

1: It is Finished

With His last words Jesus cried out, "It is finished!"

But what does that mean? Today we discover the prominent role those words play in the weekend that changed the world.

beour**guest**

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teachingnotes

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VISUAL NOTES



People came to be baptized by John to 1) be cleansed from sin and 2) prepare for the coming of the Messiah. Before Jesus gave His first teaching or performed His first miracle, He came to be baptized by John "to fulfill all righteousness." (Mt 3:15)

Why Was Jesus Baptized?

Matthew 3:16-17 (CSB)

When **Jesus was baptized**, He went up immediately from the water. <u>The heavens suddenly opened for Him</u>, and he saw **the Spirit of God** <u>descending like a dove and coming down on Him</u>. And **a Voice from heaven** said, "<u>This is My beloved Son</u>, with Whom I am well-pleased."

After baptizing the Son of God, hearing the **voice** of God the Father, and being allowed to see God the Holy **Spirit** descending on Jesus, there was no question that something incredible was going on. What happened that day pointed to the weekend that would change the world.

- Jesus <u>wasn't</u> baptized to cleanse sin, nor to prepare for the coming of the Messiah. He was the sinless Messiah.
- Baptism was imagery for what awaited Jesus death, burial, and resurrection.

In fact, not long after baptizing Jesus, John pointed his own disciples to leave him and follow Jesus, saying...

The Lamb of God

John 1:29b–30 (CSB)..."Look, the Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world! This is the one I told you about: 'After me comes a man who ranks ahead of me, because <u>He existed before me</u>.""

John recognized that Jesus had come like a lamb, to be the sacrifice who takes away the sin of the world.

The lamb of God was a term that the Baptist's Jewish disciples would have been familiar with, since male lambs (young sheep) were used for daily sacrifices as well as other special sacrifices throughout the year.

But how could a man become a sacrifice for the sin of men/women?

John said Jesus **ranks ahead of me, because He existed before me**. We know that Jesus was about 6 months younger than John (Luke 1:56-57). John recognized Jesus was fully man, but <u>Jesus was more than man</u>. Jesus is God in skin (see John 1:14-18), who came to be the final, perfect sacrifice **who takes away the sin of the world**.

This was foreshadowed hundreds of years earlier.

TAKE SOME NOTES HERE

GOD PROVIDES THE SUBSTITUTE SACRIFICE

About 2000 years before Jesus sheds His blood, Abraham took his son up on a mountain to obey what God commanded. When Isaac asked where the sacrificial lamb was, Abraham replied, "God himself will provide **the lamb** for the burnt offering." (Gen. 22:8 CSB)

Genesis 22:12-14 (CSB)

"Do not lay a hand on the boy or do anything to him. For now I know that **you fear God**, since you have <u>not</u> withheld your only son from Me." Abraham looked up and saw a ram caught in the thicket by its horns. So Abraham went and **took the ram** and offered it as a burnt offering **in place of his son**. And Abraham named that place **The LORD Will Provide**, so today it is said, "It will be provided on the LORD's mountain."

*LORD is the Hebrew term "Yahweh"

God provided a mature male sheep (ram) as a substitute sacrifice for his Abraham's son. <u>Because of the</u> substitute sacrifice, Isaac would be spared from death.

PASSOVER

Roughly 500 years later came the first Passover. Jewish slaves in Egypt were told to sacrifice unblemished, 1-year old, male sheep or goats, and spread the blood on their doorposts. God would send an angel to bring death to the firstborn to all the homes in Egypt...*EXEPT* for those who had applied the blood of the unblemished animals to their doorposts. The angel would "pass over" those homes (Ex. 12:1–36).

Those who obeyed God were 1) protected from God's wrath and 2) released from their bondage.

THE SUFFERING SERVANT

Isaiah 53:5-7, 8b (CSB)

But he was pierced because of our rebellion, crushed because of our iniquities; punishment for our peace was on him, and we are healed by his wounds. We all went astray like sheep; we all have turned to our own way; and the Lord [YAHWEH] has punished him for the iniquity of us all. He was oppressed and afflicted, yet he did not open his mouth. Like a lamb led to the slaughter and like a sheep silent before her shearers, he did not open his mouth...For he was cut off from the land of the living; he was struck because of my people's rebellion.

Isaiah 53:12b (CSB) he bore the sin of many and interceded for the rebels.

>Isaiah was writing about 700 years before this was fulfilled in ONE PERSON.

JESUS = THE UNBLEMISHED SUBSTITUTE SACRIFICE

Jesus is the man who be rejected and abused, despite being sinless. Jesus would be **pierced** and **punished** as a substitute for the sin of others - the Lamb of God who would take away the sins of the world to 1) keep them from God's wrath that must be poured out on sinful people AND 2) set them FREE from the bondage of sin.

All this happened *during Passover*, and on what many believe to be *Mount Moriah*, the same place where Yahweh provided the substitute sacrifice for Isaac!

IT IS FINISHED!

John 19:28-30 (CSB)

After this, when Jesus knew that **everything was now finished** that the Scripture might be fulfilled, he said, "<u>I'm thirsty</u>." A jar full of sour wine was sitting there; so they fixed a sponge full of sour wine on a <u>hyssop branch</u> and held it up to his mouth. When Jesus had received the sour wine, he said, "**It is finished**." Then bowing his head, he gave up his spirit.

