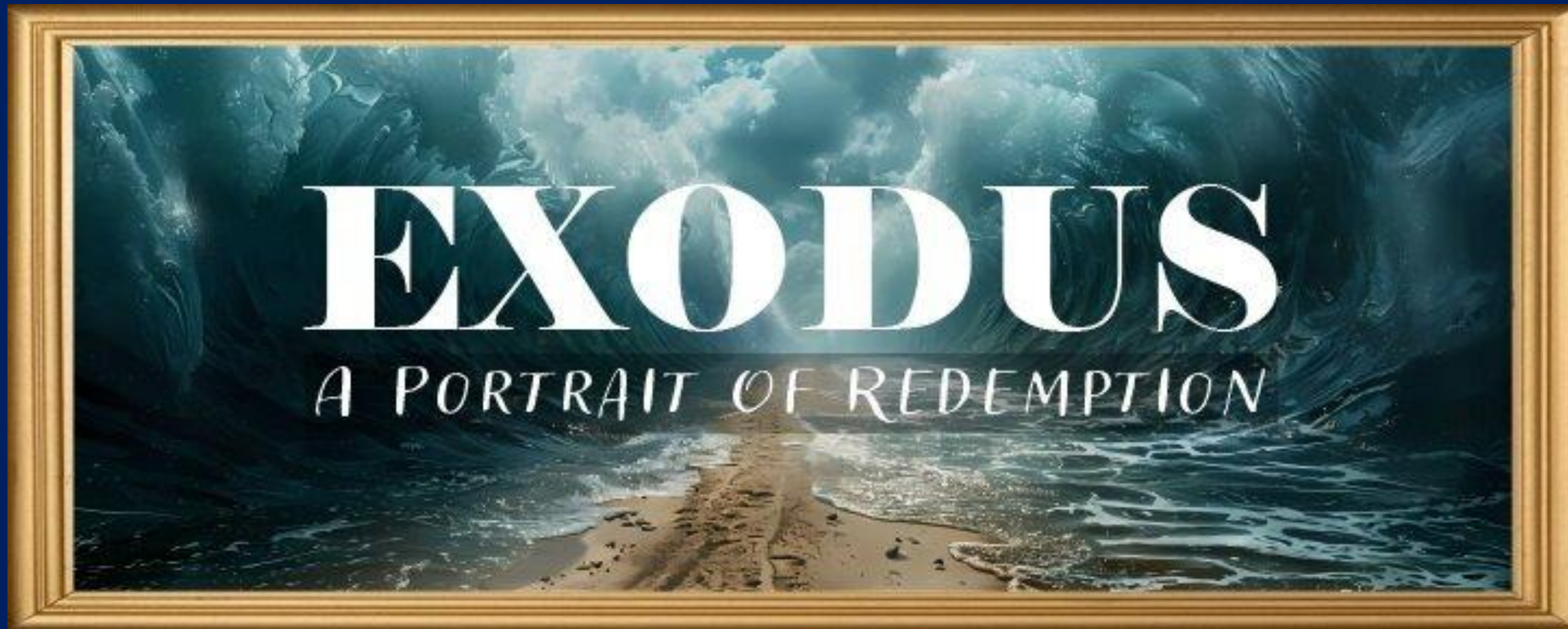




Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church

President – Chafer Theological Seminary

EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE

■ Redemption (1–18)

◆ Redemption (1:1–12:30)

◆ Liberation (12:31–15:21)

◆ Preservation (15:22–18:27)

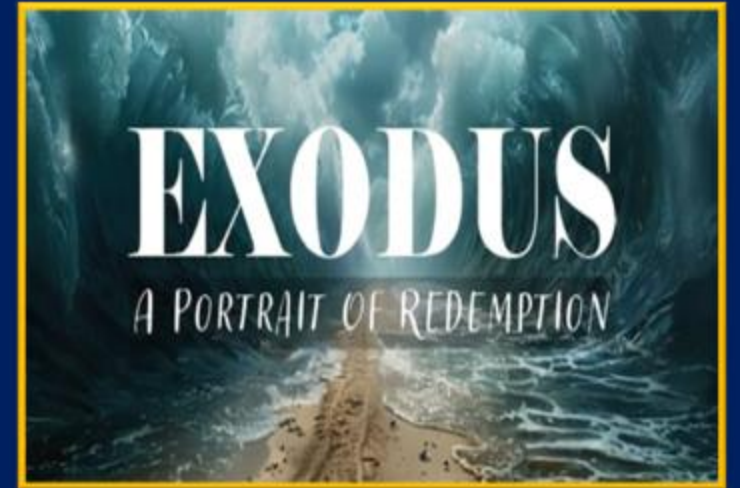
■ Mosaic Covenant (19–40)

◆ Law (19–24)

◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)

◆ Apostasy (32–34)

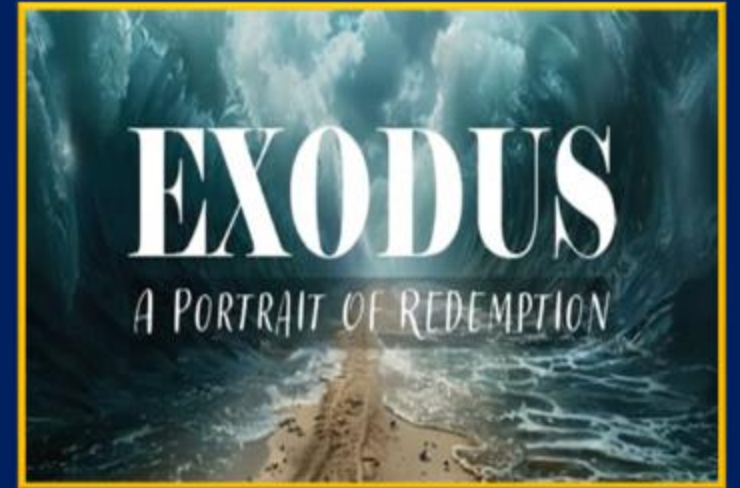
◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)



REDEMPTION

(1:1–12:30)

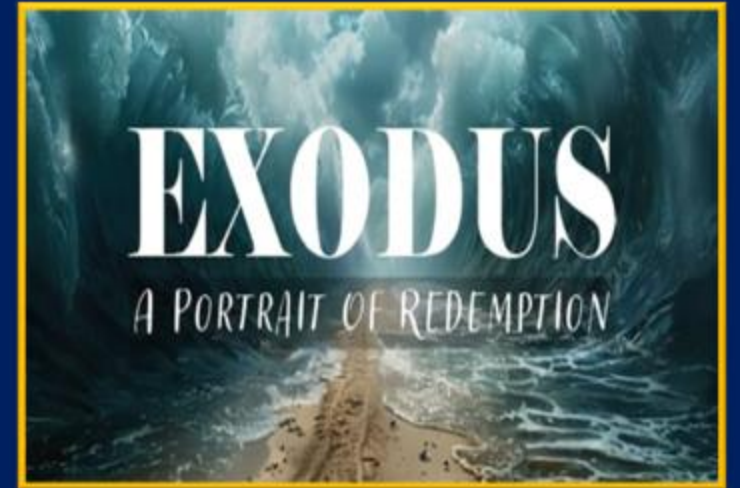
- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:8-13)
- Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)



SECOND CONFRONTATION WITH PHARAOH

Exodus 7:1-25

- I. The Prophets (1-7)
- II. The Power (8-13)
- III. The Plagues (14-25)



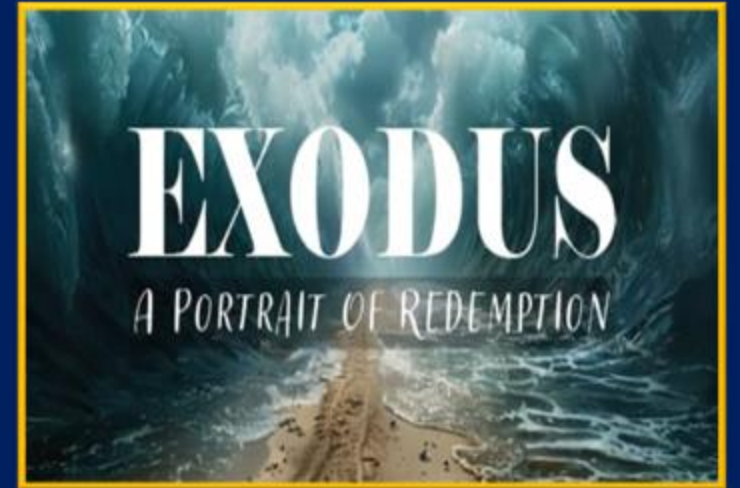
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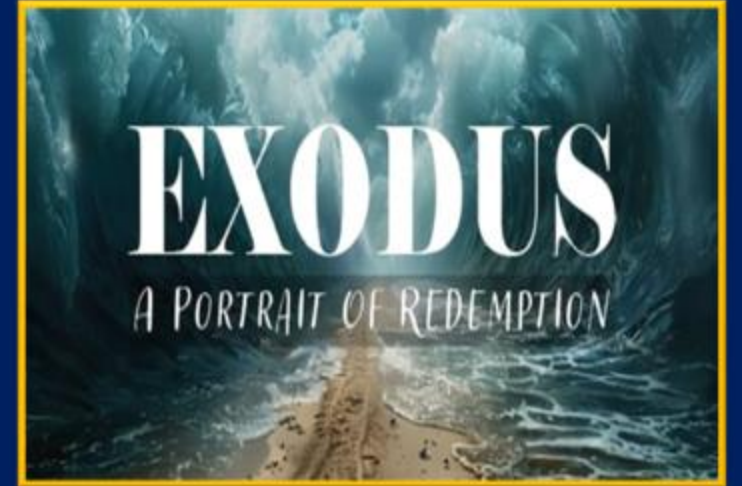
III. The Plagues (14-25)



I. Exodus 7:1-7

The Prophets

- A. The delegation (1)
- B. The command (2)
- C. The result (3-5)
- D. The obedience (6)
- E. The ages (7)



I. Exodus 7:1-7

The Prophets

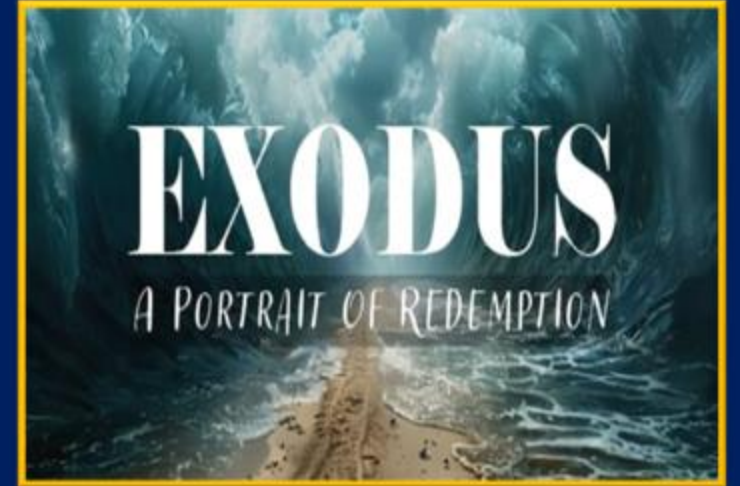
A. The delegation (1)

B. The command (2)

C. The result (3-5)

D. The obedience (6)

E. The ages (7)



Satan's Original State

- Isaiah 14:12-15
- 5 “I will” statements
 - a) Ascend to heaven (13)
 - b) Raise my throne above the stars of God (13)
 - c) Sit enthroned on the Mt. of the Assembly (13)
 - d) Ascend above the tops of the clouds (14)
 - e) Make myself like the Most High (14)



John 1:14

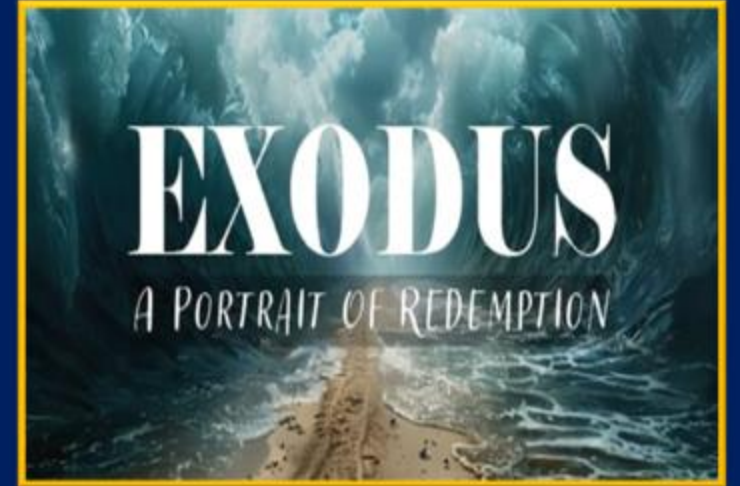
“And the Word became flesh, and dwelt among us, and we saw His glory, glory as of the only begotten [*monogenēs*] from the Father, full of grace and truth.”



