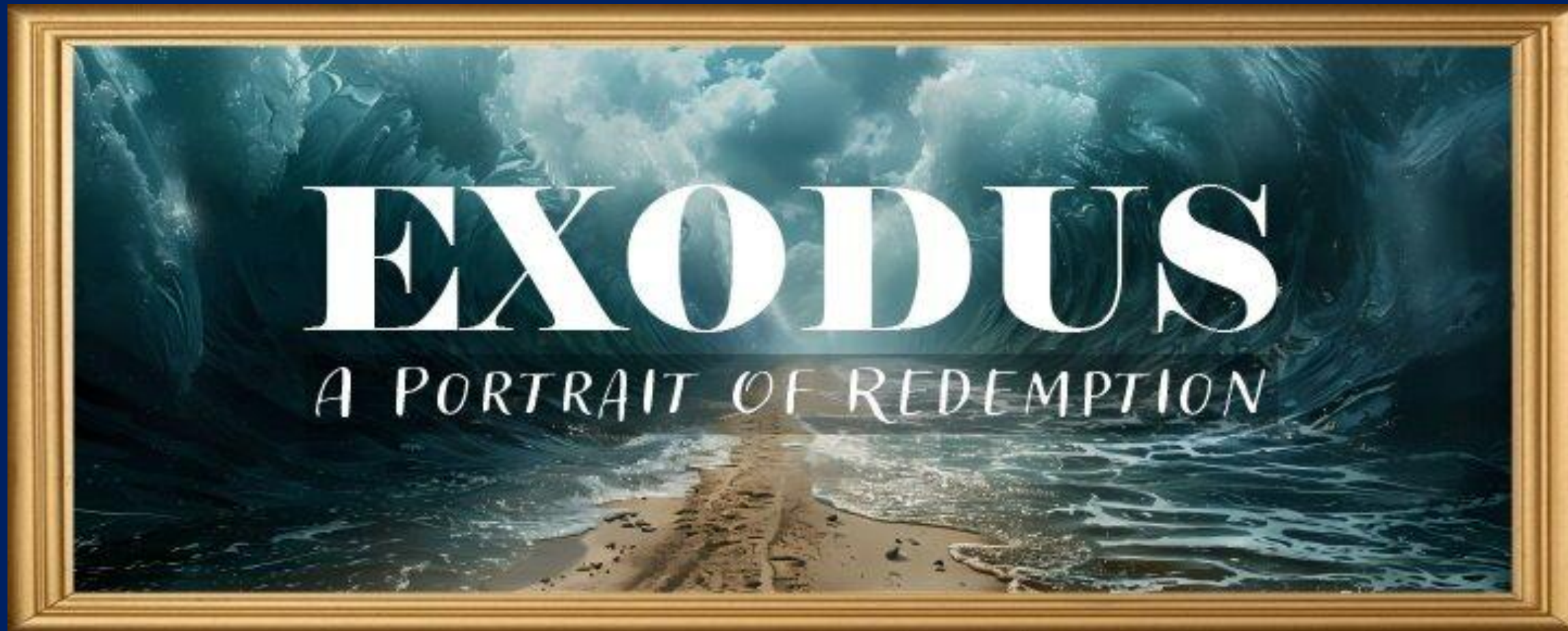




Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church

President – Chafer Theological Seminary

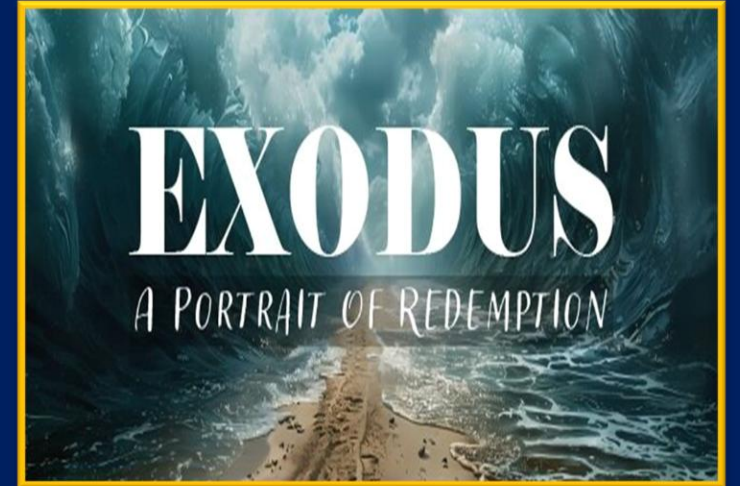
EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE

■ Redemption (1–18)

- ◆ Redemption (1:1–12:30)
- ◆ Liberation (12:31–15:21)
- ◆ Preservation (15:22–18:27)

■ Mosaic Covenant (19–40)

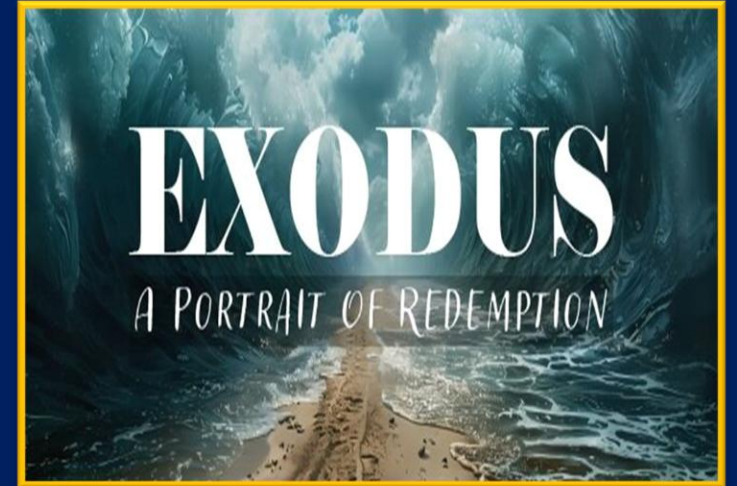
- ◆ Law (19–24)
- ◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)
- ◆ Apostasy (32–34)
- ◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)



REDEMPTION

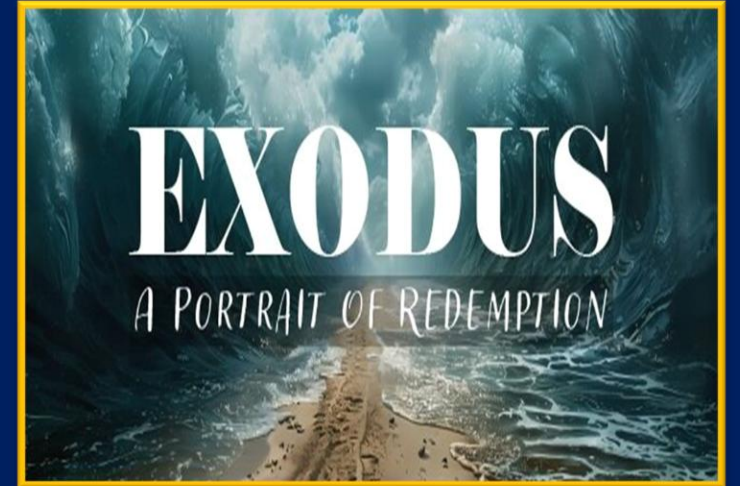
(1:1–12:30)

- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:8–13)
- Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)



TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Nile to blood | 6. Boils |
| 2. Frogs | 7. Hail |
| 3. Gnats | 8. Locusts |
| 4. <u>Flies</u> | 9. Darkness |
| 5. Death of livestock | 10. Death of 1st born |



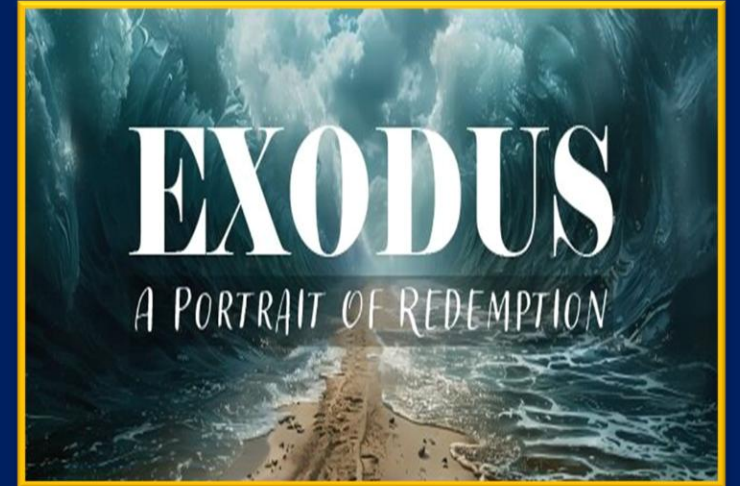
The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

FLIES

Exodus 8:20-32

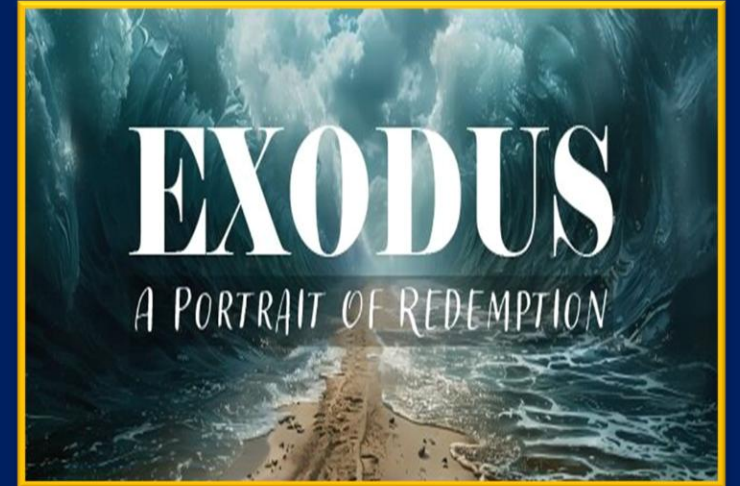
- I. God Instructs Moses (20-23)
- II. Prophetic Fulfillment (24)
- III. Pharaoh's Concession (25-29)
- IV. Moses' Response (30-32)



FLIES

Exodus 8:20-32

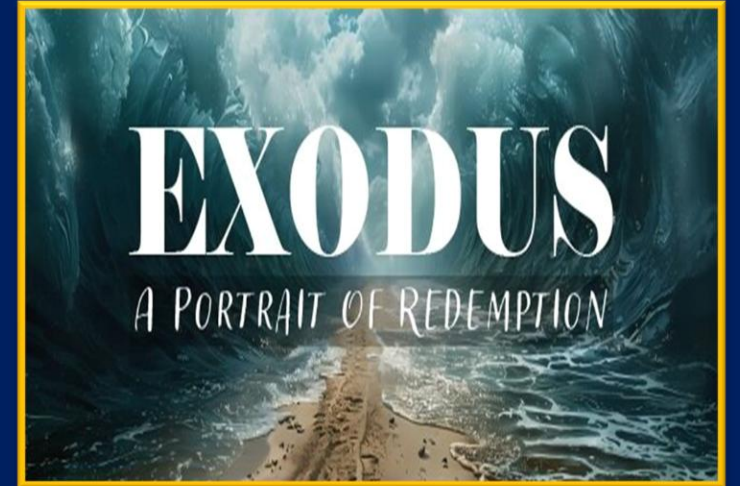
- I. God Instructs Moses (20-23)
- II. Prophetic Fulfillment (24)
- III. Pharaoh's Concession (25-29)
- IV. Moses' Response (30-32)



