

Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church

President – Chafer Theological Seminary

EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE

■ Redemption (1–18)

◆ Redemption (1:1–12:30)

◆ Liberation (12:31–15:21)

◆ Preservation (15:22–18:27)

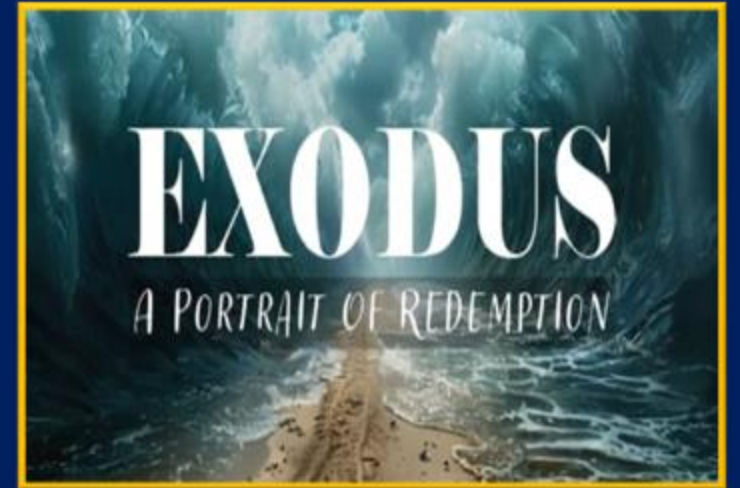
■ Mosaic Covenant (19–40)

◆ Law (19–24)

◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)

◆ Apostasy (32–34)

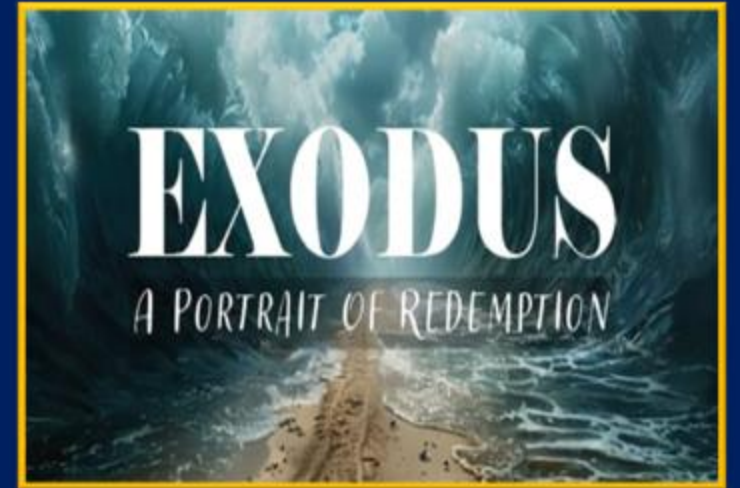
◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)



REDEMPTION

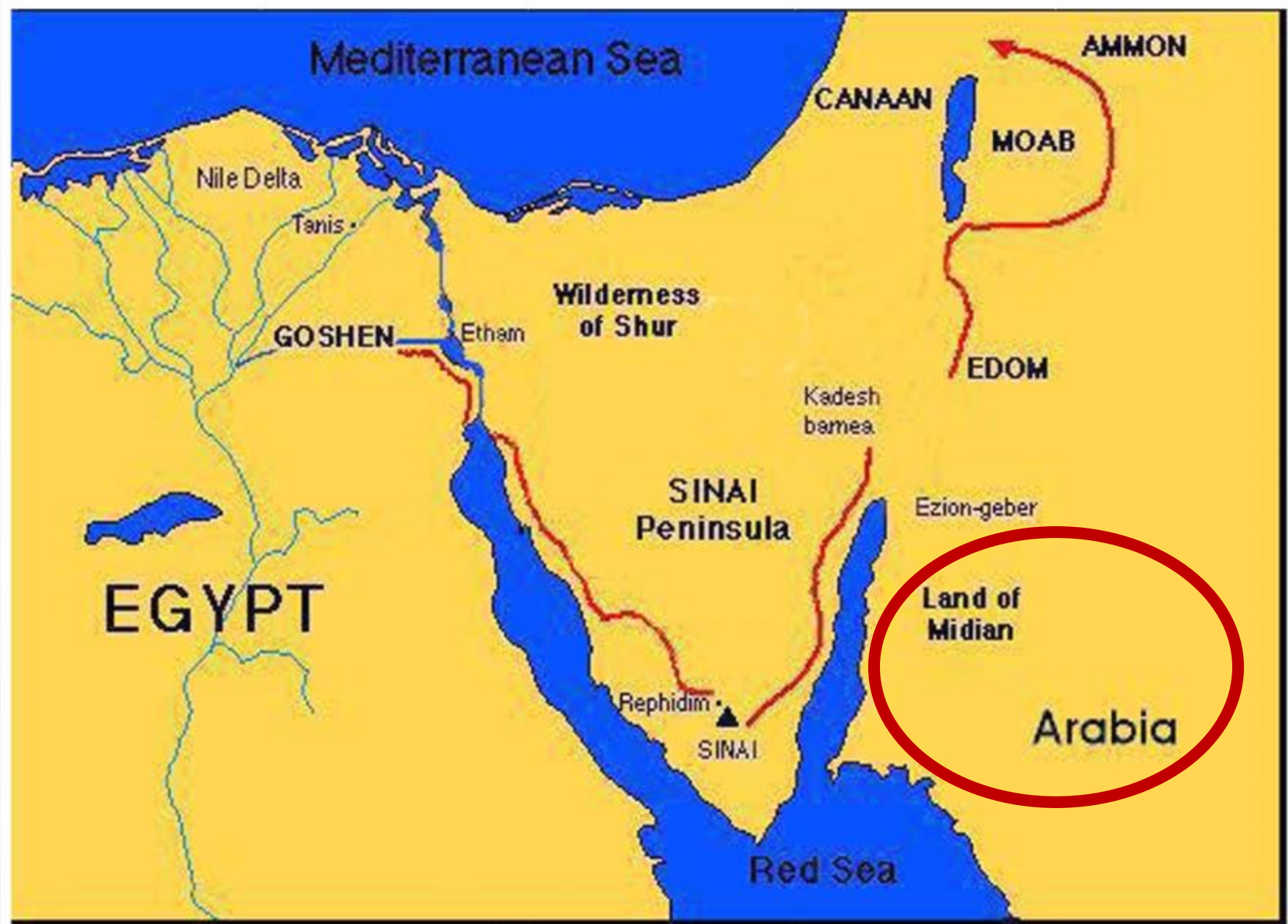
(1:1–12:30)

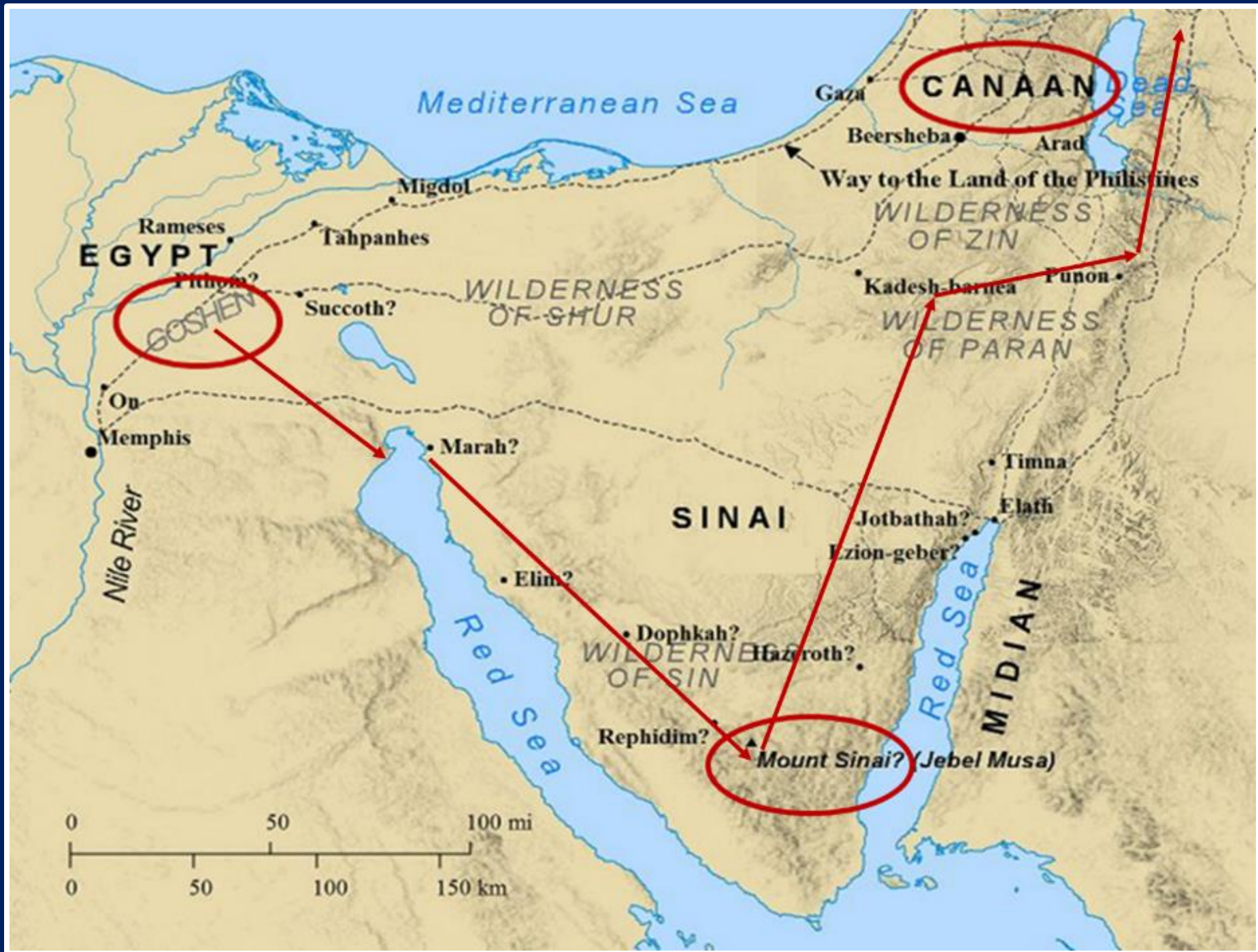
- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:18-13)
- Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)



THREE PHASES OF MOSES' 120 YEAR LIFE

LIFE PHASE	SCRIPTURE	YEARS	AGE	ACTIVITY
Natural Training	Acts 7:23	1526–1486 B.C.	1-40	Egyptian Education
Spiritual Training	Exod. 7:7	1486–1446 B.C.	40-80	Midian Shepherding
Ministry	Deut. 31:2; 34:7; Acts 7:36	1446–1406 B.C.	80-120	Exodus, Law, Wilderness Preservation, Pentateuch Authorship

