

A low-angle photograph of a person wearing a white prayer shawl (tallit) with blue and white striped stripes. The person is holding a shofar (ram's horn) up towards the sky. The background is a dramatic sunset or sunrise sky with soft, golden light and scattered clouds. The overall mood is contemplative and spiritual.

Yom Kippur & The Scapegoat

Passover – 14th Day of the 1st Month
Feast of Unleavened Bread – 15th – 21st
of the 1st month
Feast of First Fruits – The day after the
Sabbath, after the Passover (always on
a Sunday)
Leviticus 23:4-14

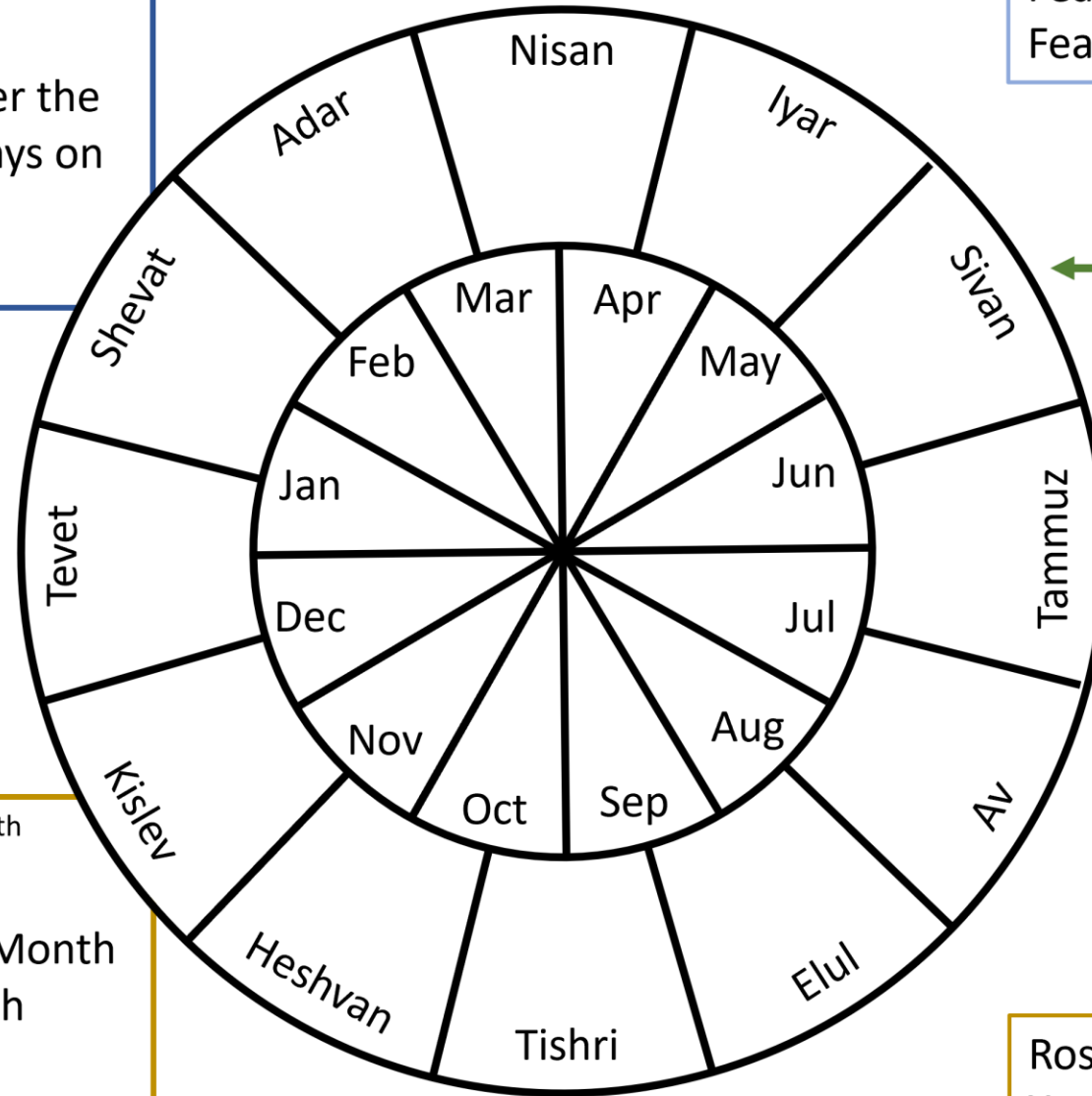
Passover
Feast of Unleavened Bread
Feast of First Fruits

