FINDING THE GOOD WAY | LUKE 10:25-42 | PASTOR MARK BOFILL | 12/14/2025

*I. Jesus Redirects a Lawyer (25-37) | II. Jesus Redirects a Disciple (38-42)

INTRO: Jesus had just thanked the Father <u>for saving those who had repented through the</u> gospel, while <u>others had hardened their hearts</u> and **refused the gospel (10:21-22)** – *As He continues in Samaria,* Jesus encounters <u>two addition circumstances</u> where people need help **FINDING THE GOOD WAY.** *

I. JESUS REDIRECTS A LAWYER (25-37) – This story is unique to the gospel of Luke.

- **A. Good Questions Exchanged (25-29) READ**: This interaction was brought about by a *Certain Lawyer*, aka a **Scribe**, who was an **expert in Mosaic law**. Luke tells us that this lawyer came to **TEST** Jesus! **{ekpeirazo}**, to prove thoroughly or put on trial, to trap, embarrass and discredit Jesus. **He stood** to be seen and heard. The religious leaders of Jesus' day were constantly trying to trap Jesus!
- 1. The First Exchange (25-27) He <u>hypocritically</u> addressed Jesus (v.25) as "Teacher" {didaskalos}, a term of respect and honor, as he posed his first question: "Teacher, WHAT shall I do to inherit eternal life?" It was a GOOD QUESTION asked with a BAD MOTIVE! In Scripture, we find both the RYR (Luke 18:18-23) and Nicodemus (John 3:1-15) asking this same question!
 - **a.** This is the Most Important Question Anyone Can Ask! When asked with Sincerity, the answer is easily found in Jesus Christ (as with Nicodemus). When asked with a Self-Righteous Attitude... trusting in one's own Works, Law, or even Possessions... the answer becomes complicated (as with the RYR).
 - b. His Question is Answered with Two Questions by Jesus (26) Notice that He first directed Him to God's written Word, as if to say, "Go ahead, tell me what My Word says about this!"
 - c. The Lawyer Responded Immediately (27) As an expert, he KNEW the LAW well and therefore recited the most familiar scriptures in all Judaism (Deut 6:5 and Lev 19:18) These Scriptures along with others, (Deut 11:13-21; Num 15:37-41) were worn in Phylacteries (tefillin) by devout religious Jews, and were also contained in their Mezuzah's, which were affixed to the doorposts of homes.
 - Notice that the word LOVE is Emphasized in both his scripture references: The <u>verb</u> {Agapao} signifies <u>a higher</u>, <u>intentional</u>, <u>sacrificial love</u>, an <u>active choice of goodwill</u>. <u>To Love the Lord God</u> (27a) and to <u>Love your Neighbor</u> (27b). Unfortunately, this lawyer <u>only knew the Letter</u> of the Law and <u>not the Spirit</u> of the Law (cf. 2 Cor 3:6; Gal 5:18).
 - <u>His summary of the requirements was correct</u>, **but his Heart was not!** He did not know that <u>LOVING GOD</u> with a <u>fourfold determination</u> was the same source for loving one's neighbor. **The vertical affects the horizontal!** *Love for God* is demonstrated through love for people.
- P/A Knowing a passage <u>requires more than</u> <u>just intellectual understanding</u>; <u>It requires more than</u> <u>just wearing them on the exterior! <u>It requires complete surrender to God</u>... <u>It requires our WHOLE BEING!...</u> Our <u>Heart</u>, <u>Soul</u>, <u>Strength</u> and <u>Mind</u>! You may ask, <u>WHY? Because this is how He Loves</u>
 You! (cf. John 3:16; Rom 5:8). In Jeremiah we read, <u>The Lord has appeared of old to me, saying: "Yes, I have loved you with an everlasting love; Therefore, <u>with lovingkindness I have drawn you</u>." (Jer 31:3)</u></u>
- **2. The Second Exchange (28-29)** ... *Begins with Jesus' response.* He applauded the lawyer for his <u>accurate answer</u>, confirming **the Good Way**. He then commanded him, "<u>Do this</u>, and you will live."
 - a. Jesus' simple command cut straight to the lawyer's cold heart. The lawyer knew that he did not love God and man with a perfect love. In fact, his intent to tempt and trap Jesus had backfired.