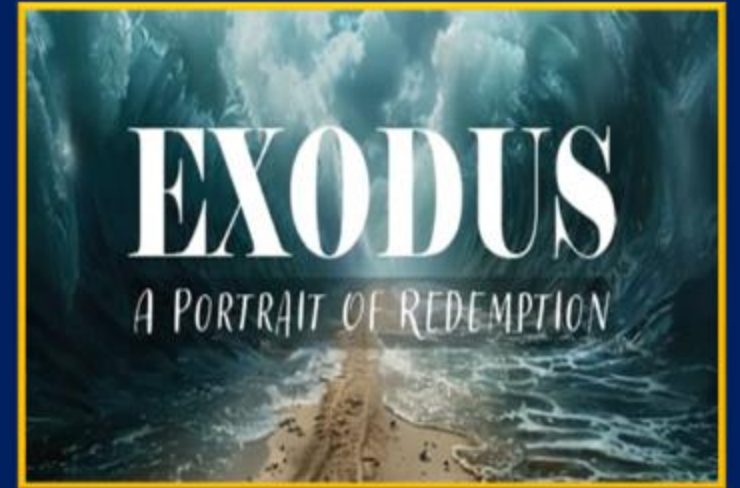




MOSES' CALLING

Exodus 3:1-22

- I. Moses' mission (1-10)
- II. Moses' objections (11-15)
- III. God's prophecies (16-22)

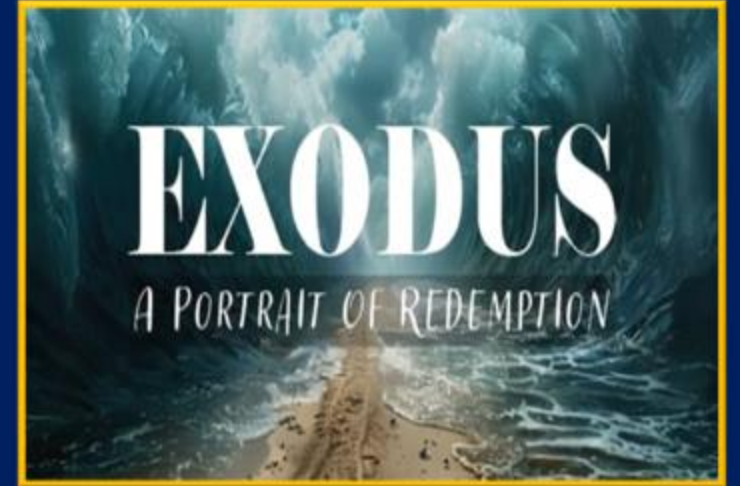


I. Exodus 3:1-10

Moses' Mission

A. God's appearance (1-3)

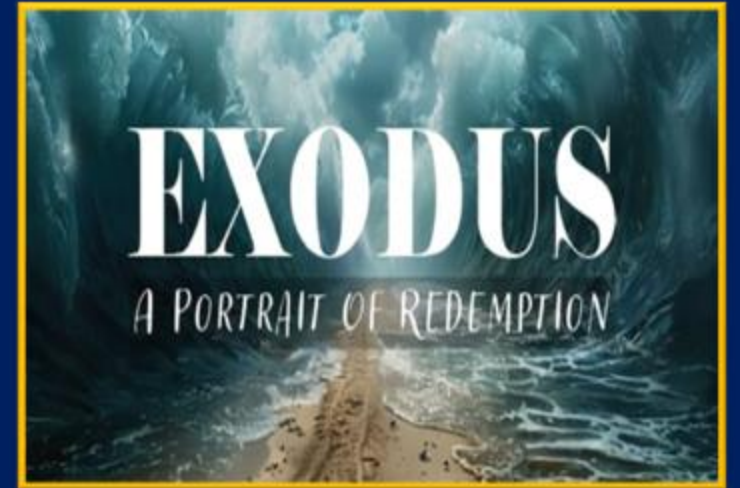
B. God's message (4-10)



B. Exodus 3:4-10

God's Message

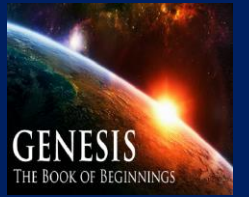
1. God's calling (4)
2. God's holiness (5)
3. God's covenant history (6)
4. God's compassionate sight (7)
5. God's direction (8)
6. God's compassionate hearing (9)
7. God's assignment (10)



El Roi

YOU ARE
THE GOD
WHO SEES
ME

Names for God in Genesis

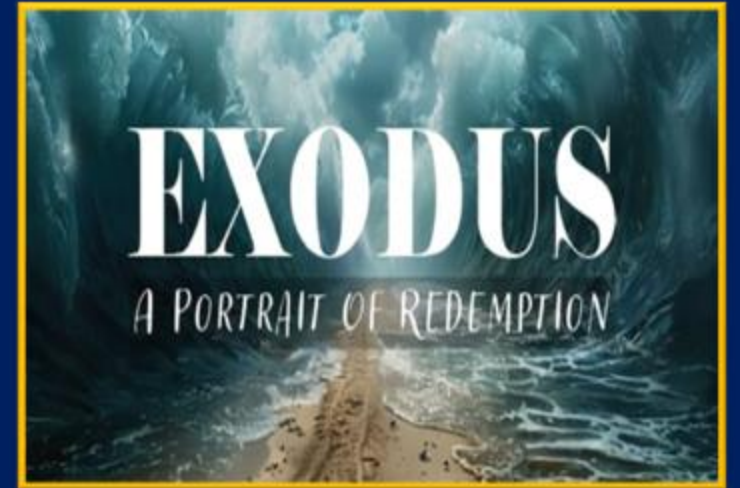


1. Elohim (1:1) – Power
2. Yahweh (2:4) – Relational
3. **El Roi (Gen. 16:13) – Aware**
4. El Olam (21:33) – Eternal
5. Jehovah Jireh (22:14) – Provision
6. God Isaac Feared (31:42, 53) – Reverenced
7. God, the God of Israel (33:20) – National

B. Exodus 3:4-10

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Genesis 15:18-21

¹⁸ On that day the LORD made a covenant with Abram, saying, “To your descendants I have given this land, From the river of Egypt as far as the great river, the river Euphrates: ¹⁹ the Kenite and the Kenizzite and the Kadmonite ²⁰ and the Hittite and the Perizzite and the Rephaim ²¹ and the Amorite and the Canaanite and the Girgashite and the Jebusite.”





Evidence of Abrahamic Covenant's Unconditional Nature

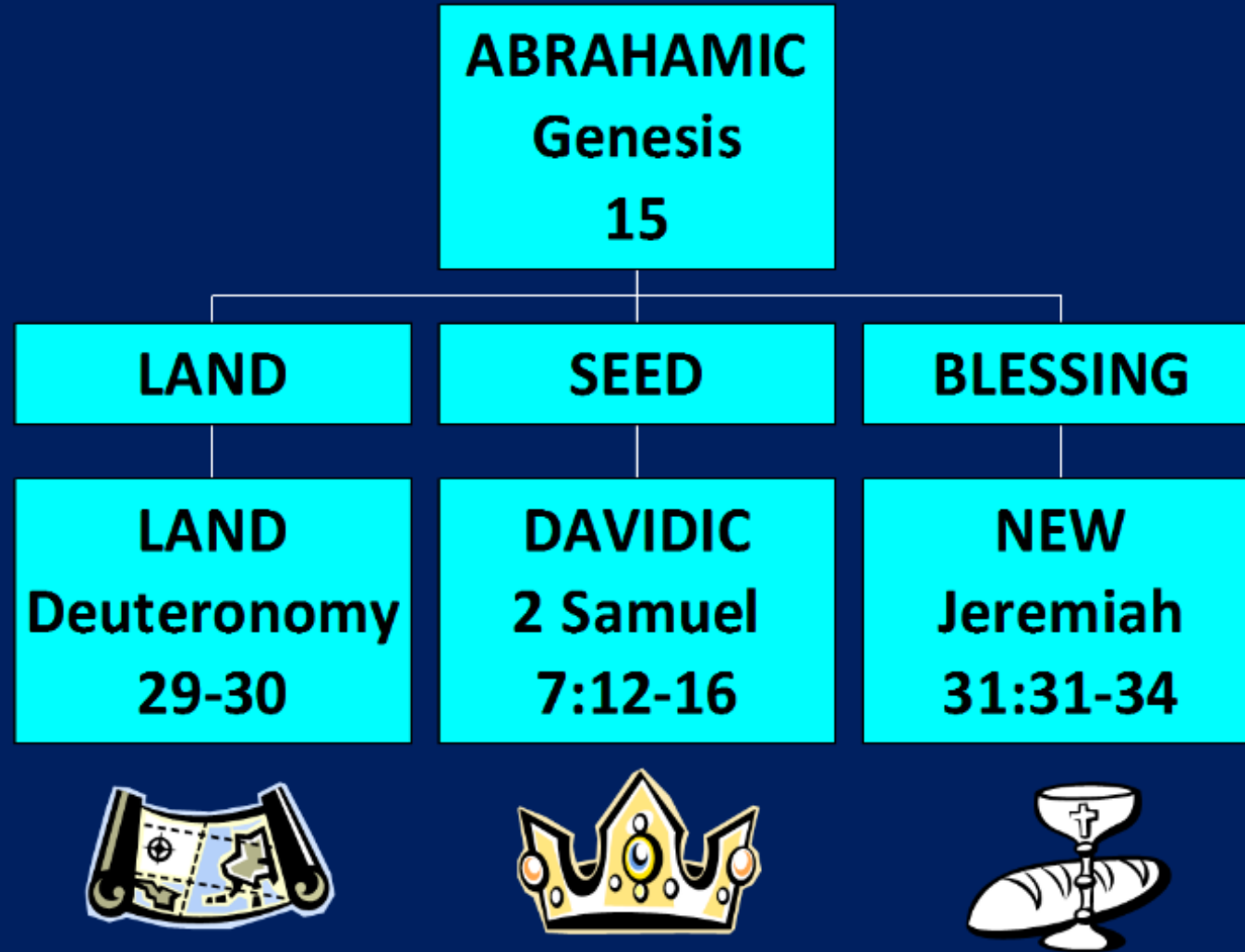
- ANE covenant ratification ceremony (Gen 15)
- Lack of stated conditions for Israel's obedience (Gen 15)
- Covenant's eternality (Gen 17:7, 13, 19; Ps. 90:2)
- Covenant's immutability (Heb 6:13-18; Mal. 3:6)
- Trans-generational reaffirmation despite perpetual national disobedience (Jer 31:35-37)