I. Exodus 7:1-7

The Prophets

- A. The delegation (1)
- B. The command (2)
- C. The result (3-5)
- D. The obedience (6)
- E. The ages (7)



2 Timothy 3:16-17

“All Scripture is inspired by God [*theopneustos*] and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, for training in righteousness; so that the man of God may be adequate, equipped for every good work.”

θεόπνευστος

theopneustos / inspired by God



Matthew 4:4

“But He answered and said, “It is written, ‘MAN SHALL NOT LIVE ON BREAD ALONE, BUT ON EVERY WORD THAT PROCEEDS OUT OF THE MOUTH OF GOD.’”



Acts 20:26-27

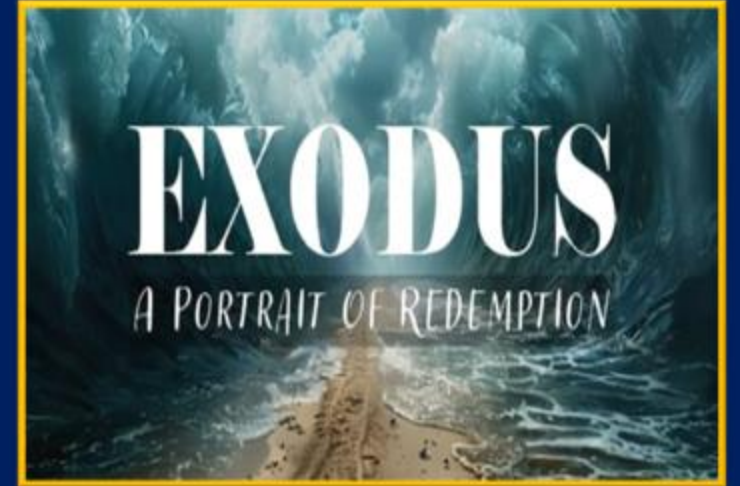
“²⁶ Therefore, I testify to you this day that I am innocent of the blood of all men. ²⁷ For I did not shrink from declaring to you the whole purpose of God.”



I. Exodus 7:1-7

The Prophets

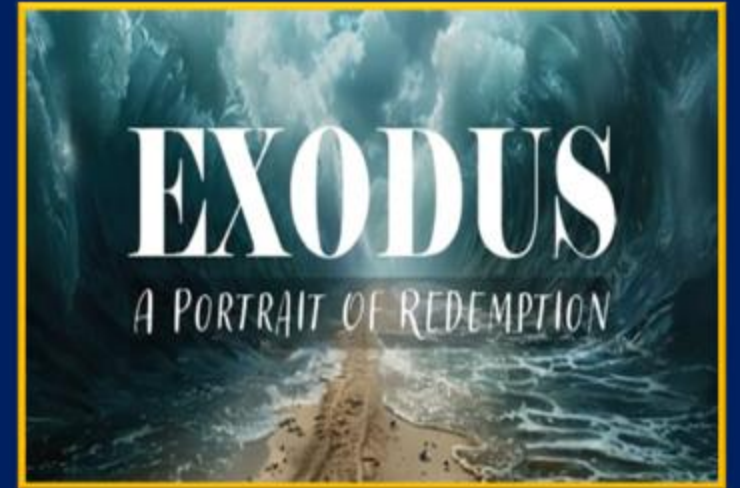
- A. The delegation (1)
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- E. The ages (7)



C. Exodus 6:3-5

The Result

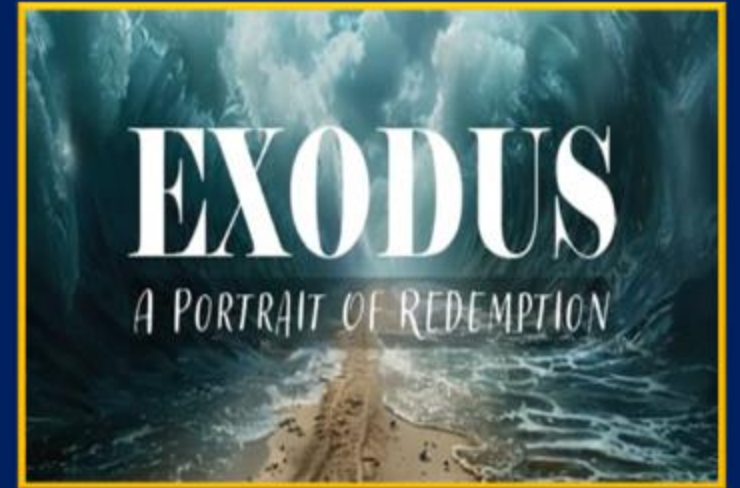
1. Signs (3)
2. Exodus (4)
3. God's glory (5)



C. Exodus 6:3-5

The Result

1. Signs (3)
2. Exodus (4)
3. God's glory (5)





Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). King James Version Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the King James Version (p. 86). Thomas Nelson.



“4:21. I will harden his heart. An expression meaning ‘to strengthen his will.’ The text identifies the heart as the location of the volition, man’s decision-making ability. On seven occasions in the narrative, God hardens Pharaoh’s heart (9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8) or foretells that He will harden Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3), and nine times in the text, Pharaoh hardens his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34–35). For the initial five plagues, the text registers Pharaoh as the agent of hardening. Not until the sixth plague does God participate in the confirmation of Pharaoh’s own volitional choices.”

Romans 1:18-20

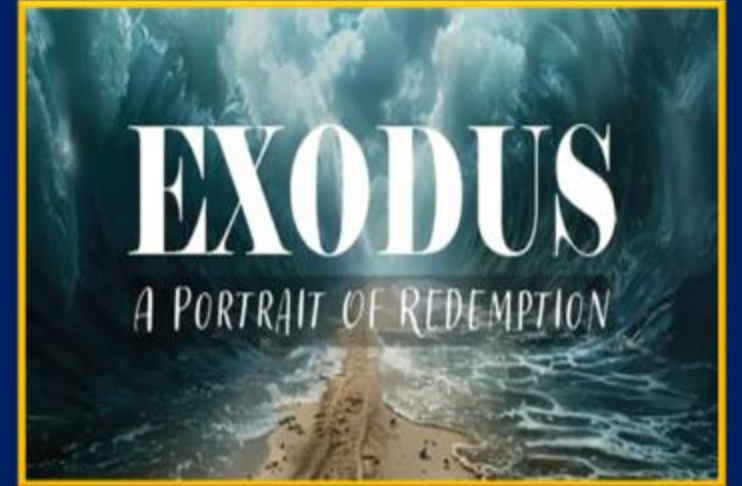
“¹⁸ For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness, ¹⁹ because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them. ²⁰ For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.”



C. Exodus 6:3-5

The Result

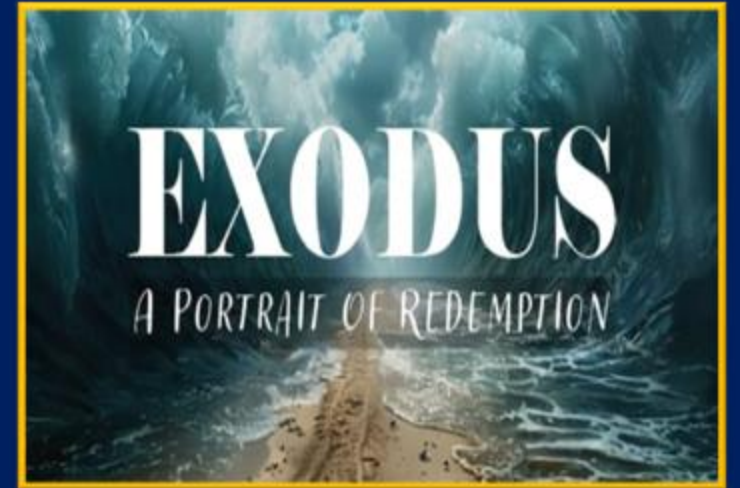
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2. Exodus (4)
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C. Exodus 6:3-5

The Result

1. Signs (3)
2. Exodus (4)
3. God's glory (5)



Dispensational Theology is a System of Theology

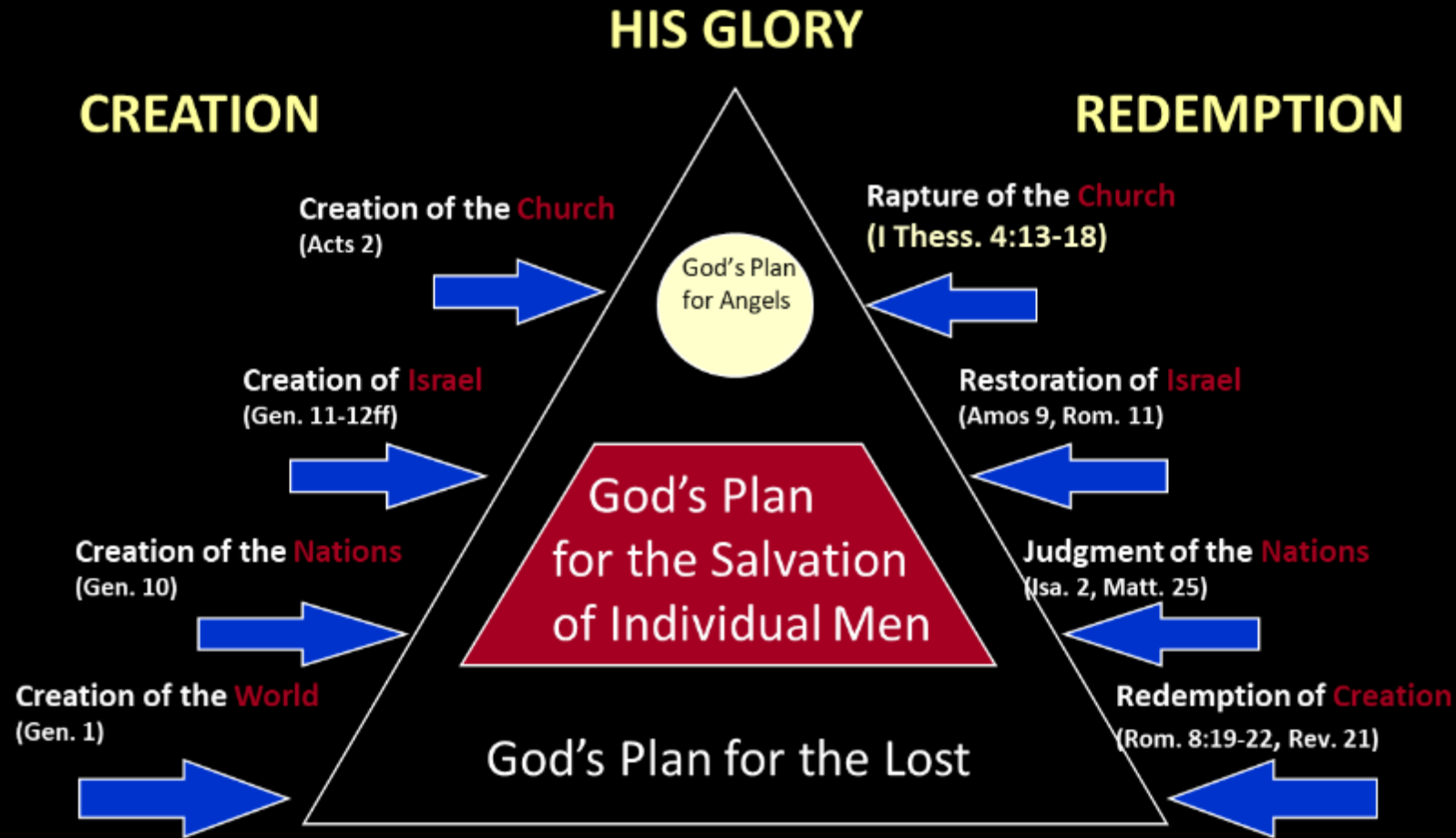
Traditional-normative dispensational theology is a system that embodies three essential, fundamental concepts called the **sine qua non** (lit. “without which is not”):

