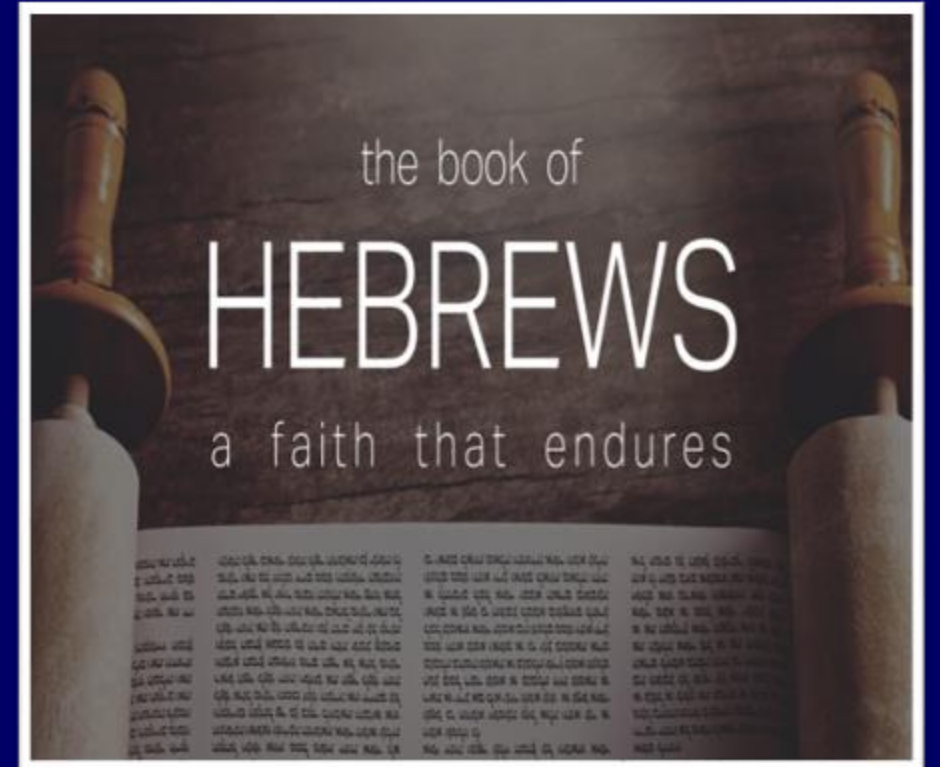


INTRODUCTORY MATTERS

- Authorship
- Audience
- Date
- Occasion
- Purpose
- Message
- Outline



OUTLINE

I. Doctrinal section (1:1–10:18)

A. Christ's attributes (1:1-3)

B. Christ is superior to the angels (1:4–2:18)

C. Christ is superior to Moses (3:1–4:13)

D. Christ is superior to Aaron (4:14–10:18)

II. Practical section (10:19–13:25)

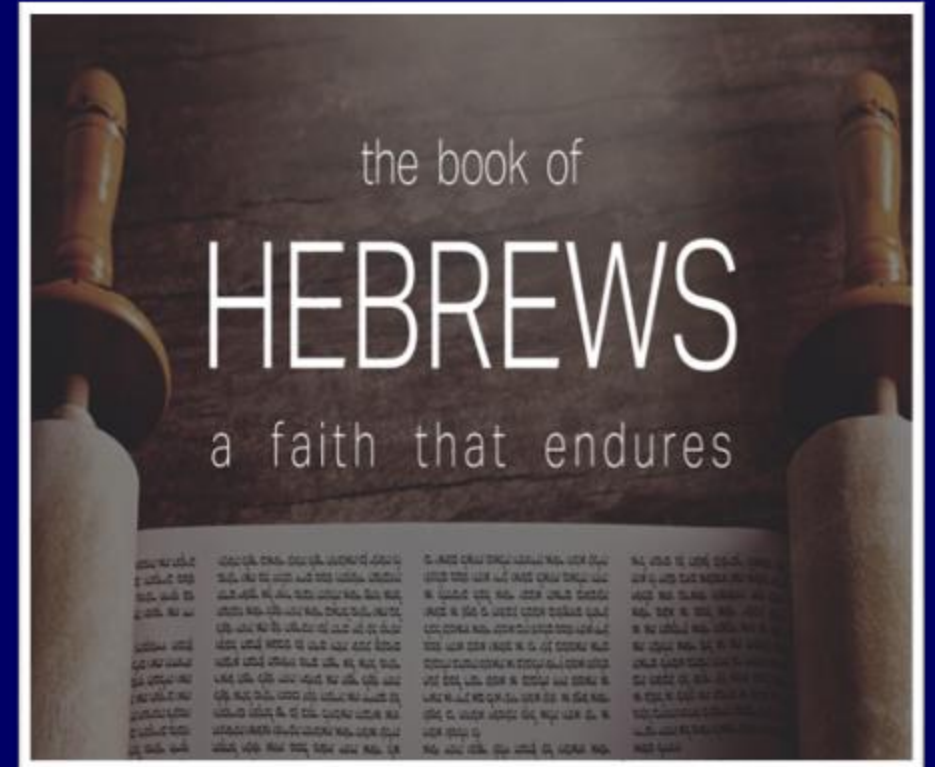
A. Exhortations and pastoral reminders (10, 12, 13)

B. Hall of faith (11)

C. Benediction (13:20-25)

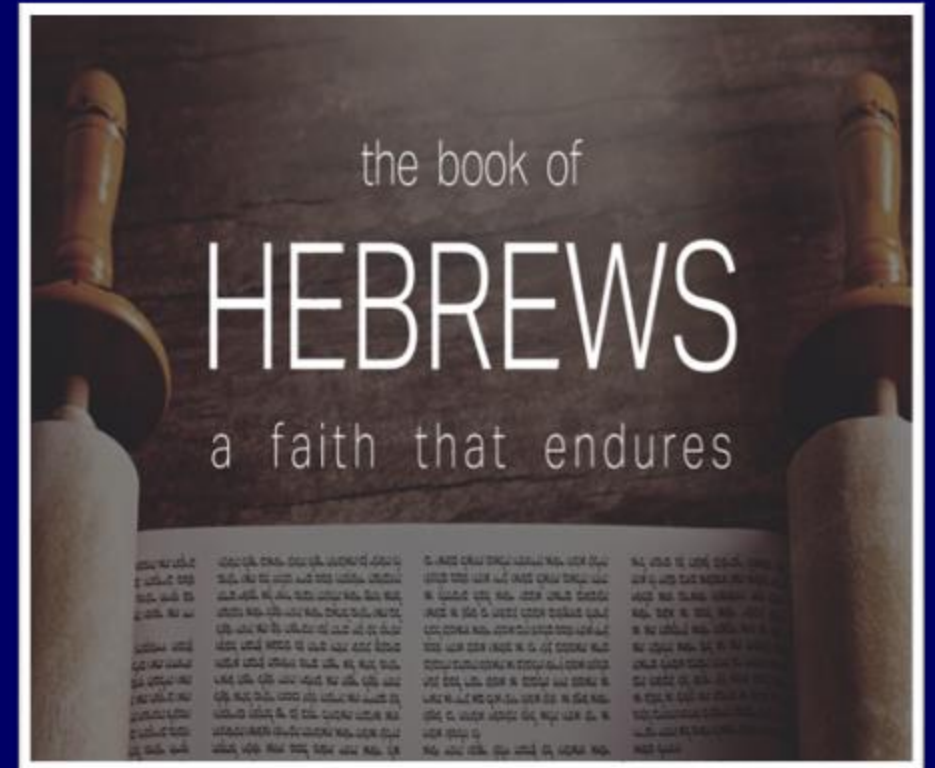
CHRIST IS SUPERIOR TO PREVIOUS REVELATION (1:1-2A)

- OT – Indirect, incomplete, temporary
- Christ – Direct, complete, permanent



CHRIST'S 7 ATTRIBUTES SHOWING HIS FINALITY (1:2B-3)

- Heir of all things
- Maker of all things
- Brightness of the Father's glory
- Express image of the Father
- Upholds all things
- Made complete purification for sins
- Sat down at the Father's right hand



OUTLINE

I. Doctrinal section (1:1–10:18)

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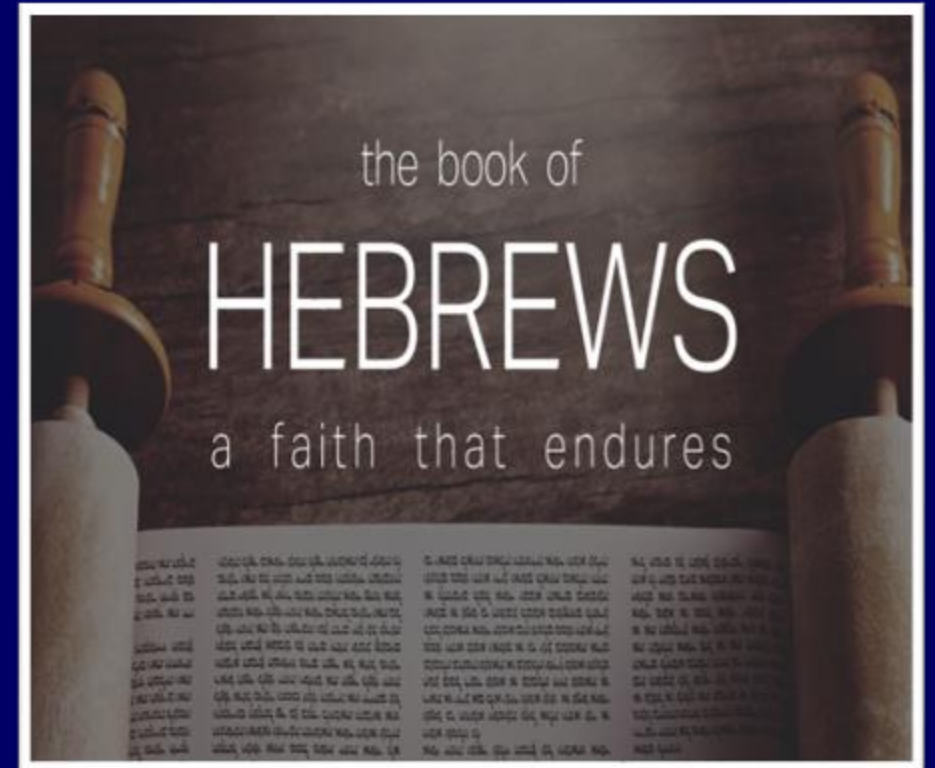
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B. Hebrews 1:4–2:18