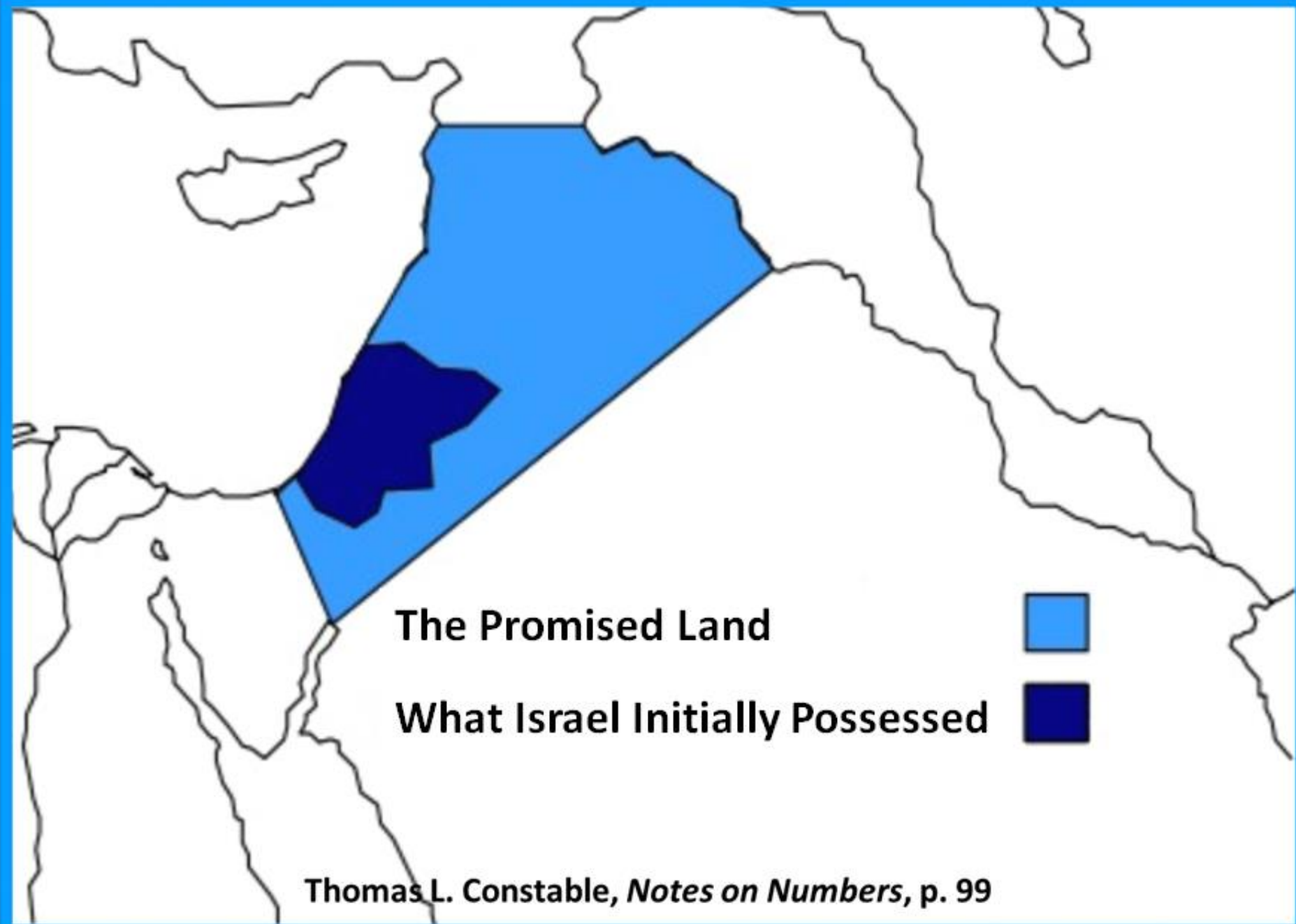
Land Promises Fulfilled in the Time of Joshua (Josh. 11:23; 21:43-45) or Solomon (1 Kgs. 4:21)?

- Extended context (Josh 13:1-7; Judges 1:19, 21, 27, 29, 30-36)
- Land gained in conquest was only a fraction of what was promised (1 Kgs. 4:25)
- Jerusalem not conquered in Joshua's day (Josh 15:63; 2 Sam 5)
- Solomon's reign extended to the border of Egypt (1 Kgs. 4:21) and not the River of Egypt (Gen. 15:18)
- Solomon's reign was tributary only (1 Kgs. 4:21)
- Forever? (Gen 17:7-8, 13, 19)
- Reaffirmation of land promises long after Joshua and Solomon's time (Amos 9:11-15)

Abrahamic Covenant



Unconditional covenant with a conditional blessing (Deut. 28; Lev. 26)



Thomas L. Constable, *Notes on Numbers*, p. 99



Abraham travelled from Ur near the Persian Gulf, north west up the Euphrates River along the Fertile Crescent to modern-day Israel

THE FULL PROMISED LAND OF ISRAEL

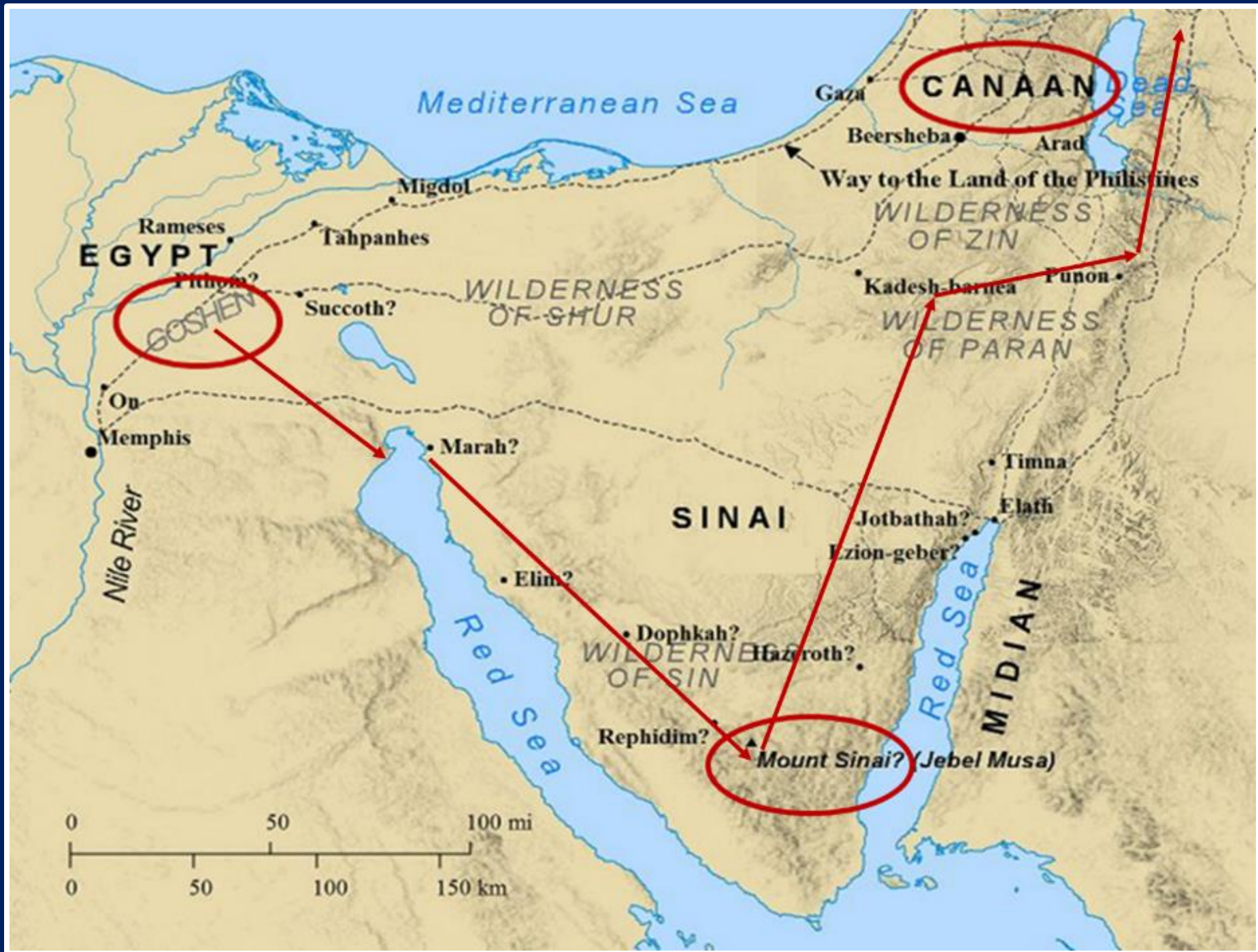
(Southern lines beyond the Sinai Peninsula are approximate)

Israel lived in captivity in Egypt before the Exodus had them wander the Sinai Peninsula for years

"To your descendants I give this land, from the river of Egypt to the great river, the Euphrates..."

(Genesis 15:18)





Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). King James Version Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the King James Version (p. 84). Thomas Nelson.



“Canaanites ... Jebusites. The list of Canaanite nations inhabiting the Promised Land ranges from two names (Gen. 13:7), five names (Num. 13:29), six names (Judg. 3:5), seven names (Deut. 7:1), ten names (Gen. 15:19–21), to twelve names (see Gen. 10:15–18).”