1. The **consistent** use of a plain, normal, literal, grammatical-historical method of interpretation;
2. Which reveals that the **Church is distinct from Israel**;
3. God’s overall purpose is to bring **glory to Himself** (Eph. 1:6, 12, 14).

Doxological Purpose

- A. God's ultimate purpose for the ages is to glorify Himself. Scripture is not human-centered, as though salvation were the principle point, but God-centered, because His glory is at the center.
- B. The glory of God is the primary principle that unifies all dispensations, the program of salvation being just one of the means by which God glorifies Himself. Each successive revelation of God's plan for the ages, as well as His dealing with the elect, non-elect, angels, and nations all manifest His glory.

THE FOCUS ON THE GLORY OF GOD IN DISPENSATIONALISM



Ezekiel 36:22

“Therefore, say to the house of Israel, ‘This is what the Lord God says: “It is not for your sake, house of Israel, that I am about to act, but for My holy name, which you have profaned among the nations where you went.”



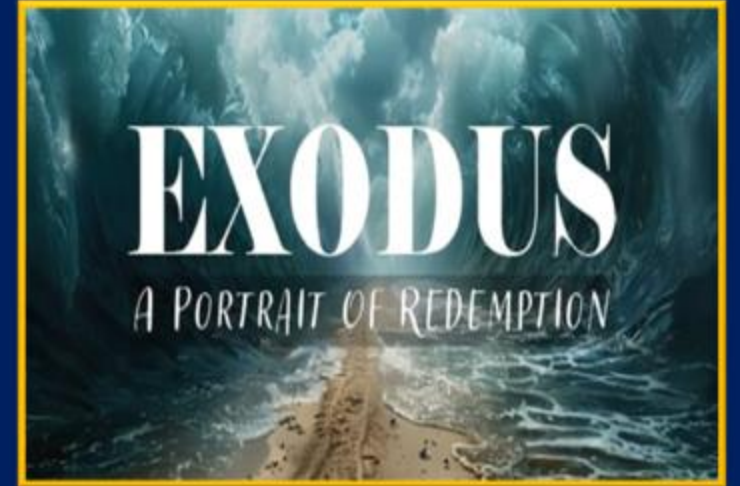
THE BATTLE OF
GOG & MAGOG
Ezekiel 38:1-17



I. Exodus 7:1-7

The Prophets

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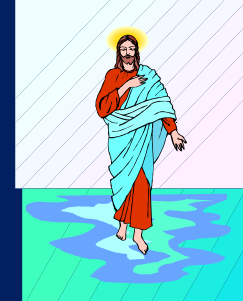


"SEVEN SIGNS" in Gospel of John



1. Changing Water into Wine

2:11



2. Healing official's son

4:46-54



3. Healing an invalid at the Pool of Bethesda

5:1-18



4. Feeding the 5,000

6:5-14



5. Walking on water

6:16-21

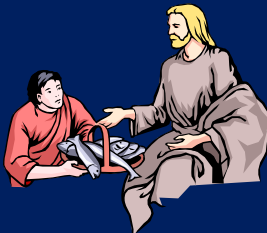
6. Healing a blind man

9:1-7



7. Raising dead Lazarus

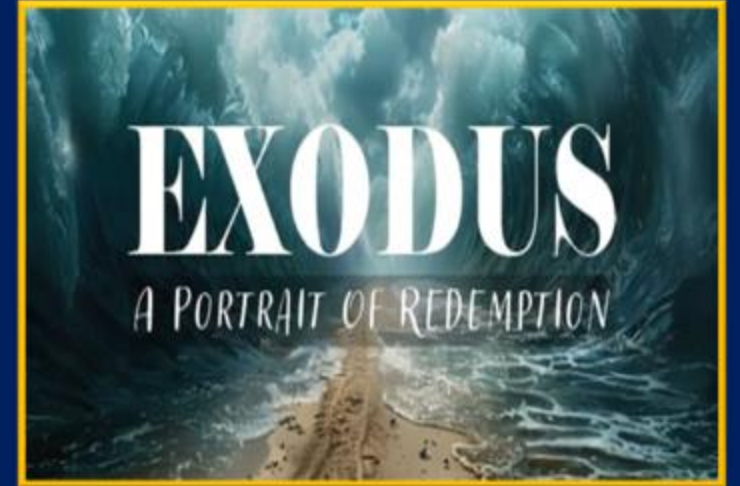
11:1-45



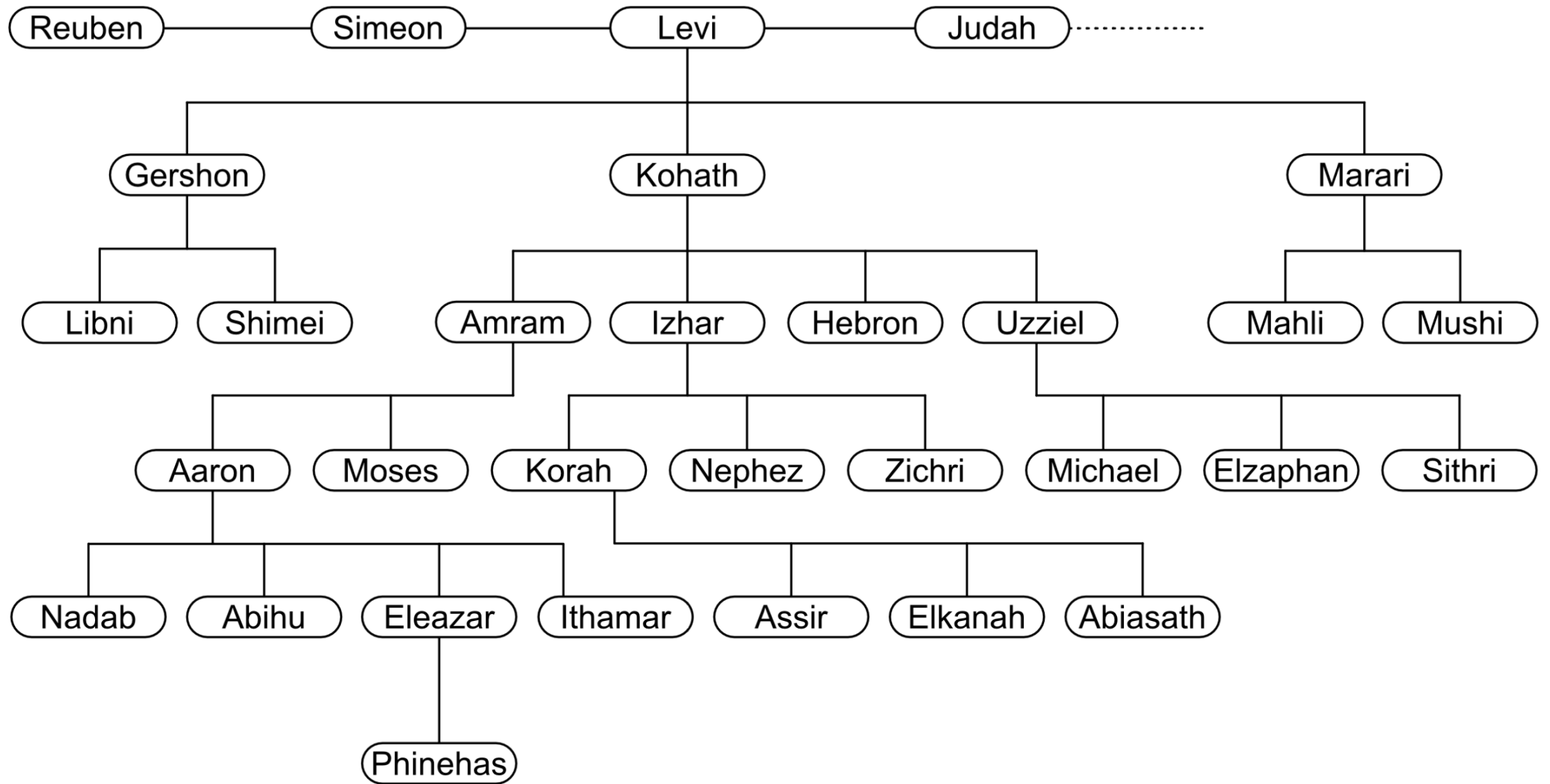
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MOSES' FAMILY TREE (EXOD. 6:14-27)



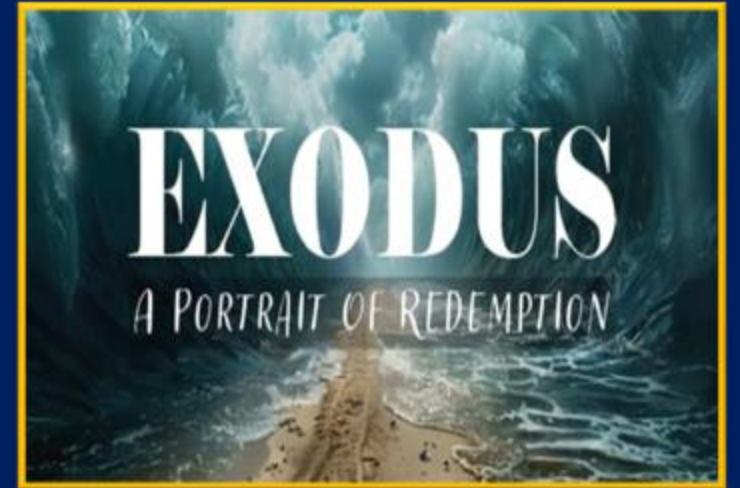
THREE PHASES OF MOSES' 120 YEAR LIFE

LIFE PHASE	SCRIPTURE	YEARS	AGE	ACTIVITY
Natural Training	Acts 7:23	1526–1486 B.C.	1-40	Egyptian Education
Spiritual Training	Exod. 7:7	1486–1446 B.C.	40-80	Midian Shepherding
Ministry	Deut. 31:2; 34:7; Acts 7:36	1446–1406 B.C.	80-120	Exodus, Law, Wilderness Preservation, Pentateuch Authorship

