

We are in our series on the Book of Exodus. For the last several weeks we have been discussing the 10 commandments. I thought I would take a moment to review before we go on.

- 1) Egypt persecutes the Israelites for 400 years.
- 2) Moses is found by Pharaoh's daughter.
- 3) Moses flees Egypt and lives in desert for 40 years before called to go back.
- 4) Moses presents 10 plagues and Israelites are released.
- 5) Red Sea Crossing.
- 6) Moses defeats the Amalekites
- 7) Moses is called to give the Israelites 10 commandments.

It is important to note that Israelites were given the 10 commandments prior to Moses going back up to get the tablets.

Exodus 32:1-35

(1) Now when the people saw that Moses delayed coming down from the mountain, the people gathered together to Aaron, and said to him, "Come, make us gods that shall go before us; **for as for this Moses, the man who brought us up out of the land of Egypt, we do not know what has become of him.**"

A) People make mistakes when they do not wait for a word from the Lord!

(Saul made bad and rash decisions because he did not wait for the Lord and the words of Samuel.)

(2) And Aaron said to them, "**Break off the golden earrings** which are in the ears of your wives, your sons, and your daughters, and bring them to me." (3) So, all the people broke off the golden earrings which were in their ears, and brought them to Aaron. (4) And he received the

gold from their hand, and he fashioned it with an engraving tool, **and made a molded calf.**

Then they said, **"This is your god, O Israel, that brought you out of the land of Egypt!"**

(5) So when Aaron saw it, he built an altar before it. And Aaron made a proclamation and said, **"Tomorrow is a feast to the LORD."** (6)

Then they rose early on the next day, offered burnt offerings, and brought peace offerings; and the **people sat down to eat and drink, and rose up to play.**

A) Fashioned a Golden Calf – What they were used to. Apis Egyptian god - Ox



So many people try to integrate their old ways and self with the faith in Christ...

Ephesians 4:22 that you **put off, (cast off)** concerning your former conduct, the old man which grows corrupt according to the deceitful lusts,

2 Corinthians 5:17 Therefore, if anyone is in Christ, he is a new creation; old things have **passed away; (Perished)** behold, all things have become new.

MOSES AND GOD DISCUSS

(7) And the LORD said to Moses, "Go, get down! For **your people** whom **you brought out** of the land of Egypt **have corrupted themselves.**

(8) They have turned aside quickly **out of the way which I commanded them.**

They have made themselves a molded calf, and **worshiped it and sacrificed to it**, and said, 'This is your god, O Israel, that brought you out of the land of Egypt!' "

(9) And the LORD said to Moses, "I have seen this people, and indeed it is a stiff-necked people!

(10) Now therefore, **let Me alone**, that My wrath may burn hot against them and **I may consume them.**

And I will **make of you a great nation.**"

(11) Then Moses pleaded with the LORD his God, and said: "LORD, why does Your wrath burn hot against **Your people** whom **You have brought out** of the land of Egypt with great power and with a mighty hand?

(12) Why **should the Egyptians speak**, and say, 'He brought them out to harm them, to kill

them in the mountains, and to consume them from the face of the earth'? Turn from Your fierce wrath, and **relent from this harm** to Your people.

(13) **Remember Abraham, Isaac, and Israel**, Your servants, to whom You swore by Your own self, and said to them, 'I will multiply your descendants as the stars of heaven; and all this land that I have spoken of I give to your descendants, and they shall inherit it forever.' "

(14) So the **LORD relented from the harm which** He said He would do to His people.

A) When we sin, we may find ourselves on the wrong end of the stick. Sin consuming us and we are so close to being destroyed. It is then we call out to God and there is a deliverer who is pleading on our behalf.

1 Timothy 2:5 For there is one God and **one Mediator** between God and men, the Man Christ Jesus,

1 John 2:1 My little children, these things I write to you, so that you may not sin. And if anyone sins, **we have an Advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the righteous.**

(15) And Moses turned and went down from the mountain, and the two tablets of the Testimony were in his hand. The tablets were written on both sides; on the one side and on the other they were written.

(16) Now the **tablets were the work of God**, and the writing was the **writing of God engraved** on the tablets.

(17) And when **Joshua heard the noise** of the people as they shouted, he said to Moses, **"There is a noise of war in the camp."**

(18) But he said: "It is not the noise of the shout of victory, Nor the noise of the cry of defeat, **But the sound of singing I hear.**"

(19) So it was, as soon as he came near the camp, that he saw the calf and the dancing. **So Moses' anger became hot, and he cast the tablets out of his hands** and broke them at the foot of the mountain.

(20) Then he took the calf which they had made, **burned it in the fire, and ground it to powder;** and he scattered it on the water and made the children of Israel drink it.

(21) And Moses said to Aaron, "**What did this people do to you that you have brought** so great a sin upon them?"

(22) So Aaron said, "Do not let the anger of my lord become hot. You know the people, that **they are set on evil.**

(23) For they said to me, 'Make us gods that shall go before us; as for this Moses, the man who brought us out of the land of Egypt, we do not know what has become of him.'

(24) And I said to them, 'Whoever has any gold, let them break it off.' So they gave it to me, and **I cast it into the fire, and this calf came out.**"

(25) Now when Moses saw that the people were unrestrained (for Aaron had not restrained them, to their shame among their enemies),

(26) then Moses stood in the entrance of the camp, and said, "Whoever is on the LORD's side—come to me!" And all the sons of Levi gathered themselves together to him.

(27) And he said to them, "Thus says the LORD God of Israel: 'Let every man put his sword on his side, and go in and out from entrance to entrance throughout the camp, and let every man kill his brother, every man his companion, and every man his neighbor.' "

(28) So the sons of Levi did according to the word of Moses. And **about three thousand men of the people fell that day.**

(29) Then Moses said, "Consecrate yourselves today to the LORD, that He may bestow on you a blessing this day, for every man has opposed his son and his brother."

(30) Now it came to pass on the next day that Moses said to the people, "You have committed a great sin. So now I will go up to the LORD; perhaps I can make atonement for your sin."

(31) Then Moses returned to the LORD and said, "Oh, these people have committed a great

sin, and have made for themselves a god of gold!

(32) Yet now, if You will forgive their sin—but if not, I pray, blot me out of Your book which You have written."

(33) And the LORD said to Moses, "Whoever has sinned against Me, I will blot him out of My book.

(34) Now therefore, go, lead the people to the place of which I have spoken to you. Behold, My Angel shall go before you. Nevertheless, in the day when I visit for punishment, I will visit punishment upon them for their sin."

(35) So the LORD plagued the people because of what they did with the calf which Aaron made.