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Reliability of the “Divine Regathering” Predictions

	RETURN	PREDICTED	FULFILLED
1 st	From Egypt to Canaan	Gen. 15:13-14	Joshua 1–12
2 nd	From Babylon to Israel	Jer. 25:11; 29:10	Ezra & Nehemiah
3 rd	From the Diaspora to Israel's restoration	Ezekiel 36:24-28	Millennial Kingdom

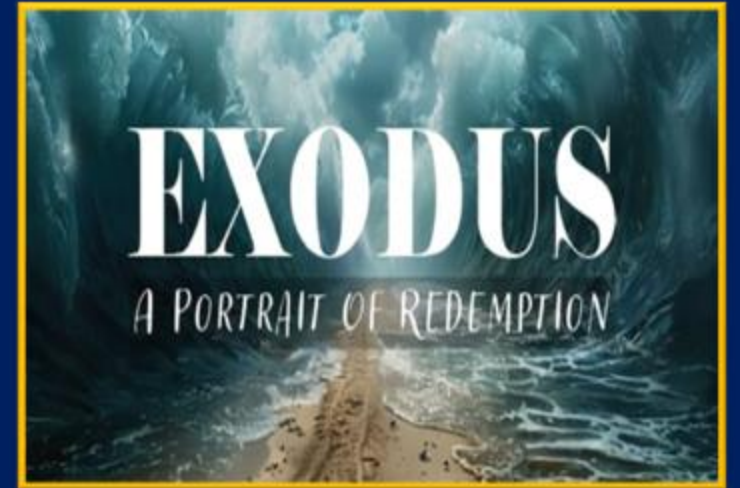




B. Exodus 3:4-10

God's Message

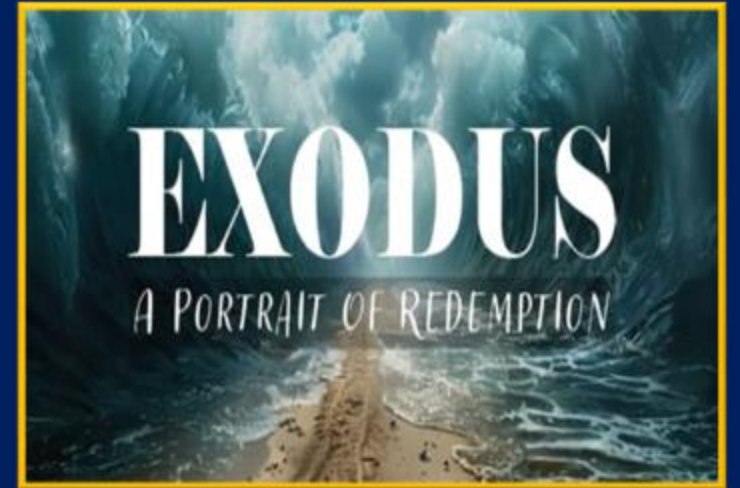
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Ephesians 2:8-10

“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that we would walk [*peripateō, subjunctive mood*] in them.”



The 7 Churches in Revelation

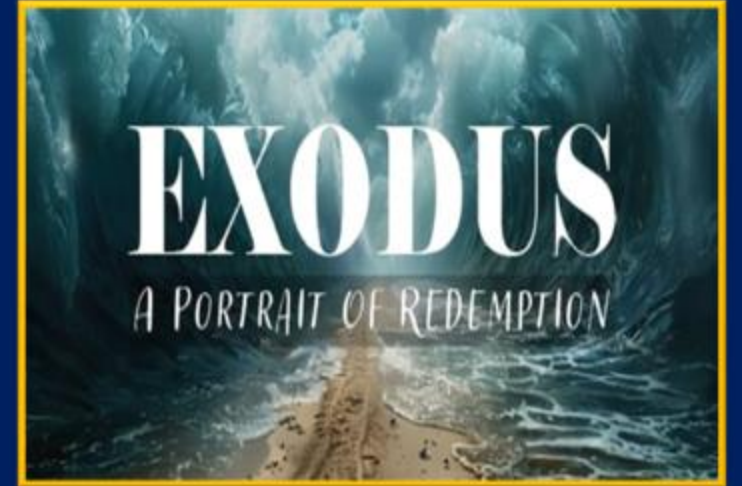
Rev. 1: 11



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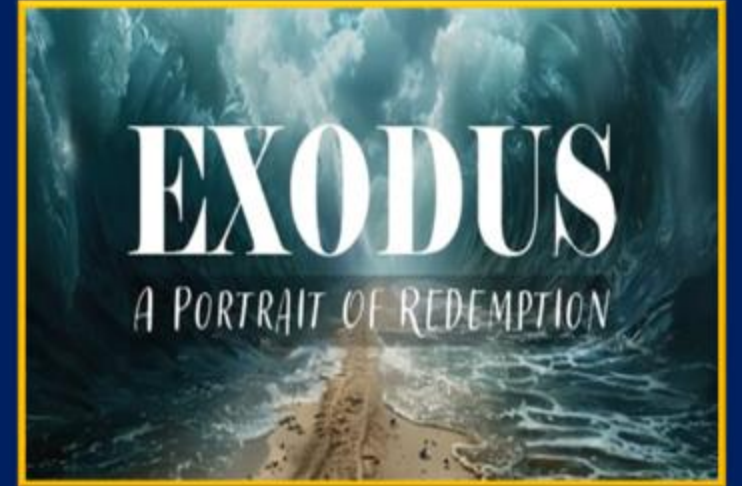


II. Exodus 3:11-15

Moses' Objections

A. 1st objection (11-12)

B. 2nd objection (13-15)

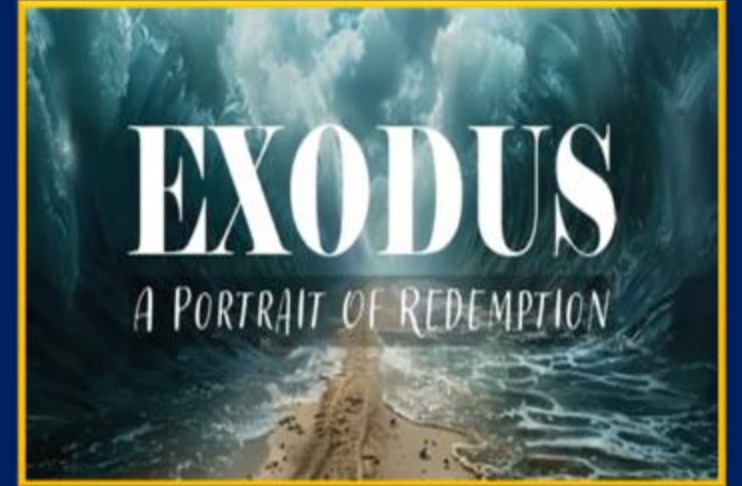


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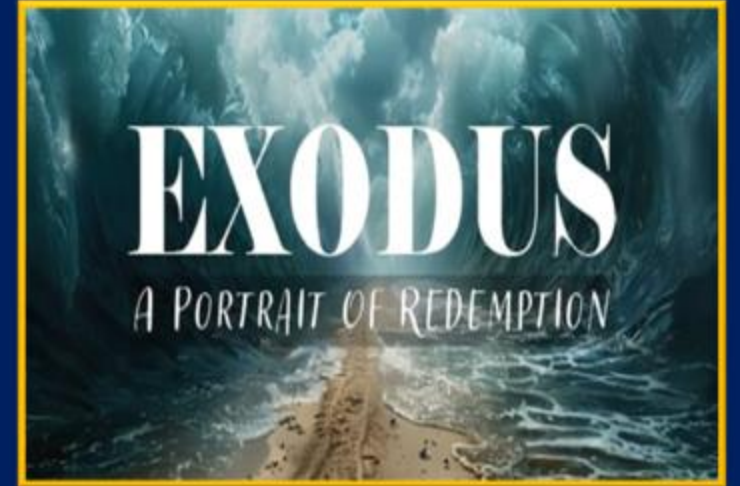
B. 2nd objection (13-15)



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1st Objection

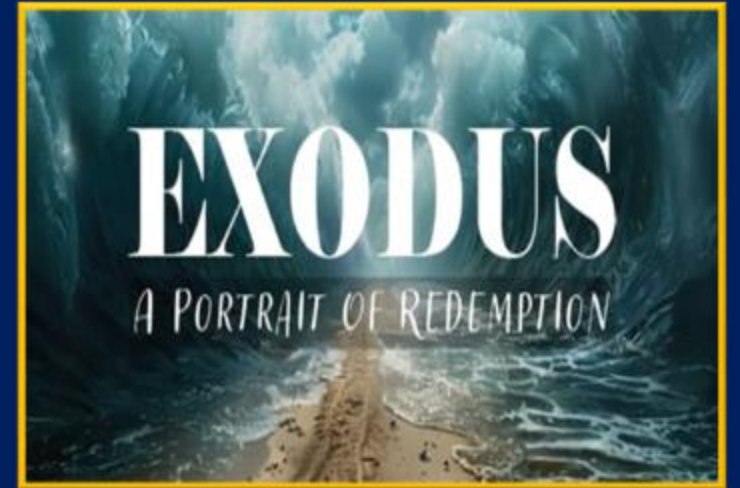
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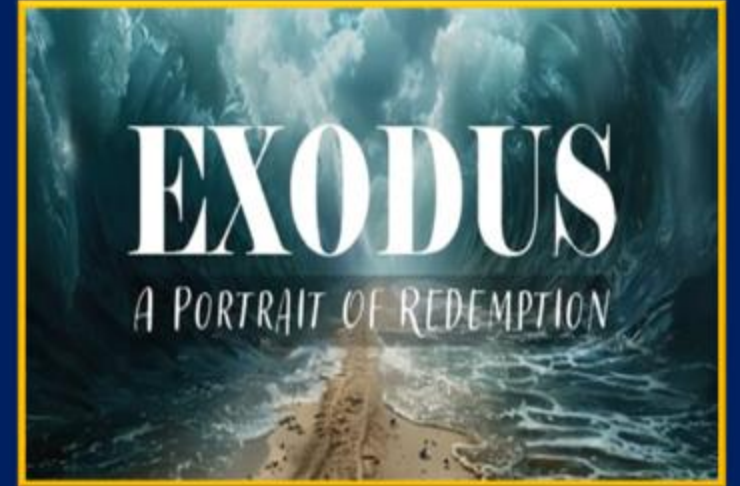
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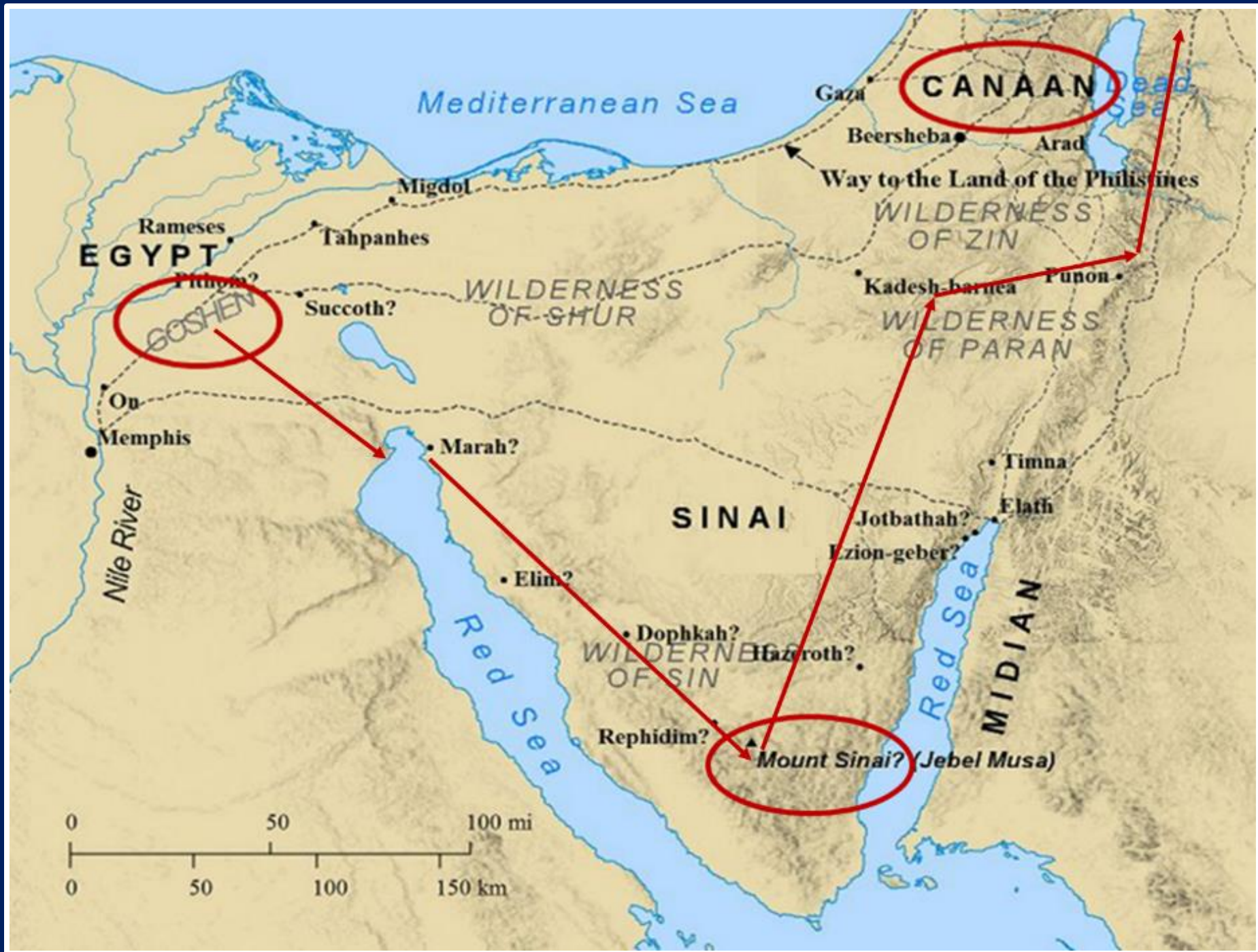