SECOND CONFRONTATION WITH PHARAOH

Exodus 7:1-25

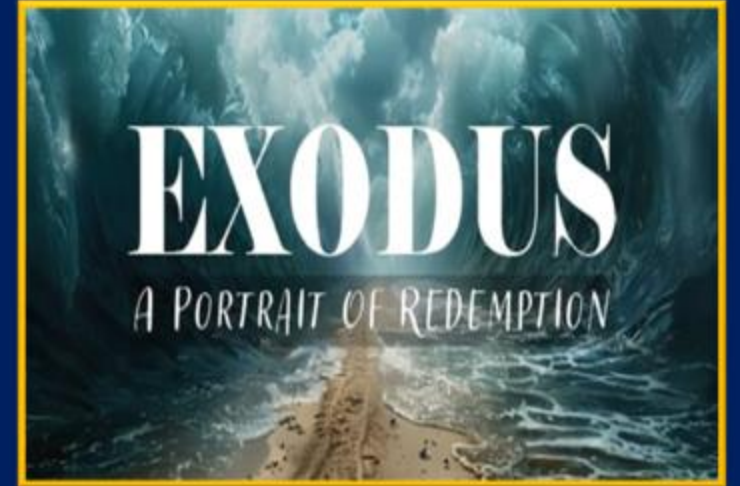
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II. Exodus 7:8-13

The Power

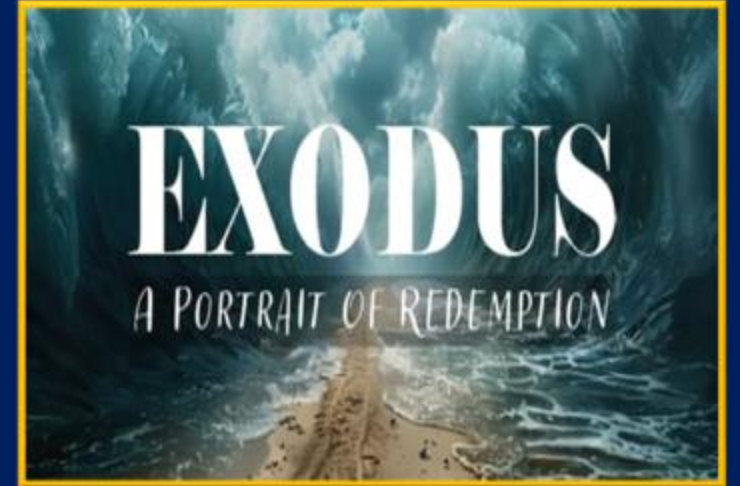
- A. God's miracle (8-10)
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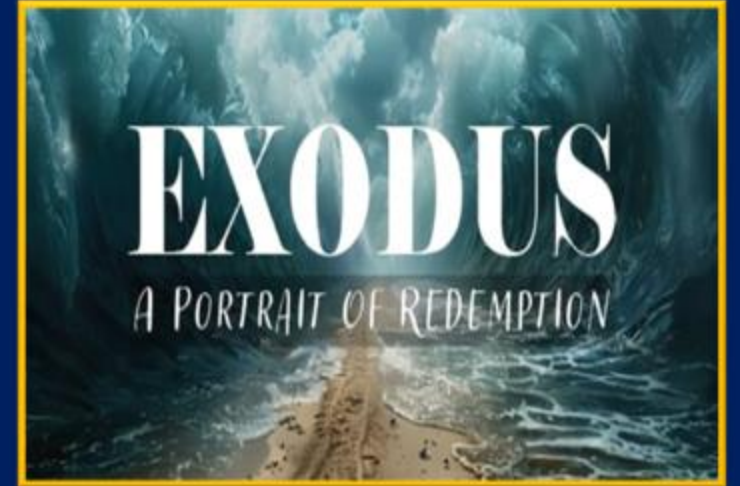
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A. Exodus 7:8-10

God's Miracle

1. Instructions (8-9)
2. Obedience (10)

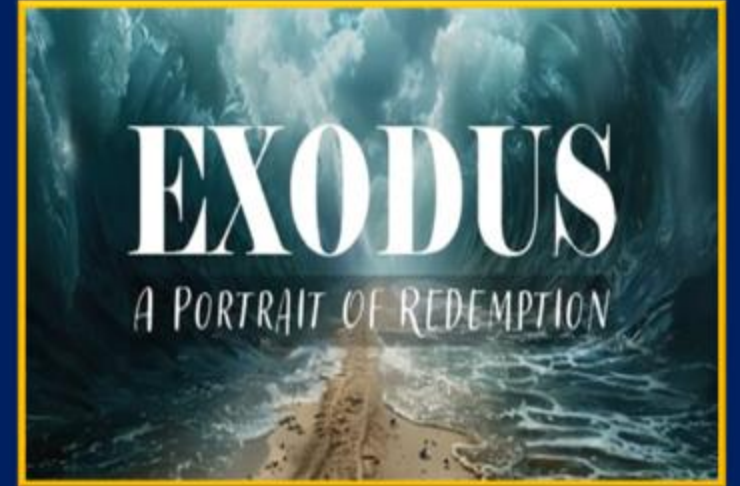


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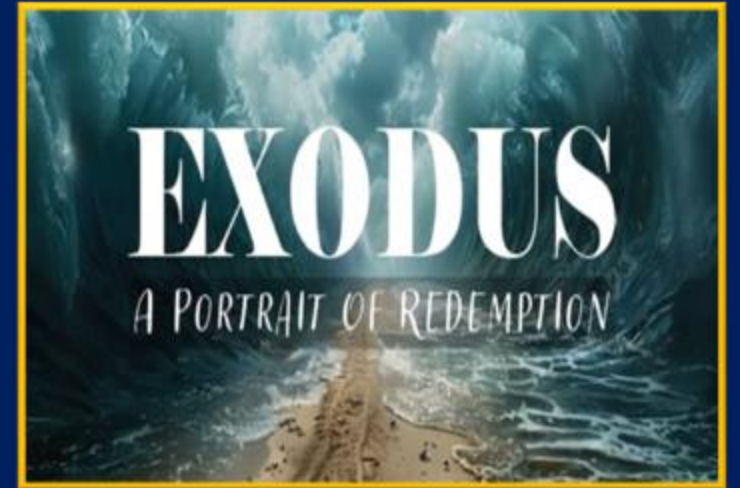


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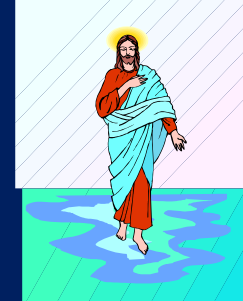


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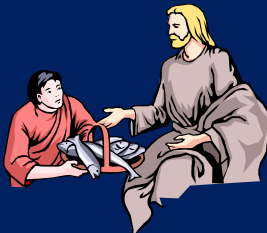


5. Walking on water

6:16-21

6. Healing a blind man

9:1-7



7. Raising dead Lazarus

11:1-45





EVERY PROPHECY OF THE BIBLE



Clear Explanations for Uncertain Times



JOHN F. WALVOORD

John 13:19; 14:29

“¹⁹ From now on I am telling you before it comes to pass, so that when it does occur, you may believe that I am *He*...

^{14:29} Now I have told you before it happens, so that when it happens, you may believe.”



What Happened to Christ's Disciples?

Disciple	Place	Martyrdom
James the Son of Alphaeus	Jerusalem	Clubbed to death
Simon the Zealot	Jerusalem	Martyred
James the Son of Zebedee	Judea (Acts 12:2)	Executed
Thaddeus	Mesopotamia	Beaten to death
Peter	Babylon, Rome	Crucified upside down
Matthew	Parthia (Tehran)	Beheaded

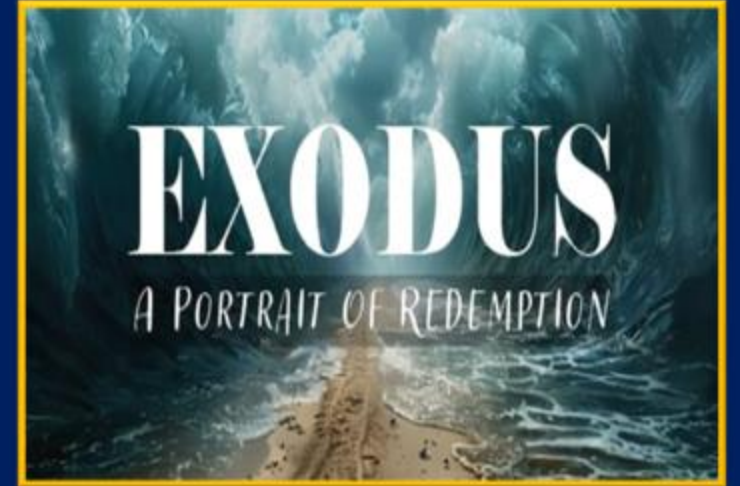
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John	Asia Minor, Patmos, Ephesus	Fried in boiling oil
Philip	E. Turkey	Tortured & crucified
Thomas	India	Speared
Bartholomew	India	Flayed & crucified
Andrew	Ukraine, Russia, Greece	Hanged

II. Exodus 7:8-13

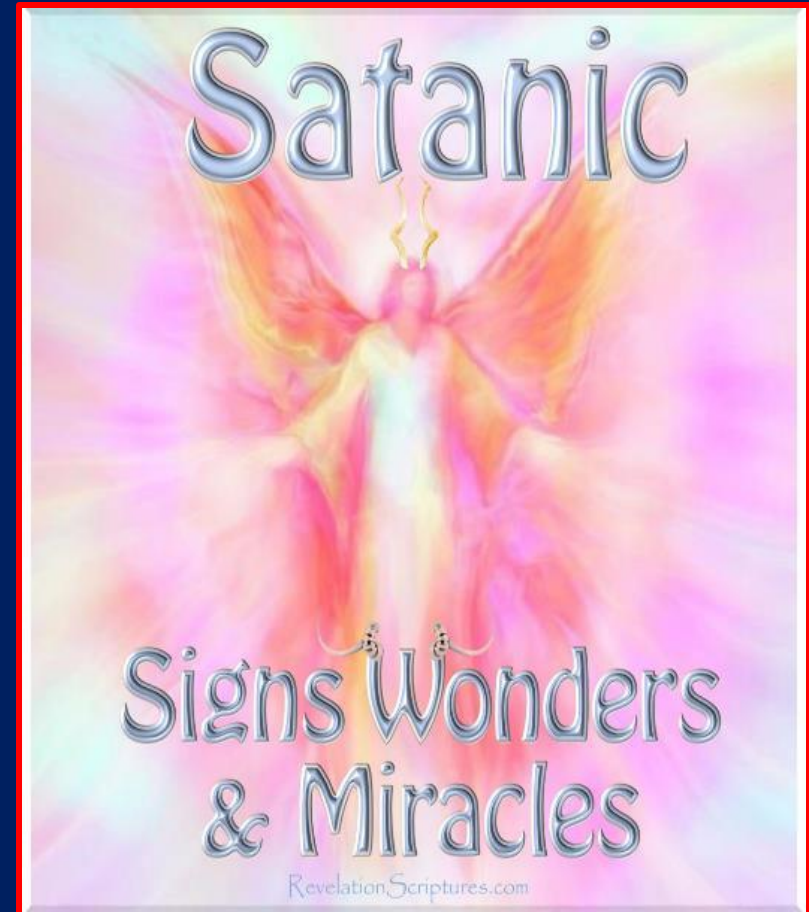
The Power

- A. God's miracle (8-10)
- B. Pharaoh's miracle (11-12a)
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Satanic/Demonic Miracles

1. Exod. 7–8
2. Deut. 13:1-3
3. Job 1:12-19; 2:7-8
4. 1 Sam. 28?
5. Matt. 7:21-23; 24:24
6. Acts 8:9; 16:16
7. Gal. 1:6-9
8. 2 Thess. 2:9
9. Rev. 13:3, 13, 15; 16:13-14



Galatians 1:6–9

⁶ I am amazed that you are so quickly deserting Him who called you by the grace of Christ, for a different gospel; ⁷ which is *really* not another; only there are some who are disturbing you and want to distort the gospel of Christ. ⁸ But even if we, or an angel from heaven, should preach to you a gospel contrary to what we have preached to you, he is to be accursed! ⁹ As we have said before, so I say again now, if any man is preaching to you a gospel contrary to what you received, he is to be accursed!