I. Exodus 8:20-23

Magicians' Response

- A. Command (20)
- B. Consequence (21)
- C. Protection (22-23)



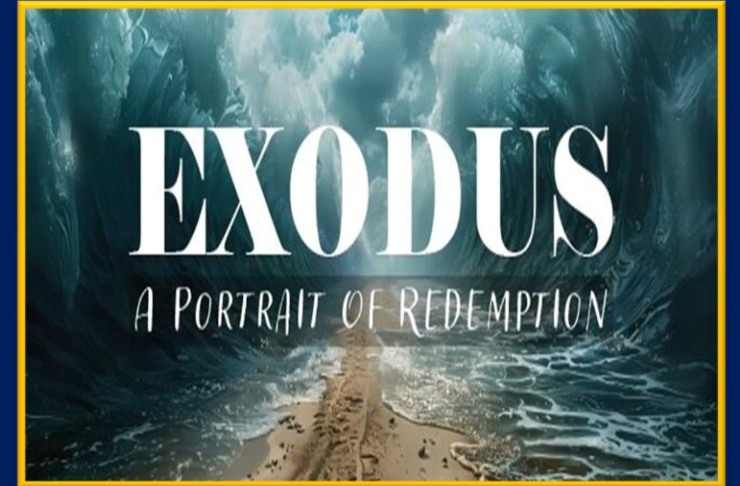
I. Exodus 8:20-23

Magicians' Response

A. Command (20)

B. Consequence (21)

C. Protection (22-23)



Ephesians 2:8-10

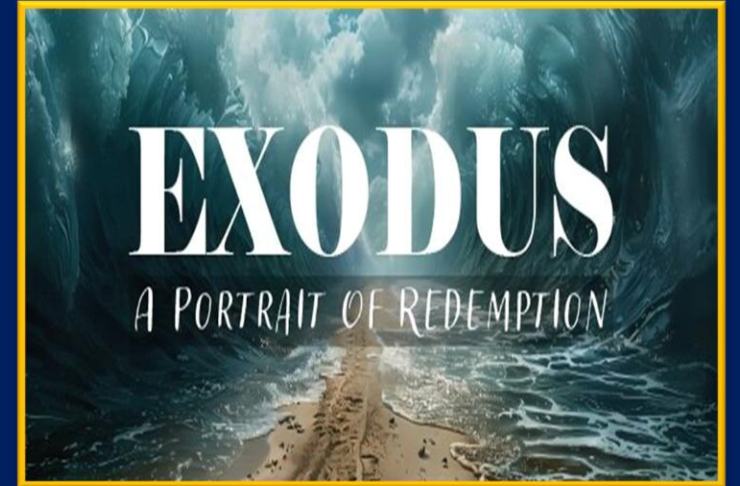
“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that **we would walk** [*peripateō*, subjunctive mood] in them.”



I. Exodus 8:20-23

Magicians' Response

- A. Command (20)
- B. Consequence (21)
- C. Protection (22-23)



Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). King James Version Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the King James Version (p. 93). Thomas Nelson.



“The Egyptian deity challenged by this plague would have been *Uatchit*, who looked like a fly and whose function was to divinely protect Egypt from insect swarms.”

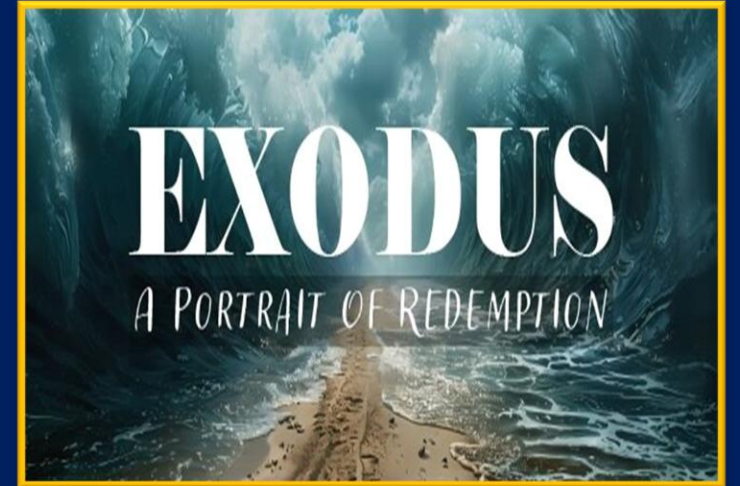
The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

I. Exodus 8:20-23

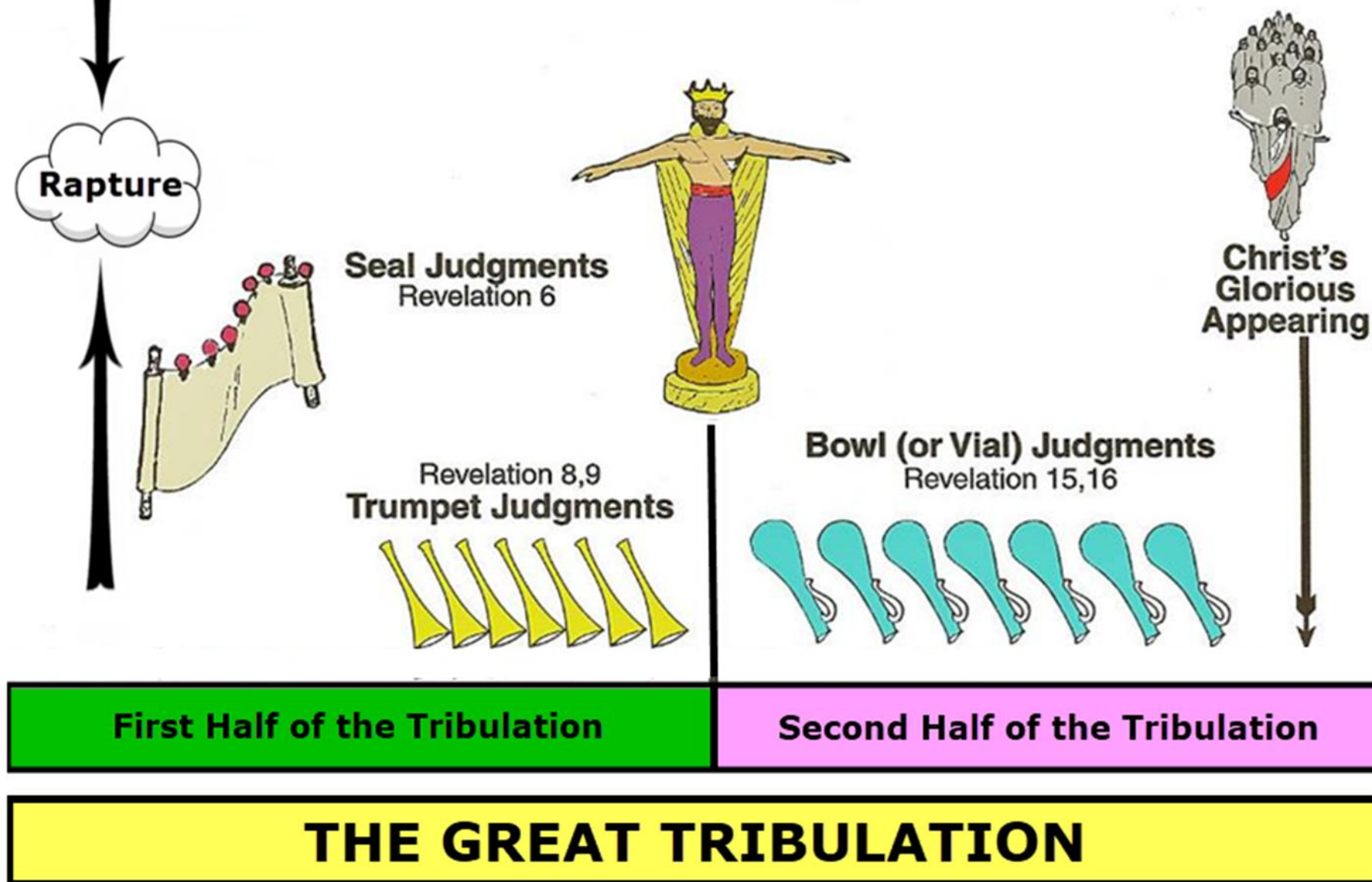
Magicians' Response

- A. Command (20)
- B. Consequence (21)
- C. Protection (22-23)





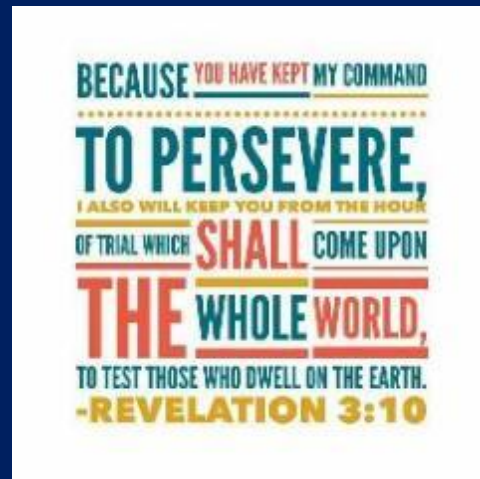
Tribulation Judgments



Protection Through the Tribulation?

(Revelation 3:10)

- 1) Like the protection in Goshen (Exod. 8:22, 24; 9:4, 6; 11:4-7; Rev. 9:4; 16:2)
- 2) Effective? Rev. 6:9-11; 7:13-14; 13:10, 15; 20:4
- 3) Comfort? John 14:1; 1 Thess. 4:18; Titus 2:13



John 20:30-31

“Therefore many other signs Jesus also performed in the presence of the disciples, which are not written in this book; but these have been written so that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God; and that believing you may have life in His name.”