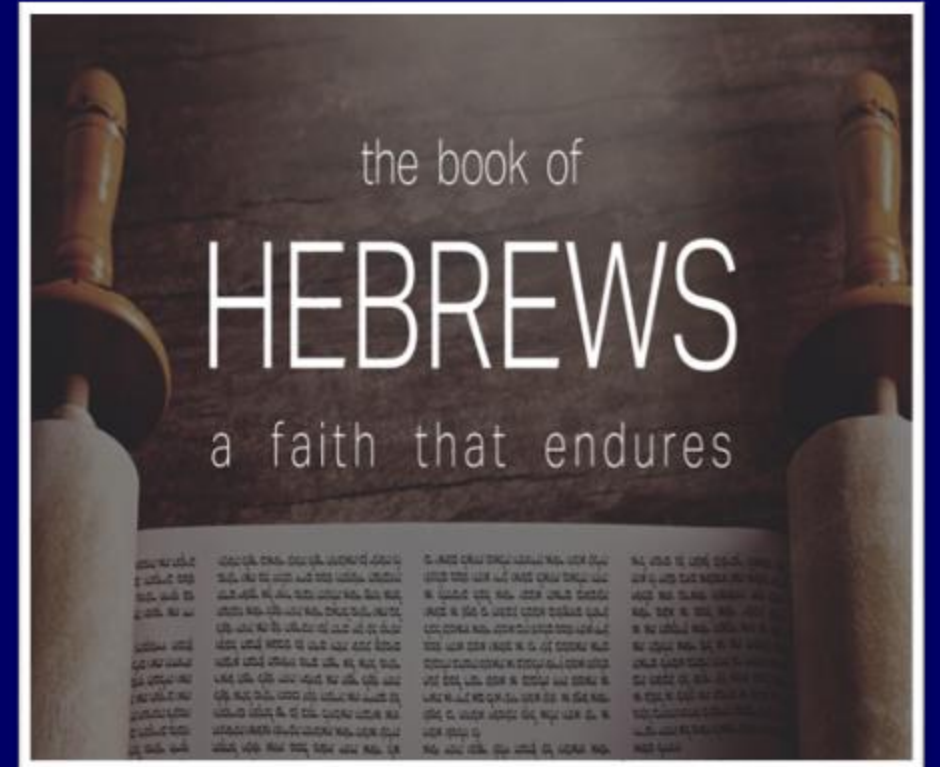
Christ is Superior to the Angels

1. Seven OT Citations (1:4-14)
2. Warning Against Drifting (2:1-4)
3. Why God Became Man (2:5-18)



1. 7 OT CITATIONS DEMONSTRATING CHRIST'S SUPERIORITY TO THE ANGELS (1:4-14)

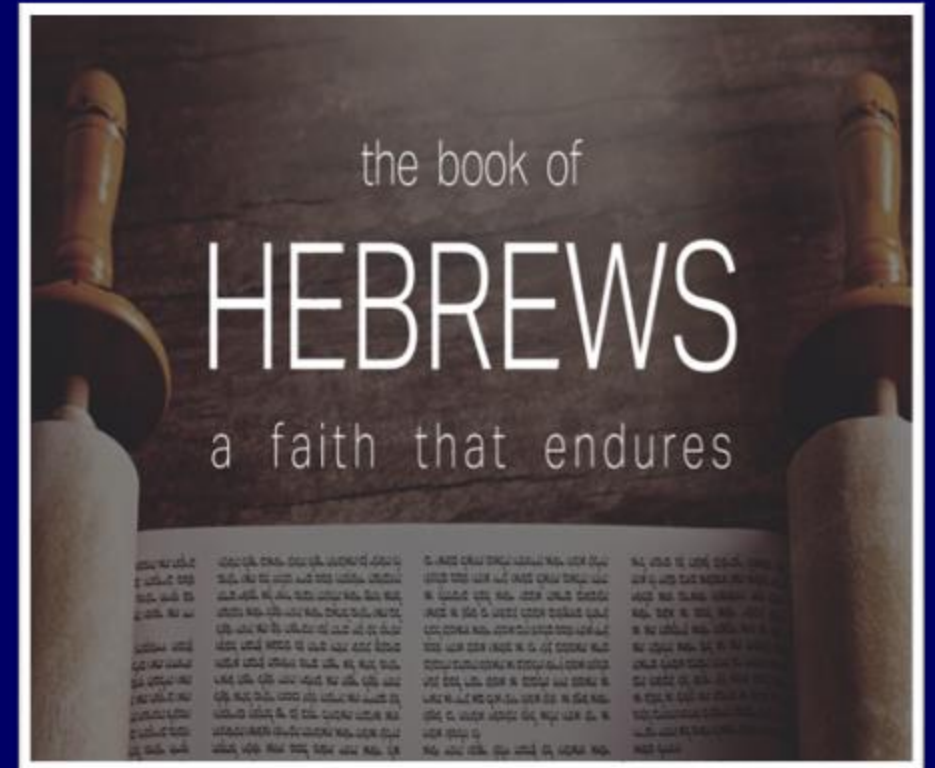
- a) vs. 5a – Ps 2:7
- b) vs. 5b – 2 Sam 7:14
- c) vs. 6 – Ps 97:7
- d) vs. 7 – Ps 104:4
- e) vs. 8-9 – Ps 45:6-7
- f) vs. 10-12 – Ps 102:25-7
- g) vs. 13 – Ps 110:1



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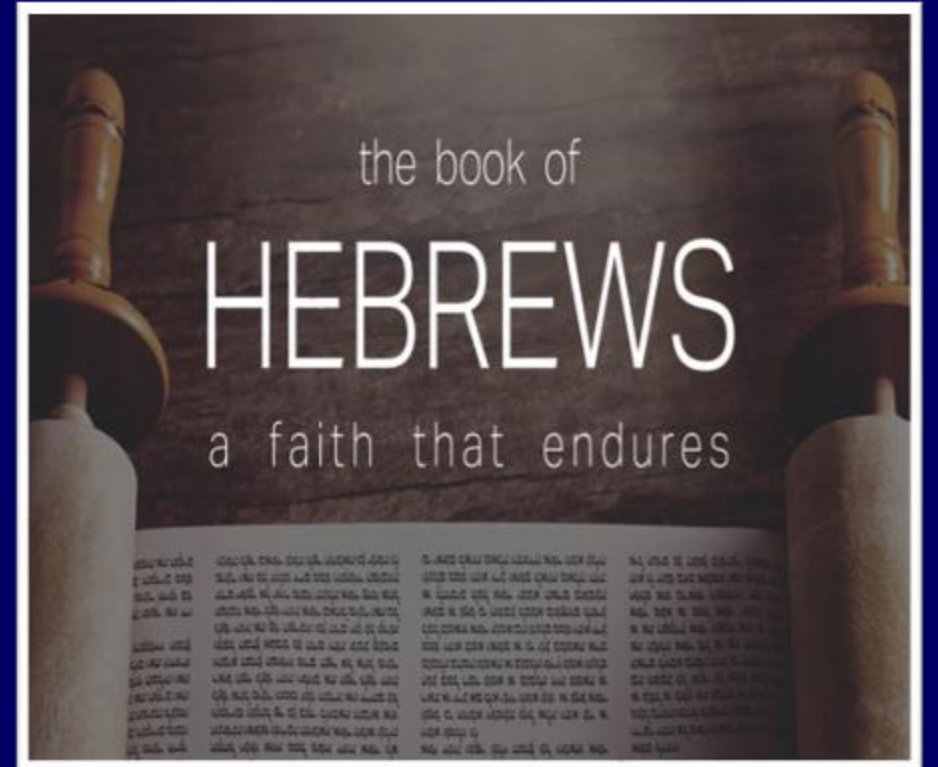


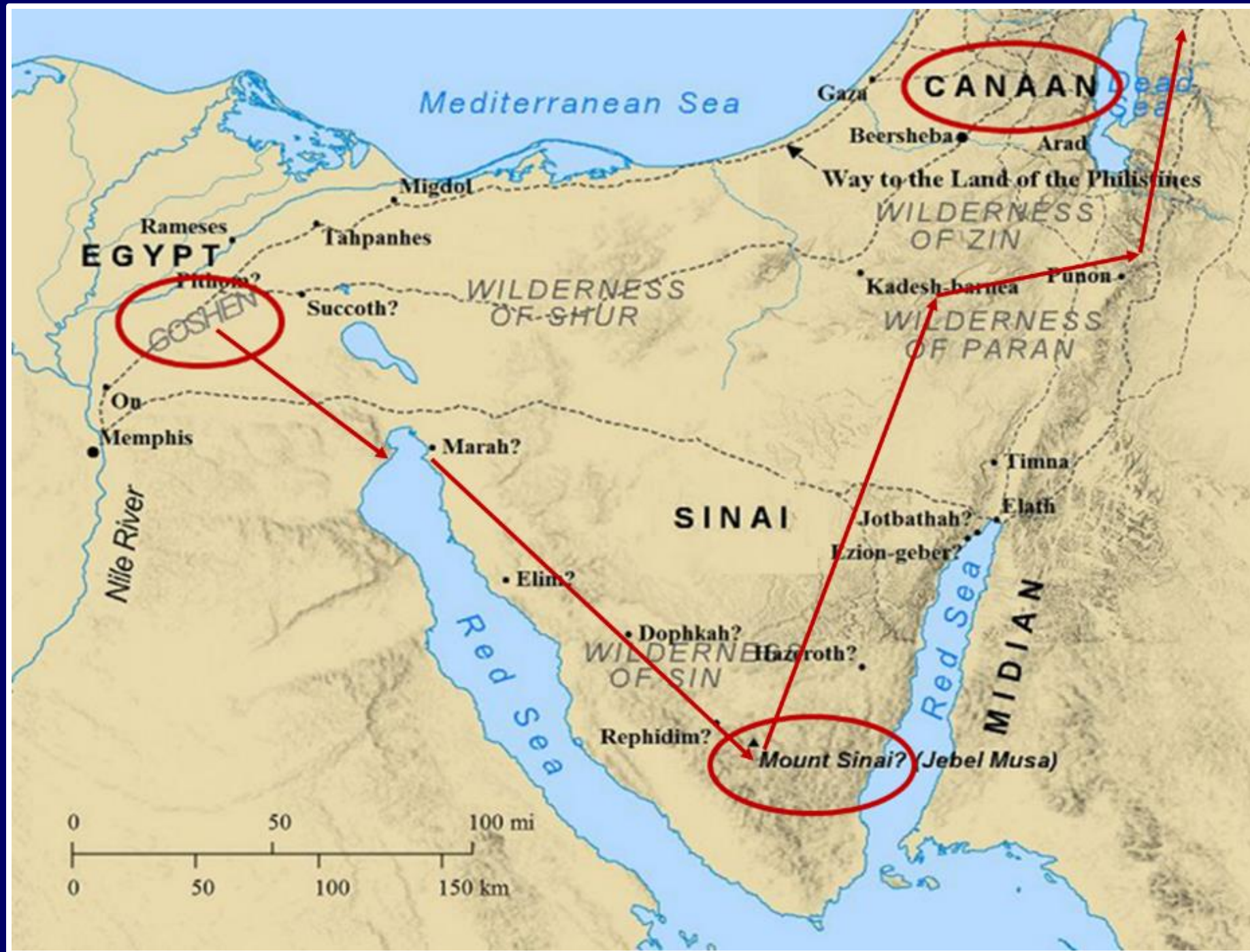
WARNINGS

- 2:1-4 – Warning against drifting
- 3:7–4:13 – Warning against disobedience
- 5:10–6:20 – Warning against immaturity
- 10:26-39 – Warning against despising the truth
- 12:25-29 – Warning against denying the truth

WARNING AGAINST DRIFTING (2:1-4)

- Parenthesis in argument about angels
- From the lesser to the greater (*a fortiori*)





Six Parts of a Suzerain-Vassal Treaty in Deuteronomy

- Preamble (1:1-5)
- Prologue (1:6–4:40)
- Covenant obligations (5–26)
- Storage and reading instructions (27:2-3; 31:9, 24, 26)
- Witnesses (32:1)
- ***Blessings and curses (28)***



Deuteronomy 28:49-50

49 “The Lord will bring a nation against you from afar, from the end of the earth, as the eagle swoops down, a nation whose language you shall not understand, 50 a nation of fierce countenance who will have no respect for the old, nor show favor to the young.”