Acts 17:11

“Now these were more noble-minded than those in Thessalonica, for they received the word with great eagerness, examining the Scriptures daily to see whether these things were so.”



1 John 4:1

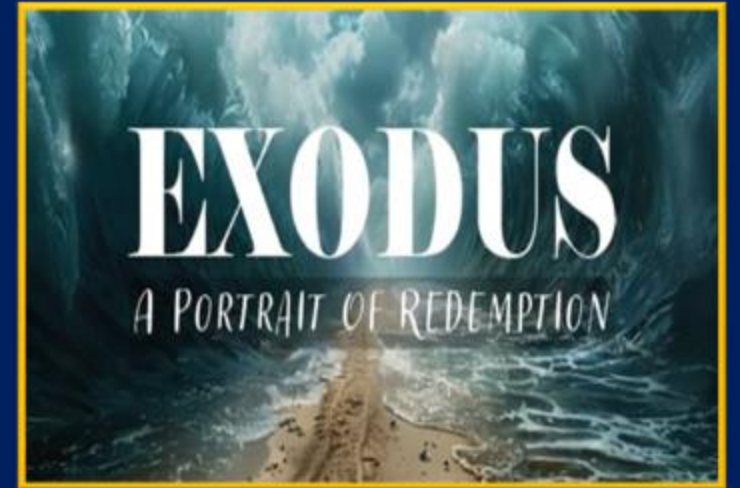
“Beloved, do not believe every spirit, but test the spirits to see whether they are from God, because many false prophets have gone out into the world.”



II. Exodus 7:8-13

The Power

- A. God's miracle (8-10)
- B. Pharaoh's miracle (11-12a)
- C. God's supremacy (12b)
- D. Pharaoh's hardening (13)



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

Ezekiel 28:13, 15

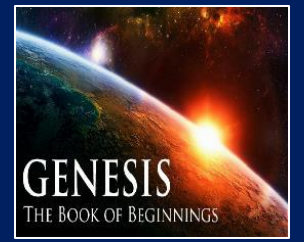
¹³ “You were in Eden, the garden of God; Every precious stone was your covering: The ruby, the topaz and the diamond; The beryl, the onyx and the jasper; The lapis lazuli, the turquoise and the emerald; And the gold, the workmanship of your settings and sockets, Was in you. On the day that you were created They were prepared... ¹⁵ “You were blameless in your ways From the day you were created Until unrighteousness was found in you.





Refutation of Man's Philosophies

(Gen 1:1)

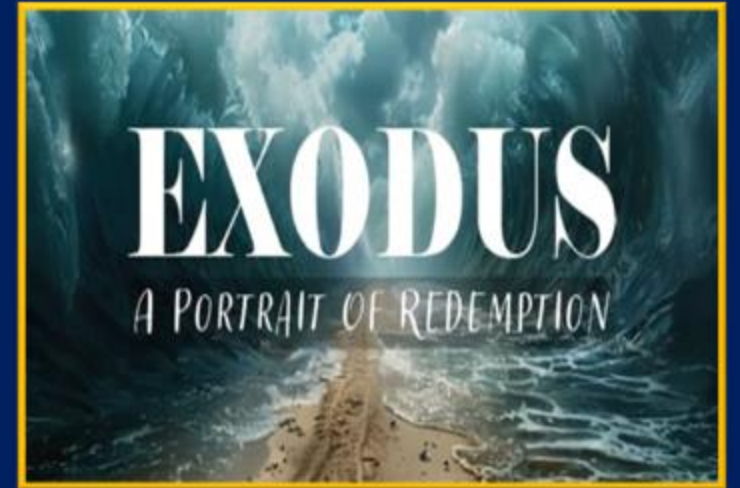


- Atheism – God created (Ps. 14:1)
- Pantheism – God is transcendent over creation
- Polytheism – One God created (Deut. 6:4; Isa 43:11; 44:6; 45:5)
- Materialism – Matter began
- **Dualism – God alone created (Ezek. 28:13, 15)**
- Humanism – God rather than man created
- Naturalism – God created

II. Exodus 7:8-13

The Power

- A. God's miracle (8-10)
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Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

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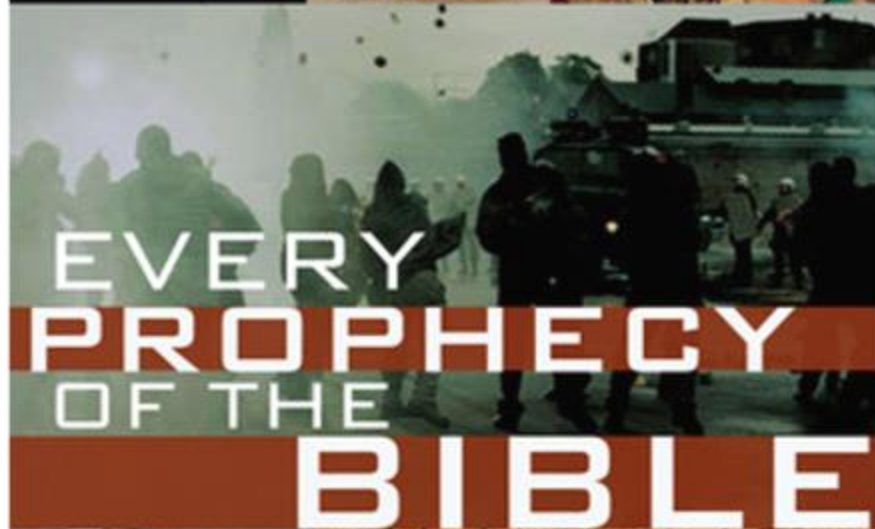
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John 13:19; 14:29

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Clear Explanations for Uncertain Times



JOHN F. WALVOORD

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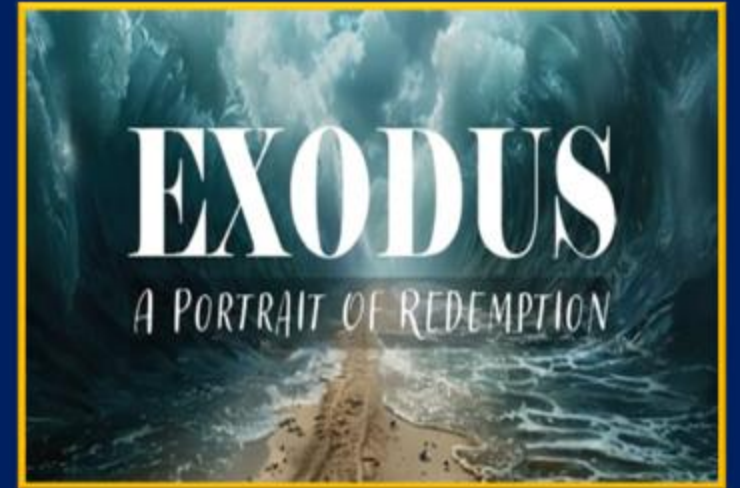
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SECOND CONFRONTATION WITH PHARAOH

Exodus 7:1-25

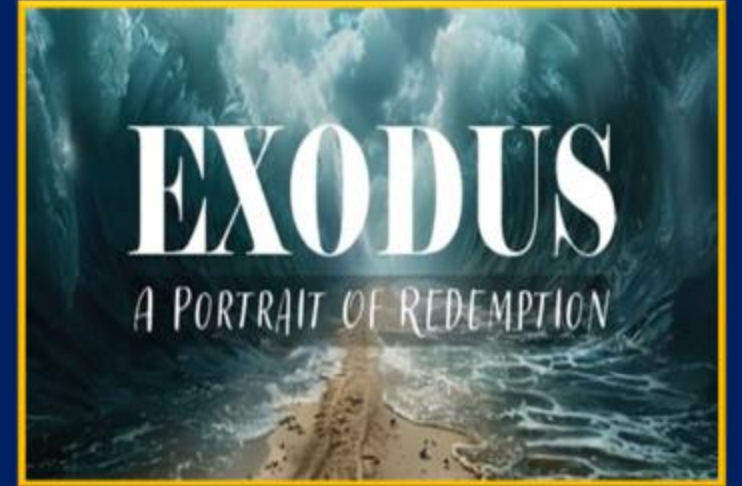
- I. The Prophets (1-7)
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III. Exodus 7:14-25

The Plagues

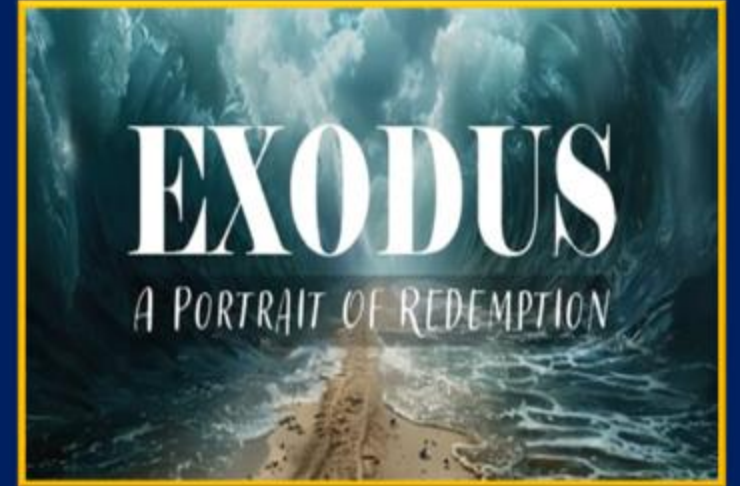
- A. Pharaoh's condition (14)
- B. God's instruction (15-19)
- C. Moses' obedience (20-25)



III. Exodus 7:14-25

The Plagues

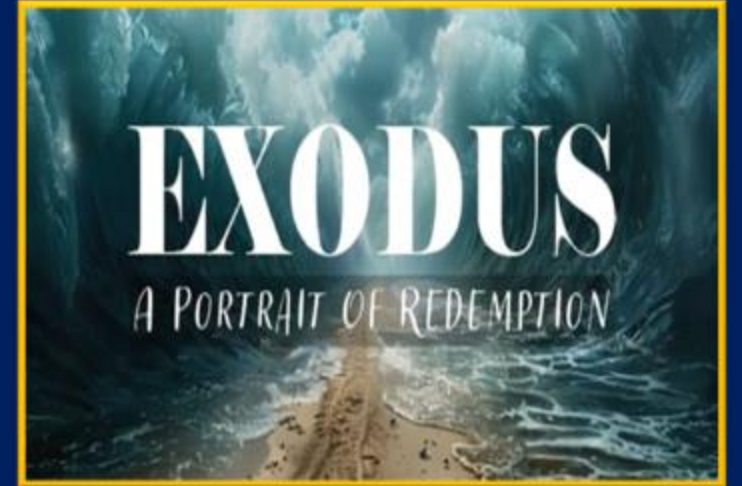
- A. Pharaoh's condition (14)
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III. Exodus 7:14-25

