



LESSONS FROM A KING

# DAVID'S DEPRESSION

1 Samuel 27

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• All Scriptures are printed verbatim with translations noted.

- God's Word will be printed in regular faced text with Pastor Joe's commentary in the smaller faced text.
- Biblical words, underlined with dots, are explained in the brackets. Pastor Joe's email is Joe@southreno.com.

# A. David's Depression in the Psalms

**Psalm 10:1, NLT** - <sup>1</sup> O LORD, why do you <u>stand so far away</u>? Why do you hide when I am in trouble?

Psalm 13:1–2, NLT - <sup>1</sup> O LORD, how long will you forget me? Forever? How long will you look the other way? <sup>2</sup> How long must I struggle with anguish in my soul, with sorrow in my heart every day? How long will my enemy have the upper hand?

Psalm 22:1–2, NLT - <sup>1</sup> My God, my God, why have you [forsaken me]? Why are you so far away when I groan for help? <sup>2</sup> Every day I call to you, my God, but you do not answer. Every night I lift my voice, but I find no relief.

# B. David's Depression in 1 Samuel 27

## 1. The <u>Circumstances</u> of David's Depression.

## A. David had an enemy he could not master.

**1 Samuel 23:14, NASB95** - <sup>14</sup> David stayed in the wilderness in the strongholds...he remained in the hill country in the wilderness... And Saul sought him every day....

## B. David had an expectation he could not meet.

1 Samuel 27:1, NASB95 - 1 Then David said to himself, "Now I will perish one day by the hand of Saul. There is nothing better for me than to escape into the land of the Philistines.

## 2. The Cost of David's Depression.

## A. He defected to the enemy.

**1 Samuel 27:2, NASB95** - <sup>2</sup> So David arose and <u>crossed over</u>, he and the six hundred men who were with him, to <u>Achish the</u> son of Maoch, king of Gath.

#### B. He deceived himself.

**1 Samuel 27:4, NASB95** - <sup>4</sup> Now it was told Saul that David had fled to Gath, so he no longer searched for him.

#### C. He dishonored his Lord.

**1 Samuel 27:5, NASB95** - <sup>5</sup> Then David said to Achish, "<u>If now I have found favor in your sight</u>, let them give me a place in one of the cities in the country, that I may live there...

## D. He destroyed his testimony.

1 Samuel 27:10, NASB95 - 10 Now Achish said, "Where have you made a raid today?" And David said, "Against the Negev of Judah and against the Negev of the Jerahmeelites and against the Negev of the Kenites."

#### E. He descended further into sin.

**1 Samuel 27:9, NASB95** - <sup>9</sup> <u>David attacked the land and did</u> <u>not leave a man or a woman alive, and he took away the sheep, the cattle, the donkeys, the camels, and the clothing.</u> Then he returned and came to Achish.

# C. An Antidote for Depression

Here's where David got it <u>wrong</u>: "Then David <u>said to himself</u>..." - 27:1

Here's where David got it <u>right</u>: "But David <u>encouraged himself in the Lord</u>."

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## 1. Focus on the **Promises of God**.

**Psalm 89:3–4, NASB95** - <sup>3</sup> "I have made a covenant with My chosen; I have sworn to David My servant, <sup>4</sup> I will establish your seed forever And build up your throne to all generations."

## 2. Focus on Your Prayers to God.

**1 Samuel 30:6c, NASB95** - <sup>6</sup> But David <u>strengthened himself in the LORD his God.</u>

## 3. Focus on the Possibilities with God.

**2 Samuel 7:27, NCV** - <sup>27</sup> "LORD All-Powerful, the God of Israel, you have said to me, 'I will make your family great.' So I, your servant, am brave enough to pray to you.