John 14:16-17

¹⁶ I will ask the Father, and He will give you another Helper, that He may be with you forever; ¹⁷ *that is* the Spirit of truth, whom the world cannot receive, because it does not see Him or know Him, *but* you know Him because He abides with you and will be in you.

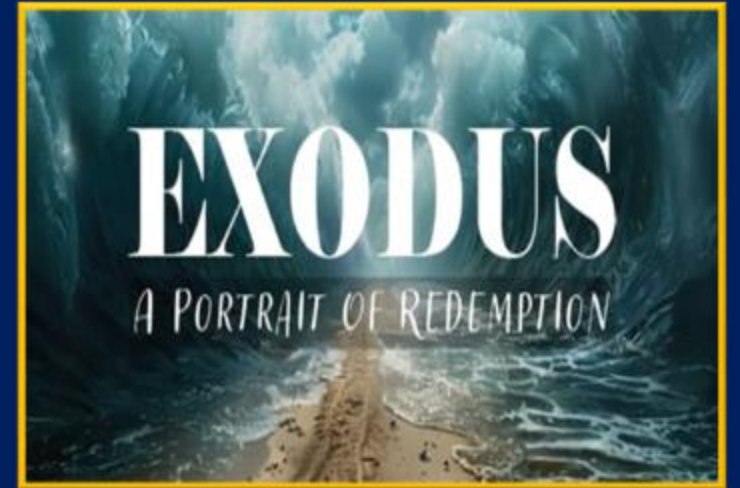


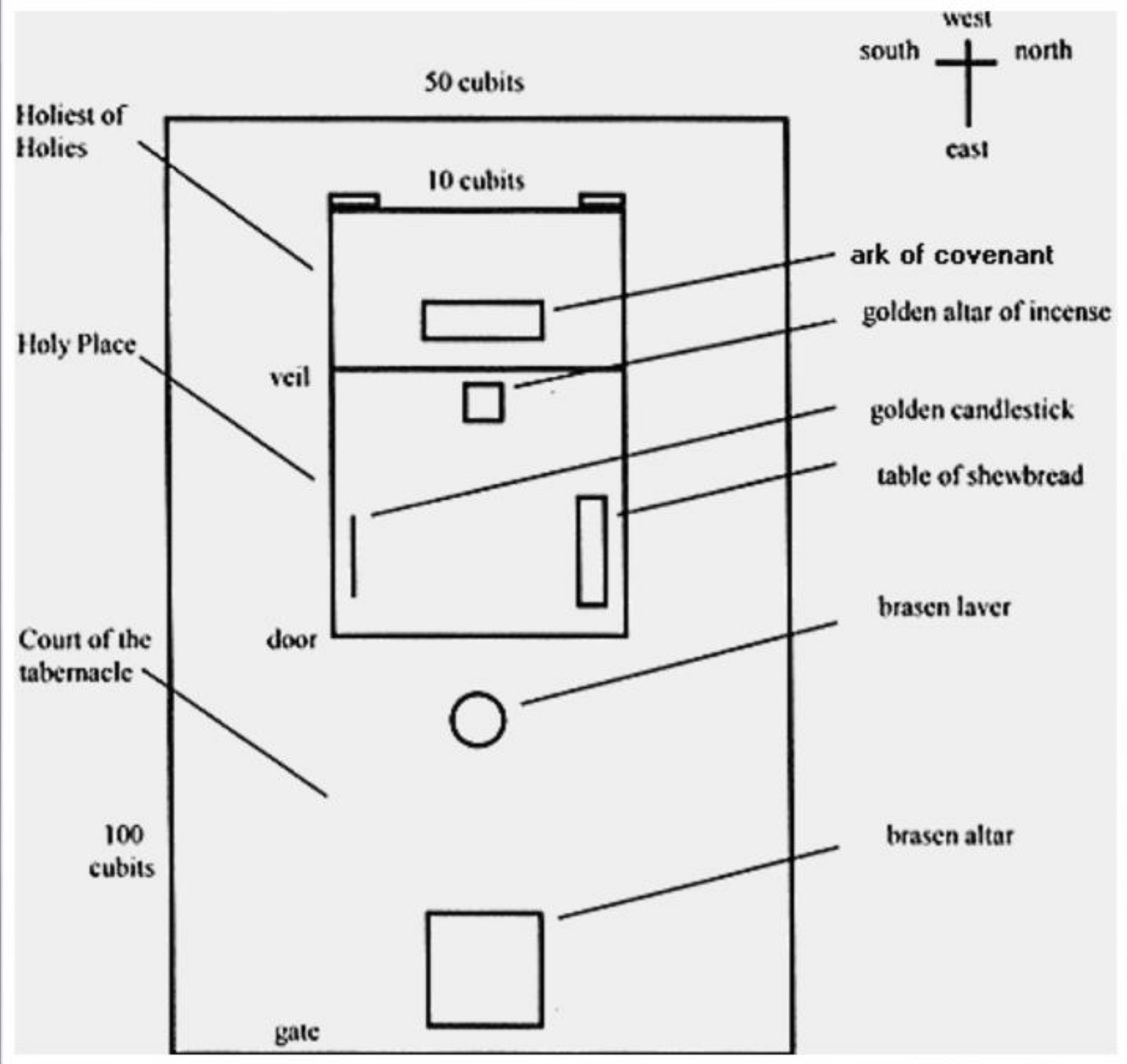




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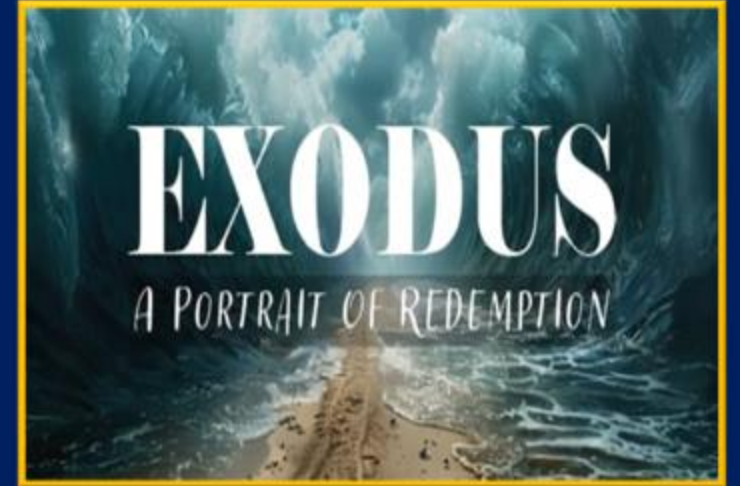


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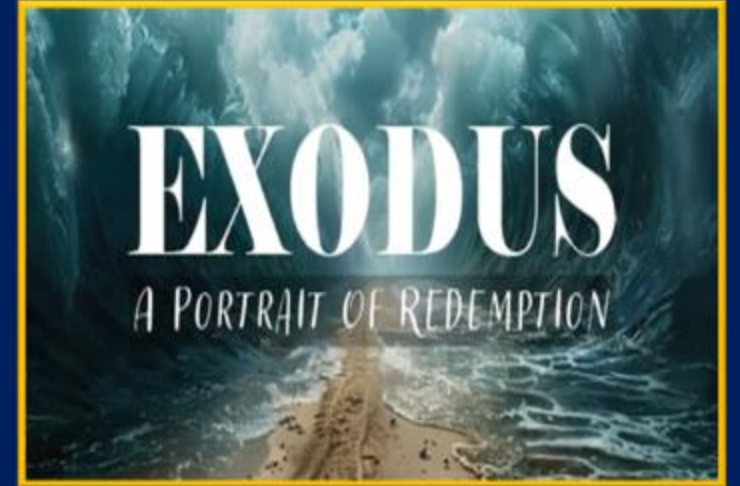
B. 2nd objection (13-15)