“SEVEN SIGNS” in the Gospel of John



1. Changing Water into Wine

2:11



2. Healing official's son

4:46-54



3. Healing an invalid at the Pool of Bethesda

5:1-18



4. Feeding the 5,000

6:5-14



5. Walking on water

6:16-21

6. Healing a blind man

9:1-7



7. Raising dead Lazarus

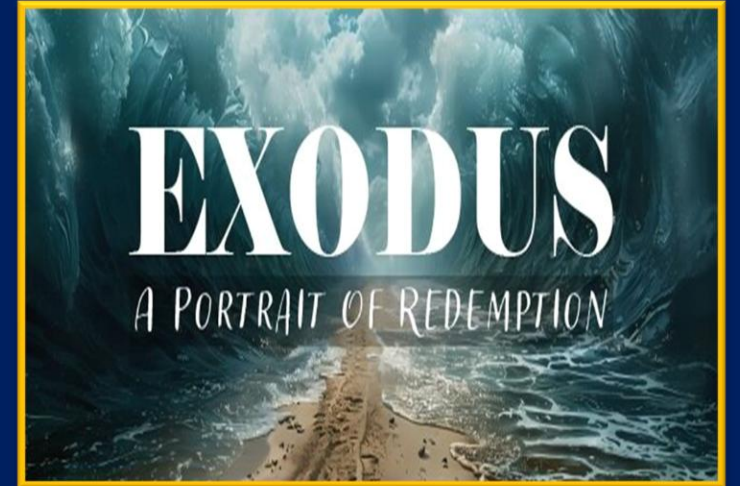
11:1-45

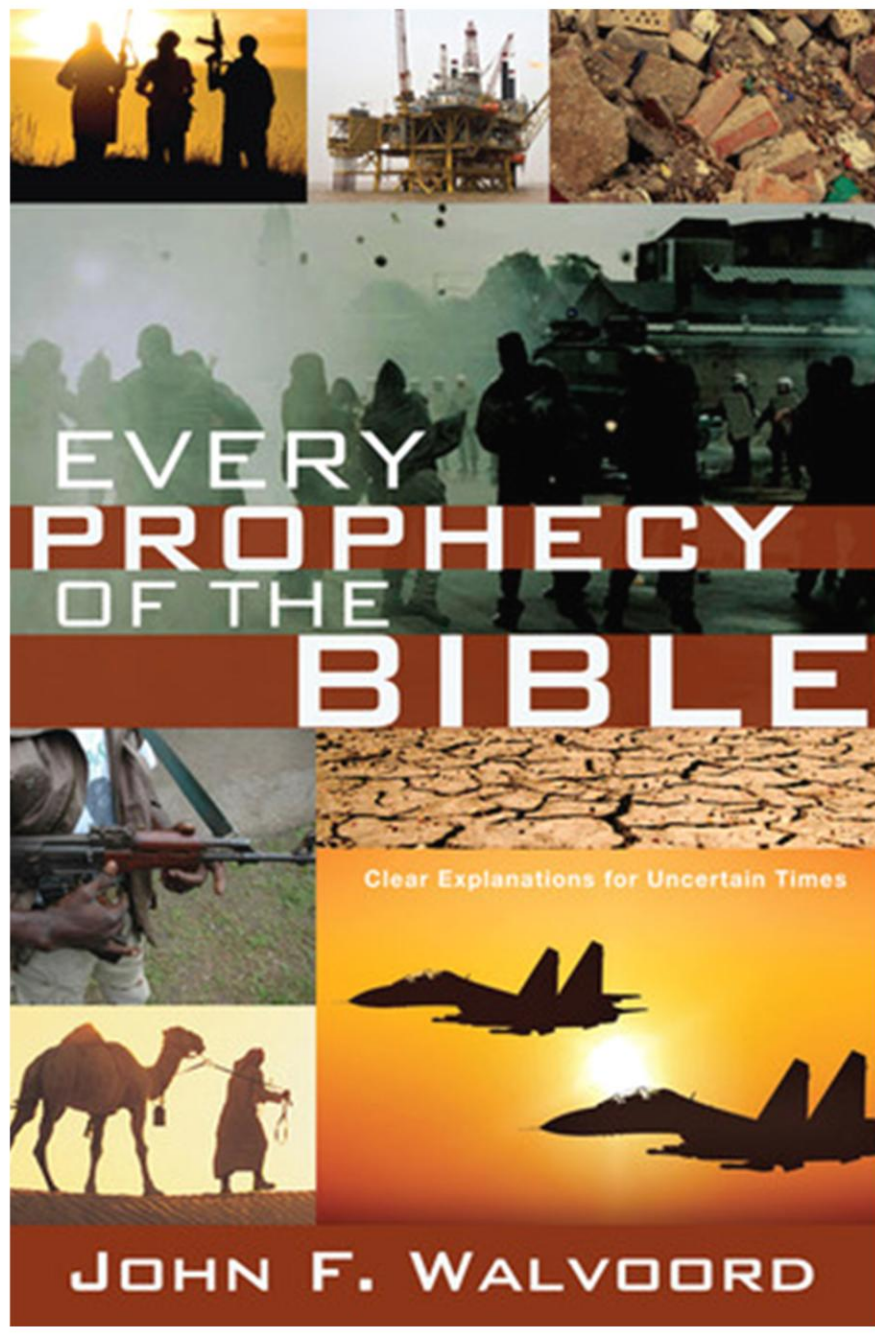


FLIES

Exodus 8:20-32

- I. God Instructs Moses (20-23)
- II. Prophetic Fulfillment (24)
- III. Pharaoh's Concession (25-29)
- IV. Moses' Response (30-32)





John 13:19; 14:29

“¹⁹ From now on I am telling you before it comes to pass, so that when it does occur, you may believe that I am *He*...

^{14:29} Now I have told you before it happens, so that when it happens, you may believe.”



What Happened to Christ's Disciples?

Disciple	Place	Martyrdom
James the Son of Alphaeus	Jerusalem	Clubbed to death
Simon the Zealot	Jerusalem	Martyred
James the Son of Zebedee	Judea (Acts 12:2)	Executed
Thaddeus	Mesopotamia	Beaten to death
Peter	Babylon, Rome	Crucified upside down
Matthew	Parthia (Tehran)	Beheaded

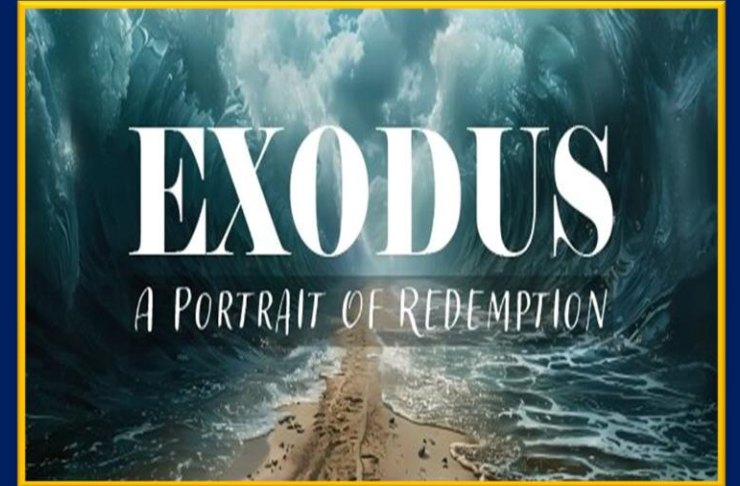
What Happened to Christ's Disciples?

Disciple	Place	Martyrdom
John	Asia Minor, Patmos, Ephesus	Fried in boiling oil
Philip	E. Turkey	Tortured & crucified
Thomas	India	Speared
Bartholomew	India	Flayed & crucified
Andrew	Ukraine, Russia, Greece	Hanged

FLIES

Exodus 8:20-32

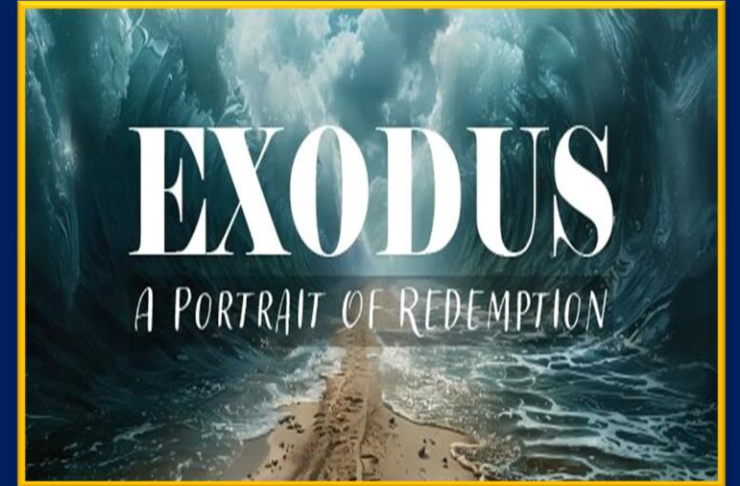
- I. God Instructs Moses (20-23)
- II. Prophetic Fulfillment (24)
- III. Pharaoh's Concession (25-29)
- IV. Moses' Response (30-32)



III. Exodus 8:25-29

Pharaoh's Concession

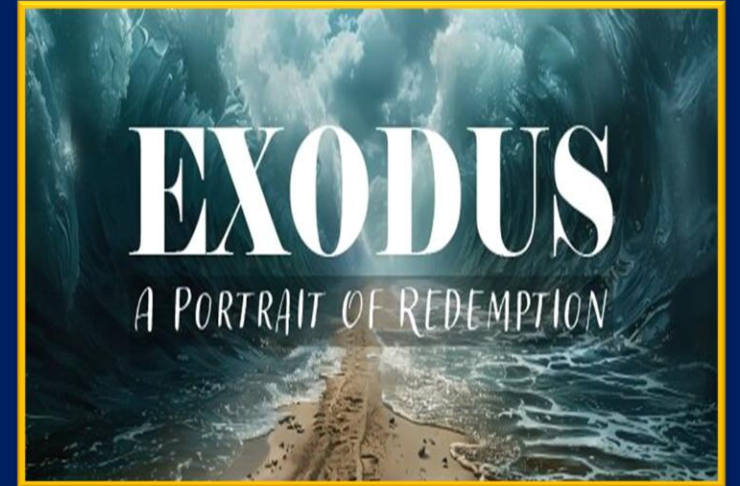
- A. Pharaoh's proposal (25)
- B. Moses' counter proposal (26-27)
- C. Pharaoh's acceptance (28)
- D. Moses' intention (29)



III. Exodus 8:25-29

Pharaoh's Concession

- A. Pharaoh's proposal (25)
- B. Moses' counter proposal (26-27)
- C. Pharaoh's acceptance (28)
- D. Moses' intention (29)