Pentecost
(Feast of Weeks)

Pentecost – Starting on the
Feast of First Fruits as Day 1,
count 7 Sabbath Days
(Saturdays). That brings you
to 49 days. The day after the
last Sabbath is Pentecost, the
50th Day.
Leviticus 23:15-21

Rosh Hashanah – 1st Day of the 7th
Month
Yom Kippur – 10th Day of the 7th Month
Sukkot – 15th Day of the 7th Month
Leviticus 23:23-32

Rosh Hashanah (Feast of Trumpets)
Yom Kippur (Day of Atonement)
Sukkot (Feast of Tabernacles)



And he gave unto Moses, when he
had made an end of communing
with him upon mount Sinai, two
tables of testimony, tables of stone,
written with the finger of God.



Exodus 31:18

And it came to pass, as soon as he came nigh unto the camp, that he saw the calf, and the dancing: and Moses' anger waxed hot, and he cast the tables out of his hands, and **brake them** beneath the mount.

Exodus 32:19



And the Lord said unto Moses, Hew thee two tables of stone like unto the first: and I will write upon these tables the words that were in the first tables, which thou brakest.



Exodus 34:1

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 - God made bitter waters sweet in Marah (Exodus 15)
 - God fed them with mana from Heaven (Exodus 16)
 - God brought forth **Water from a rock** when they were thirsty (Exodus 17)

And he hewed two tables of stone like unto the first; and Moses rose up early in the morning, and went up unto mount Sinai, as the Lord had commanded him, and took in his hand the two tables of stone.

Exodus 34:4



5 And the Lord descended in
the cloud, and stood with him
there, and proclaimed the
name of the Lord.



Exodus 34:5

6 And the Lord passed by before him, and proclaimed, The Lord, The Lord God, merciful and gracious, longsuffering, and abundant in goodness and truth,

Exodus 34:6



7 Keeping mercy for thousands, forgiving iniquity and transgression and sin, and that will by no means clear the guilty; visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, and upon the children's children, unto the third and to the fourth generation.



Exodus 34:7

8 And Moses made haste,
and bowed his head toward
the earth, and worshipped.



Exodus 34:8

9 And he said, If now I have found
grace in thy sight, O Lord, let my
Lord, I pray thee, go among us; for it
is a stiffnecked people; and **pardon**
our iniquity and our sin, and take us
for thine inheritance.

Exodus 34:9



28 And he was there with the Lord
forty days and forty nights; he did
neither eat bread, nor drink water.
And he wrote upon the tables the
words of the covenant, the ten
commandments.

Exodus 34:28



29 And it came to pass, when Moses came down from mount Sinai with the two tables of testimony in Moses' hand, when he came down from the mount, that Moses wist not that **the skin of his face shone** while he talked with him.



Exodus 34:29

30 And when Aaron and all the children of Israel saw Moses, behold, the skin of his face shone; and they were afraid to come nigh him.

Exodus 34:30



31 And Moses called unto them; and Aaron and all the rulers of the congregation returned unto him: and Moses talked with them.

Exodus 34:31

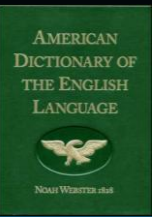


32 And afterward all the children of Israel came nigh: and he gave them in commandment all that the Lord had spoken with him in mount Sinai.



Exodus 34:32

What is mercy?