The Plagues

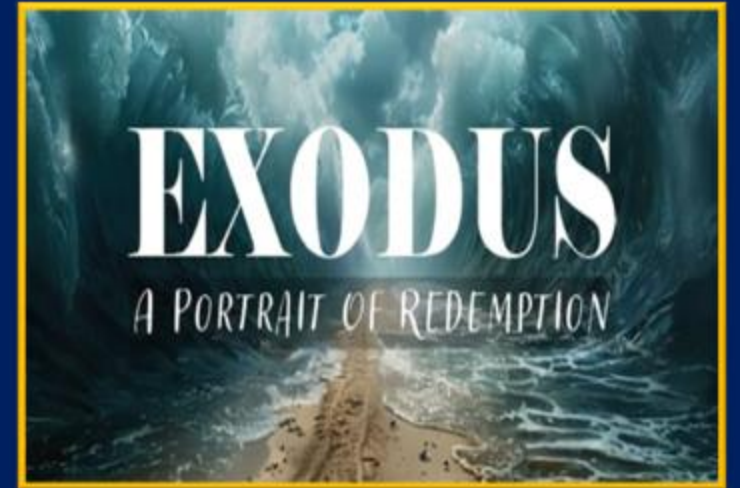
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B. Exodus 7:15-19

God's Instructions

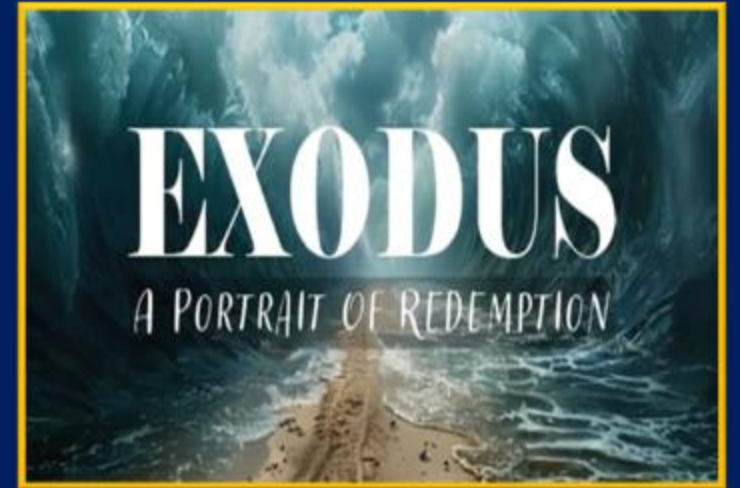
1. Meet Pharaoh (15)
2. Command to Pharaoh (16)
3. Miracles for Pharaoh (17-19)



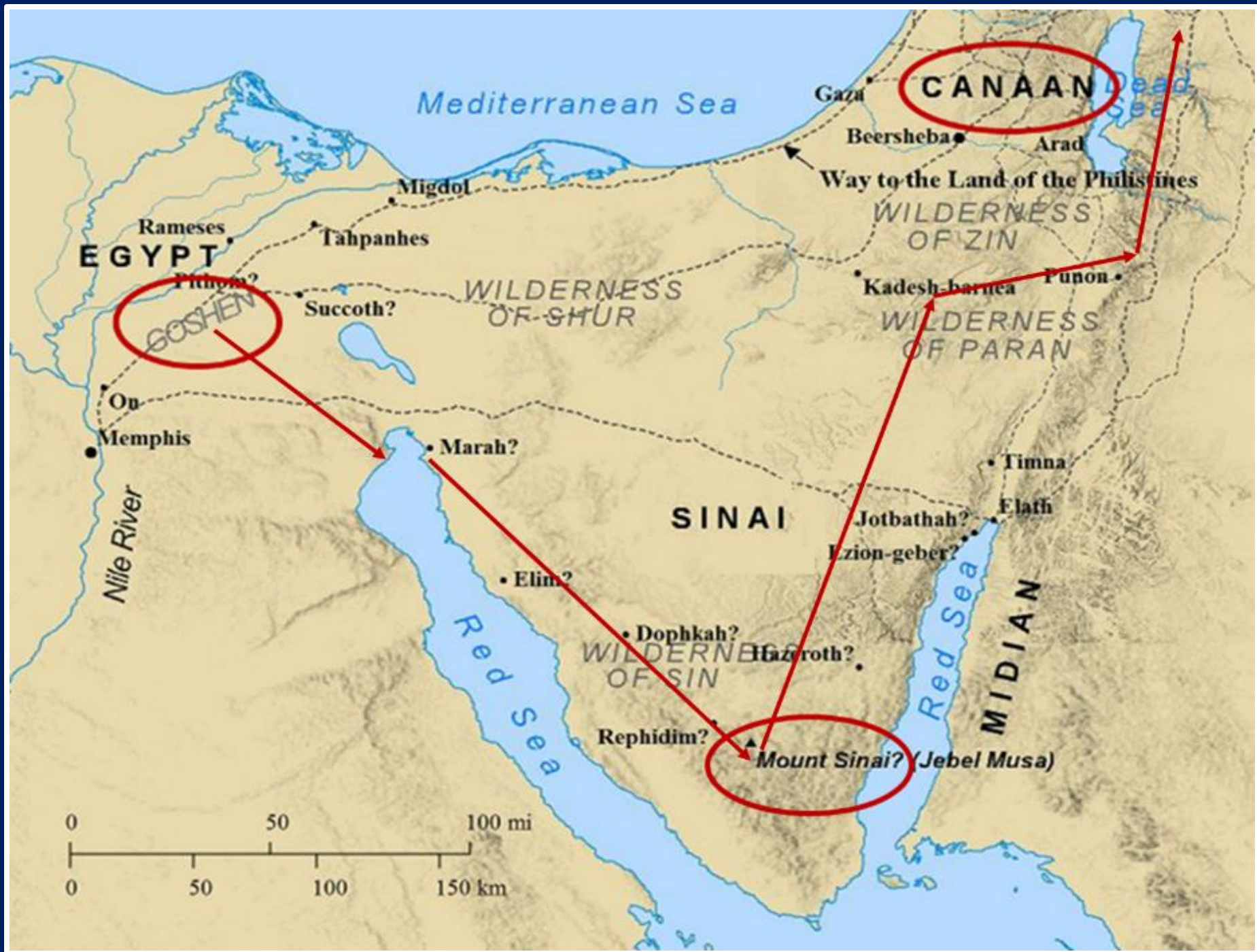
B. Exodus 7:15-19

God's Instructions

1. Meet Pharaoh (15)
2. Command to Pharaoh (16)
3. Miracles for Pharaoh (17-19)



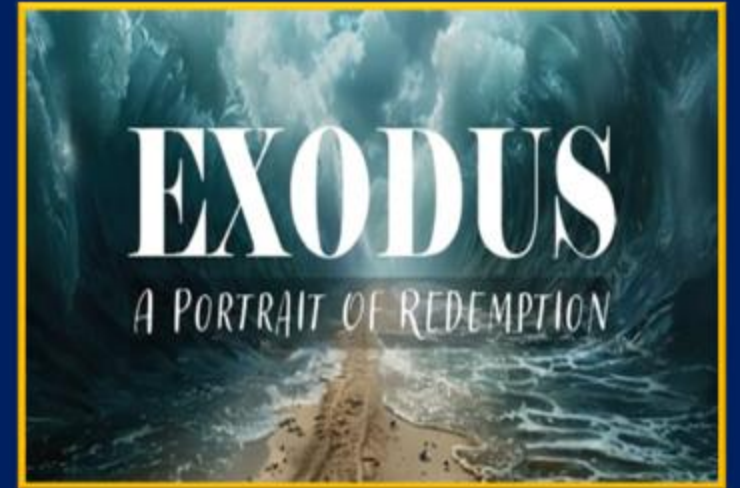




B. Exodus 7:15-19

God's Instructions

1. Meet Pharaoh (15)
2. Command to Pharaoh (16)
3. Miracles for Pharaoh (17-19)



Ephesians 2:8-10

“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that we would walk [*peripateō*, subjunctive mood] in them.”





Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

Dr. Ed Hindson

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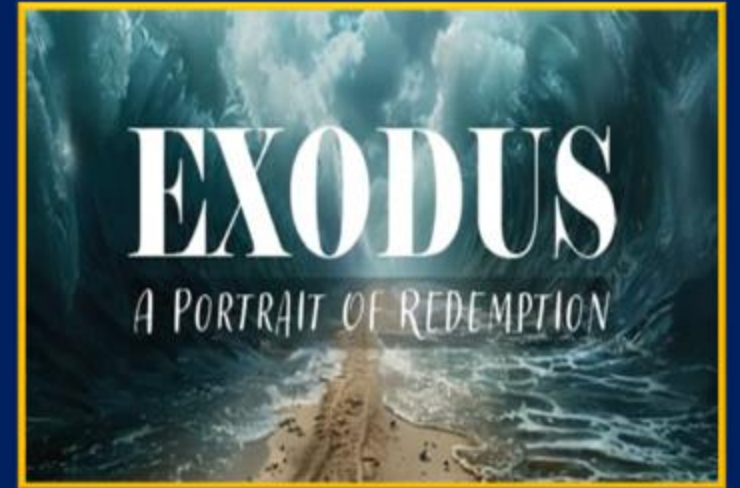


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B. Exodus 7:15-19

God's Instructions

1. Meet Pharaoh (15)
2. Command to Pharaoh (16)
3. Miracles for Pharaoh (17-19)

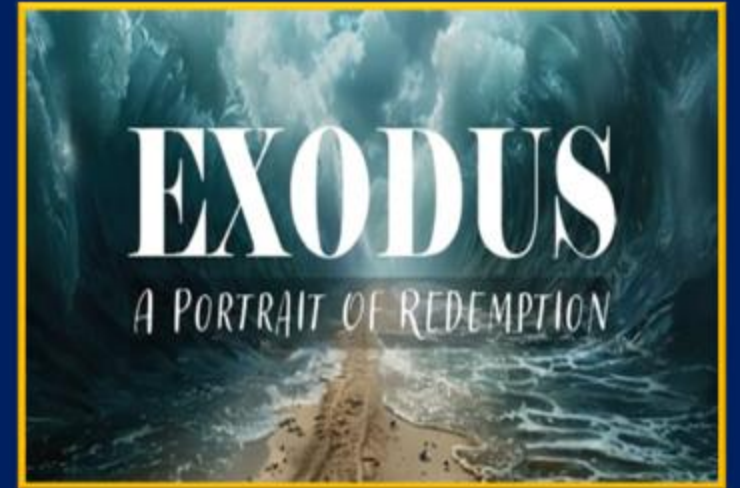


3. Exodus 7:17-19

Miracles to Pharaoh

a) Nile (17-18)

b) Waters of Egypt (19)

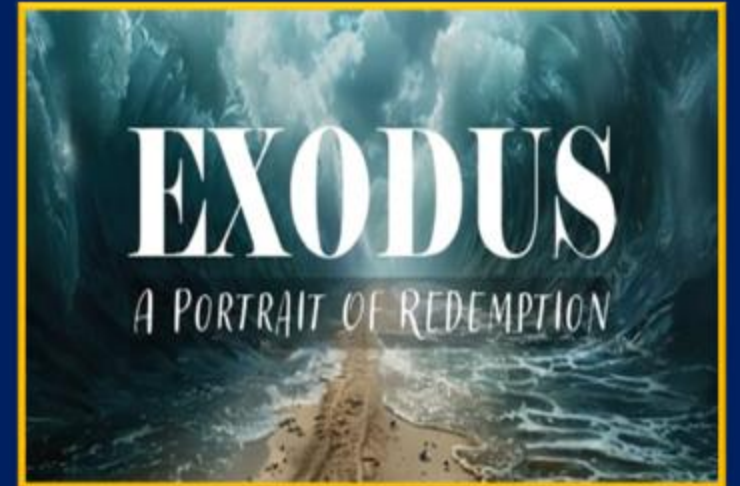


3. Exodus 7:17-19

Miracles to Pharaoh

a) Nile (17-18)

b) Waters of Egypt (19)



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). King James Version Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the King James Version (p. 90). Thomas Nelson.