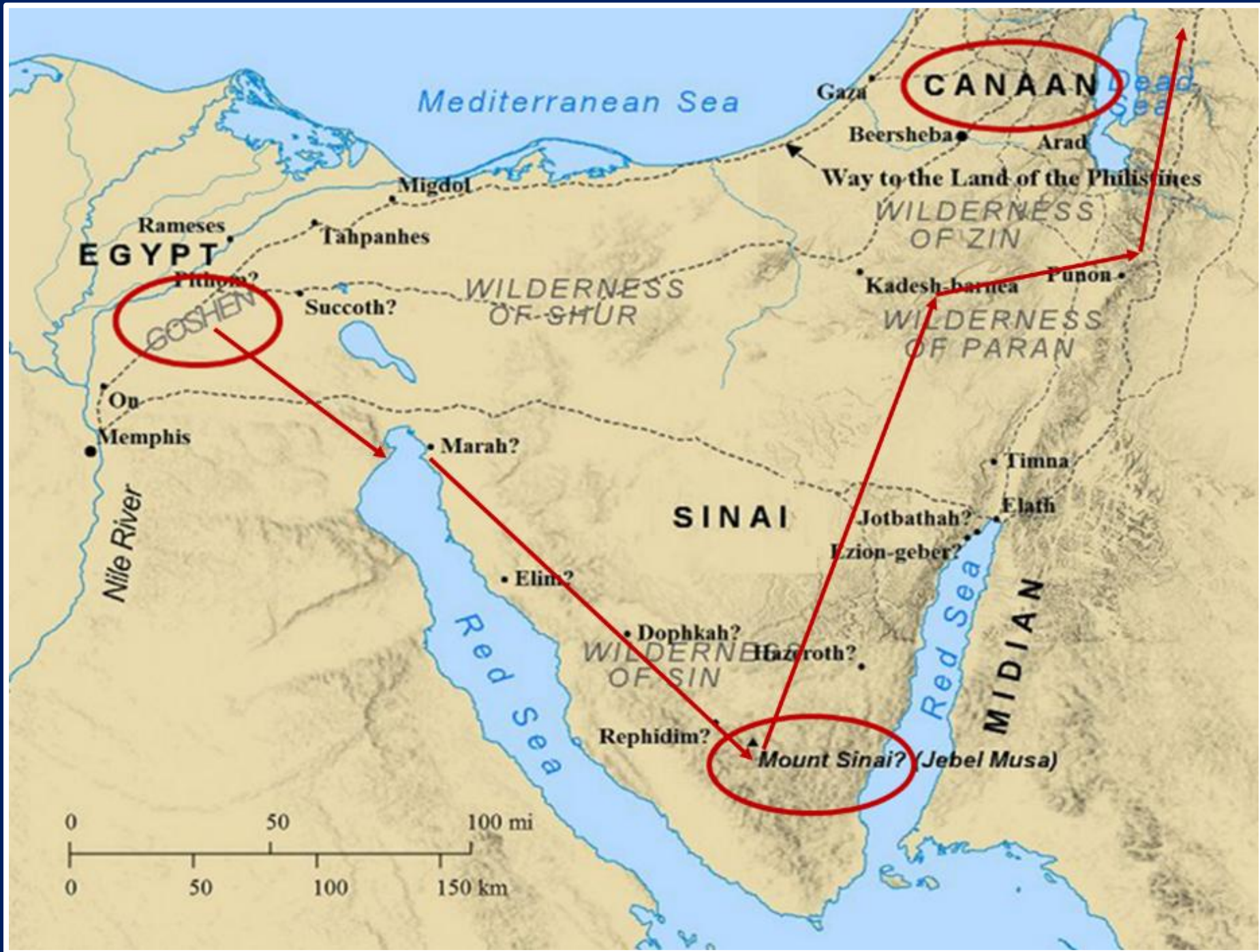


Names & Titles Demonstrating Satan's Post-Fall, Earthly Authority

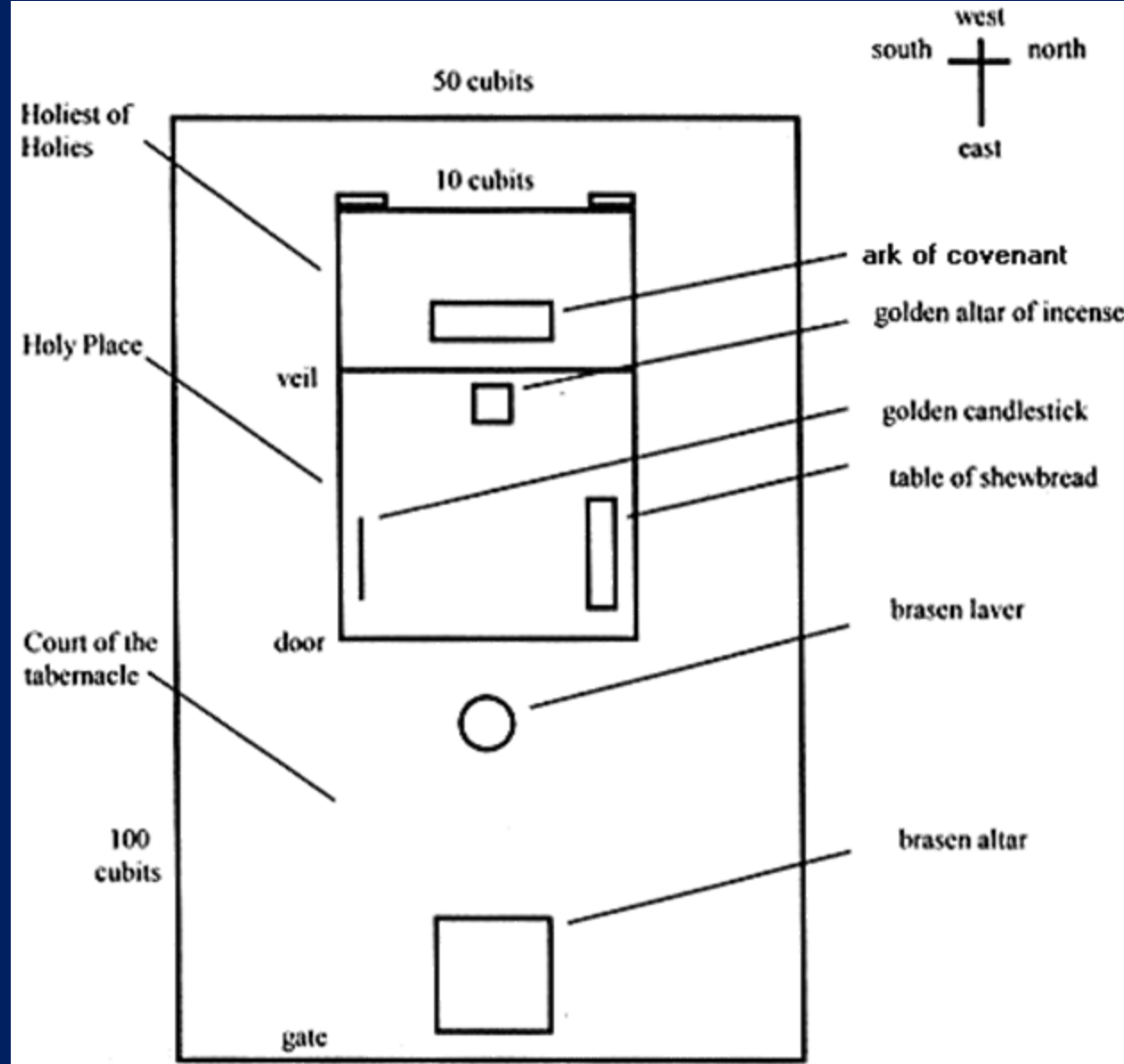
(Job 1:7; 2:2; Luke 4:5-8; Rom. 8:19-22)



- Prince of this world (John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11)
- God of this world (2 Cor. 4:4)
- Prince and power of the air (Eph. 2:2)
- Who the believer wrestles with (Eph. 6:12)
- Roaring lion (1 Pet. 5:8)
- Whole world lies in his power (1 John 5:19)



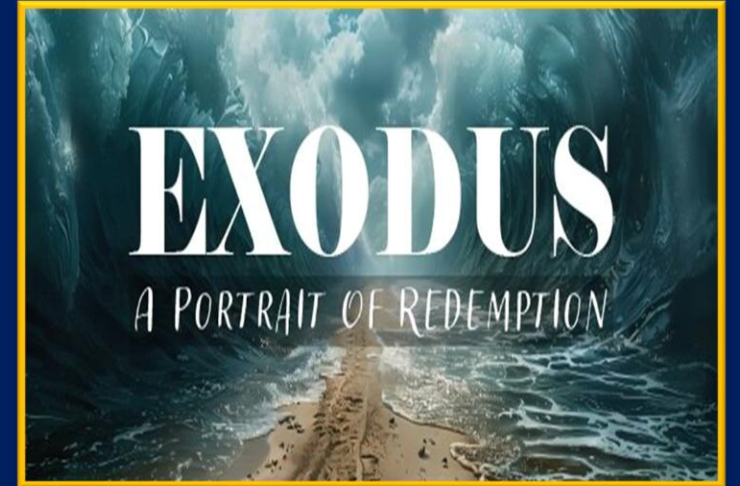
Tabernacle Diagram



III. Exodus 8:25-29

Pharaoh's Concession

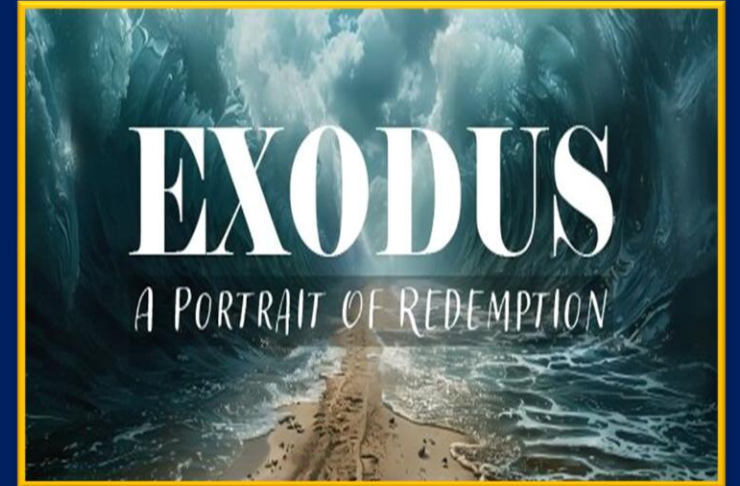
- A. Pharaoh's proposal (25)
- B. Moses' counter proposal (26-27)
- C. Pharaoh's acceptance (28)
- D. Moses' intention (29)



B. Exodus 8:26-27

Moses' Counter Proposal

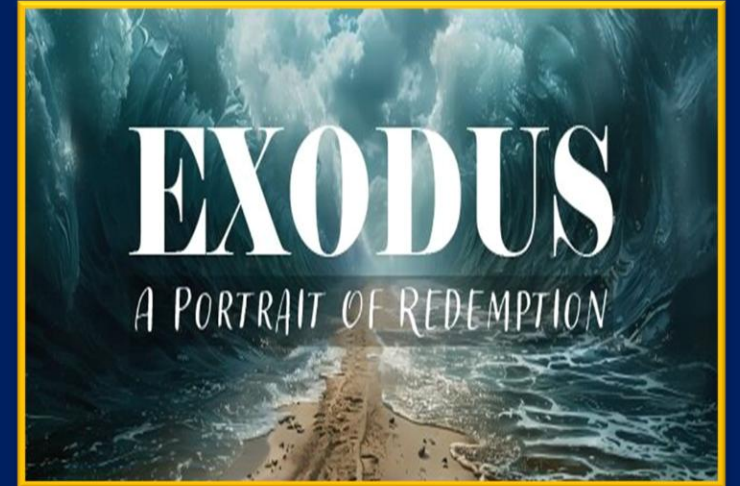
1. Reason (26)
2. 3 days' journey (27)



B. Exodus 8:26-27

Moses' Counter Proposal

1. Reason (26)
2. 3 days' journey (27)





Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 93). Thomas Nelson.