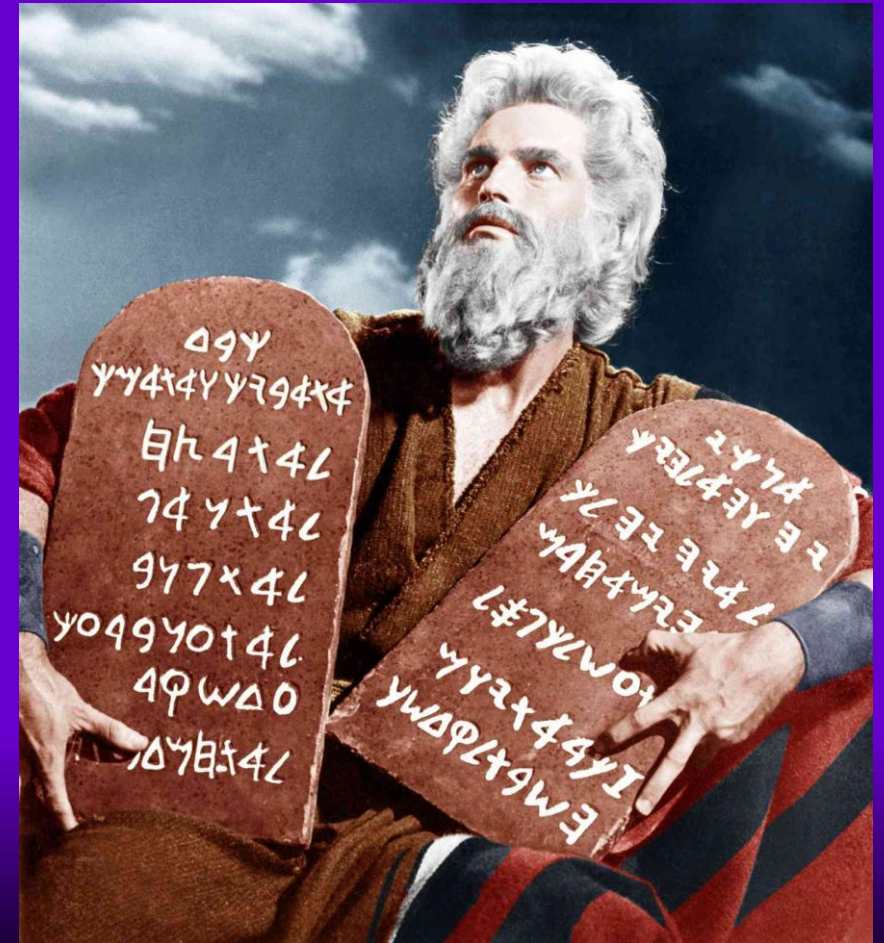


Websters 1828 Dictionary

Mercy – ...to treat an offender better than he deserves; the disposition that tempers justice, and induces an injured person to forgive trespasses and to forbear punishment...

Things To Do

Read and teach your family the story of the first Yom Kippur with Moses and the 10 Commandments



Therefore if thou bring thy gift to the altar, and there rememberest that thy brother hath ought against thee; 24 Leave there thy gift before the altar, and go thy way; **first** be reconciled to thy brother, and **then** come and offer thy gift.



Matthew 5:23-24

29 And this shall be a statute for ever unto you: that in the seventh month, on the tenth day of the month, ye shall afflict your souls, and do no work at all, whether it be one of your own country, or a stranger that sojourneth among you:



Leviticus 16:29-31

30 For on that day shall the
priest make an atonement for
you, to cleanse you, that ye
may be clean from all your sins
before the Lord.

Leviticus 16:29-31



31 It shall be a sabbath of
rest unto you, and ye shall
afflict your souls, by a
statute for ever.



Leviticus 16:29-31

For whatsoever soul it be that shall not be afflicted in that same day, he shall be cut off from among his people. 30 And whatsoever soul it be that doeth any work in that same day, the same soul will I destroy from among his people.



Leviticus 23:29-32

31 Ye shall do no manner of
work: it shall be a statute for
ever throughout your
generations in all your
dwellings.

Leviticus 23:29-32



32 It shall be unto you a sabbath of rest, and ye shall afflict your souls: in the ninth day of the month at even, from even unto even, shall ye celebrate your sabbath.



Leviticus 23:29-32

Fasting



- No food or beverages from sundown to sundown. **Only water. LOTS OF WATER**
- Children under the age of 9 typically don't fast

Fasting



“**autophagy**... protects against genome instability and prevents necrosis, giving it a key role in preventing diseases such as **cancer**, neurodegeneration, cardiomyopathy, **diabetes**, liver disease, autoimmune diseases and infections.”