“The fourth purpose was to demonstrate the Lord’s superiority over Egypt’s voluminous number of false gods (12:12; 18:11; Num. 33:4). There were some eighty ancient-Egyptian gods, each one the personification of an animal or object. In addition, Pharaoh himself was considered to be the incarnation of the god Horus, with the court magicians serving as his priests. Each of the ten plagues was designed to challenge a specific god or gods within the Egyptian pantheon and ultimately to topple the credibility of Pharaoh’s own divinity as well (see Davis, *Moses*, pp. 79–129).”

Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). King James Version Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the King James Version (p. 91). Thomas Nelson.



“This plague, as were they all, was meant to demonstrate the Lord’s superiority over Pharaoh and his gods. The Nile River was considered sacred, the very bloodstream of the god *Osirus*. Other deities challenged by this particular plague were *Khnum*, the guardian of the Nile; *Hapi*, the spirit of the Nile; and *Sepek*, the crocodile god.”



Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 100

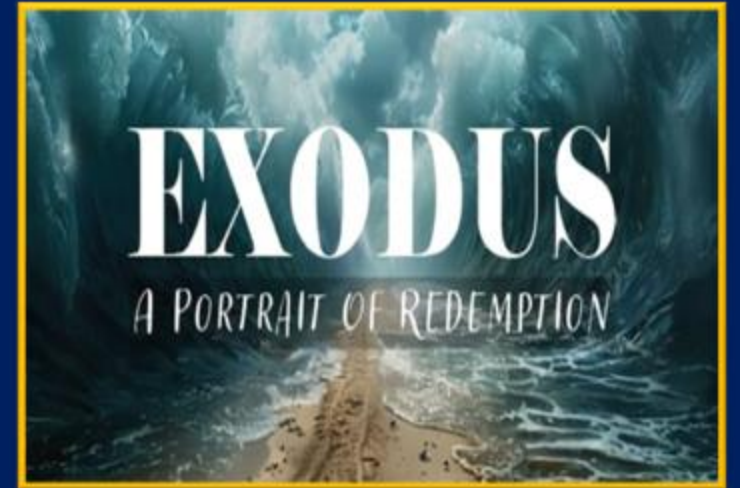
Exodus 7:17 - “The reflection of the setting sun on the river might give the water a red appearance temporarily but would not cause the fish to die and the water to become unusable. Nor would red silting, not uncommon to the Nile, do this. This was a supernatural judgment. The water was turned to blood in terms of appearance (taste, smell, and texture).”

3. Exodus 7:17-19

Miracles to Pharaoh

a) Nile (17-18)

b) Waters of Egypt (19)



Dr. Ed Hindson

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“Some hold that the first nine plagues may have been a series of miraculous intensifications of natural events. For example, they hold that this initial plague could have resulted from large quantities of red sediment, algae, or fungus that caused the water to take on the appearance of blood. While possible, this is unlikely, for this and other similar theories do not explain the text’s account of the immediate transformation of all water, including that which was previously stored in pools and containers.”

Dr. Ed Hindson

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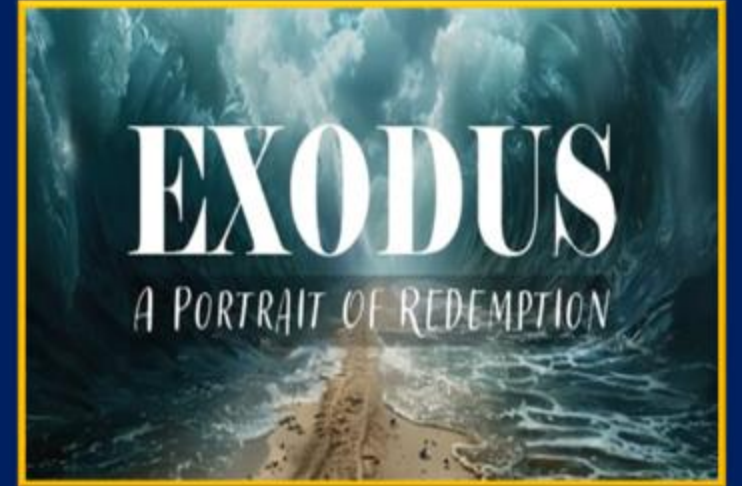


“Publicly, in front of Pharaoh and his servants, Aaron, at his brother’s command, took **the rod, and smote the waters** (v. 20). The now completely crimson water **stank** (v. 21) with an inundation of dead fish and proved undrinkable. The magnitude of the sign’s effect extended not merely to bodies of water but to every vessel that already contained drinking water.”

III. Exodus 7:14-25

The Plagues

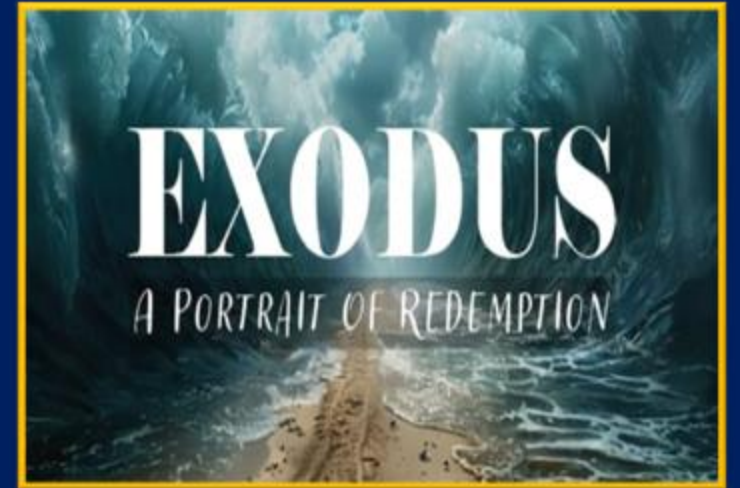
- A. Pharaoh's condition (14)
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- C. Moses' obedience (20-25)



C. Exodus 7:20-25

Moses' Obedience

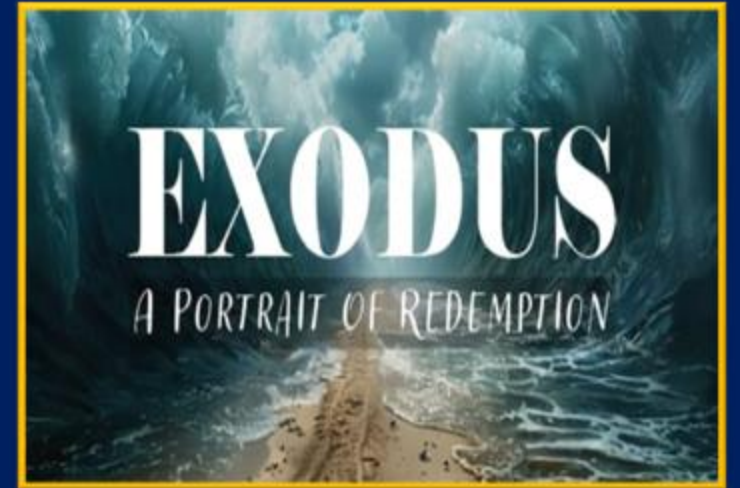
1. Nile to blood (20-21)
2. Pharaoh's miracle (22a)
3. Pharaoh's hardness (22b-23)
4. Lasting results (24)
5. Duration (25)



C. Exodus 7:20-25

Moses' Obedience

1. Nile to blood (20-21)
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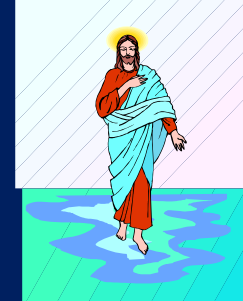


"SEVEN SIGNS" in Gospel of John



1. Changing Water into Wine

2:11



2. Healing official's son

4:46-54



3. Healing an invalid at the Pool of Bethesda

5:1-18



4. Feeding the 5,000

6:5-14



5. Walking on water

6:16-21

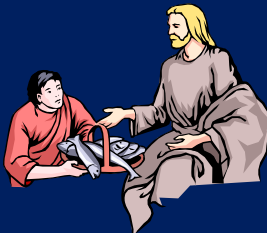
6. Healing a blind man

9:1-7



7. Raising dead Lazarus

11:1-45

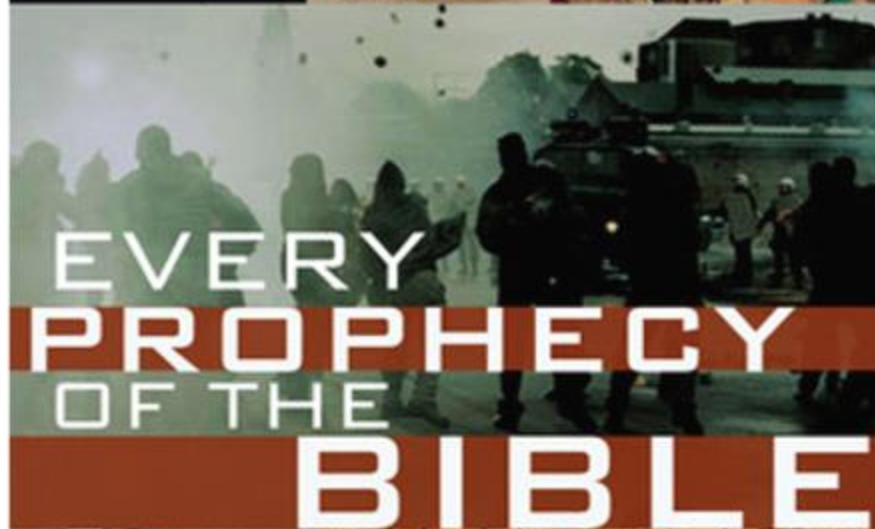


John 13:19; 14:29

“¹⁹ From now on I am telling you before it comes to pass, so that when it does occur, you may believe that I am *He*...

^{14:29} Now I have told you before it happens, so that when it happens, you may believe.”





EVERY PROPHECY OF THE BIBLE



Clear Explanations for Uncertain Times



JOHN F. WALVOORD

What Happened to Christ's Disciples?

Disciple	Place	Martyrdom
James the Son of Alphaeus	Jerusalem	Clubbed to death
Simon the Zealot	Jerusalem	Martyred
James the Son of Zebedee	Judea (Acts 12:2)	Executed
Thaddeus	Mesopotamia	Beaten to death
Peter	Babylon, Rome	Crucified upside down
Matthew	Parthia (Tehran)	Beheaded

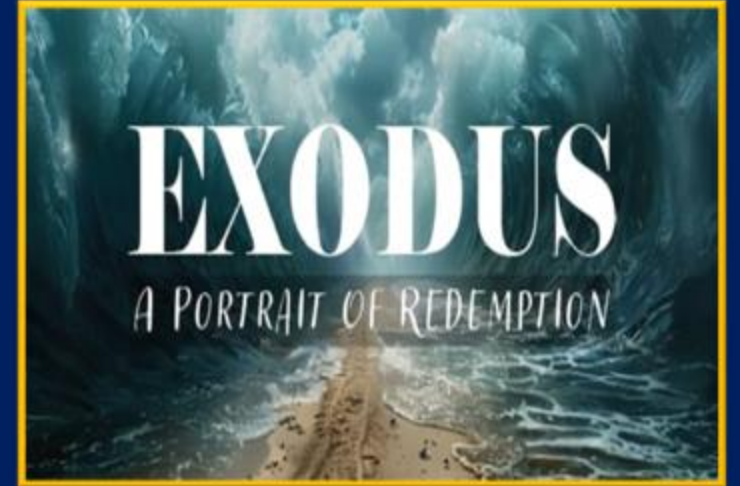
What Happened to Christ's Disciples?