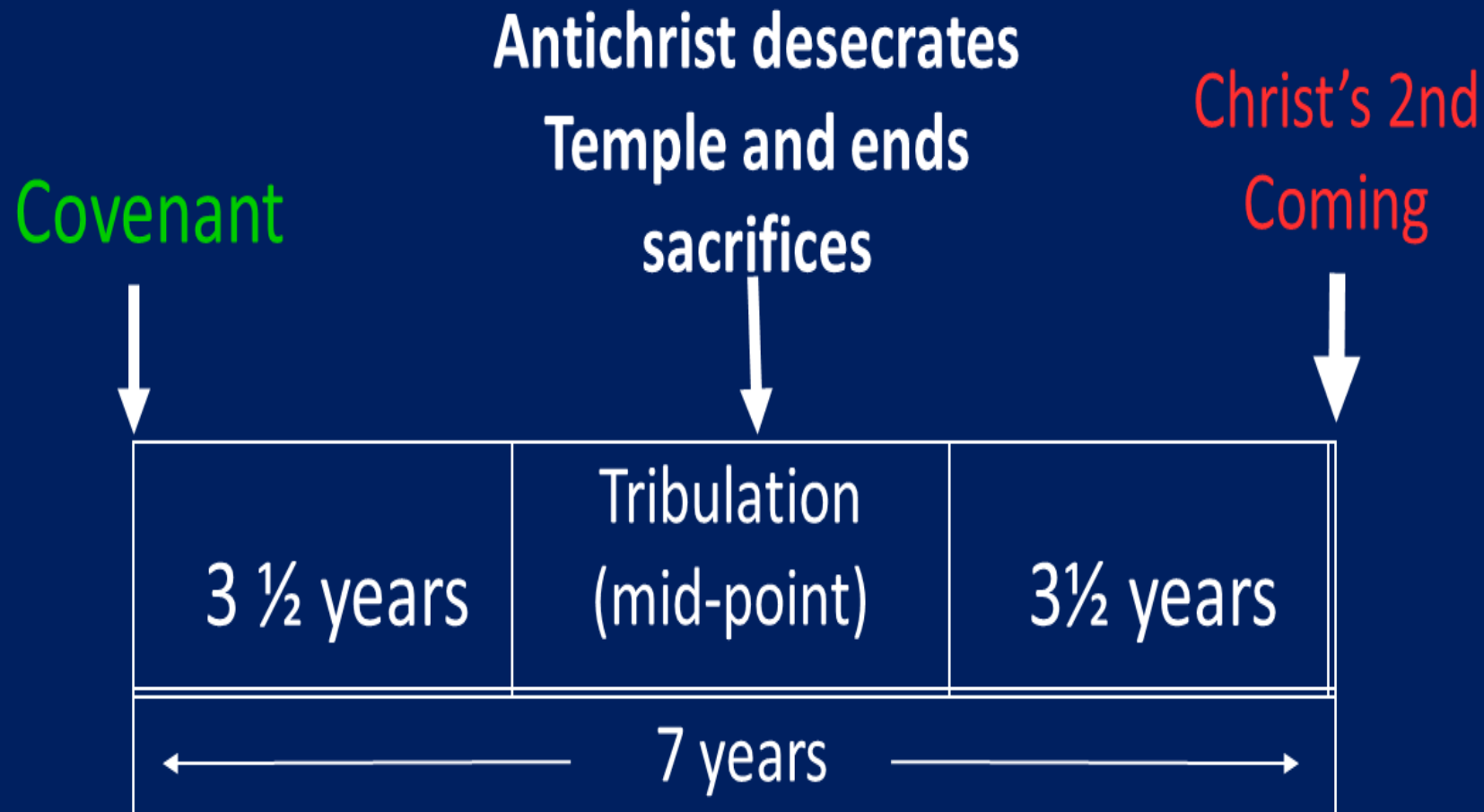
“8:26–27. Moses refused to accept this compromise, for the Hebrews’ worship would entail the sacrifice of either sheep or bulls or cows or all three, which he characterized as **the abomination of the Egyptians** (v. 26). The sacrifice of sheep was detestable to the Egyptians (Gen. 46:34). Bulls were considered the sacred representations of the Egyptian gods Apis and Mnevis. Cows were considered the sacred representations of their goddess Hathor. **Will they not stone us?** Moses was concerned that the Egyptians might consider the public sacrifice of these animals a blasphemous offense and be antagonized to a state of violence. For Moses, putting distance between the Egyptians and the Hebrews for their sacrifice was a nonnegotiable point.”

Daniel 9:27

“And he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week, but in the middle of the week he will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of abominations will come one who makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the one who makes desolate.”



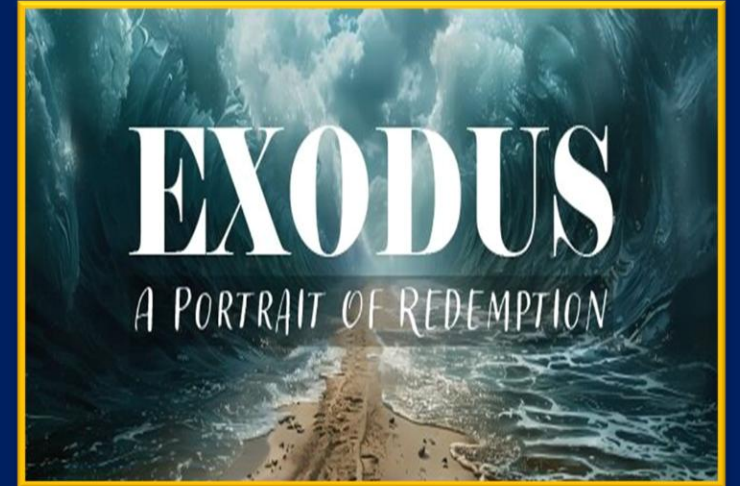
DAN 9:27 OVERVIEW OF TRIBULATION PERIOD



B. Exodus 8:26-27

Moses' Counter Proposal

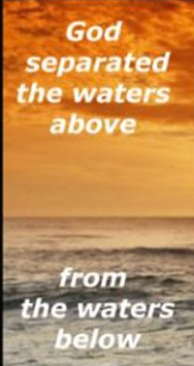
1. Reason (26)
2. 3 days' journey (27)



SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)

Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man

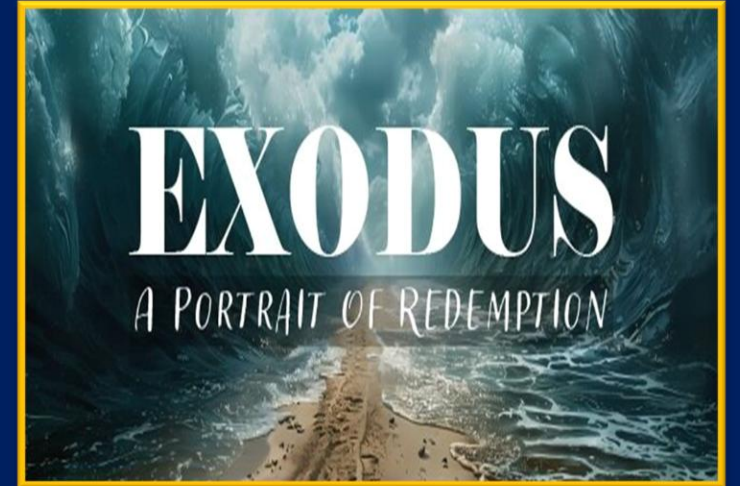
In The Beginning God Created . . .

Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6
God separated Light from Darkness  <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God separated the waters above from the waters below  <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God gathered the Sea together and caused dry land to appear. He caused seed bearing vegetation to appear too  <i>There was evening and morning</i>	He made the sun and the moon to be SIGNS for Sacred Times  <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God created the birds of the air and the fish of the sea  <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God created the land creatures and last He made mankind  <i>There was evening and morning</i>

III. Exodus 8:25-29

Pharaoh's Concession

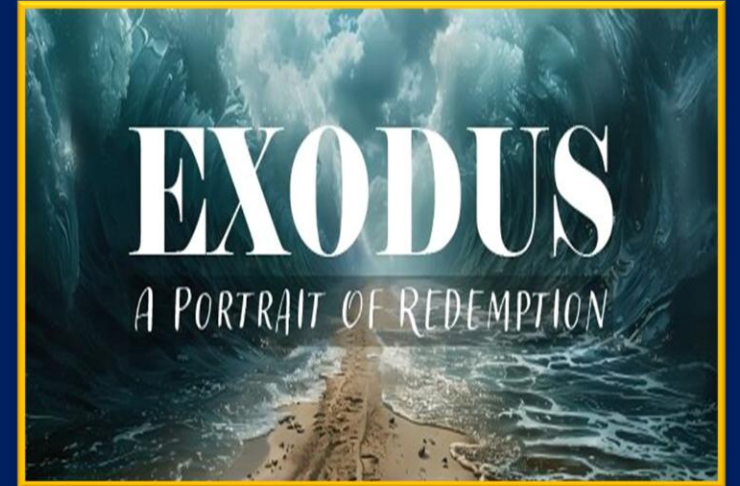
- A. Pharaoh's proposal (25)
- B. Moses' counter proposal (26-27)
- C. Pharaoh's acceptance (28)
- D. Moses' intention (29)



C. Exodus 8:28

Pharaoh's Acceptance

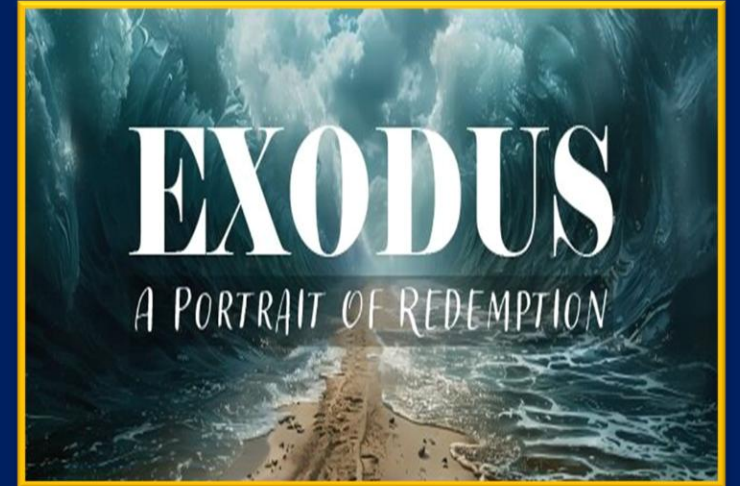
1. Agreement (28a)
2. Condition (28b)



C. Exodus 8:28

Pharaoh's Acceptance

1. Agreement (28a)
2. Condition (28b)



Names & Titles Demonstrating Satan's Post-Fall, Earthly Authority

(Job 1:7; 2:2; Luke 4:5-8; Rom. 8:19-22)

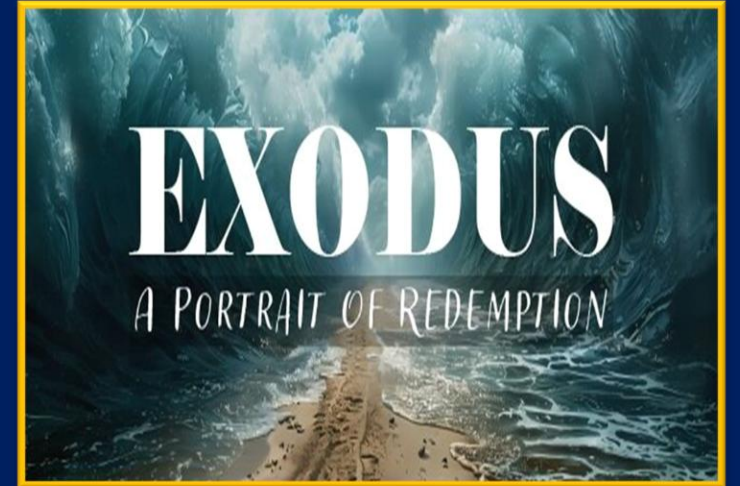


- Prince of this world (John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11)
- God of this world (2 Cor. 4:4)
- Prince and power of the air (Eph. 2:2)
- Who the believer wrestles with (Eph. 6:12)
- Roaring lion (1 Pet. 5:8)
- Whole world lies in his power (1 John 5:19)