National Library of Medicine

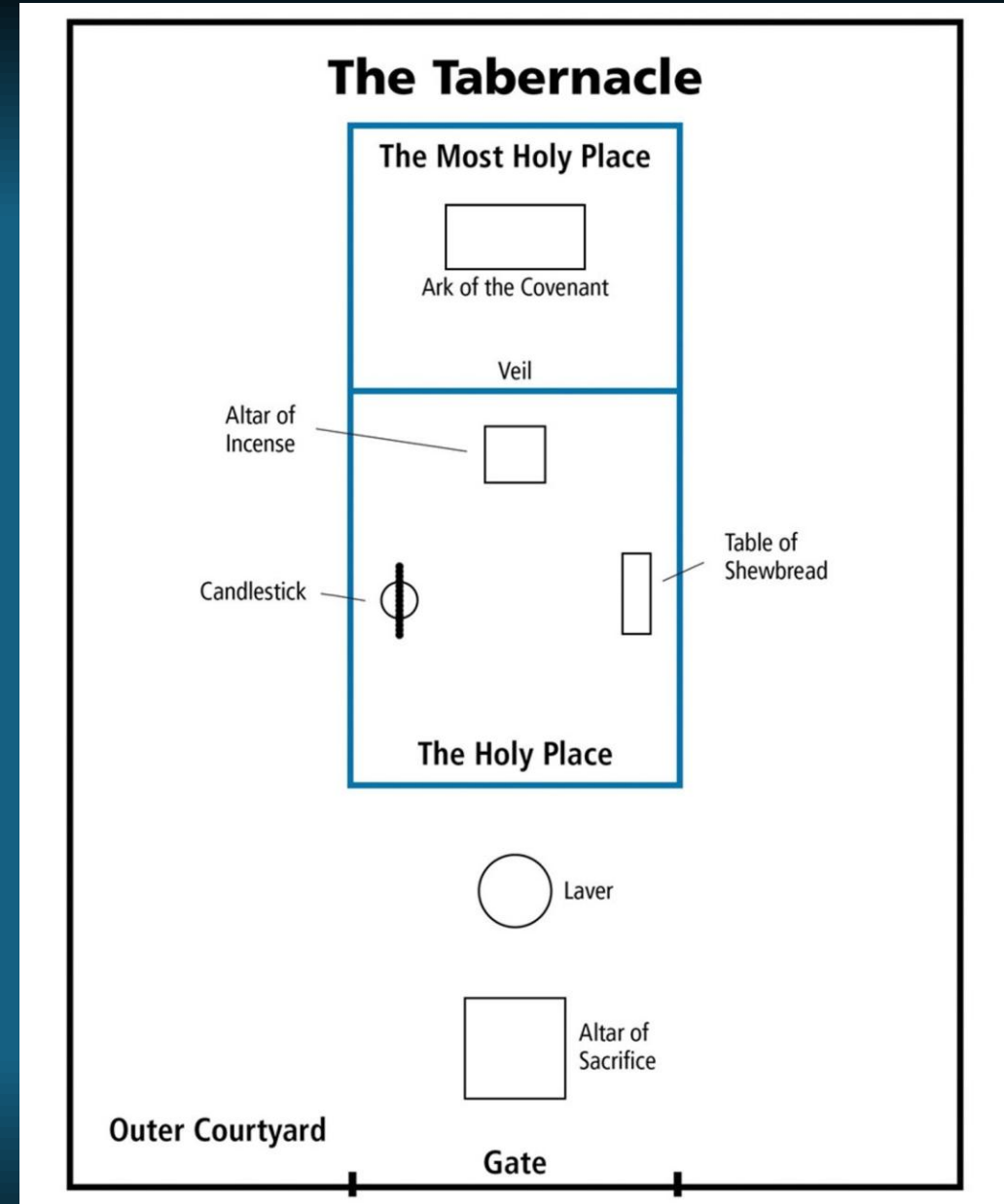
Things To Do

Fast on Yom Kippur.
Teach your family
why we do it.