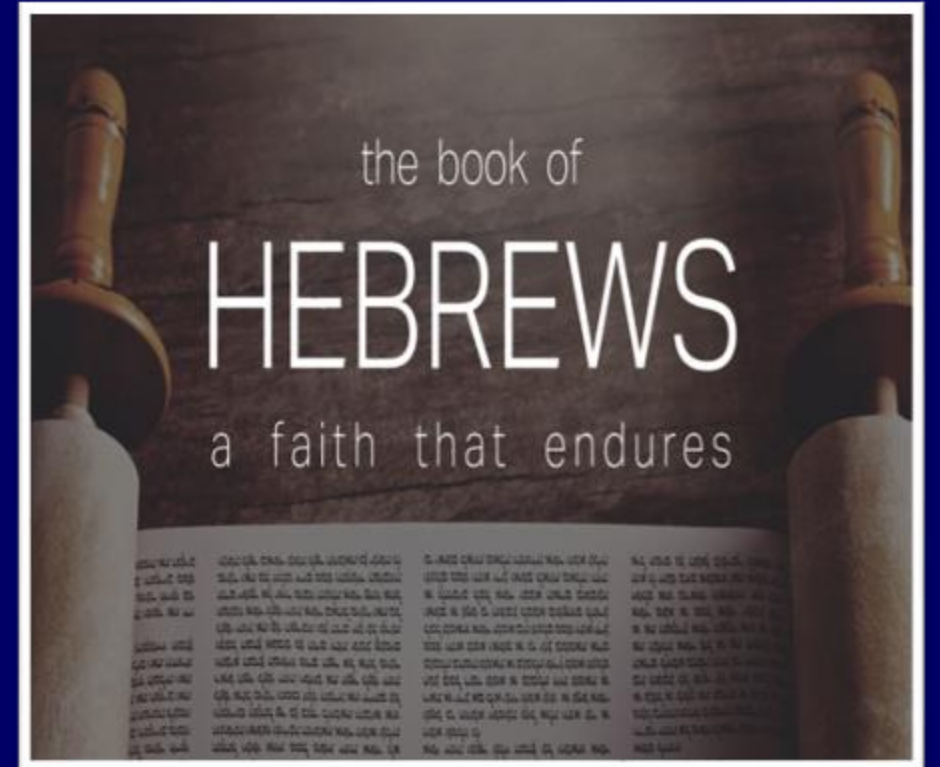
ISRAEL'S JUDGMENTS

- Division of the kingdom in 931 B.C. (1 Kgs. 12)
- Assyrian judgment in 722 B.C. (2 Kgs. 17)
- Babylonian captivity in 586 B.C. (2 Kgs. 25)
- Rome *Diaspora* in A.D. 70 (Luke 19:41-44)



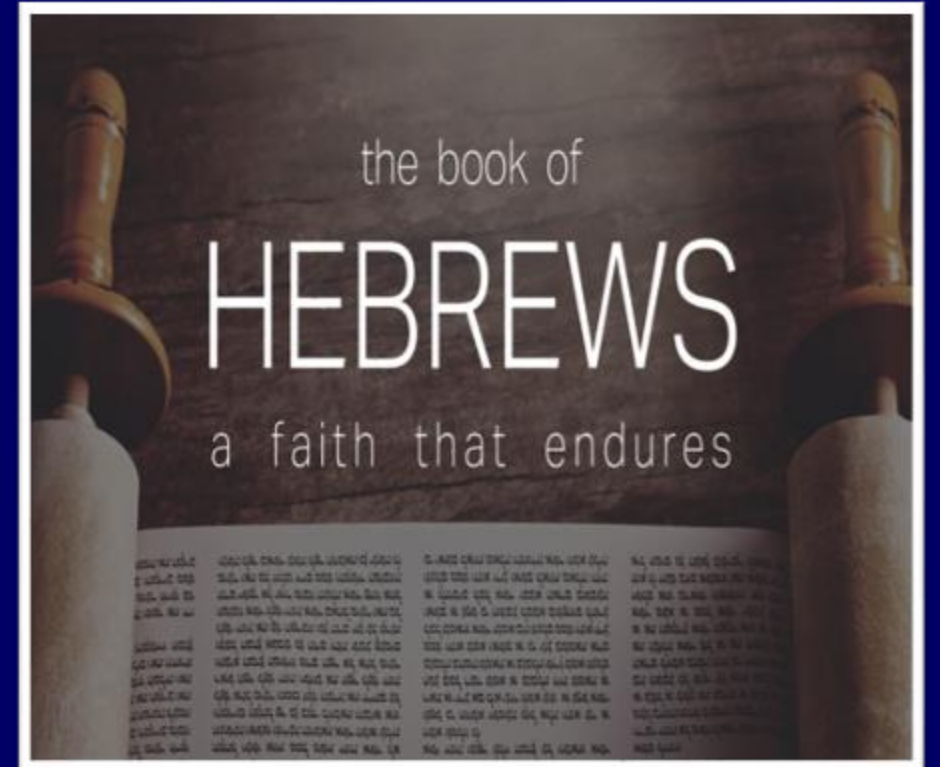
4 VIEWS ON WARNING PASSAGES

- Hypothetical
- Arminianism
- Calvinism/Reformed
- Loss of blessings



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Charles Ryrie. – Threat View

Ryrie Study Bible, Page 1521

“Others understand the passage to be a warning to genuine believers to urge them on in Christian growth and maturity. To ‘fall away’ is impossible (since, according to this view, true believers are eternally secure), but the phrase is placed in the sentence to strengthen the warning. It is similar to saying something like this to a class of students: ‘It is impossible for a student, once enrolled in this course, if he turns the clock back [**which cannot be done**], to start the course over. Therefore, let all students go on to deeper knowledge.’ In this view the phrases in verses 4-5 are understood to refer to the conversion experience.”

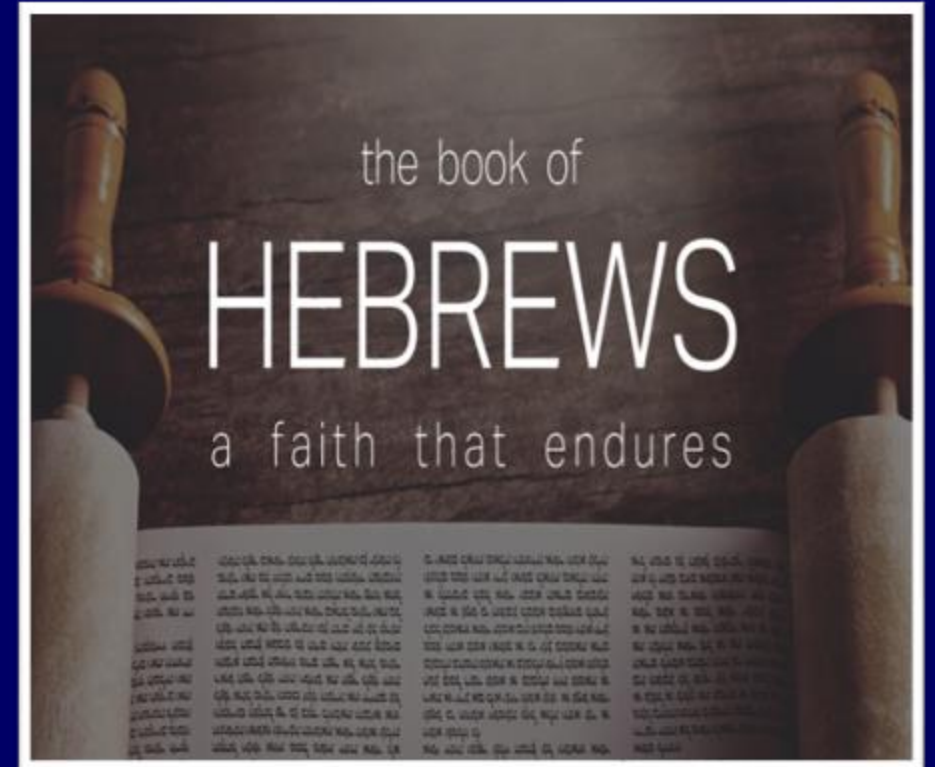
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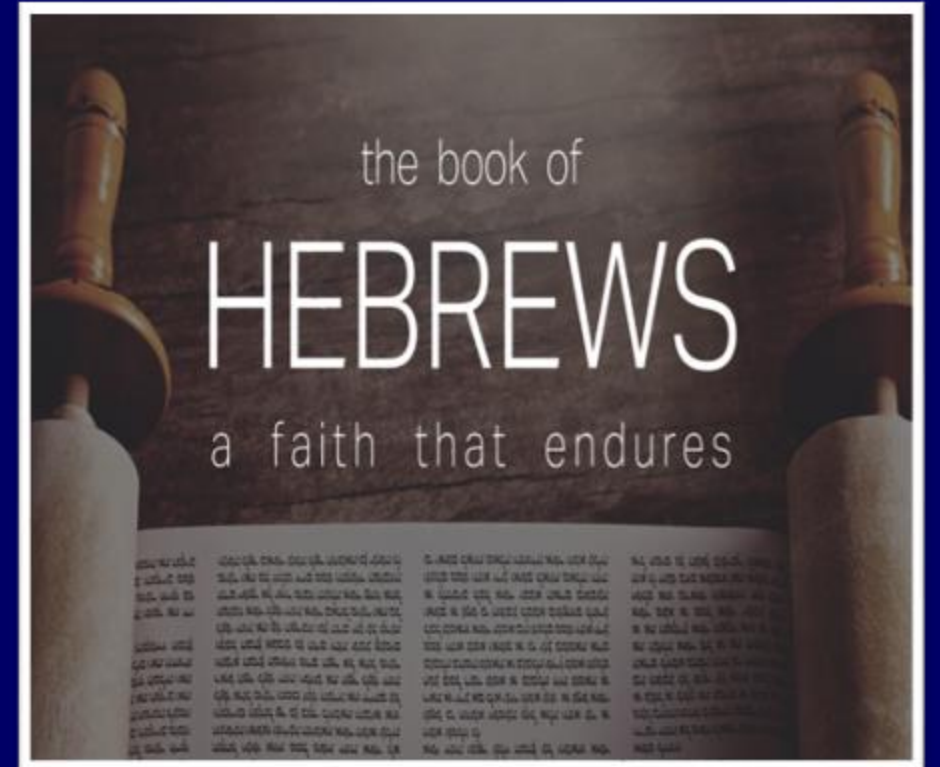
John 10:27-29

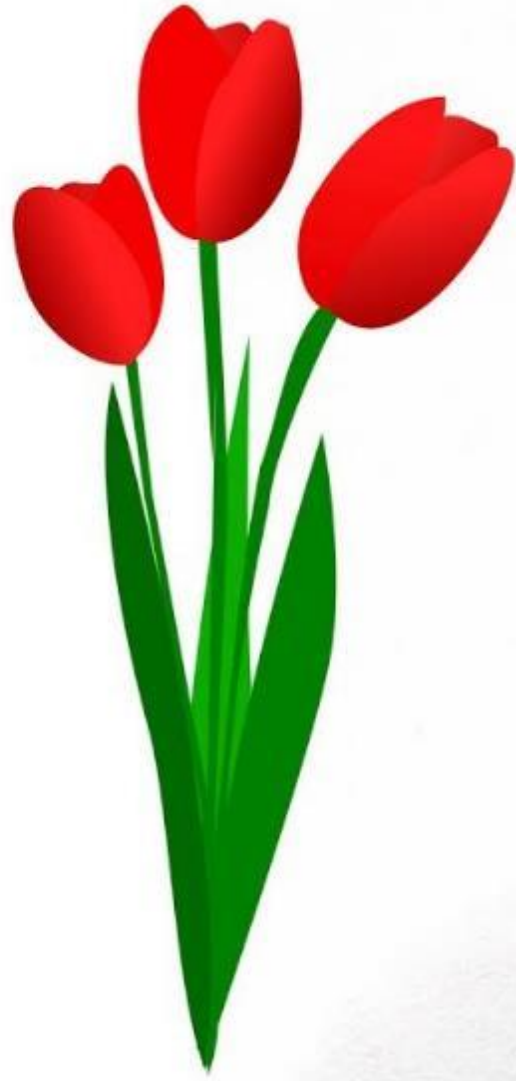
“²⁷ My sheep hear My voice, and I know them, and they follow Me; ²⁸ and I give eternal life to them, and they will never perish [*ou mē; aiōnia*]; and no one will snatch them out of My hand. ²⁹ My Father, who has given them to Me, is greater than all; and no one is able to snatch *them* out of the Father’s hand.”