Disciple	Place	Martyrdom
John	Asia Minor, Patmos, Ephesus	Fried in boiling oil
Philip	E. Turkey	Tortured & crucified
Thomas	India	Speared
Bartholomew	India	Flayed & crucified
Andrew	Ukraine, Russia, Greece	Hanged

C. Exodus 7:20-25

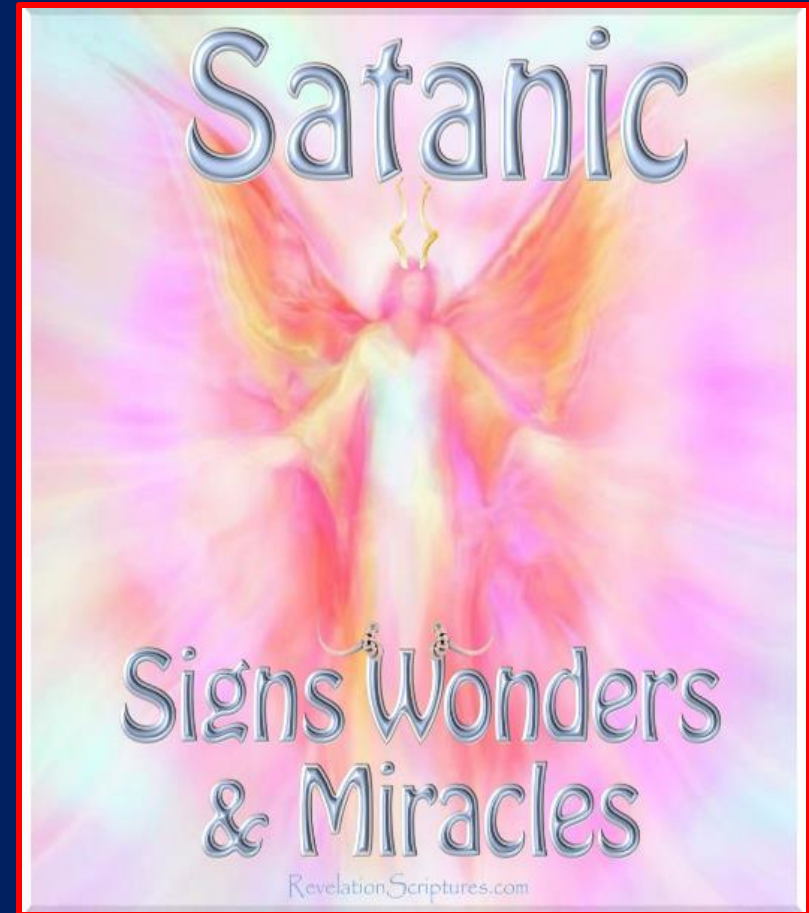
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5. Duration (25)



Satanic/Demonic Miracles

1. Exod. 7–8
2. Deut. 13:1-3
3. Job 1:12-19; 2:7-8
4. 1 Sam. 28?
5. Matt. 7:21-23; 24:24
6. Acts 8:9; 16:16
7. Gal. 1:6-9
8. 2 Thess. 2:9
9. Rev. 13:3, 13, 15; 16:13-14



Galatians 1:6–9

⁶ I am amazed that you are so quickly deserting Him who called you by the grace of Christ, for a different gospel; ⁷ which is *really* not another; only there are some who are disturbing you and want to distort the gospel of Christ. ⁸ But even if we, or an angel from heaven, should preach to you a gospel contrary to what we have preached to you, he is to be accursed! ⁹ As we have said before, so I say again now, if any man is preaching to you a gospel contrary to what you received, he is to be accursed!



Acts 17:11

“Now these were more noble-minded than those in Thessalonica, for they received the word with great eagerness, examining the Scriptures daily to see whether these things were so.”



1 John 4:1

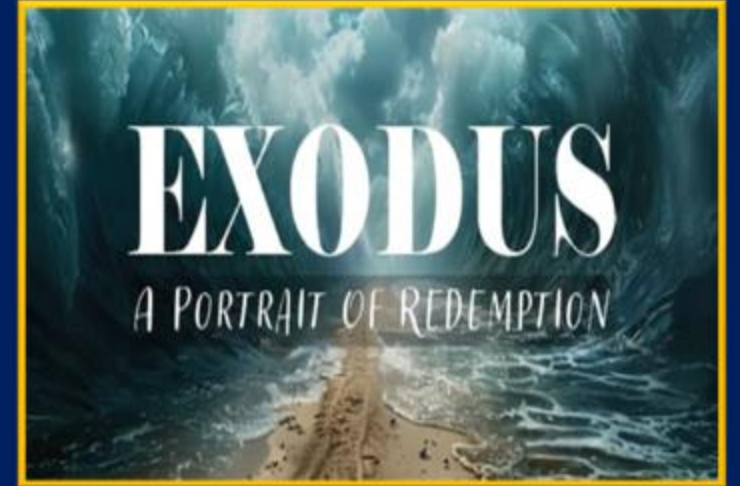
“Beloved, do not believe every spirit, but test the spirits to see whether they are from God, because many false prophets have gone out into the world.”



C. Exodus 7:20-25

Moses' Obedience

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Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

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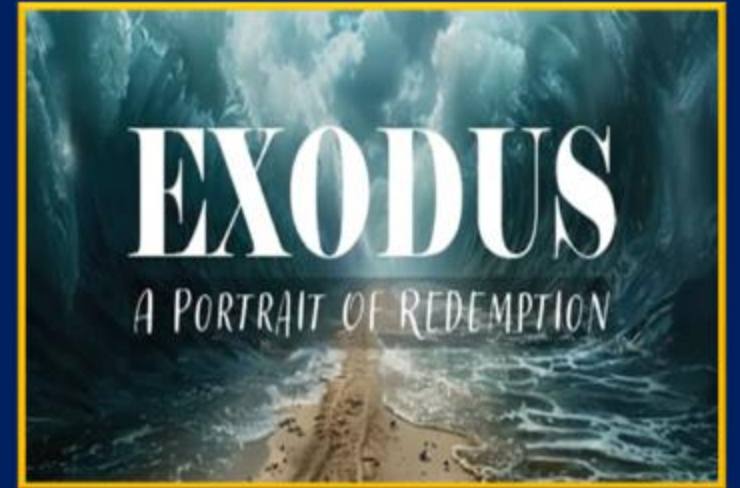


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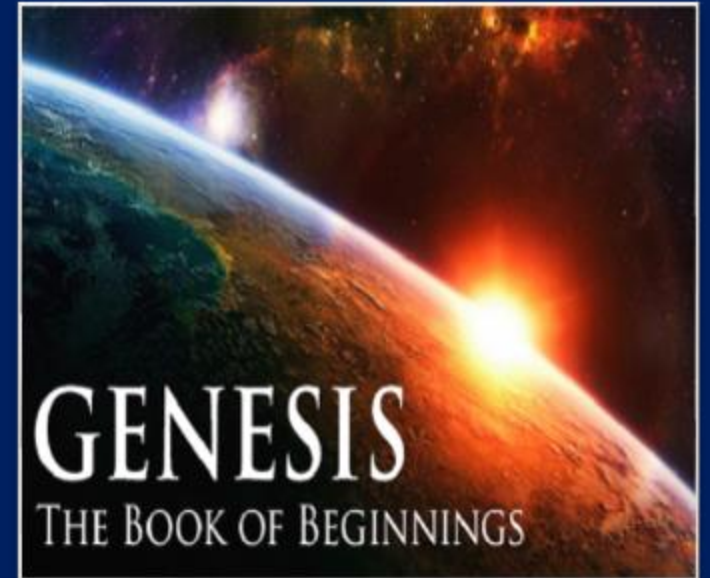


“During this period, the sole source of fresh water throughout Egypt was the underground natural springs. The Egyptians now had to exert themselves. As the Hebrews had to gather their own straw, now the Egyptians were forced to dig **round about the river** (v. 24) for their own water.”

8 New Promises

Genesis 12:1-3

- A. Land (Gen. 12:1b)
- B. Great nation (Gen. 12:2a)
- C. Personal blessing (Gen. 12:2b)
- D. Great name (Gen. 12:2c)
- E. Blessing to others (Gen. 12:2d)
- F. Blessing to blessers (Gen. 12:3a)
- G. Cursing to cursers (Gen. 12:3b)
- H. Blessing to the world (Gen. 12:3c)



Genesis 12:3

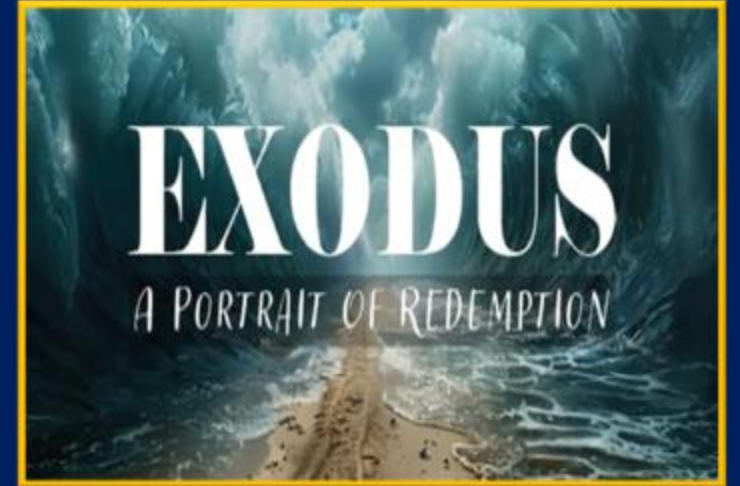
“And I will bless those who bless you, And the one who curses you I will curse. And in you all the families of the earth will be blessed.”



C. Exodus 7:20-25

Moses' Obedience

1. Nile to blood (20-21)
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3. Pharaoh's hardness (22b-23)
4. Lasting results (24)
5. Duration (25)



SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)

Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man

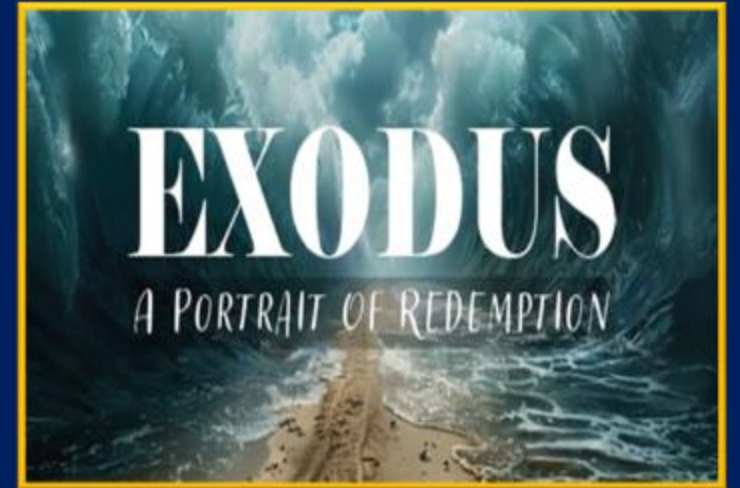


Conclusion

SECOND CONFRONTATION WITH PHARAOH

Exodus 7:1-25

- I. The Prophets (1-7)
- II. The Power (8-13)
- III. The Plagues (14-25)





²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)