B. Exodus 3:13-15

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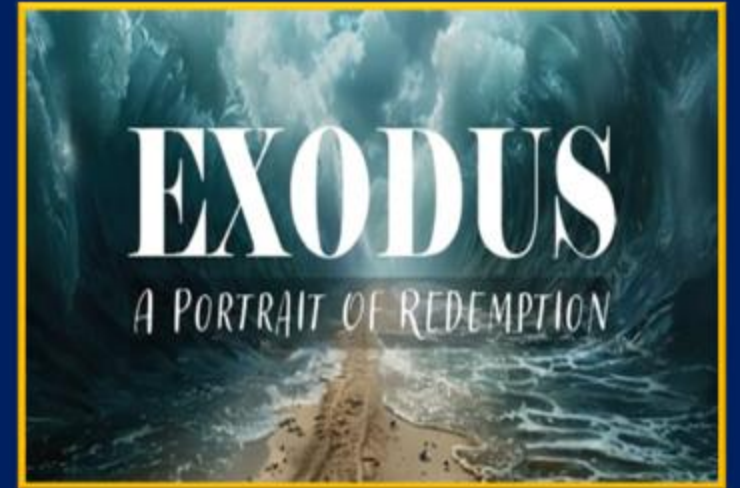
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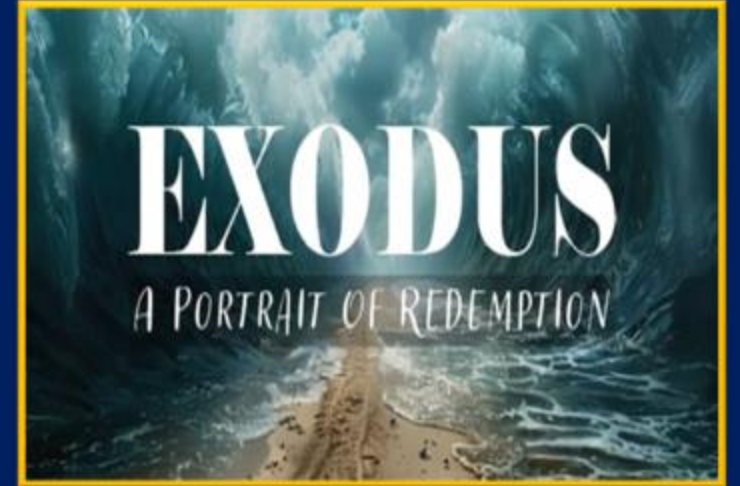
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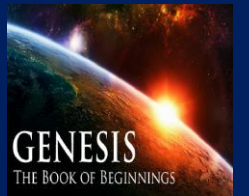
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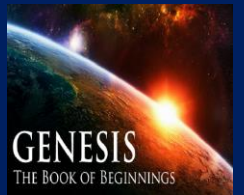
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GENESIS 21:33

אל עולם

**EL OLAM
THE EVERLASTING GOD**

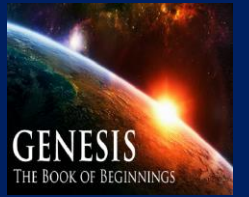


יְרֵאָה יְהוָה

Jehovah Jireh

"The Lord Will Provide"

Names for God in Genesis

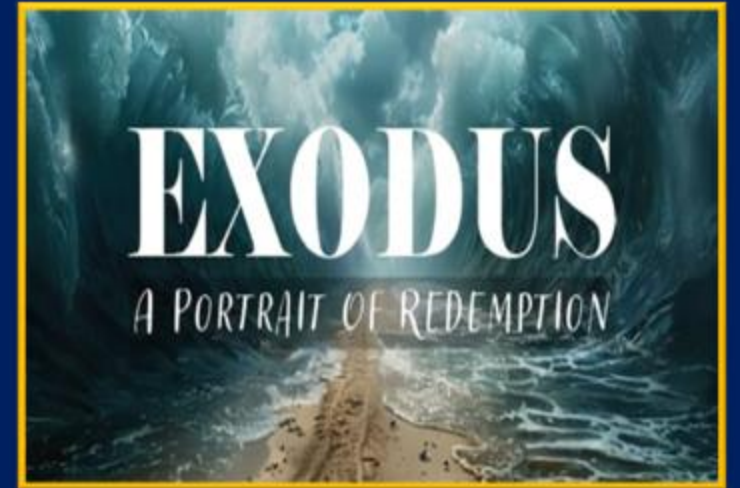


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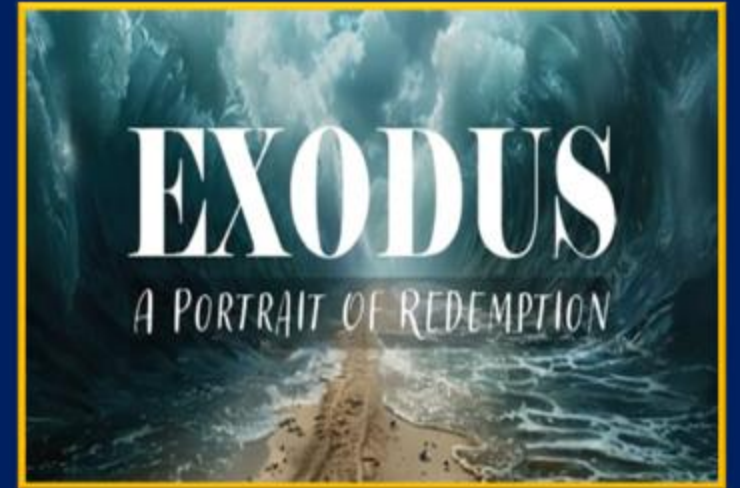
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God's Prophecies

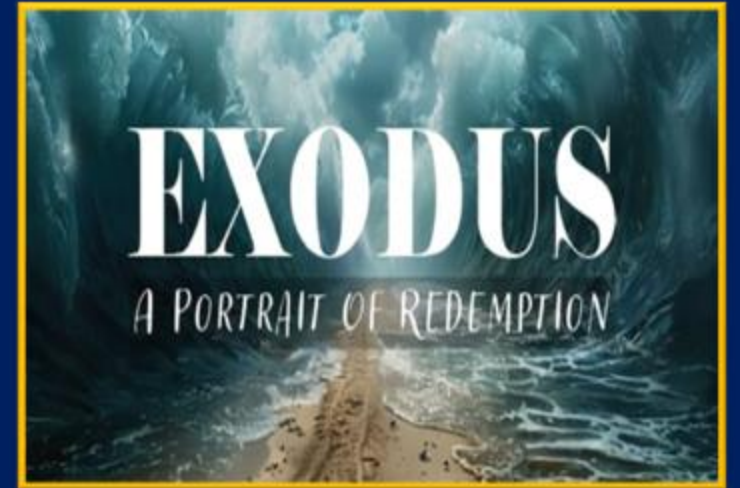
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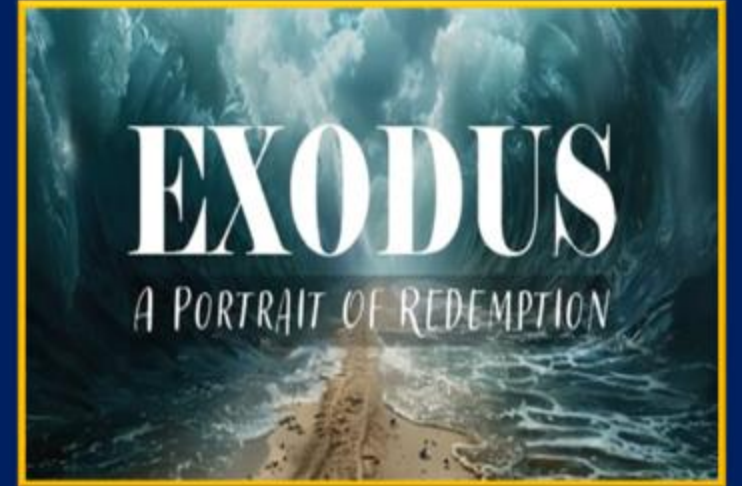




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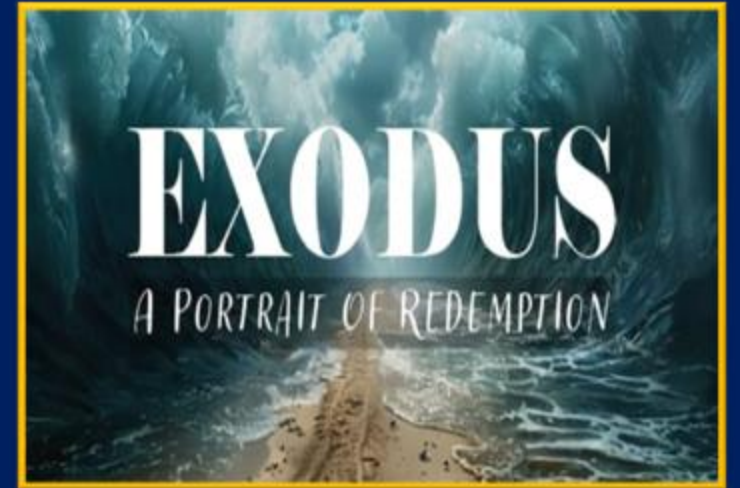
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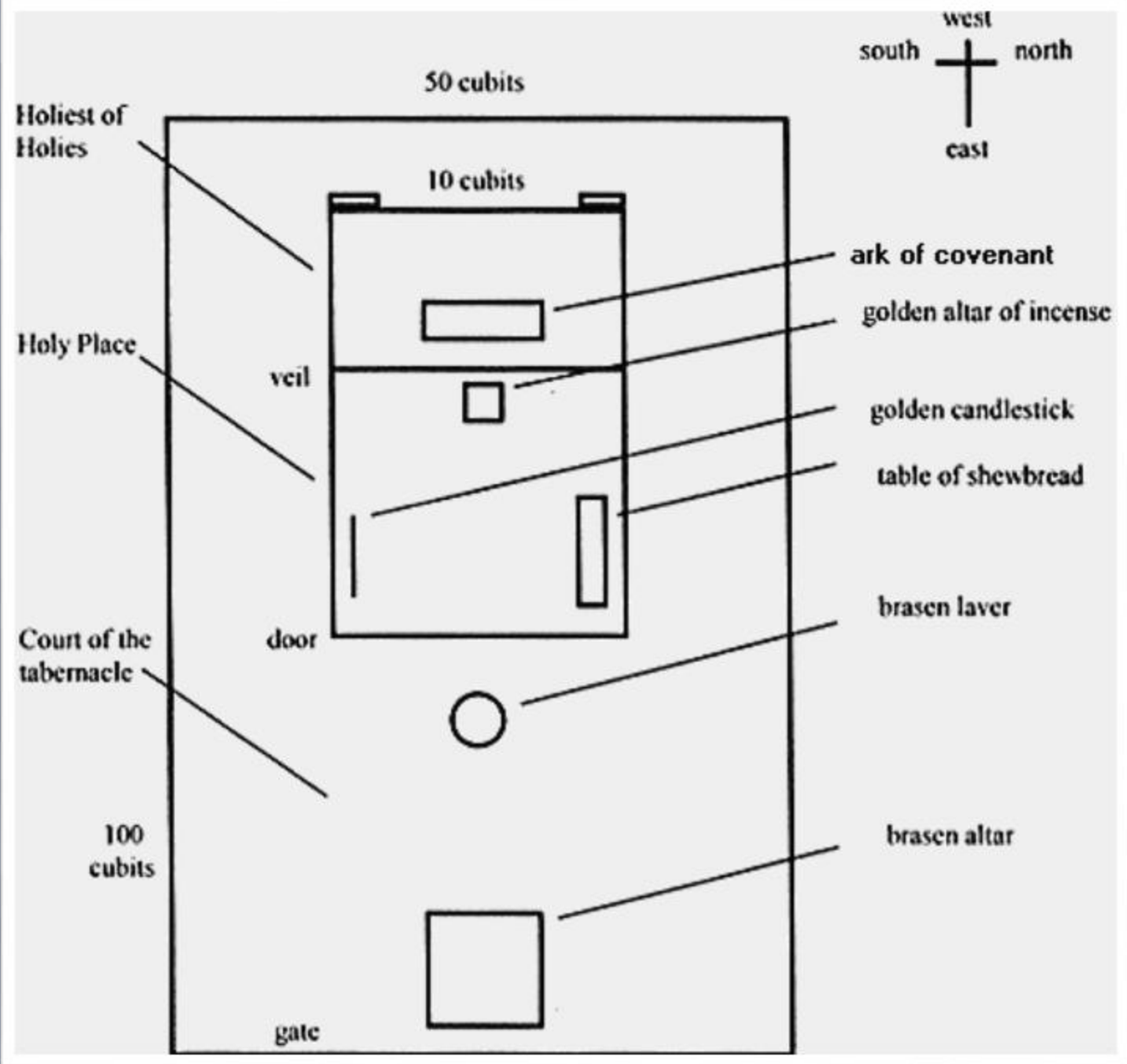
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SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)