4 VIEWS ON WARNING PASSAGES

- Hypothetical
- Arminianism
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Total Depravity

Unconditional Election

Limited Atonement

Irresistible Grace

Perseverance of the Saints

Running TULIP Through the Grid of Scripture

- A. Total Depravity
- B. Unconditional Election
- C. Limited Atonement
- D. Irresistible Grace
- E. Perseverance of the Saints



T Total Depravity
U Unconditional Election
L Limited Atonement
I Irresistible Grace
P Perseverance of the Saints

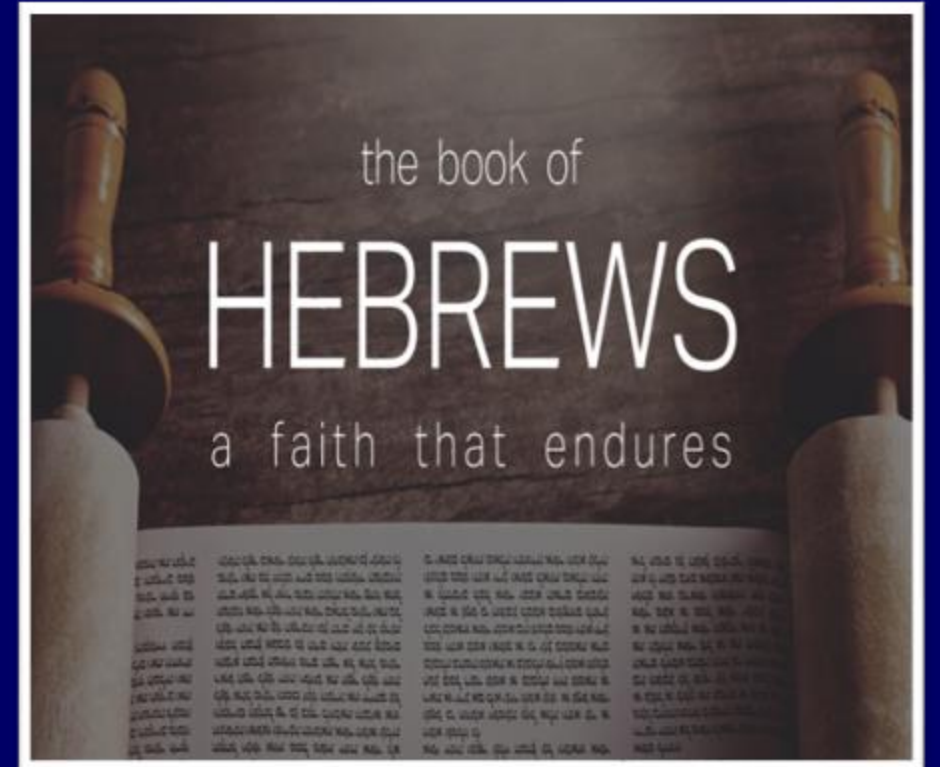
Perseverance of the Saints = Perseverance in Good Works to the End of One's Life to Prove that He is One of the Elect

“P” stands for “Perseverance of the Saints.” This is what Calvinists say gives them the assurance of eternal security, but in actuality “the emphasis is upon the believer’s faithfulness in persevering—not upon God’s keeping power ... uncertainty as to one’s ultimate salvation is, in fact, built into the very fabric of Calvinism itself.”

Bob Kirkland, *Calvinism: None Dare Call It Heresy; Spotlight on the Life and Teachings of John Calvin* (Eureka, MT: Lighthouse Trails, 2018), 34.

4 VIEWS ON WARNING PASSAGES

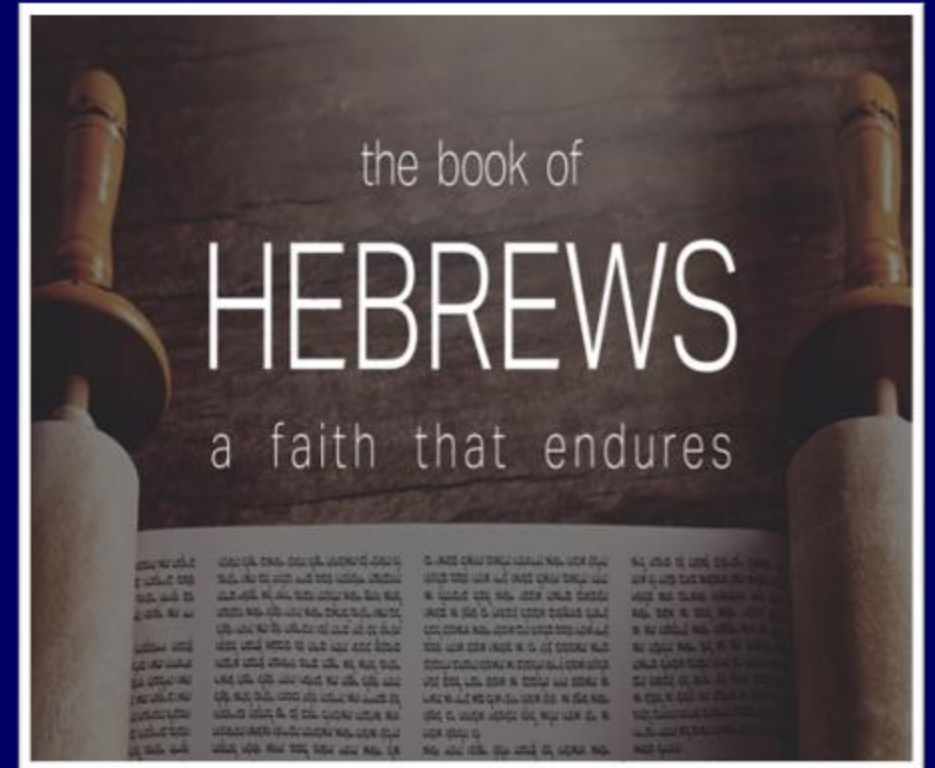
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B. Hebrews 1:4–2:18

Christ is Superior to the Angels

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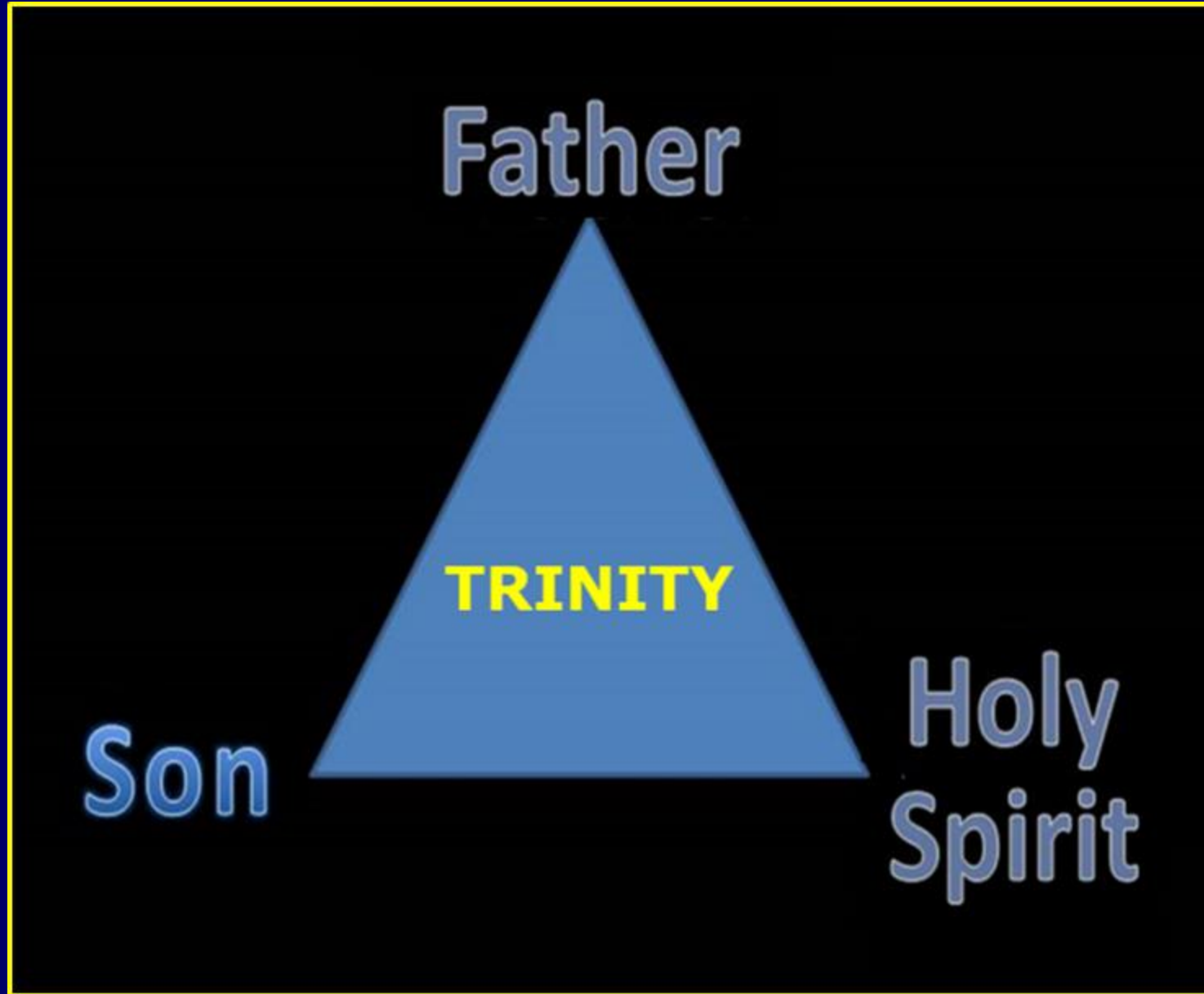


