

# Part 1: Doctrine of God's Word

## What is God's Word?

1. Jesus Christ
2. God's word spoken to people
3. God's word spoken through prophets
4. God's Written World (Scripture/Bible)

"Of all the forms of the Word of God, the focus of our study in systematic theology is God's Word in written form, that is, the Bible. This is the form of God's Word that is available for study, for public inspection, for repeated examination, and as a basis for mutual discussion. It tells us about and points us to the Word of God as a person, namely Jesus Christ, whom we do not now have present in bodily form on earth. Thus, we are no longer able to observe and imitate his life and teachings firsthand." – Wayne Grudem. *Systematic Theology*

## The Attributes of Scripture:

### 1. The authority of Scripture

#### Are the Old Testament Scriptures really to be taken as God's word?

<p><b>2 Timothy 3:12-17</b> 12 Indeed, all who desire to live a godly life in Christ Jesus will be persecuted, 13 while evil people and impostors will go on from bad to worse, deceiving and being deceived. 14 But as for you, continue in what you have learned and have firmly believed, knowing from whom you learned it 15 and how from childhood you have been acquainted with the sacred writings, which are able to make you wise for salvation through faith in Christ Jesus. 16 <b>All Scripture is breathed out by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, and for training in righteousness,</b> 17 that the man of God may be complete, equipped for every good work.</p>	<p><b>2 Peter 1:16-21</b> 16 For we did not follow cleverly devised myths when we made known to you the power and coming of our Lord Jesus Christ, but we were eyewitnesses of his majesty. 17 For when he received honor and glory from God the Father, and the voice was borne to him by the Majestic Glory, "This is my beloved Son, with whom I am well pleased," 18 we ourselves heard this very voice borne from heaven, for we were with him on the holy mountain. 19 And we have the prophetic word more fully confirmed, to which you will do well to pay attention as to a lamp shining in a dark place, until the day dawns and the morning star rises in your hearts, 20 knowing this first of all, that <b>no prophecy of Scripture</b> comes from someone's own interpretation. 21 <b>For no prophecy was ever produced by the will of man, but men spoke from God as they were carried along by the Holy Spirit.</b></p>
<p><b>Matthew 4:3-4</b> 3 ...the tempter came and said to [Jesus], "If you are the Son of God, command these stones to become loaves of bread." 4 But he answered, "It is written, "Man shall not live by bread alone, but by every word that comes from the mouth of God.'"</p>	

#### Are the New Testament Scriptures really to be taken as God's word?

<p><b>1 Timothy 5</b> 17 Let the elders who rule well be considered worthy of double honor, especially those who labor in preaching and teaching. 18 <b>For the Scripture says,</b> "You shall not muzzle an ox when it treads out the grain," and, "<b>The laborer deserves his wages.</b>"</p>	<p><b>Deuteronomy 25:4</b> "You shall not muzzle an ox when it is treading out the grain."  <b>Luke 10:7</b> (Also Mt 10:10) 7 And remain in the same house, eating and drinking what they provide, <b>for the laborer deserves his wages.</b> Do not go from house to house.</p>
<p><b>1 Corinthians 14:37-38</b> – Paul teaching on order in the church. 37 If anyone thinks that he is a prophet, or spiritual, he should acknowledge that the things I am writing to you <b>are a command of the Lord.</b> 38 If anyone does not recognize this, he is not recognized.</p>	<p><b>2 Peter 3:15-17</b> 15 And count the patience of our Lord as salvation, just as our beloved brother <b>Paul also wrote to you according to the wisdom given him, 16 as he does in all his letters</b> when he speaks in them of these matters. There are some things in them that are hard to understand, which the ignorant and unstable twist to their own destruction, <b>as they do the other Scriptures.</b> 17 You therefore, beloved, knowing this beforehand, take care that you are not carried away with the error of lawless people and lose your own stability.</p>

## One Common Objection to Paul:

### 1 Corinthians 7:10-11

10 To the married I give this charge (**not I, but the Lord**): the wife should not separate from her husband 11 (but if she does, she should remain unmarried or else be reconciled to her husband), and the husband should not divorce his wife.

### 1 Corinthians 7:2

25 Now concerning the betrothed, I have no command from the Lord, but I give my judgment **as one who by the Lord's mercy is trustworthy**.

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### 1 Corinthians 7:12-13

12 To the rest I say (**I, not the Lord**) that if any brother has a wife who is an unbeliever, and she consents to live with him, he should not divorce her. 13 If any woman has a husband who is an unbeliever, and he consents to live with her, she should not divorce him.

## The authority of Jesus teaching continued by the Spirit through the Apostles:

### John 14:25-26

25 "These things I have spoken to you while I am still with you. 26 But the Helper, the Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in my name, **he will teach you all things** and bring to your remembrance all that I have said to you.

### John 16:12-14

12 "I still have many things to say to you, but you cannot bear them now. 13 When the Spirit of truth comes, **he will guide you into all the truth**, for he will not speak on his own authority, but whatever he hears he will speak, and he will declare to you the things that are to come. 14 He will glorify me, for he will take what is mine and declare it to you.

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## The Spirit's affirmation of the Scripture to us:

### John 10:25-28

25 Jesus answered them, "I told you, and you do not believe. The works that I do in my Father's name bear witness about me, 26 but you do not believe because you are not among my sheep. 27 My sheep hear my voice, and I know them, and they follow me. 28 I give them eternal life, and they will never perish, and no one will snatch them out of my hand.