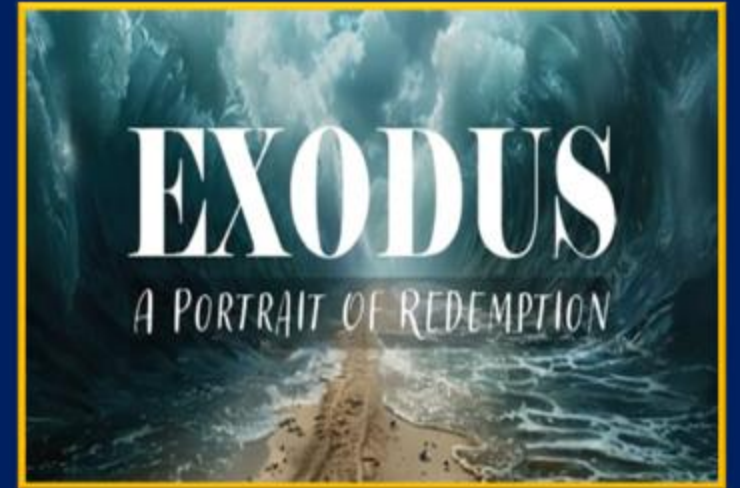
Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man



III. Exodus 3:16-22

God's Prophecies

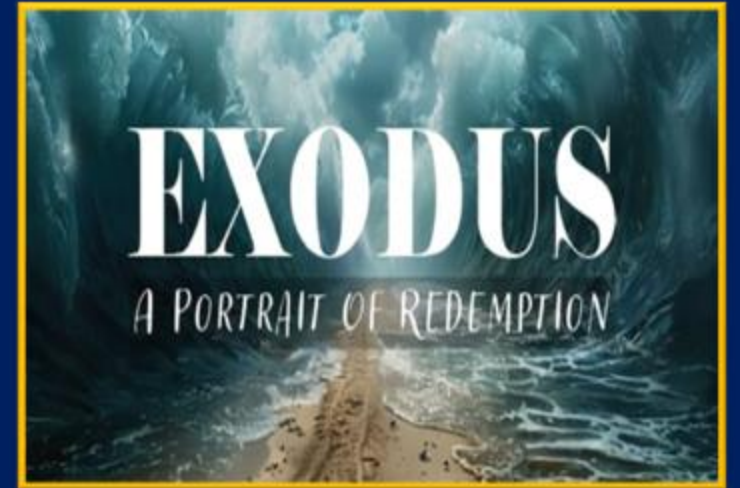
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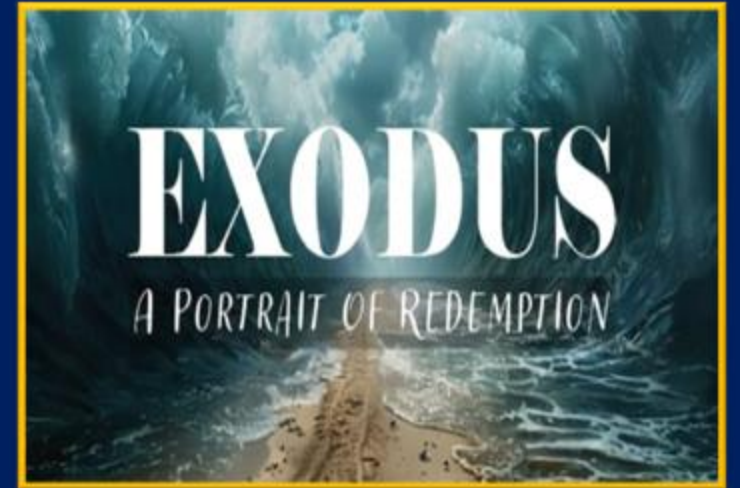
The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

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Genesis 15:13, 16

“¹³ **God** said to Abram, ‘Know for certain that your descendants will be strangers in a land that is not theirs, where they will be enslaved and oppressed four hundred years... ¹⁶ Then in the fourth generation they will return here, for the wrongdoing of the Amorite is not yet complete.’”