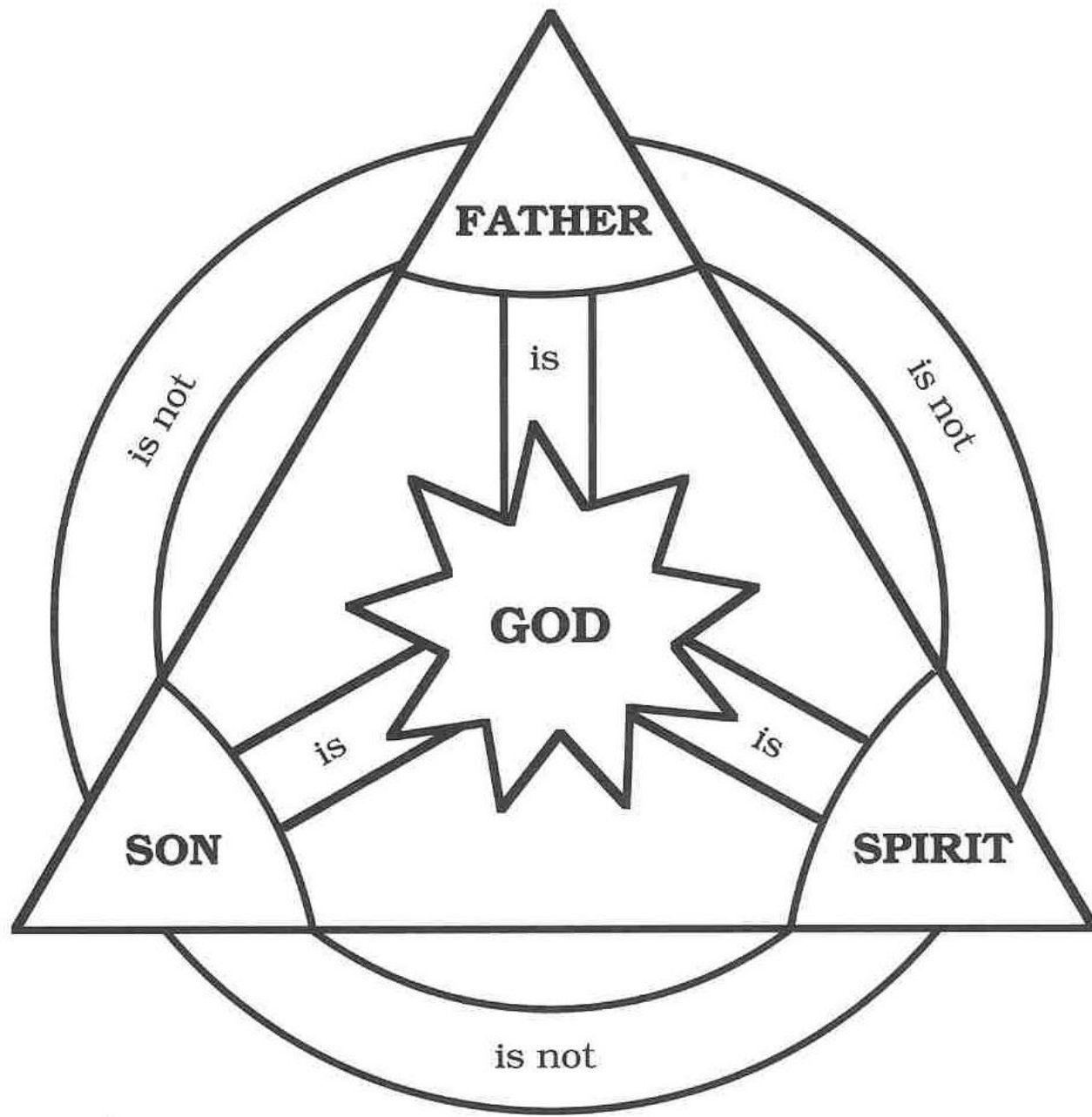
Father

TRINITY

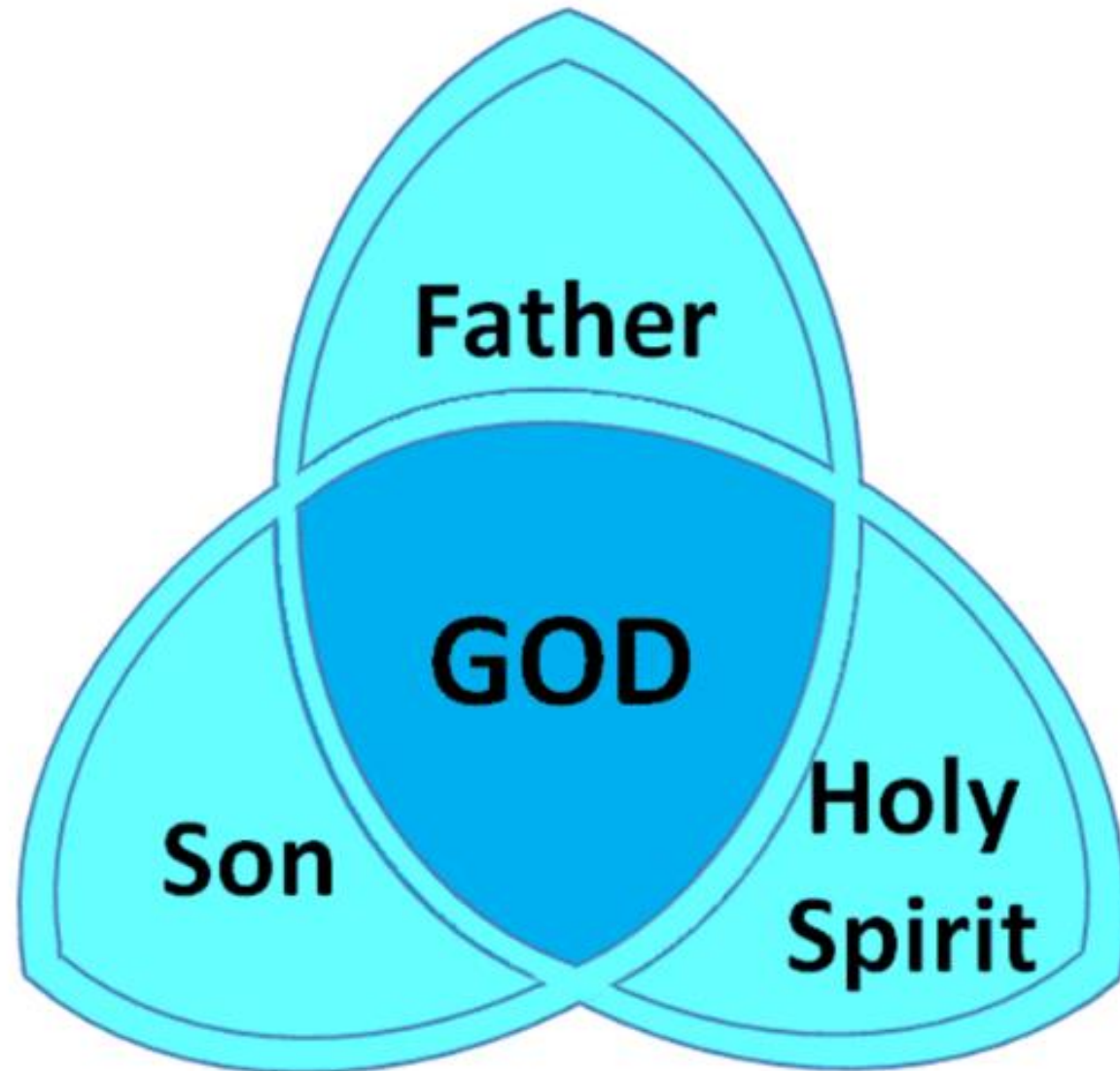
Son

Holy
Spirit



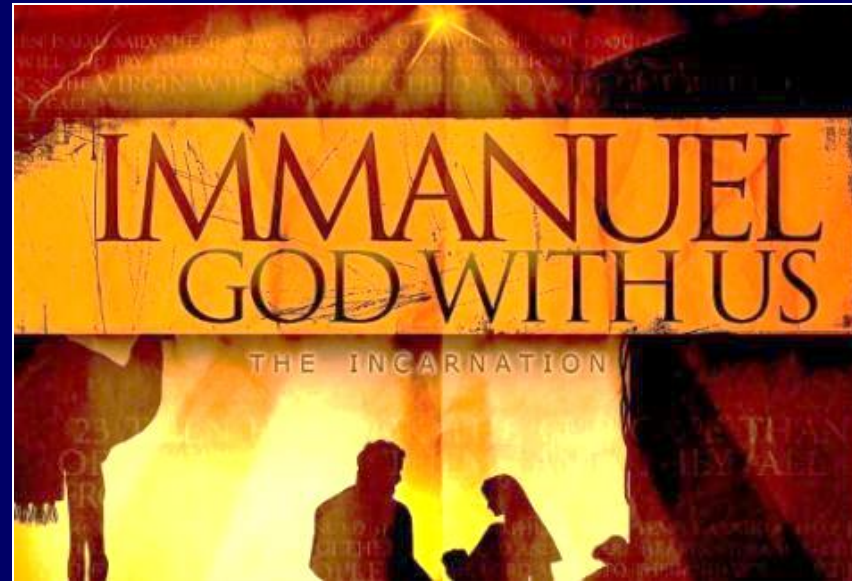


TRINITY



An Important Doctrine

- Incarnation
- Hypostatic Union
- 100% God
- 100 % Man
- Unique God-Man



John 1:14

“And the Word became flesh, and dwelt among us, and we saw His glory, glory as of the only begotten [*monogenēs*] from the Father, full of grace and truth.”



John 1:18

“No one has seen God at any time; the only begotten [*monogenēs*] God who is in the bosom of the Father, He has explained [*exēgeomai*] *Him*.”





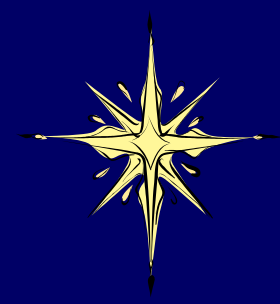
Dr. John Walvoord

Jesus Christ Our Lord, 143-44

“The act of *kenosis* [*emptying*] as stated in Philippians 2 may therefore be properly understood to mean that Christ surrendered no attribute of deity, but that He did voluntarily restrict their independent use in keeping with His purpose of living among men and their limitations.”