C. Exodus 8:28

Pharaoh's Acceptance

1. Agreement (28a)
2. Condition (28b)



Romans 1:18–20

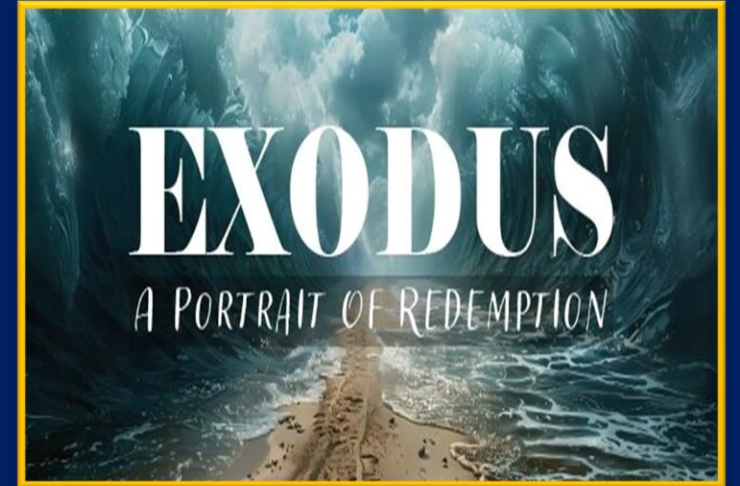
¹⁸ For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness, ¹⁹ because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them. ²⁰ For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.



III. Exodus 8:25-29

Pharaoh's Concession

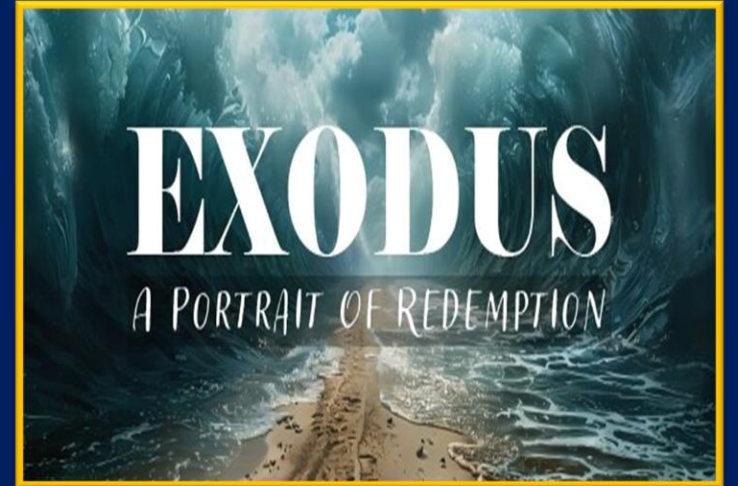
- A. Pharaoh's proposal (25)
- B. Moses' counter proposal (26-27)
- C. Pharaoh's acceptance (28)
- D. Moses' intention (29)



D. Exodus 8:29

Moses' Intention

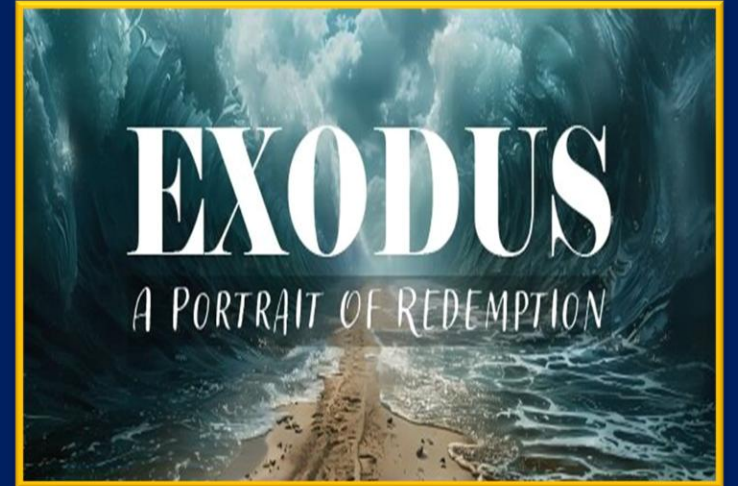
1. Exit (29a)
2. Supplication (29b)
3. Demand for integrity (29c)



D. Exodus 8:29

Moses' Intention

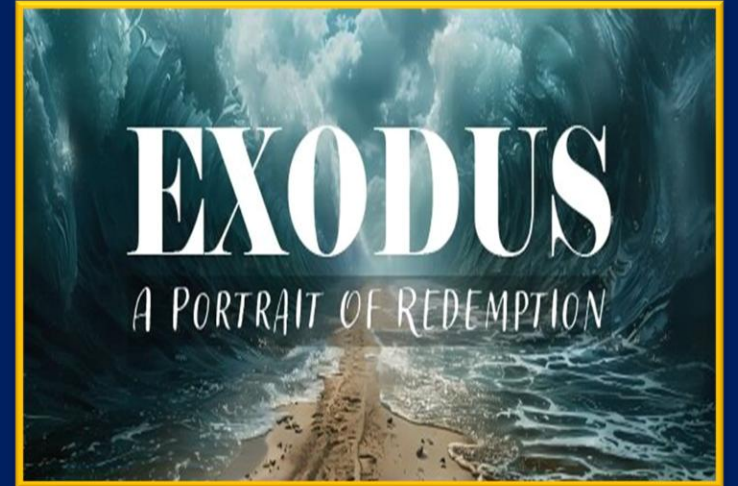
1. Exit (29a)
2. Supplication (29b)
3. Demand for integrity (29c)



D. Exodus 8:29

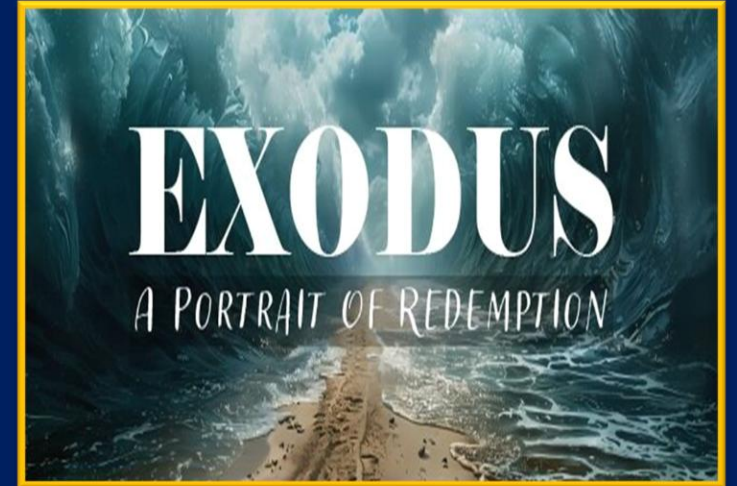
Moses' Intention

1. Exit (29a)
2. Supplication (29b)
3. Demand for integrity (29c)



PLAGUES' MIRACULOUS NATURE

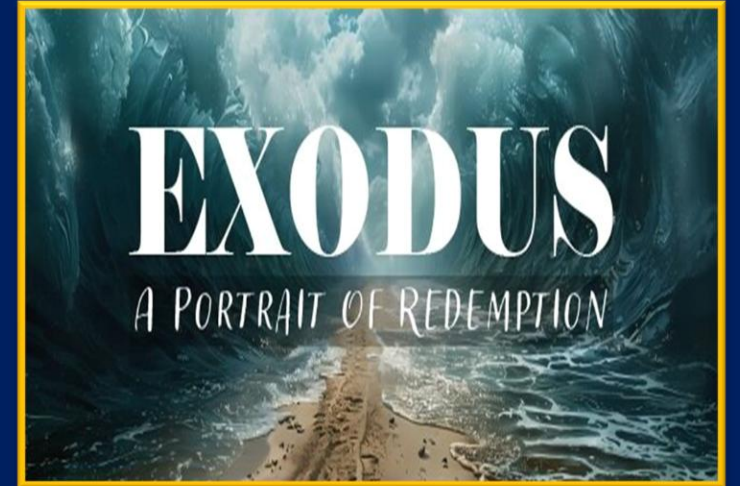
- Moses knew about them beforehand (8:10; 9:5, 29)
- Instantaneous appearance and termination
- Description as “signs and wonders” (7:3)
- Intensification
- Timing
- Accomplishment of a moral purpose (11:1)
- Response they invoked from the Egyptian sorcerers (7:22; 8:18-19)
- Last seven plagues did not effect the jews living in goshen (9:6)
- Nile into blood affected all rivers, streams, pools, reservoirs, and vessels holding waters