- **b.** The lawyer must have realized that he couldn't gain eternal life by following the law, so he attempted to Justify himself. This is why he Sarcastically asks the question, "And who is my neighbor?"
- His response was <u>an attempt to evade</u> his previous answer, implying that the Law does NOT necessarily demand us to love ALL men. (a lawyer loophole)
- At this point, the man should have confessed his guilt rather that to justify himself!
- P/A A Self-Righteous character is ugly! "The more I trust in my self-righteousness, seen by God as "filthy rags," the more my sense of "deservedness" or "entitlement" will actually keep me from knowing Christ". Randy Smith / The lawyer's question stimulated one of Jesus' greatest parables...
- B. Good Samaritan Parable Presented (30-35) READ: Worth noting is that parables are meant to have a punchline, which communicates a certain truth. Here, Jesus inserted this parable to address the sarcastic question of the lawyer who detested Gentiles and Samaritans The parable serves as a CONTRAST between the lawyer to the Good Samaritan. (Notice the characters and their actions...)
 - **1. Certain Man (30)** He was the Victim, who was <u>robbed</u>, <u>beaten</u>, <u>stripped</u>, and <u>left for dead</u>. Jesus included **the circumstances** of this helpless man <u>to point out</u>: **Will anyone come to his rescue?**
 - 2. Certain Priest (31) Probably returning from Temple duties, He was the first to encounter the injured man. He saw him from afar and did not go near him but passed by on the other side. Of all people, a priest is supposed to love God with all of his Heart, Soul, Strength and Mind, yet he showed NO COMPASSION to his fellow man! He did not want to be bothered.
 - **3. Certain Levite (32)** This second man was a temple worker. He also frequented this dangerous road and <u>came upon the wounded man</u>. But **his approach was merely inquisitive**, because he also passed by on the other side. **He also was religious, but obviously calloused!** *Unwilling to help.*

POINT: Both religious men *SAW the helpless man and Passed by!* WHY? – Too busy, too prejudice, too inconvenient? – Whatever the reason... we can conclude that they were ON THE OTHER SIDE, i.e. the WRONG SIDE – *Their lack of concern violated the Law quoted earlier by the Lawyer* (Lev 19:18)

- (James 4:17) says, To him who knows to do good and does not do it, to him it is sin.
- **4. Certain Samaritan (33-35)** We see a totally different response from the third man. He also came to the place where the suffering man was, and he drew near to HELP! His help is defined as **COMPASSION (Splagchnizomai)**, which is the strongest Greek word that expresses the deepest kind of pity and concern for the sufferings or misfortunes of others. Several of his actions are highlighted...
 - a. His Aid (34) He approached him and covered his wounds, putting oil to sooth the pain and wine to clean and disinfect. He set him on his own animal, demonstrating the sacrifice of his own personal comfort. He brought him to an inn and personally took care of him. (His own time)
 - **b.** He Paid (35) He paid the innkeeper two days wages and made provision for the long term care of the injured man, willing to absorb any addition cost! Wow... He cared enough to do something about it Physically and Financially...
 - c. He Cared and He Shared! His actions revealed his LOVE FOR HIS NEIGHBOR. In (tt. Matt 25:37-40) Jesus acknowledges people who act with such Compassion and Sacrifice towards others.
 The CONVICTING POINT of this parable was the fact that this man was a SAMARITAN!

C. Good Response Evident (36-37) – READ: Jesus then tested the lawyer for the correct answer (36) – Which of these three do you think was neighbor to him who fell among the thieves?

- <u>To fail to choose the right answer at this point would</u> expose his religious hypocrisy. One thing for sure, it certainly rebuked his sarcasm.
- 1. The Lawyer Answered Jesus Reluctantly (37a), revealing his EVIDENT hatred of the Samaritans by NOT naming him! He referred to him only as "HE", who showed mercy on him.
 - He would **NEVER** consider <u>a Samaritan</u> "his neighbor" but <u>had no excuse now!</u> (b/c He was guilty!)
- 2. Since he was Forced to Answer Honestly, Jesus then gave the lawyer Two Commands (37b):
 - **GO**, which is an imperative in the <u>present tense</u>... **NOW!**
 - DO, which is an imperative in the present active... CONSTANTLY or CONTINUALLY!
- 3. Jesus' response to the lawyer's query in (v.29) was REVERSED! This lawyer assumed that Not everybody was his neighbor, or that others were to prove themselves as loving neighbors. But Jesus make it clear that Loving your neighbor FIRST means to BE a Good Neighbor! (Lev 19:13-18)
 - Jesus was trying to help the lawyer Find The Good Way or should I say, The God Way!
 - Hundreds of years prior <u>God spoke this SAME TRUTH</u> through the **Prophet Micah**, <u>He has shown</u> you, O man, what is good; And what does the Lord require of you But to do justly, <u>To love mercy</u>, And to walk humbly with your <u>God</u>? (Micah 6:8) This lawyer needed help **Finding The Good Way!**

CLOSING THOUGHTS: The conclusion of this encounter teaches that **Theology**, <u>even when correct</u>... is **USELESS** <u>without proper action</u>! (John 13:17) "If you know these things, blessed are you if you DO them."

As Jesus redirected a lawyer with Love and Duty, He now moves on to minister to a Distracted Disciple...