Why God Became Man

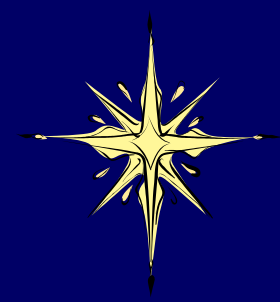
(Heb. 2:5-18)



1. To restore God's original purpose for man (5-8)
2. To taste death for every man (9)
3. To bring many to glory (10-13)
4. To break Satan's rule over humanity (14)
5. To remove the fear of death (15)
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7. To make a complete purification for sin (17b)
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Why God Became Man

(Heb. 2:5-18)



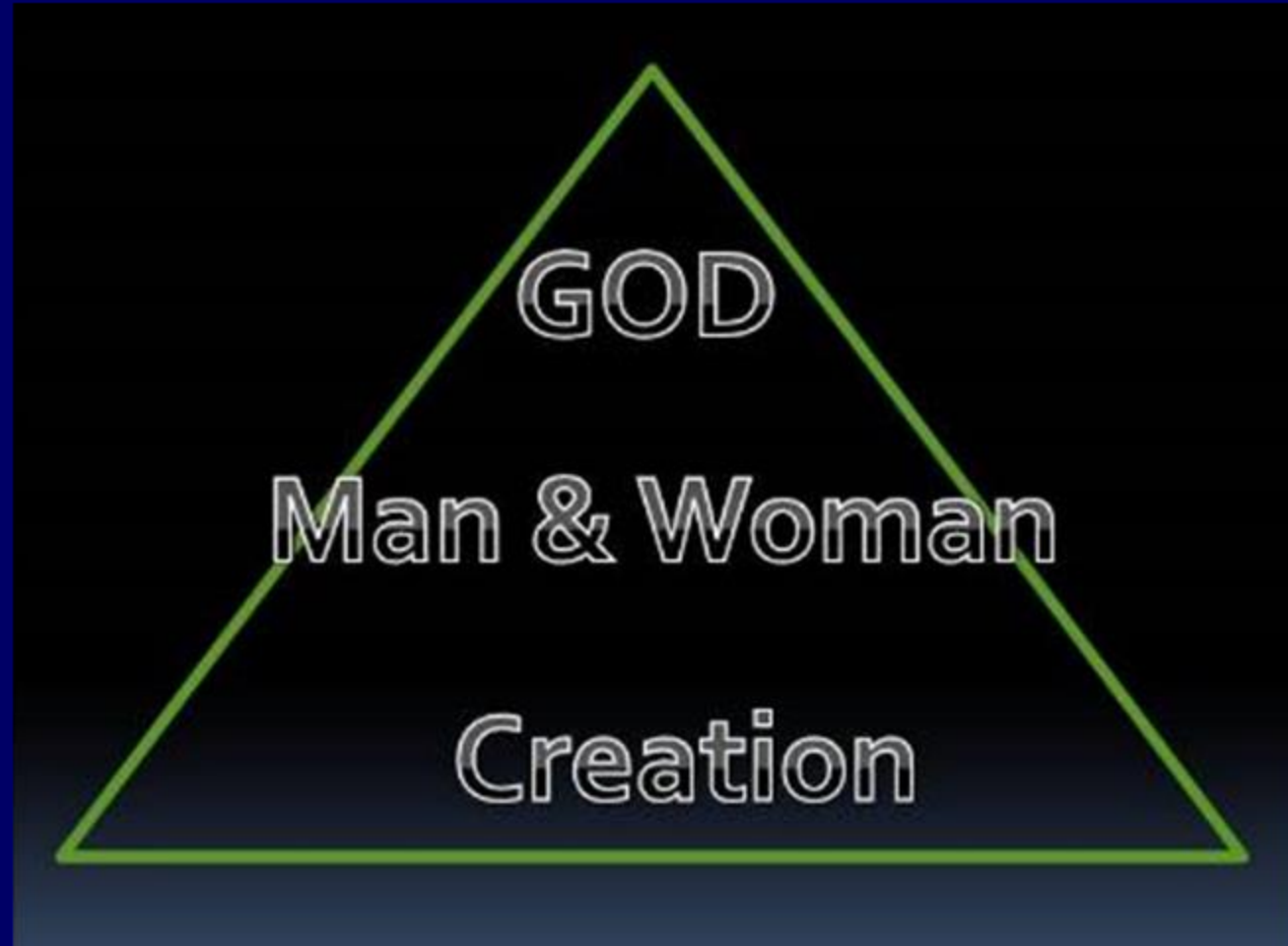
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Genesis 1:26-28

²⁶ Then God said, “Let Us make man in Our image, according to Our likeness; and let them rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over the cattle and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth.” ²⁷ God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them. ²⁸ God blessed them; and God said to them, “Be fruitful and multiply, and fill the earth, and subdue it; and rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over every living thing that moves on the earth.”



Theocratic Administrator



Names & Titles Demonstrating Satan's Post-Fall, Earthly Authority

(Job 1:7; 2:2; Luke 4:5-8; Rom. 8:19-22)



- Prince of this world (John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11)
- God of this world (2 Cor. 4:4)
- Prince and power of the air (Eph. 2:2)
- Who the believer wrestles with (Eph. 6:12)
- Roaring lion (1 Pet. 5:8)
- Whole world lies in his power (1 John 5:19)

To Reverse Man's Sinful Condition

- Adam's disobedience affected all
- Christ's obedience blessed all
- Christ is the last Adam
 - ◆ 1 Cor 15:45; Rom 5:18-19



The Two Most Influential Men in World History

	ADAM	JESUS
Single action	Disobedience	Obedience
Tree	Knowledge	Cross
Universal impact	Curse	Blessing
Birth	Physical	Spiritual
Adam	First	Last

Romans 8:19-23

¹⁹ “For the anxious longing of the creation waits eagerly for the revealing of the sons of God. ²⁰ For the creation was subjected to futility, not willingly, but because of Him who subjected it, in hope ²¹ that the creation itself also will be set free from its slavery to corruption into the freedom of the glory of the children of God. ²² For we know that the whole creation groans and suffers the pains of childbirth together until now. ²³ And not only this, but also we ourselves, having the first fruits of the Spirit, even we ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting eagerly for our adoption as sons, the redemption of our body.”





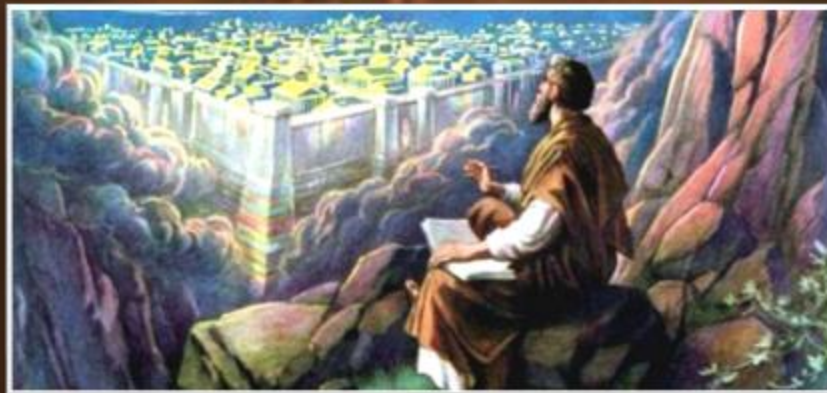
Ultimate Exodus

(Rev 11:15)

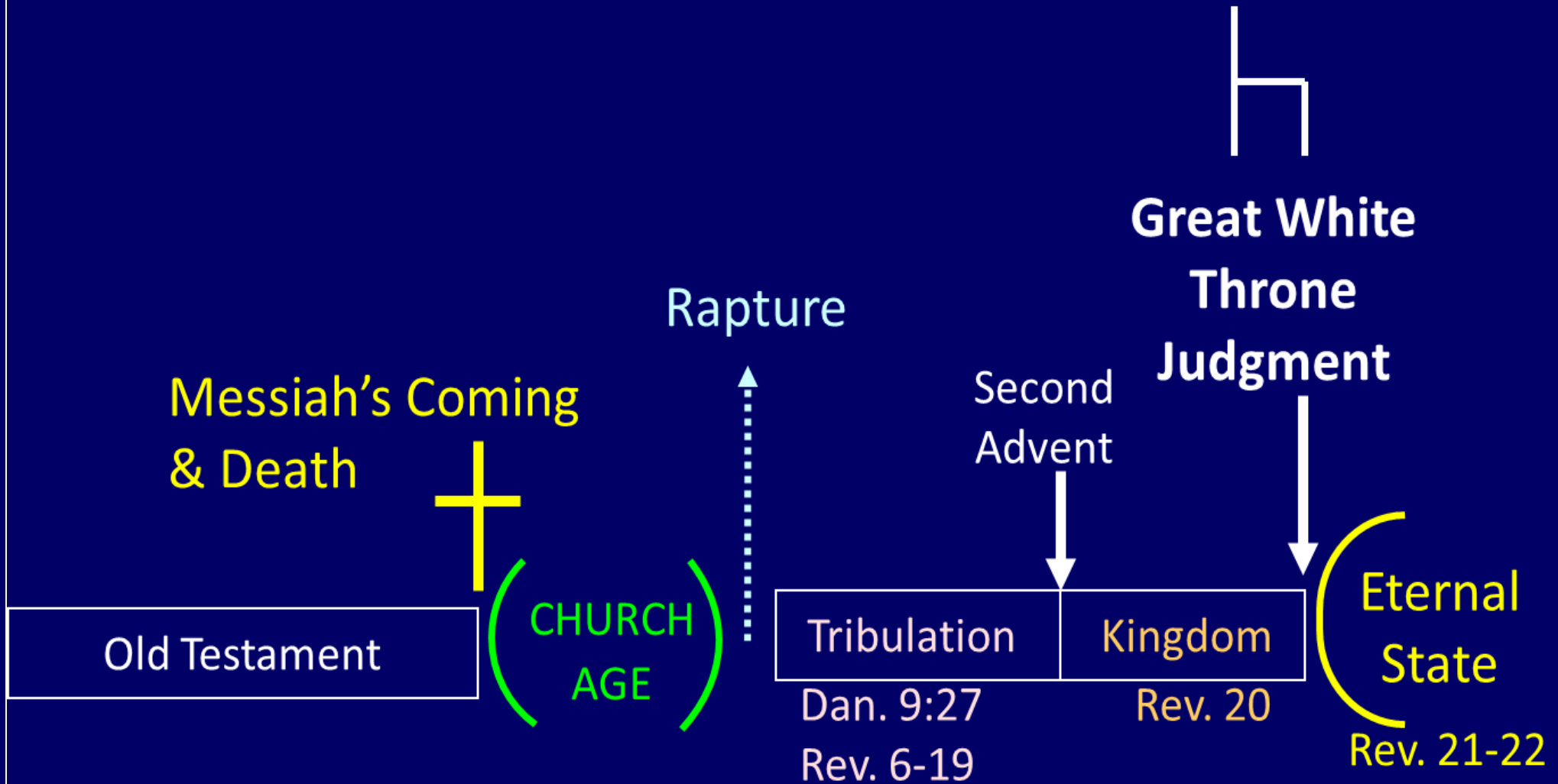
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- **Hail**: 7th plague (Ex 9:22-26), 7th bowl (Rev 16:17-21)

Revelation 11:15

¹⁵ “Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, ‘The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.’”

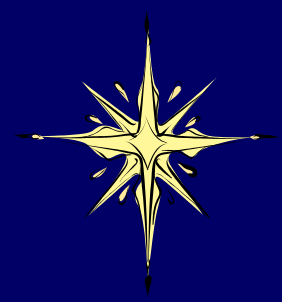


Prophecy Panorama



Why God Became Man

(Heb. 2:5-18)



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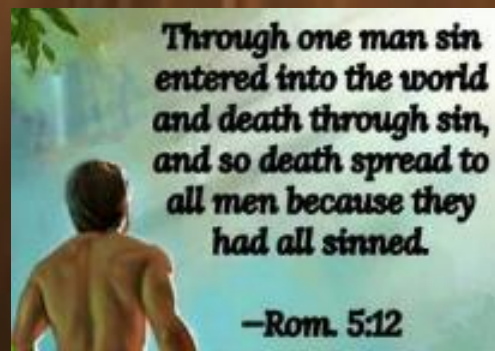
Hebrews 2:9

“But we do see Him who was made for a little while lower than the angels, *namely*, Jesus, because of the suffering of death crowned with glory and honor, so that by the grace of God He might taste death for everyone.”



