of hope
- The <u>Judgment of sin</u> must either be <u>borne</u> by the <u>Sinner</u> or it must be <u>taken</u> by the <u>Savior</u>
- May the Holy Spirit <u>shake us</u> from our <u>SELF</u> delusion May He <u>Expose us</u> - <u>to the Greatness</u> of our Sin
- & may He <u>drive us</u>, in <u>repentance</u>, to <u>Jesus Christ</u> - Who is the only one - **who can save us**

## Luk 19:10 - NLT

10 For the Son of Man came to seek and save those who are lost.

& the <u>Primary Purpose</u> - of the <u>first two Ch's</u> of Romans is to prove to us all - <u>that We ARE Lost</u> without Christ

## Let's Pray