Tabernacle

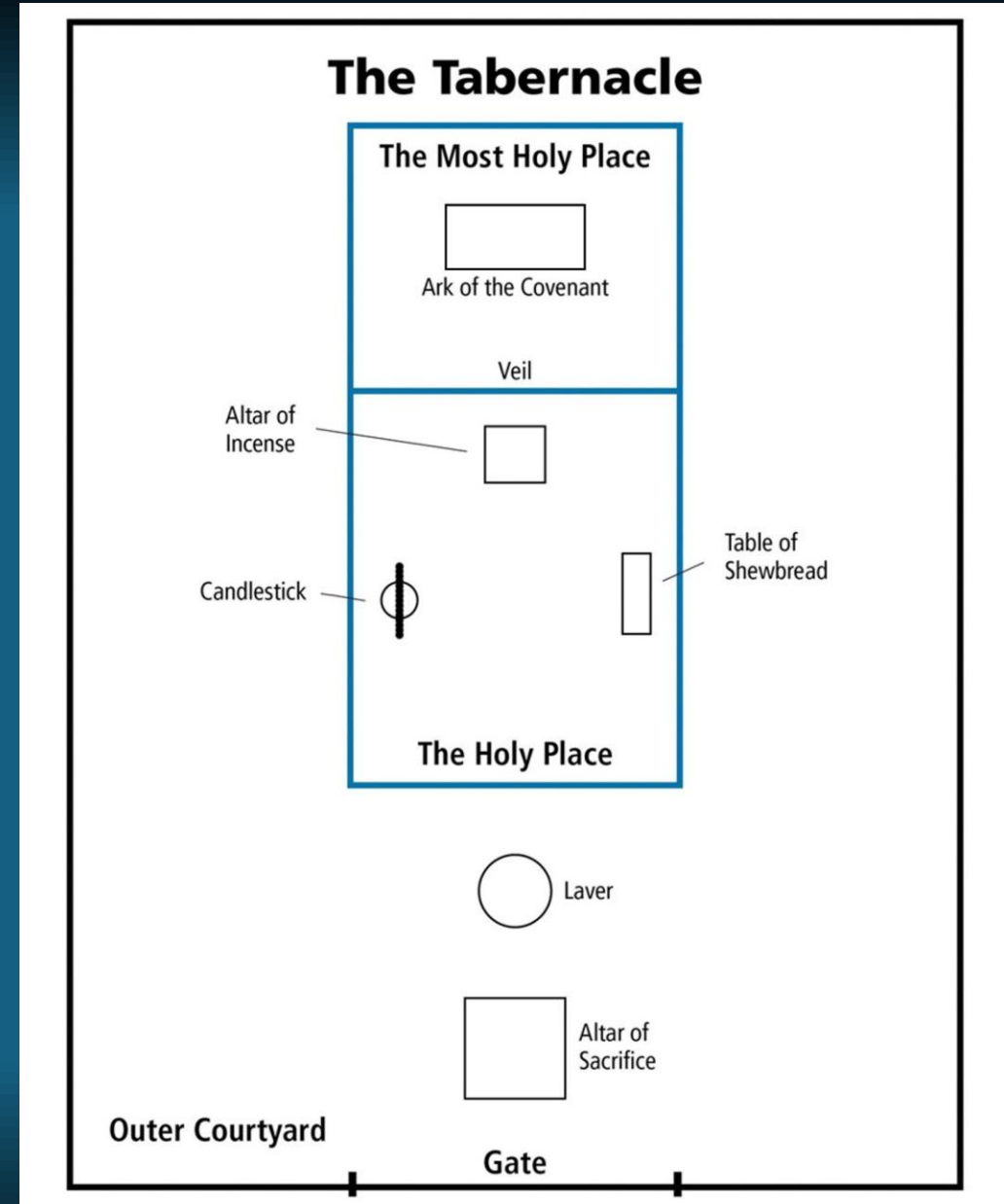
Outer Courtyard – Altar of Sacrifice, Laver