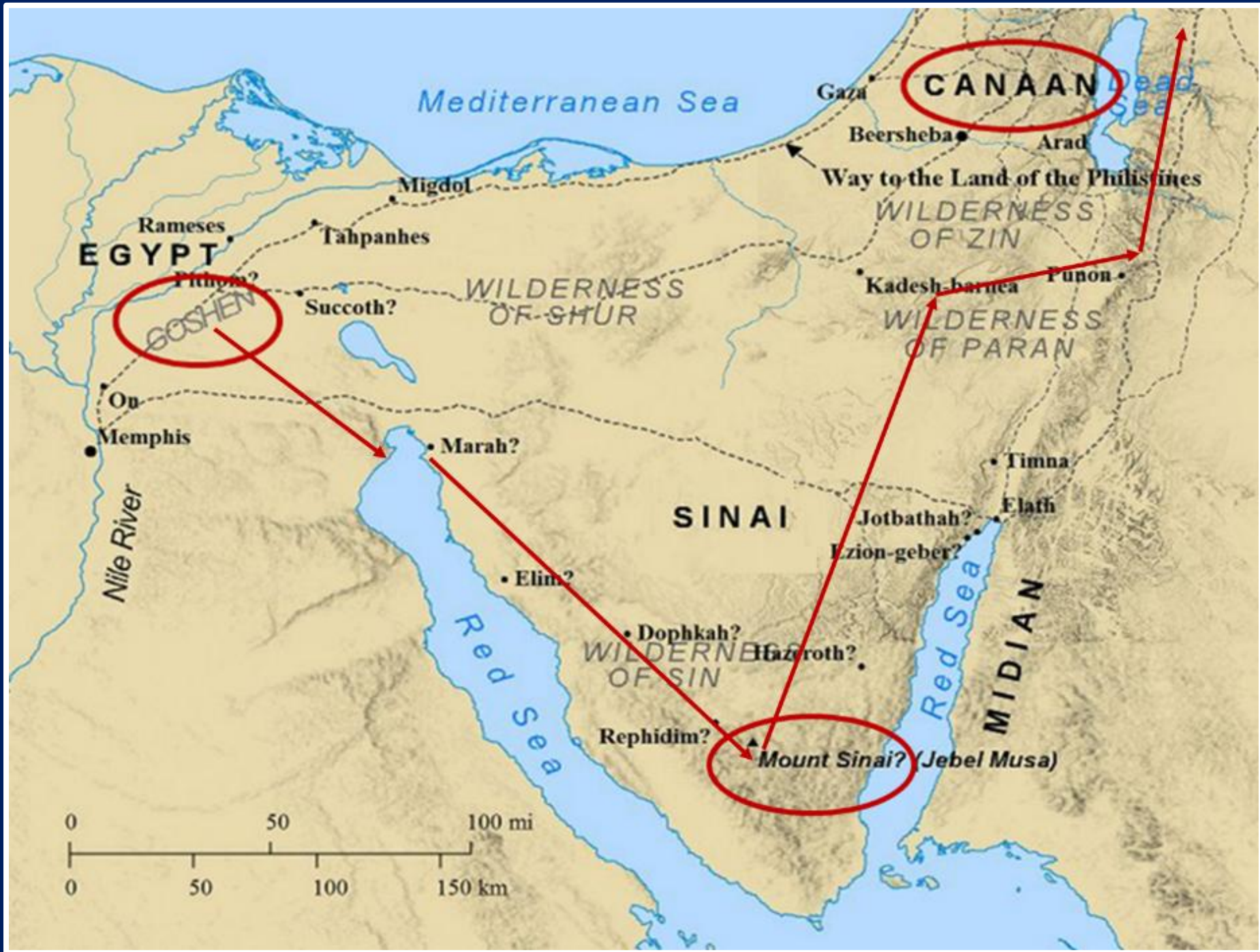
D. Exodus 8:29

Moses' Intention

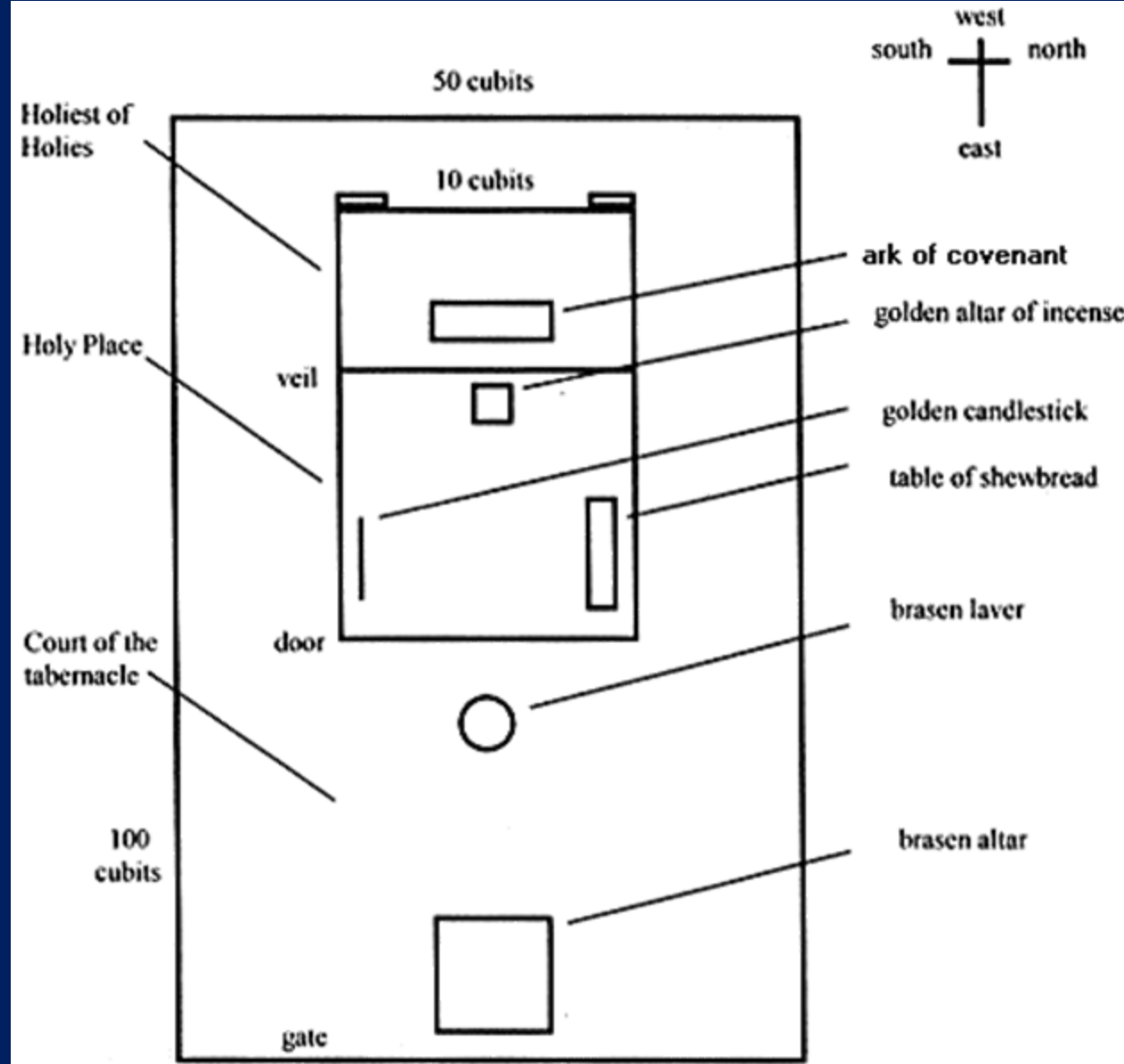
1. Exit (29a)
2. Supplication (29b)
3. Demand for integrity (29c)







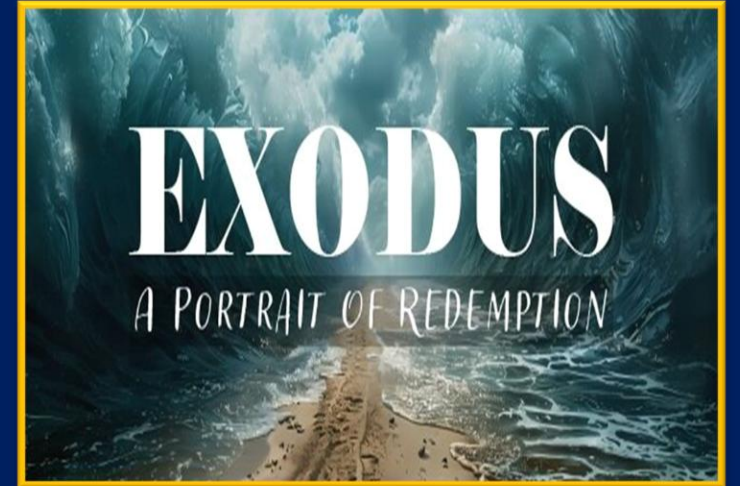
Tabernacle Diagram



FLIES

Exodus 8:20-32

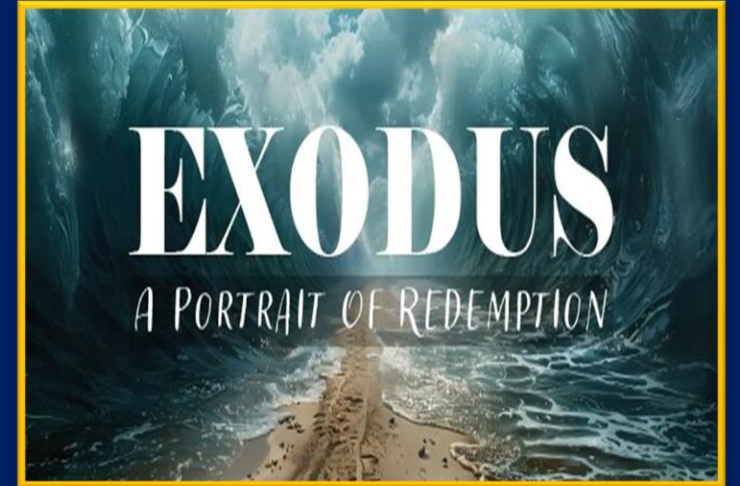
- I. God Instructs Moses (20-23)
- II. Prophetic Fulfillment (24)
- III. Pharaoh's Concession (25-29)
- IV. Moses' Response (30-32)



IV. Exodus 8:30-32

Moses' Response

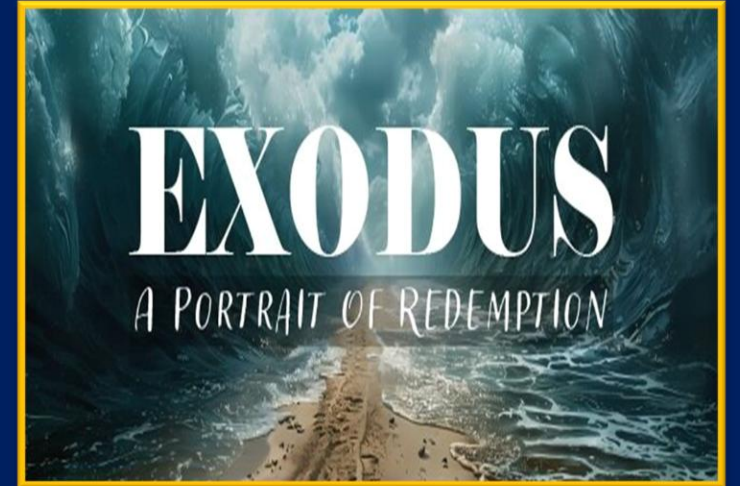
- A. Exit (30a)
- B. Supplication (30b)
- C. God answers (31)
- D. Pharaoh's response (32)



IV. Exodus 8:30-32

Moses' Response

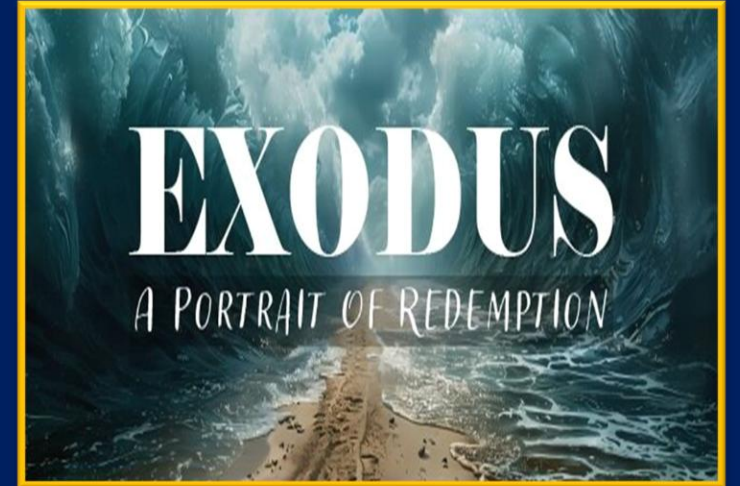
- A. Exit (30a)
- B. Supplication (30b)
- C. God answers (31)
- D. Pharaoh's response (32)