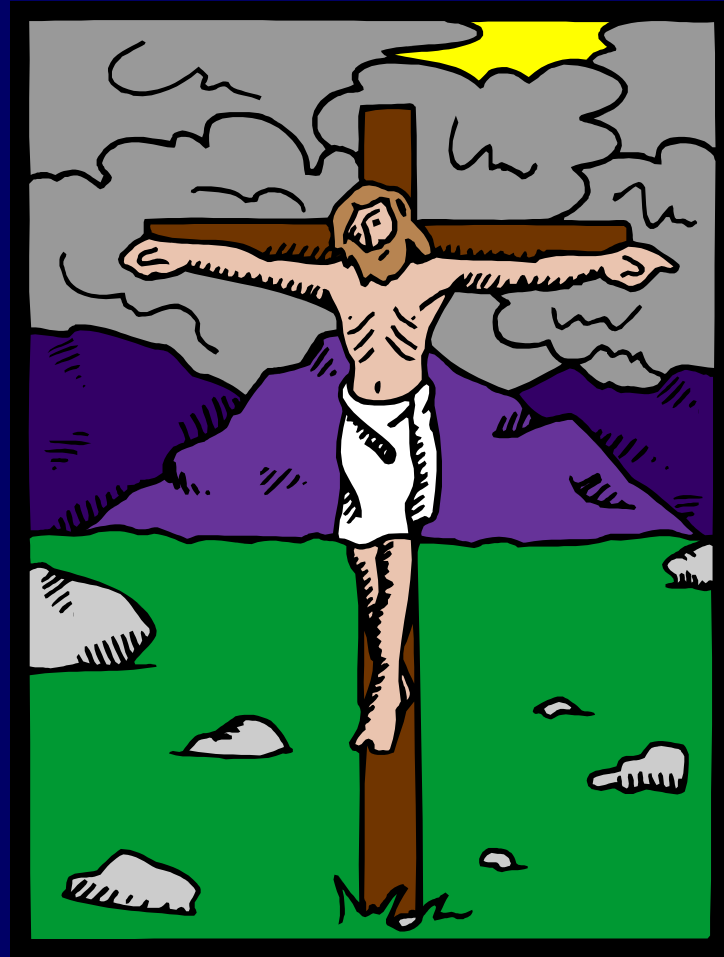
Genesis 2:16-17

“¹⁶ The Lord God commanded the man, saying, ‘From any tree of the garden you may eat freely; ¹⁷ but from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat from it you will surely **die (*muwth*)**.’”



To Pay the Penalty for Man's Sin

- Gen. 2:17
- Gen. 3:21
- Ezek. 18:20
- Rom. 6:23
- Hebrews 2:9



Hebrews 2:9

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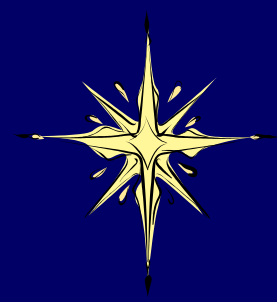
Jay Adams

Competent to Counsel, 70.

“But counselors, as Christians, are obligated to present the claims of Christ. They must present the good news that Christ Jesus died on the cross in the place of His own, that He bore the guilt and suffered the penalty for their sins. He died that all whom the Father had given to Him might come unto Him and have life everlasting. As a reformed Christian, the writer believes that counselors must not tell any unsaved counselee that Christ died for him, **FOR THEY CANNOT SAY THAT**. No man knows except Christ Himself who are His elect for whom He died.”
[emphasis mine]

Why God Became Man

(Heb. 2:5-18)



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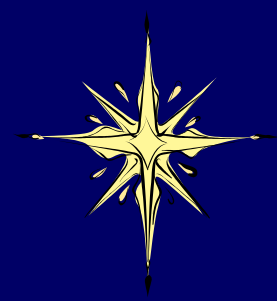
Romans 8:29–30

²⁹ “For those whom He foreknew, He also predestined *to become* conformed to the image of His Son, so that He would be the firstborn among many brethren; ³⁰ and these whom He predestined, He also called; and these whom He called, He also justified; and these whom He justified, He also glorified.”



Why God Became Man

(Heb. 2:5-18)



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Hebrews 2:14

“Therefore, since the children share in flesh and blood, He Himself likewise also partook of the same, that through death He might render powerless him who had the power of death, that is, the devil.”



Names & Titles Demonstrating Satan's Post-Fall, Earthly Authority

(Job 1:7; 2:2; Luke 4:5-8; Rom. 8:19-22)



- Prince of this world (John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11)
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- Whole world lies in his power (1 John 5:19)



God's Role in Redemption (Rev 5)

- Seven sealed scroll (5:1)
- John weeps (5:2-4)
- Christ is qualified to open the scroll (5:5-6)
- Christ takes the scroll (5:7)
- Christ praised by various entities (5:8-14)





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Revelation 5:5

and one of the elders said to me, “Stop weeping; behold, the Lion that is from the tribe of Judah, the Root of David, has overcome so as to open the book and its seven seals.”

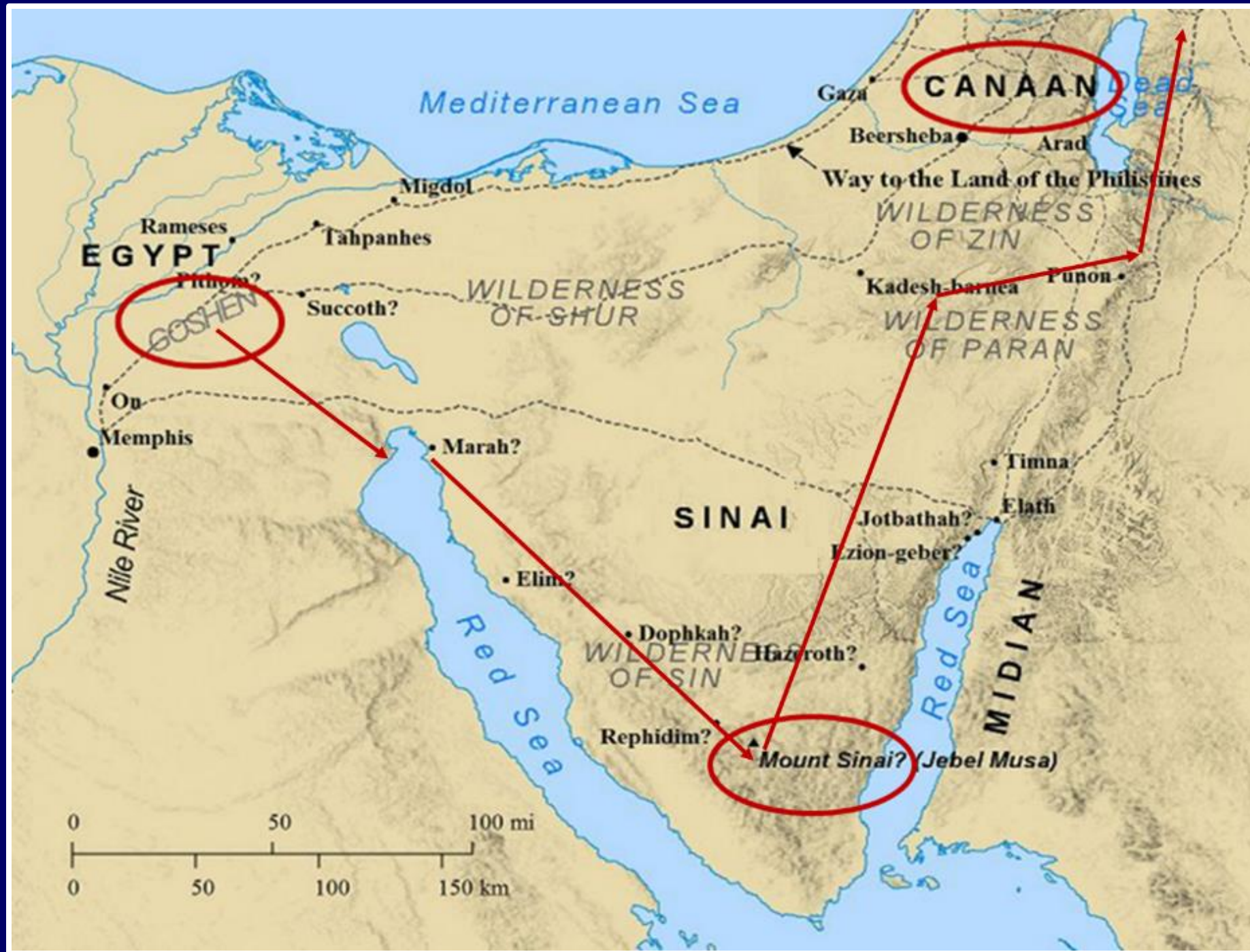




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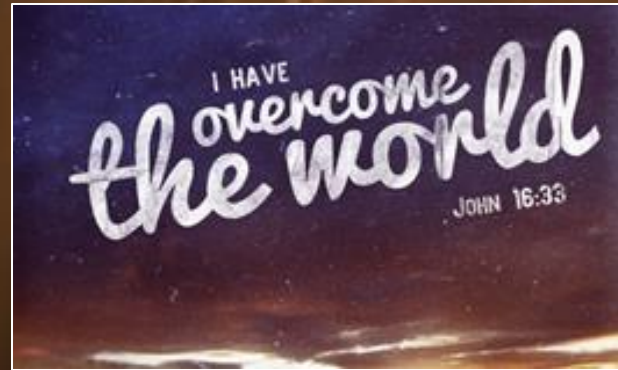
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- **Hail**: 7th plague (Ex 9:22-26), 7th bowl (Rev 16:17-21)

John 16:33

“These things I have spoken to you, so that in Me you may have peace. In the world you have tribulation, but take courage; I have overcome [*nikaō*; perfect tense] the world.”



1 John 4:4

“You are from God, little children, and have overcome [*nikaō*; **perfect tense**] them; because greater is He who is in you than he who is in the world.”



1 John 5:4-5

“⁴ For whatever is born of God overcomes the world; and this is the victory that has overcome the world—our faith. ⁵ Who is the one who overcomes the world, but he who believes that Jesus is the Son of God?”



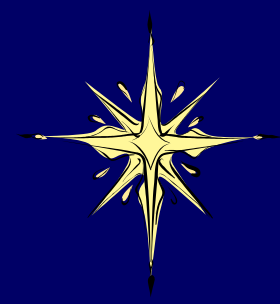
Romans 8:37

“But in all these things we overwhelmingly conquer [*hypernikaō* , present tense] through Him who loved us.”



Why God Became Man

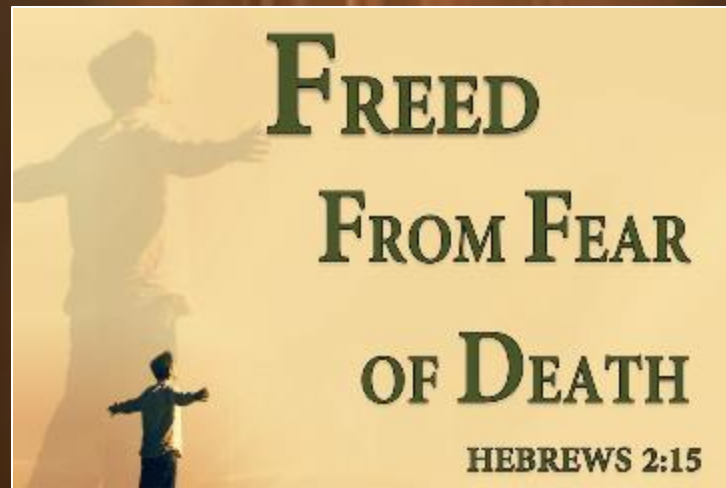
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Hebrews 2:15

“and release those who through fear of death were all their lifetime subject to bondage.”