Tabernacle

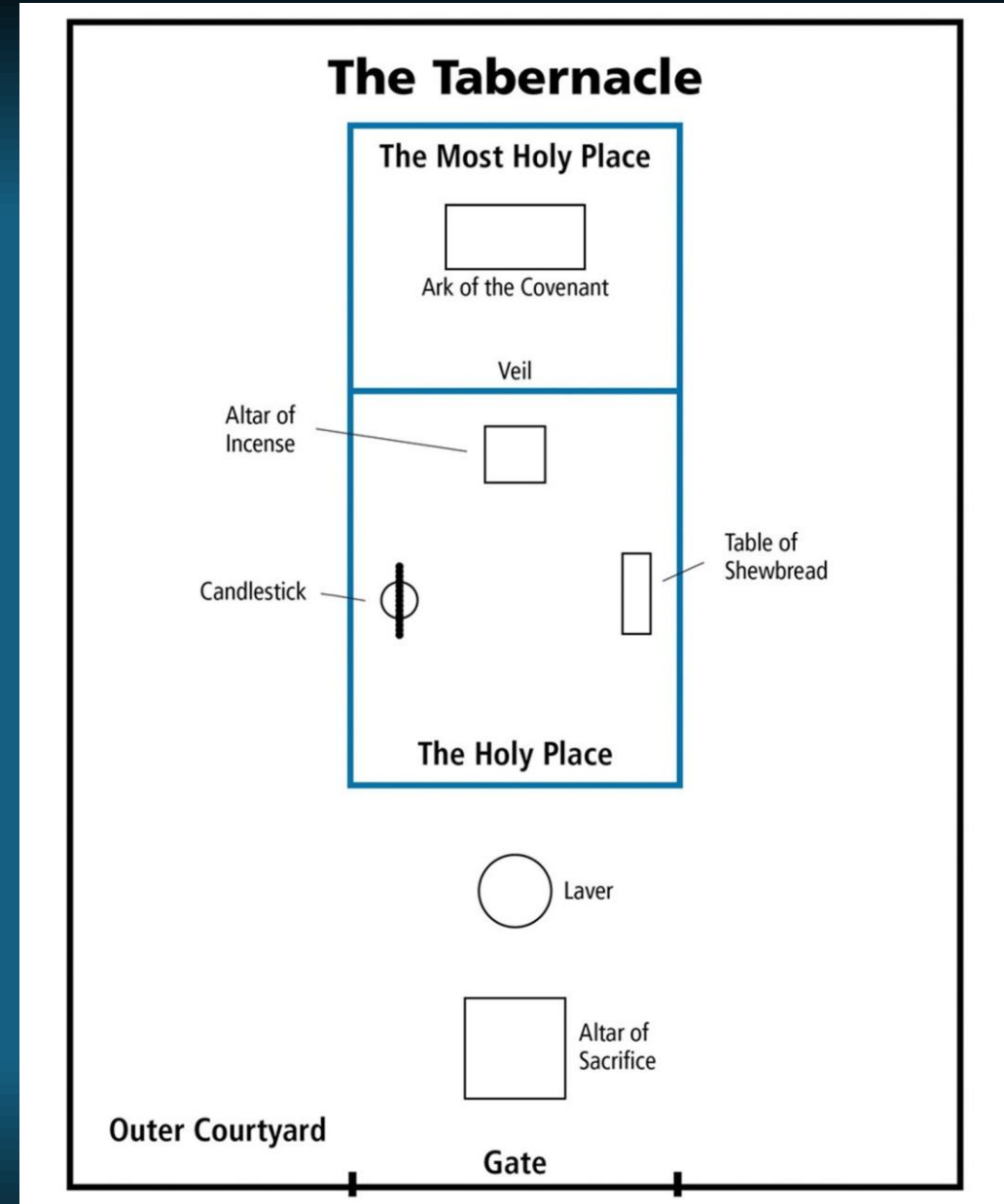
Outer Courtyard – Altar of Sacrifice, Laver