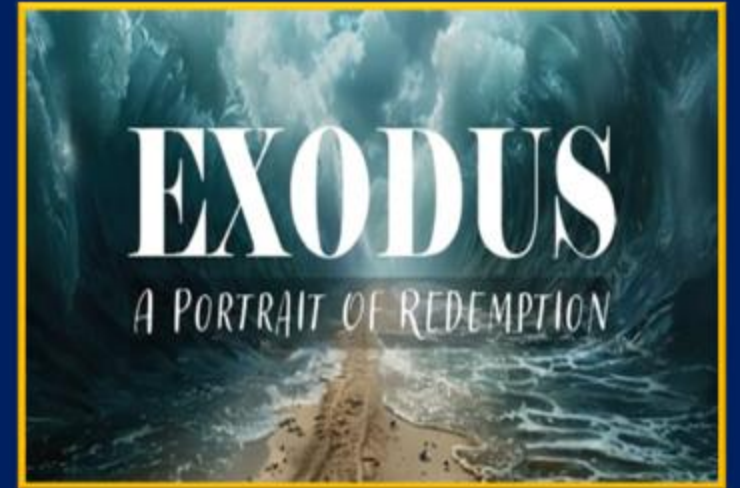
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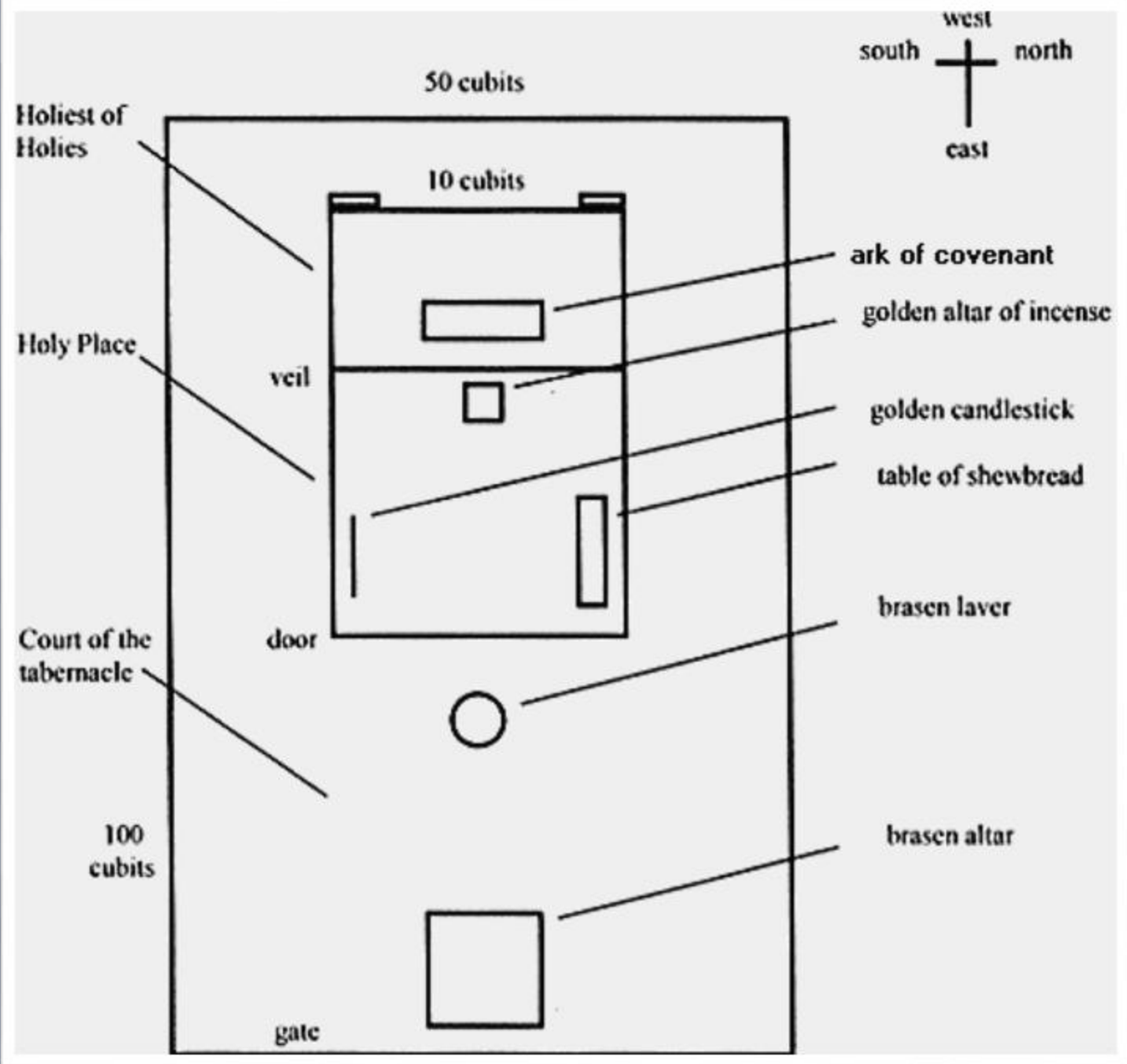
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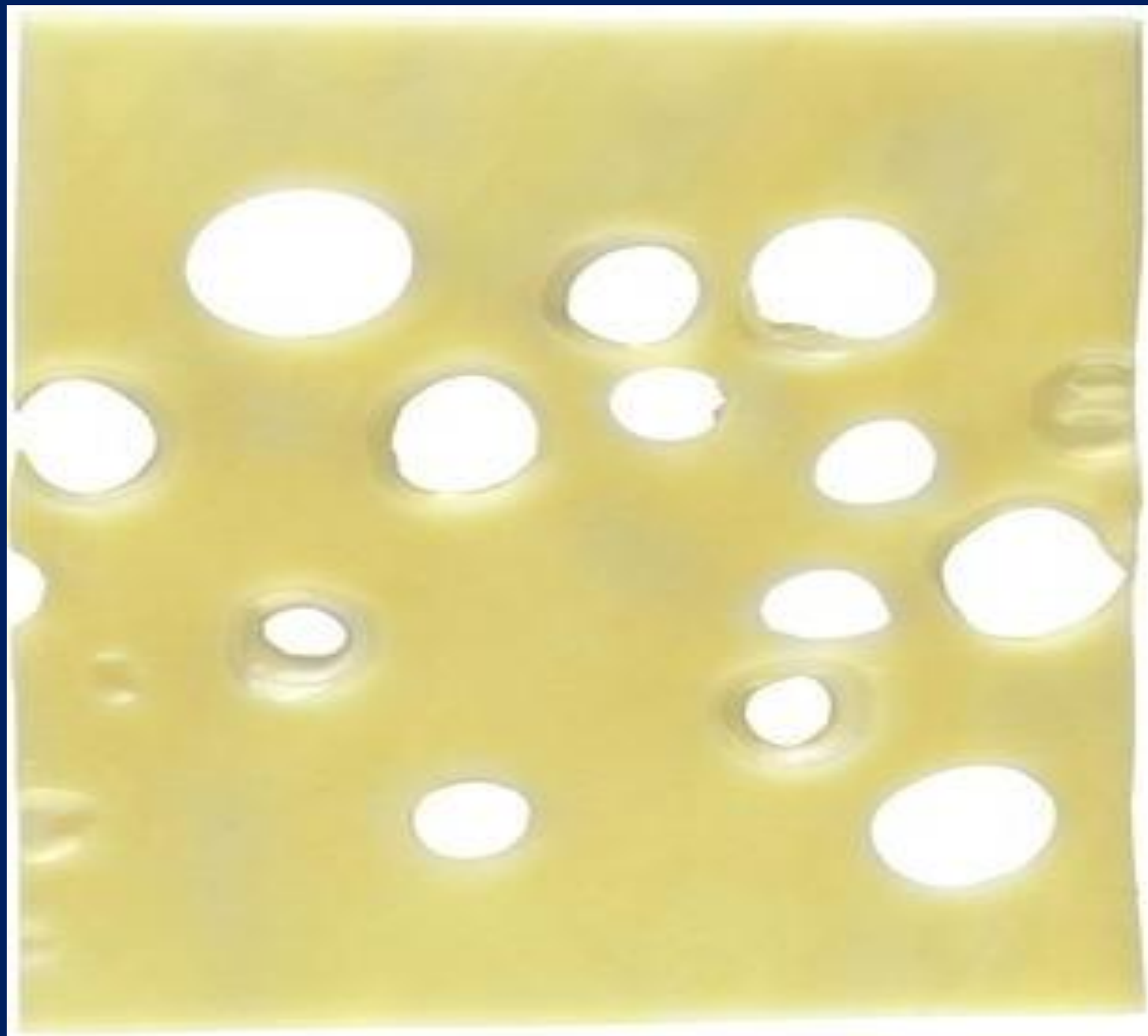
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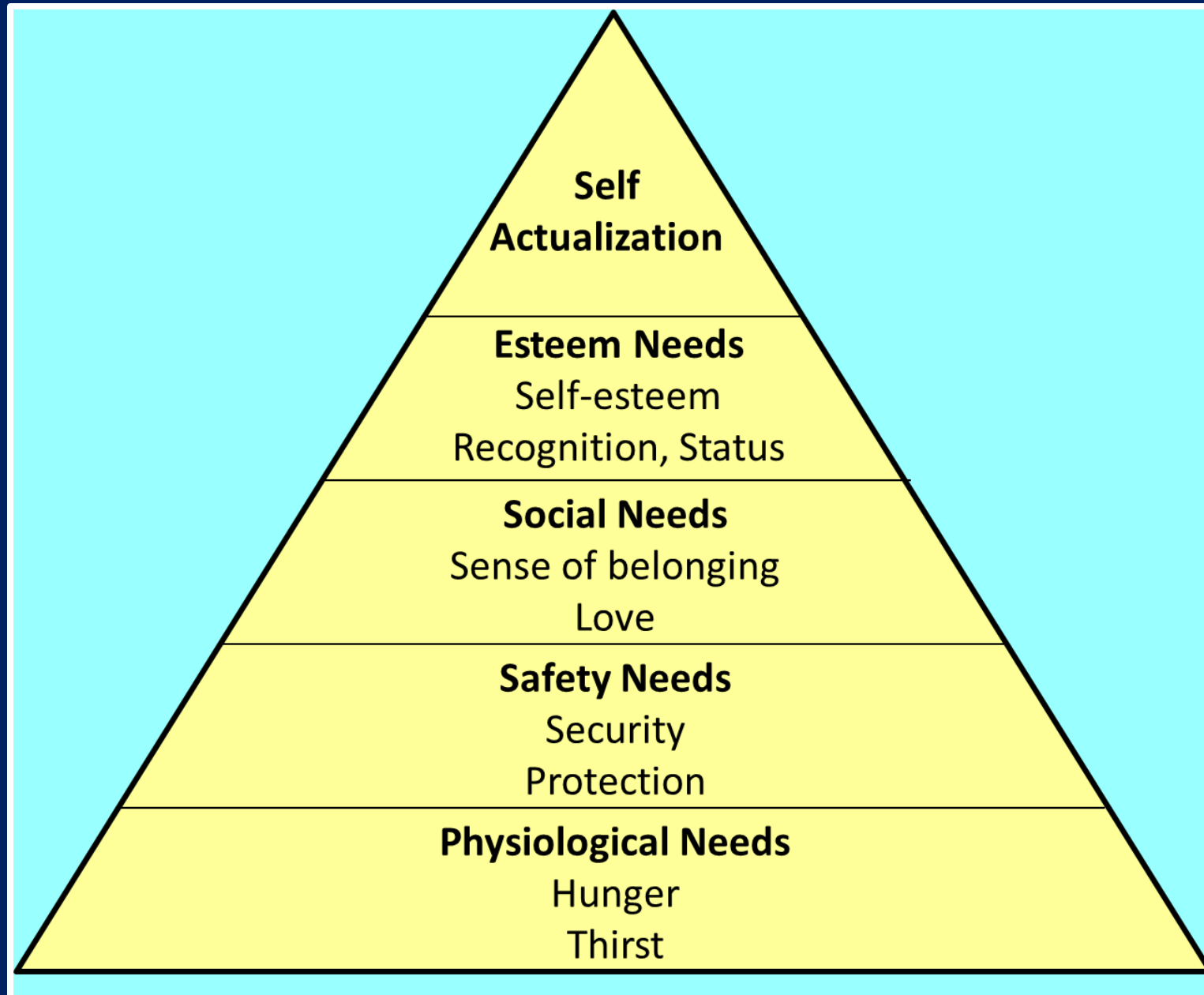
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- ◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)
- ◆ Apostasy (32–34)
- ◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)







Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs



2 Timothy 3:16-17

“¹⁶ All Scripture is inspired by God [*theopneustos*] and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, for training in righteousness; ¹⁷ so that the man of God may be adequate, equipped for every good work.”



2 Peter 1:3-4

“³ Seeing that His divine power has granted to us everything pertaining to life and godliness, through the true knowledge of Him who called us by His own glory and excellence. ⁴For by these He has granted to us His precious and magnificent promises, so that by them you may become partakers of *the* divine nature, having escaped the corruption that is in the world by lust.”



1 Peter 2:2

“like newborn babies, long for the pure [ados] milk of the word, so that by it you may grow in respect to salvation, ³ if you have tasted the kindness of the Lord.”





Chafer Theological Seminary Distinctives:

SUFFICIENCY OF THE SCRIPTURES

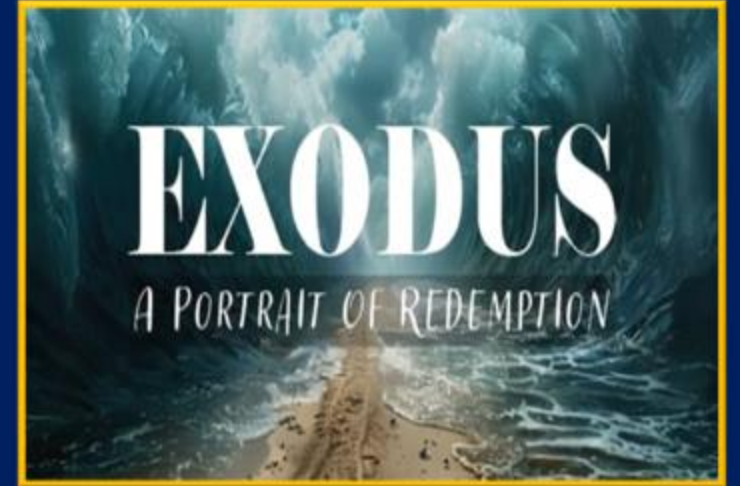
"We believe in the complete adequacy of Scripture, for in it God has given us all things that pertain to life and godliness. We hold, therefore, that the Word of God by itself is sufficient to prepare a person for a lifetime of effective ministry."

Conclusion

MOSES' CALLING

Exodus 3:1-22

- I. Moses' mission (1-10)
- II. Moses' objections (11-15)
- III. God's prophecies (16-22)





²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)