Romans 8:29–30

²⁹ “For those whom He foreknew, He also predestined *to become* conformed to the image of His Son, so that He would be the firstborn among many brethren; ³⁰ and these whom He predestined, He also called; and these whom He called, He also justified; and these whom He justified, He also glorified.”



2 Corinthians 5:8

“we are of good courage, I say, and prefer rather to be absent from the body and to be at home with the Lord.”



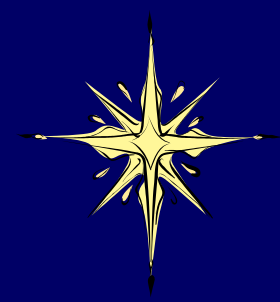
Philippians 1:21-24

²¹ “For to me, to live is Christ and to die is gain. ²² But if I *am* to live *on* in the flesh, this *will mean* fruitful labor for me; and I do not know which to choose. ²³ But I am hard-pressed from both *directions*, having the desire to depart and be with Christ, for *that* is very much better; ²⁴ yet to remain on in the flesh is more necessary for your sake.”



Why God Became Man

(Heb. 2:5-18)



1. To restore God's original purpose for man (5-8)
2. To taste death for every man (9)
3. To bring many to glory (10-13)
4. To break Satan's rule over humanity (14)
5. To remove the fear of death (15)
6. **To become our merciful high priest (16-17a)**
7. To make a complete purification for sin (17b)
8. To sympathize with those tested (18)

Hebrews 2:17

“Therefore, in all things He had to be made like *His* brethren, that He might be a merciful and faithful High Priest in things *pertaining* to God, to make propitiation for the sins of the people.”



To Become Man's Merciful High Priest

- Definition of a priest
- Job's cry (Job 9:32-33)
- One mediator (1 Timothy 2:5)



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Job 9:32-33

³² “For *He is* not a man as I am that I may answer Him,
That we may go to court together. ³³ There is no umpire
between us, Who may lay his hand upon us both.”



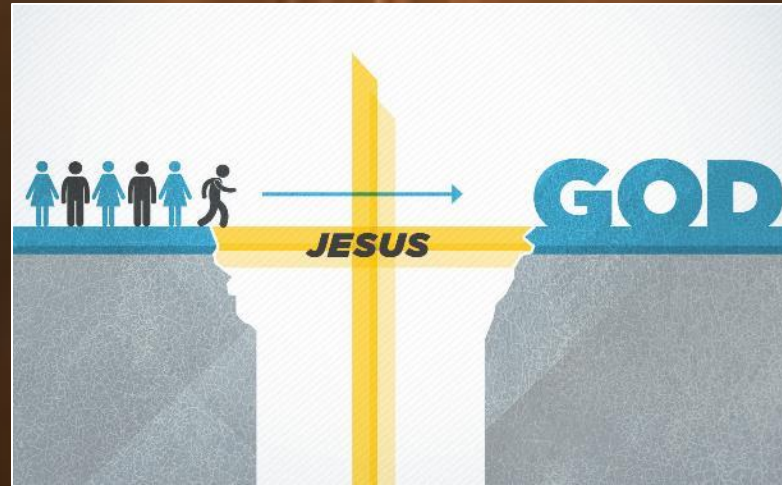
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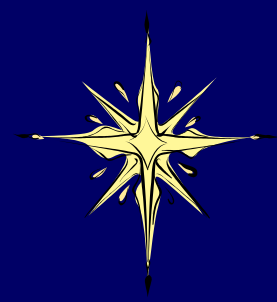
1 Timothy 2:5

“For there is one God, and one mediator also between God and men, the man Christ Jesus.”



Why God Became Man

(Heb. 2:5-18)



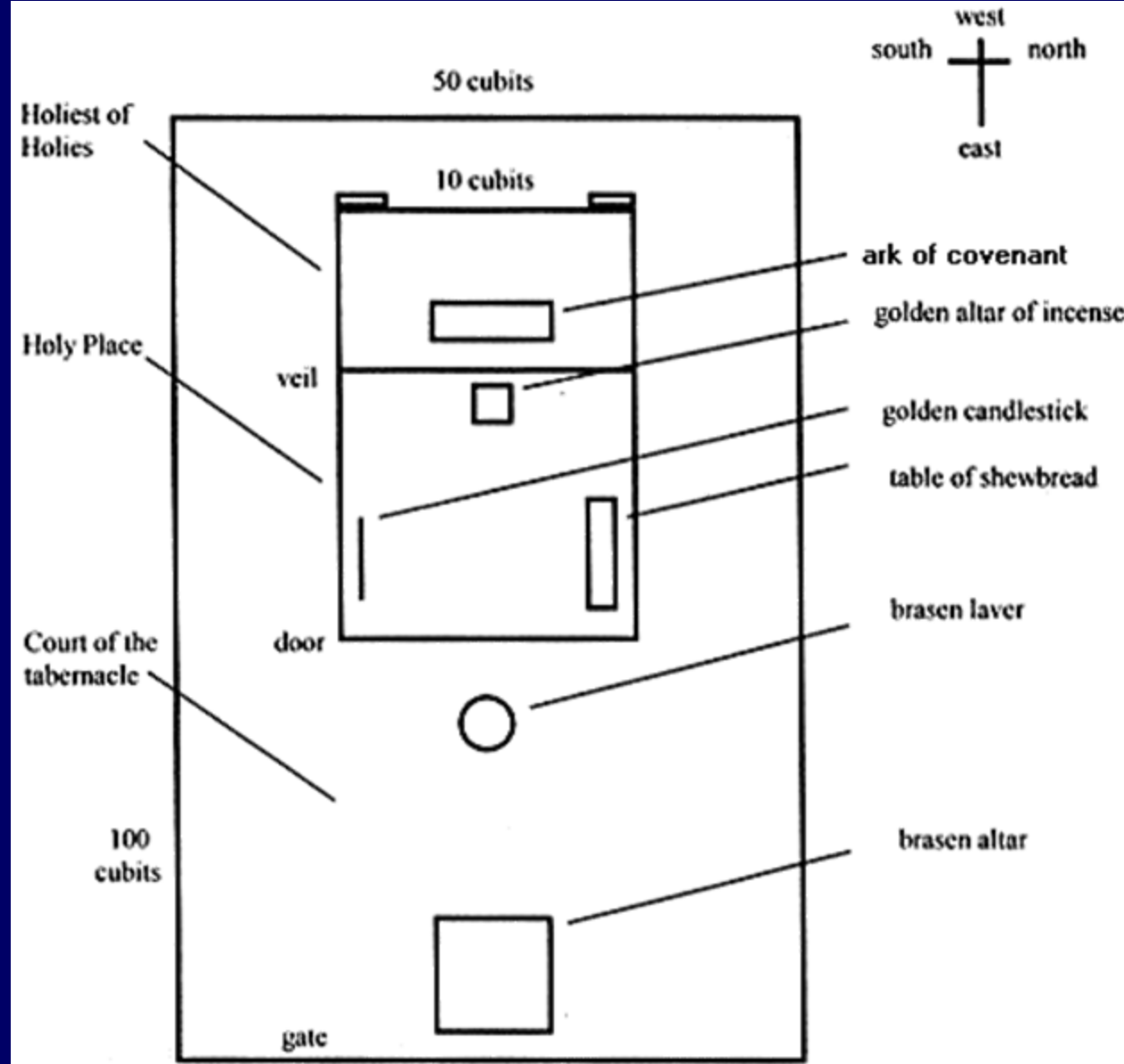
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“Therefore, in all things He had to be made like *His* brethren, that He might be a merciful and faithful High Priest in things *pertaining* to God, to make **propitiation** [*hilasmos; hilaskomai*] for the sins of the people.”



Tabernacle Diagram



Ark of the Covenant



Hebrews 10:5-7

⁵ Therefore, when He comes into the world, He says, “SACRIFICE AND OFFERING YOU HAVE NOT DESIRED, BUT A BODY YOU HAVE PREPARED FOR ME; ⁶ IN WHOLE BURNT OFFERINGS AND *sacrifices* FOR SIN YOU HAVE TAKEN NO PLEASURE. ⁷ “THEN I SAID, ‘BEHOLD, I HAVE COME (IN THE SCROLL OF THE BOOK IT IS WRITTEN OF ME) TO DO YOUR WILL, O GOD.’”



John 19:30

Therefore when Jesus had received the sour wine, He said, “It is finished!” [*tetelestai*] And He bowed His head and gave up His spirit.

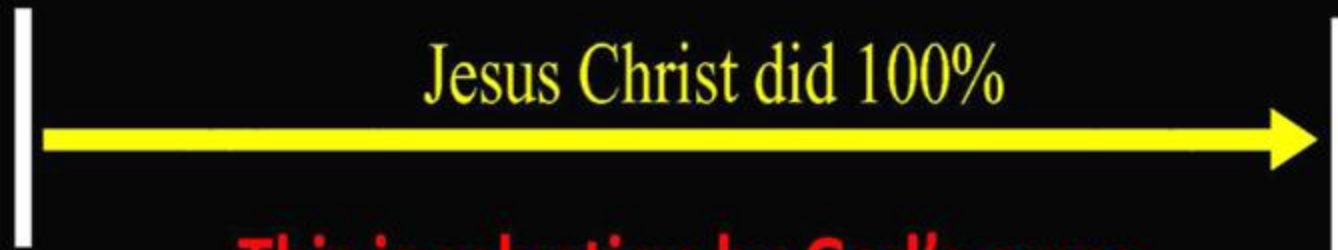


Religion says...



This is salvation by works.

God says...

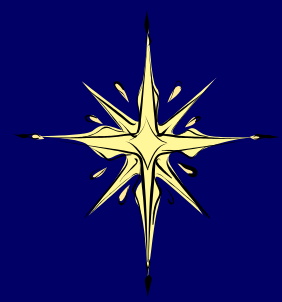


This is salvation by God's grace.

Chart courtesy of Thomas Stegall

Why God Became Man

(Heb. 2:5-18)



1. To restore God's original purpose for man (5-8)
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Hebrews 2:18

“For since He Himself was tempted in that which He has suffered, He is able to come to the aid of those who are tempted.”



To Become Man's Merciful High Priest

- Definition of a priest
- Job's cry (Job 9:32-33)
- One mediator (1 Timothy 2:5)



Hebrews 4:15-16

¹⁵ “For we do not have a high priest who cannot sympathize with our weaknesses, but One who has been tempted in all things as *we are, yet* without sin.

¹⁶ Therefore let us draw near with confidence to the throne of grace, so that we may receive mercy and find grace to help in time of need.”



Christ's Human Experiences

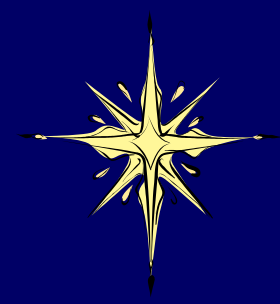
- Labor (Mark 6:3)
- Distress (Luke 22:44)
- Being troubled (John 12:27)
- Thirst (John 19:28)
- Hunger (Matt 4:2)
- Fatigue (John 4:6)
- Sadness (John 11:35)
- Lack of understanding (Matt 24:36)
- Temptation (Luke 4:1-13; Heb. 4:15)



Conclusion

Why God Became Man

(Heb. 2:5-18)



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B. Hebrews 1:4–2:18

Christ is Superior to the Angels

1. Seven OT Citations (1:4-14)
2. Warning Against Drifting (2:1-4)
3. Why God Became Man (2:5-18)