Holy Place – Table of Shewbread, Altar of Incense and Menorah

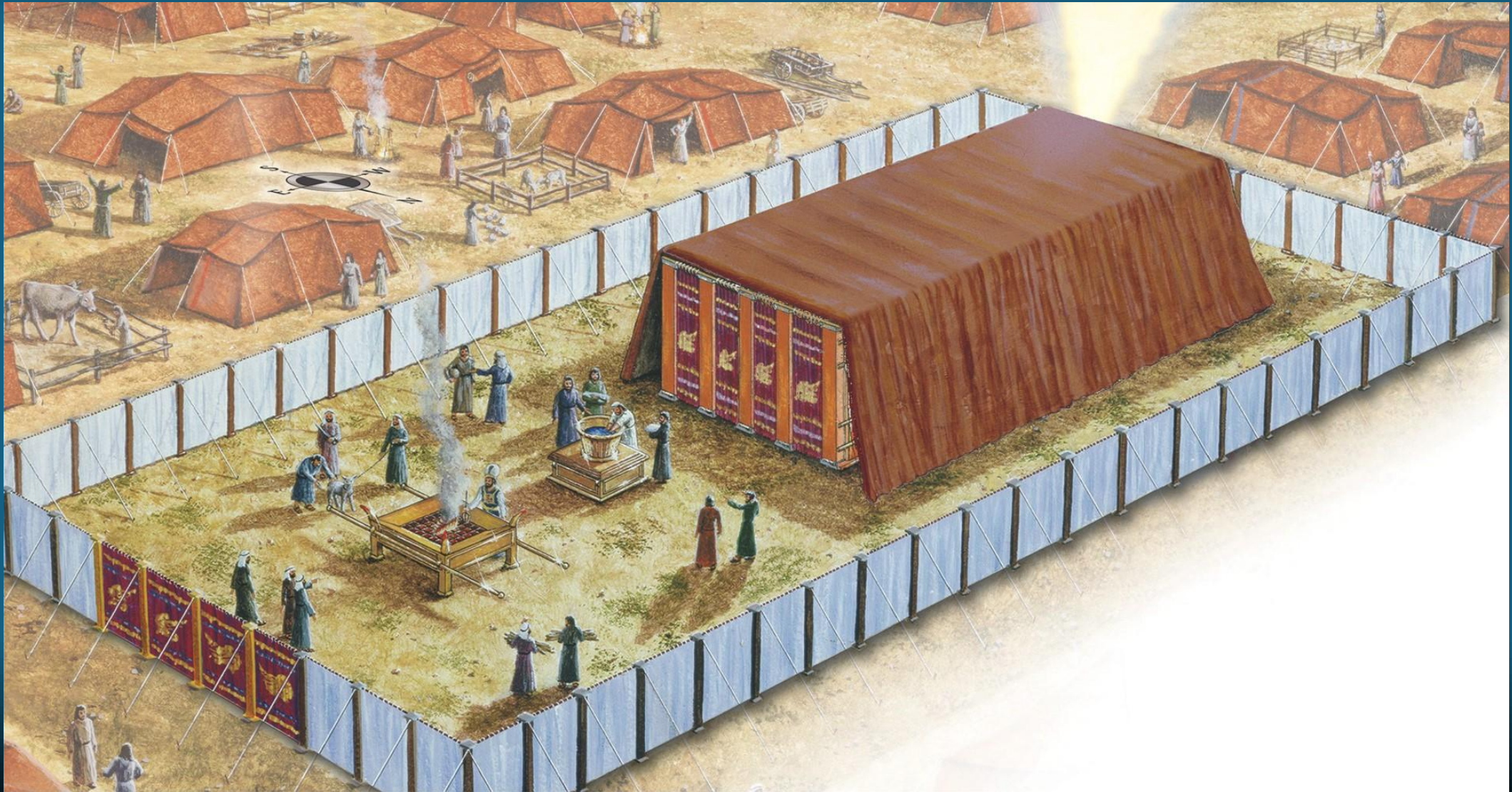


Tabernacle

Outer Courtyard – Altar of
Sacrifice, Laver
Holy Place – Table of
Shewbread, Altar of
Incense and Menorah
Holy of Holies – Ark of the
Covenant, Mercy Seat



Tabernacle



1 And Nadab and Abihu, the sons of Aaron, took either of them his censer, and put fire therein, and put incense thereon, and offered strange fire before the Lord, which he commanded them not.

Leviticus 10:1-3



2 And there went out fire from the Lord, and devoured them, and they died before the Lord. 3 Then Moses said unto Aaron, This is it that the Lord spake, saying, I will be sanctified in them that come nigh me, and before all the people I will be glorified. And Aaron held his peace.



Leviticus 10:1-3

1 And the Lord spake unto
Moses after the death of the two
sons of Aaron, when they
offered before the Lord, and
died;



Leviticus 16:1-2

2 And the Lord said unto Moses, Speak unto Aaron thy brother, that he come not at all times into the holy place within the vail before the mercy seat, which is upon the ark; that he die not: for I will appear in the cloud upon the mercy seat.



Leviticus 16:1-2

5 And he shall take of the congregation of the children of Israel two kids of the goats for a sin offering, and one ram for a burnt offering.



Leviticus 16:5-10

6 And Aaron shall offer his bullock of the sin offering, which is for himself, and make an atonement for himself, and for his house.



Leviticus 16:5-10

7 And he shall take the two goats, and present them before the Lord at the door of the tabernacle of the congregation. 8 And Aaron shall cast lots upon the two goats; one lot for the Lord, and the other lot for **the scapegoat**.



Leviticus 16:5-10

9 And Aaron shall bring
the goat upon which the
Lord's lot fell, and offer
him for a sin offering.



Leviticus 16:5-10

10 But the goat, on which the lot fell to be the scapegoat, shall be presented alive before the Lord, to make an atonement with him, and to let him go for a scapegoat into the wilderness.

Leviticus 16:5-10



20 And when he hath made an
end of reconciling the holy place,
and the tabernacle of the
congregation, and the altar, he
shall bring the live goat:



Leviticus 16:20-22

21 And Aaron shall lay both his hands upon the head of the live goat, and confess over him all the iniquities of the children of Israel, and all their transgressions in all their sins, putting them upon the head of the goat, and shall send him away by the hand of a fit man into the wilderness:



Leviticus 16:20-22

All we like sheep have gone
astray; we have turned every
one to his own way; and the
Lord hath laid **on him** the
iniquity of us all.