What **was now finished**? Jesus was about to complete the reason He had come to Earth - to be the Lamb of God who takes away the sin of the world! Jesus wrestled with the reality of what was about to happen.

Just before being arrested, Jesus fell facedown and praying, "My Father, if it is possible, let this cup pass from me. Yet not as I will, but as you will." (Mt 26:39) There was no other way, Jesus - the perfect man - had to drink from God's cup of wrath (language of God's punishment for sin - Job 21:20; Ps 75:8; Is 51:17; 63:6; Jer 49:12; Rev 14:10) instead of US.

• Knowing that it was almost over, Jesus says, "I'm thirsty", that the Scripture might be fulfilled, referring to the Messiah's death (Ps 22:15 "My strength is dried up like baked clay; my tongue sticks to the roof of my mouth. You put me into the dust of death."; Ps 69:21 "Instead, they gave me gall for my food, and for my thirst they gave me vinegar to drink.")

- A **hyssop branch** with **a sponge full of sour wine** was intended to keep the dehydrated victim alive longer. Check out the imagery: as the hyssop branch was used to spread the blood of the lamb on the doorposts during Passover (Ex 12:22), the hyssop branch was lifted toward the final Passover Lamb Who has shed His blood on the cross.
- Finally, Matthew's account says Jesus "cried out with a loud voice" (Mt 27:50), and John notes that He cries out "It is finished!", and then gave up His spirit. The Ultimate Sacrifice, the One that the thousands of other sacrifices were pointing to...has finished the task. The Lamb of God has taken away the sins of the world! The price has been PAID, never needing to be offered again!

<u>This isn't the END of the story</u>. As we celebrate next Sunday, Jesus rose from the dead! Forty days later (Acts 1:3), Jesus ascended to heaven where He rules and reigns as King over everyone and everything (Acts 1:9). And still, that is NOT the end of the story.

The Suffering Servant is the Conquering King Who Will Return

Hebrews 9:26a-28a (CSB)

But now **He has appeared one time**, at the end of the ages, **for the removal of sin by the sacrifice of Himself**. And just as it is appointed for people to die once—and after this, judgment—so also **Christ**, having been **offered once to bear the sins of many**, will appear a second time, <u>not to bear sin</u>, but to bring salvation to those who are waiting for him.

BIG QUESTION: What does "It is Finished" mean for me?

- Are you a follower of Jesus, basking in the beauty of what He's done for you?
- Are you claiming Christ, yet <u>living for sin that Jesus died to pay for?</u> Is His death for your sin insignificant?
- Or maybe you've never claimed to follow Jesus so that question has never meant anything to you. Are you
 willing to consider the claims of Jesus and His 1st followers? Do you have questions? Call us!

hereto**serve**you

Have questions and need some help? ...real soon...how about now? Please call or text us soon!

- * Contact Jackie (850-673-1582), Christy (850-673-9764), or another follower of Jesus soon!
- * Or call our deacons & wives: Alan & Christy Androski (850-464-1428), Freddy & Joyce Howard (850-973-0047),

Feet to Faith

1. Open the Scriptures and gather together at Four Freedoms Park @ Noon (Monday through Friday).

Palm Sunday Matthew 21:1-11, Mark 11:1-11, Luke 19:28-44, John 12:9-19

Monday Matthew 21:12-22, Mark 11:12-19, Luke 19:45-48

Tuesday Matthew 21:23–26:5, Mark 11:27–14:2, Luke 20:1–22:2, John 12:37–50

Wednesday Matthew 26:6-16, Mark 14:3-11, Luke 22:3-6

Thursday Matthew 26:17–75, Mark 14:12–72, Luke 22:7–71, John 13:1–18:27

Good Friday Matthew 27:1–61, Mark 15:1–47, Luke 23:1–56, John 18:28–19:42

Saturday - The Forgotten Day Matthew 27:62-66

Resurrection Sunday Matthew 28:1–20, Mark 16:1–8, Luke 24:1–53, John 20:1–21:25

- 2. Join us for **Good Friday** 5:30-7:30pm. Bring a side dish.
- 3. Invite an unchurched friend with you on Resurrection Sunday.

discussion questions

Take some time to discuss these questions with your family, friends, or group.

- 1. What challenged or encouraged you most from today's teaching? Explain your answer.
- 2. **Read Matthew 3:16-17.** How do you know that Jesus wasn't baptized to be cleansed from sin or to prepare for the coming of the Messiah? What is the most likely reason that Jesus was baptized? How did his baptism impact John and who he believed Jesus to be?
- 3. After reading about the substitute sacrifice (Gen 22:12-14), remembering the sacrifice of unblemished Passover lambs, and reading about the suffering servant (Isaiah 53), spend some time talking about the specific prophecies that Jesus fulfilled by His death.
- 4. **Read John 19:28-30**. What does "It is Finished" mean for your life? Are you struggling with trusting you are forgiven? Do you need to share with a trusted same-sex believer about a sin habit you need to turn from? Minister to one another based on your answers.
- 5. **Share prayer needs and pray for one another**. Continue to pray for our Supreme Court decision on Roe v Wade. Pray for Christians in Ukraine and Russia to carry the message of Jesus with them wherever they go. Also, PRAY that God will greatly use us during this Easter season, to impact people who need to follow Jesus.