- II. JESUS REDIRECTS A DISCIPLE (38-42) READ: As Jesus journeyed southward, (John 11:1) confirms that this village is Bethany, which is about 2 miles Northeast of Jerusalem. He came to the home of Martha, Mary, and Lazarus, a family of disciples whom Jesus truly loved. It is believed that Martha is the oldest because she is mentioned first, and the homeowner, "Her house" (38). It begins with...
- A. GOOD INTENTIONS (38,40-42) We find another contrast here. Not between a <u>Lawyer and a Samaritan</u>, but that of two sisters, Martha and Mary. In this passage, one is labeled a Worshipper and the other a Worrier! Though their mention is intertwined, <u>let's focus on their actions separately...</u>
 - 1. Martha's Invitation (38) Martha's focus began by honoring Jesus and His disciples, inviting them into her home for rest and fellowship. To welcome Jesus into your home is an act of worship! (v.39a) informs us that MARTHA and her little sister Mary sat at Jesus' feet, perhaps asking questions. (Imagine, attending a home fellowship where Jesus was teaching!) But what started as WORSHIP in her heart, soon became WORRY in her mind! (Do I have enough Water? Olives...I forgot the olives!)
 - 2. Martha's Distraction (40) The word DISTRACTED {perispao} means to be driven about, with the idea of anxious frustration mentally and emotionally. In particular her concern was about serving supper for 16! Jesus, the twelve, and her family. At one point Martha began to RESENT the EASE of her sister Mary who was worshipping as she WORKED!
 - **a.** One of the **common temptations** sincere believers fall for, is **to become Overly Concerned** with **what WE are doing and forget WHY we do it!** As the hostess, she was just too busy to enjoy what was going on herself! (Have you ever found yourself frustrated at a ministry event?)

- **b.** Martha's frustration became an Episode! (40b) She interrupted the teaching time by drawing attention to herself. It appears that she speaks to Jesus disrespectfully!
- In front of everyone she complained to the Lord saying... "Lord, do you not care!"
- Furthermore, Martha takes it upon herself to give Jesus orders, "Tell her to HELP me!"

P/A: Martha's Actions Teach Us the WRONG WAY to serve Jesus in ministry! – 1) Martha attached too much importance to what SHE was DOING for Jesus. 2) The moment she allowed her SERVICE to take center stage; PEACE left her.. and FRUSTRATION pulled her apart! – Martha needed help Finding The Good Way... she actually needed Divine Intervention!

- 3. Martha's Admonition (41-42) I can picture <u>Jesus Teaching</u>, then <u>suddenly Pausing</u> and <u>Wondering</u> at her. With compassion Jesus said, "Martha, Martha you are worried and troubled about many things"
 - a. <u>He Reproved Martha gently</u> for her obsession over things that are NOT AS IMPORTANT. Even though He truly appreciated her **GOOD INTENTIONS** and <u>everything that she was doing</u>, Jesus MADE CLEAR that her service at that time was NOT the highest priority!
 - b. <u>He Redirected Martha</u> to the <u>ONE THING</u> that mattered most...**WORSHIP!** (42) *Worship is the One Thing NEEDED,* in contrast to the many things disturbing Martha! Jesus goes on to say that <u>her sister Mary had</u> *FOUND THE GOOD WAY.* Evidently she had *CHOSEN that...*
- **B. Good Part (39,42)** Way back in **(v.39)**, we learned that **Mary Sat and Stayed at Jesus feet to Worship Him!** Luke makes it very clear that **Mary CHOSE to REMAIN** at *Jesus' feet and hear His Word*. Totally Focused... without distraction!
 - **1.** Mary's Devotion (39) <u>Mary of Bethany</u> is mentioned three times in scripture. And on each occasion, we find her at the same place: AT THE FEET OF JESUS! Here (10:39), we find her at His feet, <u>listening to His Word</u>. In (John 11:32), she fell at His feet, <u>in sorrow</u>. And in (John 12:3) we again find her at Jesus' feet, <u>worshipping Jesus</u>, anointing His feet with costly oil. (*It's Her Lifestyle*)
 - **2. Mary's Decision (42)** Within ministry there are many things to DO, but Jesus says that *Mary had chosen that good part*, and she refused to stop! "it will not be taken away from her."
 - Ministry to the Lord is THE BEST THING we can do.
 - PRAYING and FASTING is considered ministering to the Lord (cf. Acts 13:2)
- P/A: As disciples, we too must learn to sit and hear God's Word, without distraction. Drinking in His Word, loving Him, and fellowshipping with Him. It's a discipline... IT'S A BLESSING!
 - To sit at the feet of Jesus implies *Readiness* to receive His will for my life.
 - To sit at the feet of Jesus implies *Submission to Jesus*; selfish ambitions are put away.
 - To sit at the feet of Jesus implies *Faith* in who Jesus IS!
 - To sit at the feet of Jesus implies *Discipleship*, to accept and obey what Jesus teaches.
 - To sit at the feet of Jesus implies *Love*, expressing our hearts desire before Him in worship. –

 Are you a **Worshipper** or a **Worrier!**
- Make sure you spend time with Him in Worship and Devotion; Not only will they help you FIND THE GOOD WAY, but it will help you to ENJOY SERVING the Lord and help eliminate frustration in LIFE!

(Psalm 27:4) One thing I have desired of the LORD, That will I seek: That I may dwell in the house of the LORD All the days of my life, To behold the beauty of the LORD, And to inquire in His temple.