Isaiah 53:6



22 And the goat shall bear
upon him all their iniquities
unto a land not inhabited: and
he shall let go the goat in the
wilderness.



Leviticus 16:20-22



Come now, and let us reason
together, saith the Lord: though your
sins be as scarlet, they shall be as
white as snow; though they be red
like crimson, they shall be as wool.

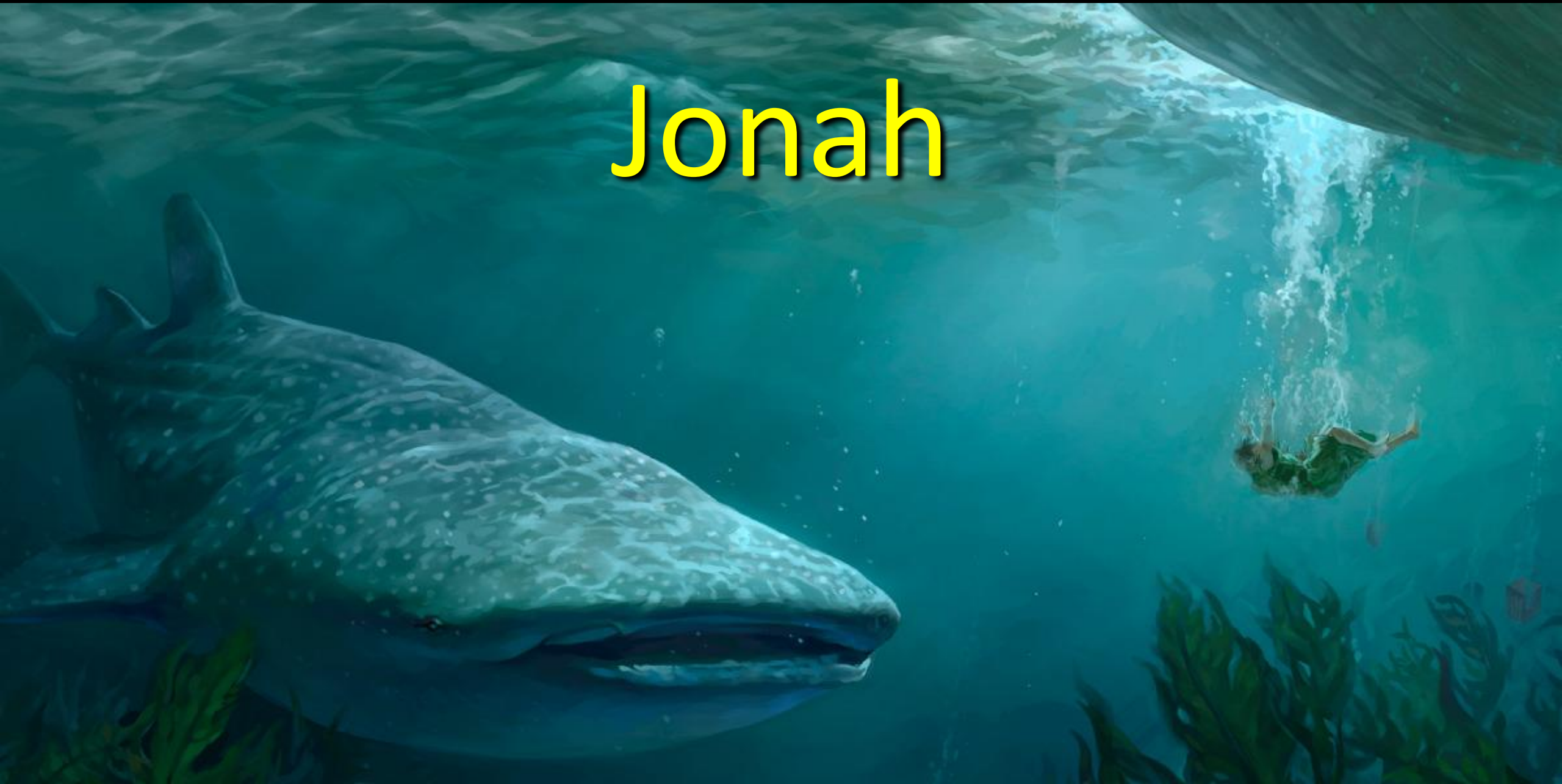


Isaiah 1:18





Jonah



Things To Do

Read the Book of Jonah





Yom Kippur & The Scapegoat