IV. Exodus 8:30-32

Moses' Response

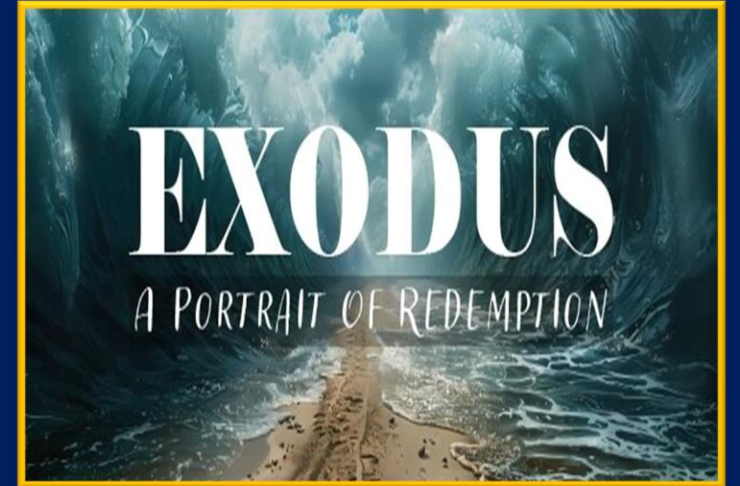
- A. Exit (30a)
- B. Supplication (30b)
- C. God answers (31)
- D. Pharaoh's response (32)



IV. Exodus 8:30-32

Moses' Response

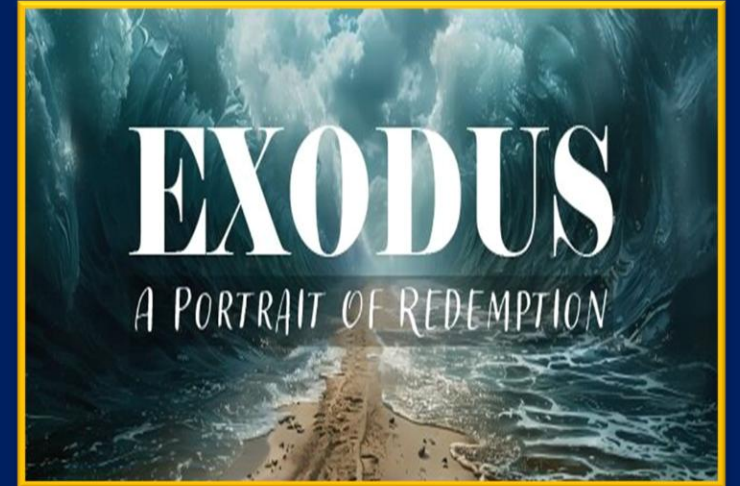
- A. Exit (30a)
- B. Supplication (30b)
- C. God answers (31)
- D. Pharaoh's response (32)



IV. Exodus 8:30-32

Moses' Response

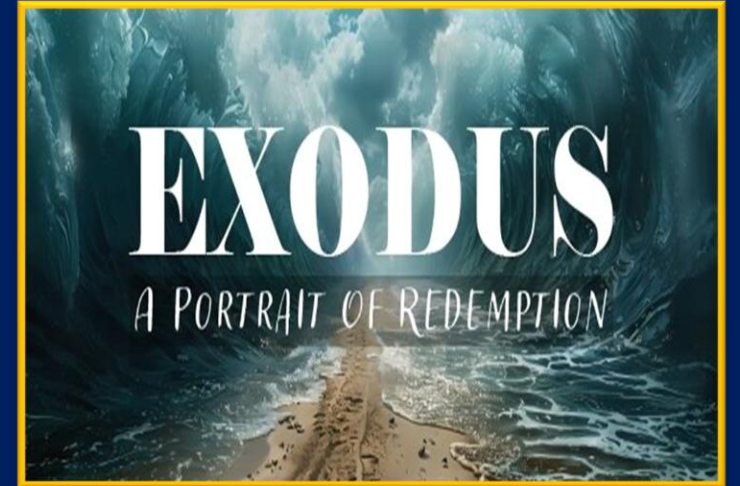
- A. Exit (30a)
- B. Supplication (30b)
- C. God answers (31)
- D. Pharaoh's response (32)



D. Exodus 8:32

Pharaoh's Response

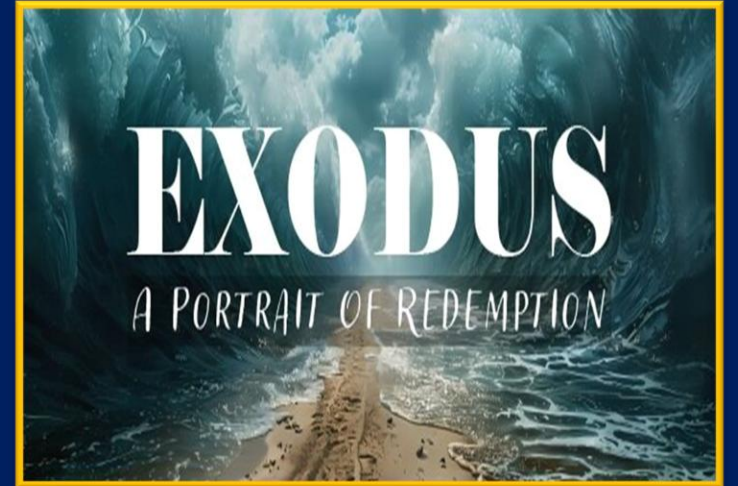
1. Self hardening (32a)
2. Double cross (32b)



D. Exodus 8:32

Pharaoh's Response

1. Self hardening (32a)
2. Double cross (32b)





Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 86). Thomas Nelson.

“4:21. I will harden his heart. An expression meaning ‘to strengthen his will.’ The text identifies the heart as the location of the volition, man’s decision-making ability. On seven occasions in the narrative, God hardens Pharaoh’s heart (9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8) or foretells that He will harden Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3), and nine times in the text, Pharaoh hardens his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34–35). For the initial five plagues, the text registers Pharaoh as the agent of hardening. Not until the sixth plague does God participate in the confirmation of Pharaoh’s own volitional choices.”



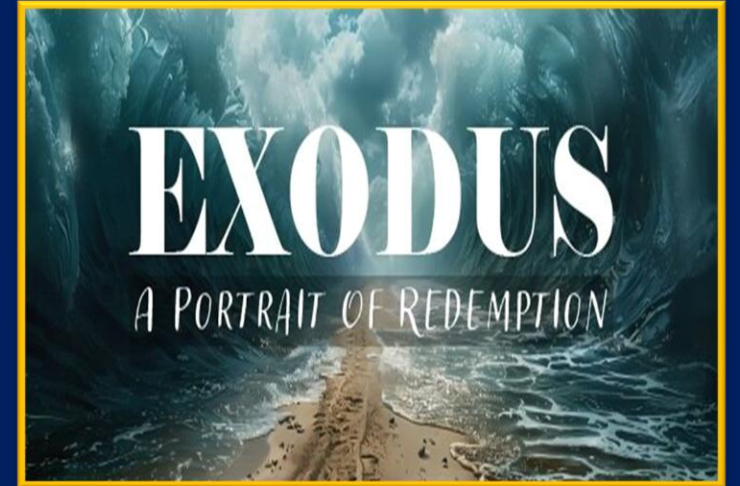
Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

GOD HARDENING PHARAOH'S HEART

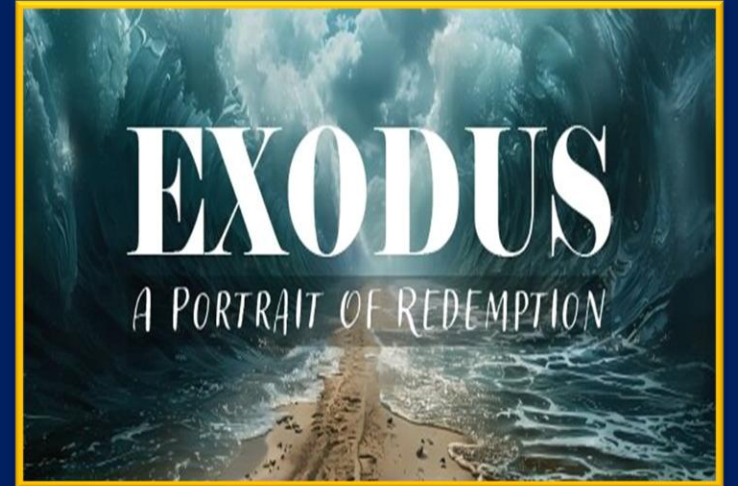
- The prediction of God hardening of Pharaoh (4:21)
- Pharaoh repeatedly hardening his own heart (7:13, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7)
- Not until the sixth plague did God harden Pharaoh's heart (Exod 9:12)



D. Exodus 8:32

Pharaoh's Response

1. Self hardening (32a)
2. Double cross (32b)



Satan as Ruler of this World

- Job 1:7; 2:2
- Luke 4:5-7
- John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11
- 2 Corinthians 4:4
- Ephesians 2:2
- 1 John 4:4; 5:19



Names & Titles Demonstrating Satan's Post-Fall, Earthly Authority

(Job 1:7; 2:2; Luke 4:5-8; Rom. 8:19-22)



- Prince of this world (John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11)
- God of this world (2 Cor. 4:4)
- Prince and power of the air (Eph. 2:2)
- Who the believer wrestles with (Eph. 6:12)
- Roaring lion (1 Pet. 5:8)
- Whole world lies in his power (1 John 5:19)

Romans 8:19-23

¹⁹ “For the anxious longing of the creation waits eagerly for the revealing of the sons of God. ²⁰ For the creation was subjected to futility, not willingly, but because of Him who subjected it, in hope ²¹ that the creation itself also will be set free from its slavery to corruption into the freedom of the glory of the children of God. ²² For we know that the whole creation groans and suffers the pains of childbirth together until now. ²³ And not only this, but also we ourselves, having the first fruits of the Spirit, even we ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting eagerly for our adoption as sons, the redemption of our body.”



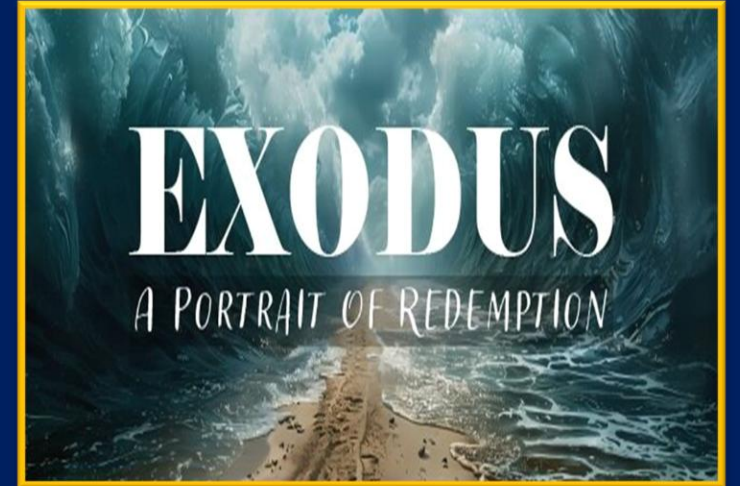


Conclusion

FLIES

Exodus 8:20-32

- I. God Instructs Moses (20-23)
- II. Prophetic Fulfillment (24)
- III. Pharaoh's Concession (25-29)
- IV. Moses' Response (30-32)





²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)