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## 2. The clarity of Scripture

### 3. The necessity of Scripture

#### God's general revelation.

##### Romans 1:18-20

18 For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men, who by their unrighteousness suppress the truth. 19 For what can be known about God is plain to them, because God has shown it to them. 20 For his invisible attributes, namely, his eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly perceived, ever since the creation of the world, in the things that have been made. So they are without excuse.

##### Psalm 19

1-6

The heavens declare the glory of God; the skies proclaim the work of his hands. 2 Day after day they pour forth speech; night after night they reveal knowledge. 3 They have no speech, they use no words; no sound is heard from them. 4 Yet their voice goes out into all the earth, their words to the ends of the world. In the heavens God has pitched a tent for the sun. 5 It is like a bridegroom coming out of his chamber, like a champion rejoicing to run his course. 6 It rises at one end of the heavens and makes its circuit to the other; nothing is deprived of its warmth.

7-14

The law of the Lord is perfect, refreshing the soul. The statutes of the Lord are trustworthy, making wise the simple. 8 The precepts of the Lord are right, giving joy to the heart. The commands of the Lord are radiant, giving light to the eyes. 9 The fear of the Lord is pure, enduring forever. The decrees of the Lord are firm, and all of them are righteous. 10 They are more precious than gold, than much pure gold; they are sweeter than honey, than honey from the honeycomb. 11 By them your servant is warned; in keeping them there is great reward. 12 But who can discern their own errors? Forgive my hidden faults. 13 Keep your servant also from willful sins; may they not rule over me. Then I will be blameless, innocent of great transgression. 14 May these words of my mouth and this meditation of my heart be pleasing in your sight, Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer.

#### God's specific revelation.

##### Romans 10:13-17

13 For "everyone who calls on the name of the Lord will be saved."

14 How then will they call on him in whom they have not believed? And how are they to believe in him of whom they have never heard? And how are they to hear without someone preaching? 15 And how are they to preach unless they are sent? As it is written, "How beautiful are the feet of those who preach the good news!" 16 But they have not all obeyed the gospel. For Isaiah says, "Lord, who has believed what he has heard from us?" 17 So faith comes from hearing, and hearing through the word of Christ.

### 4. The sufficiency of Scripture.

##### 1 Timothy 3: 14-17

14 But as for you, continue in what you have learned and have firmly believed, knowing from whom you learned it 15 and how from childhood you have been acquainted with the sacred writings, **which are able** to make you wise for salvation through faith in Christ Jesus. 16 All Scripture is breathed out by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, and for training in righteousness, 17 **that the man of God may be complete, equipped for every good work.**

##### 1 John 4:1-6

Beloved, do not believe every spirit, but test the spirits to see whether they are from God, for many false prophets have gone out into the world. 2 By this you know the Spirit of God: every spirit that confesses that Jesus Christ has come in the flesh is from God, 3 and every spirit that does not confess Jesus is not from God. This is the spirit of the antichrist, which you heard was coming and now is in the world already. 4 Little children, you are from God and have overcome them, for he who is in you is greater than he who is in the world. 5 They are from the world; therefore they speak from the world, and the world listens to them. **6 We are from God. Whoever knows God listens to us; whoever is not from God does not listen to us.** By this we know the Spirit of truth and the spirit of error.

##### 2 Corinthians 11:13-15

13 For such people are false apostles, deceitful workers, masquerading as apostles of Christ. 14 And no wonder, for **Satan himself masquerades as an angel of light.** 15 It is not surprising, then, if his servants also masquerade as servants of righteousness. Their end will be what their actions deserve.

##### Galatians 1:8

**But even if we or an angel from heaven** should preach a gospel other than the one we preached to you, let them be under God's curse!

##### Deuteronomy 4:2

"You shall not add to the word which I command you, nor take from it; that you may keep the commandments of the LORD your God which I command you"

##### Revelation 22:18-19

I warn every one who hears the words of the prophecy of this book: if any one adds to them, God will add to him the plagues described in this book, and if any one takes away from the words of the book of this prophecy, God will take away his share in the tree of life and in the holy city, which are described in this book.

## Part 2: Interpretation of God's Word

### Acts 17:10-12

10 The brothers immediately sent Paul and Silas away by night to Berea, and when they arrived they went into the Jewish synagogue. 11 Now these Jews were more noble than those in Thessalonica; they received the word with all eagerness, examining the Scriptures daily to see if these things were so. 12 Many of them therefore believed, with not a few Greek women of high standing as well as men.

### 1. Proper presuppositions:

- a. Scripture is Authoritative & Inerrant
- b. Scripture is Congruent
- c. Scripture's obscure passage should be understood in light of the clear passages

### 2. Helpful Elements of Interpretation

- a. Survey
- b. Contextual Analysis
- c. Formal Analysis
- d. Detailed Analysis
- e. Synthesis
- f. Reflection

### 3. Helpful Tools for Interpretation.

- a. Bible Translations
- b. ESV Study Bible
- c. Bible Concordances
- d. Bible Dictionaries
- e. Bible Atlases
- f. Bible Commentaries
- g. Parallel and Interlinear Bibles
- h. Online Resources