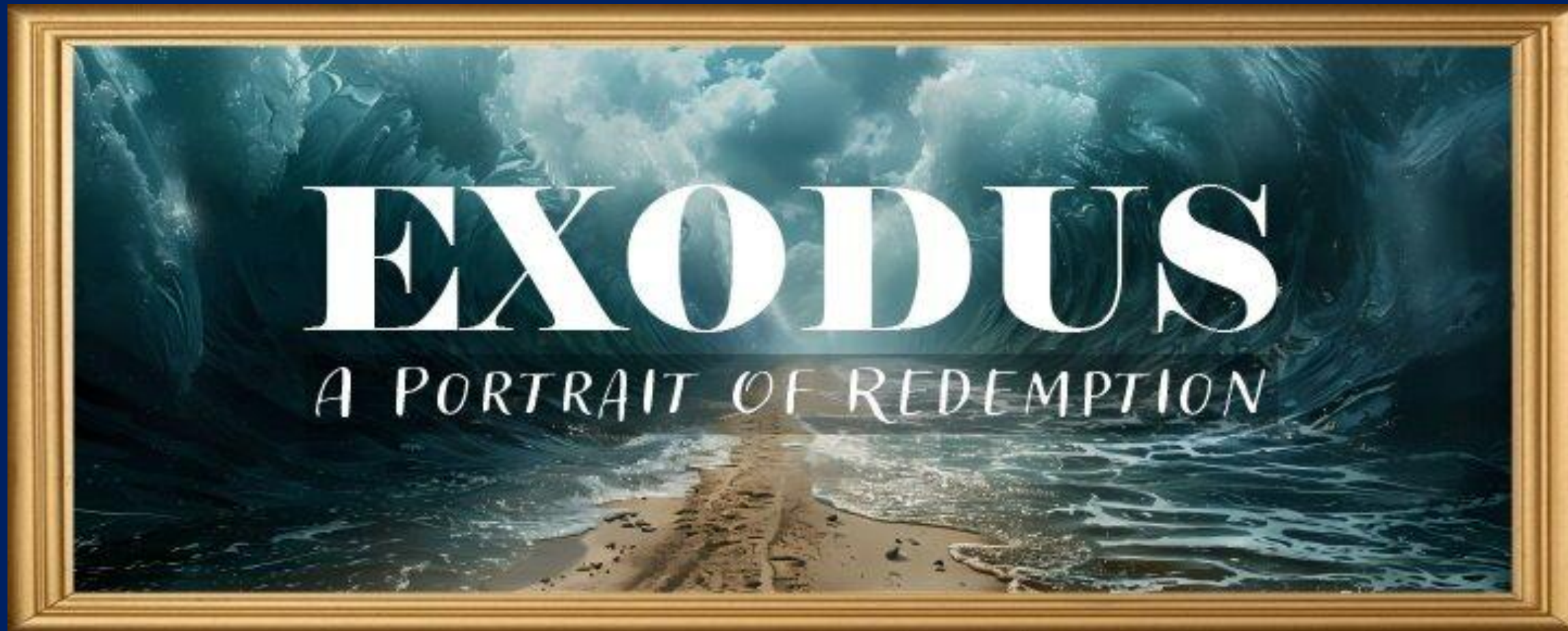




Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church

President – Chafer Theological Seminary

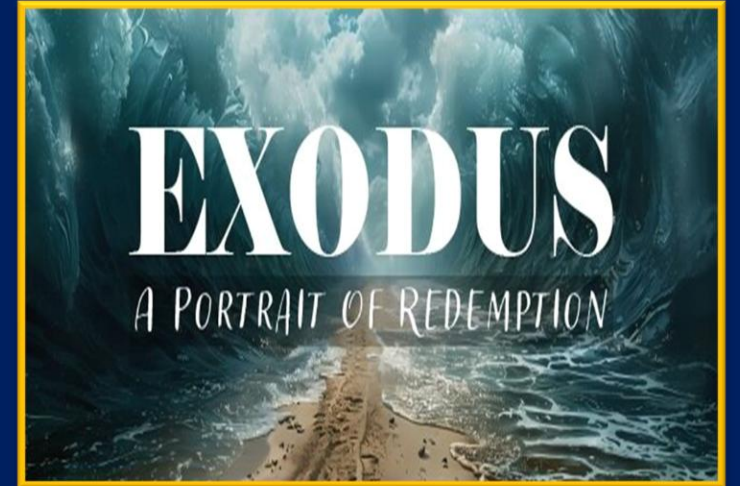
EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE

■ Redemption (1–18)

- ◆ Redemption (1:1–12:30)
- ◆ Liberation (12:31–15:21)
- ◆ Preservation (15:22–18:27)

■ Mosaic Covenant (19–40)

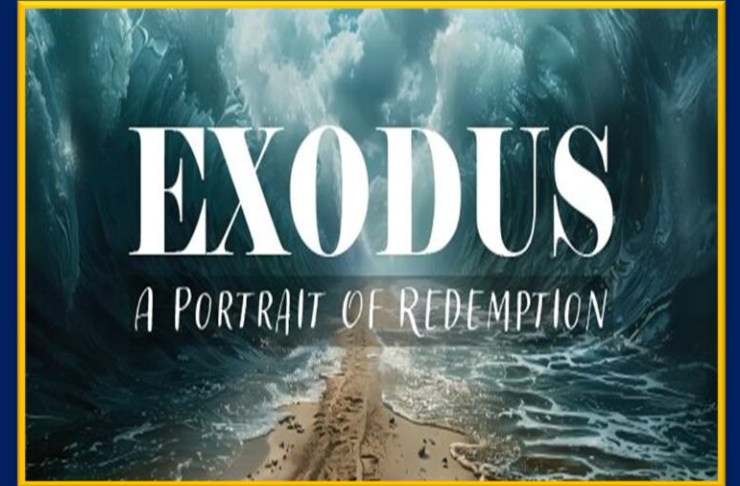
- ◆ Law (19–24)
- ◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)
- ◆ Apostasy (32–34)
- ◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)



REDEMPTION

(1:1–12:30)

- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:8-13)
- Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

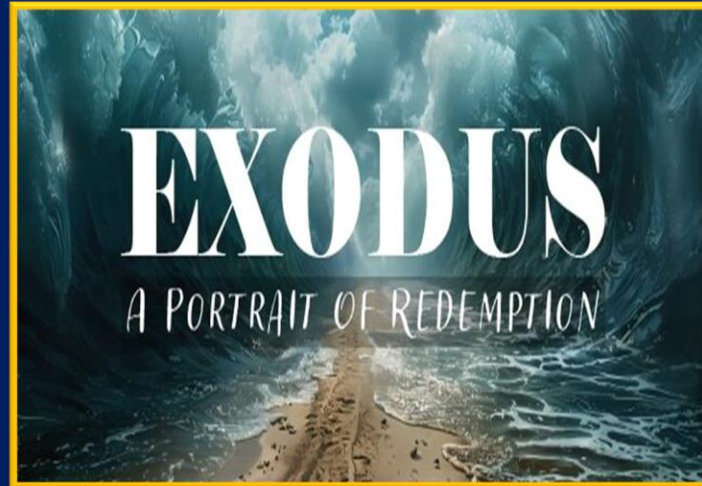
1. Nile to blood

2. Frogs

3. Gnats

4. Flies

5. Death of livestock



6. Boils

7. Hail

8. Locusts

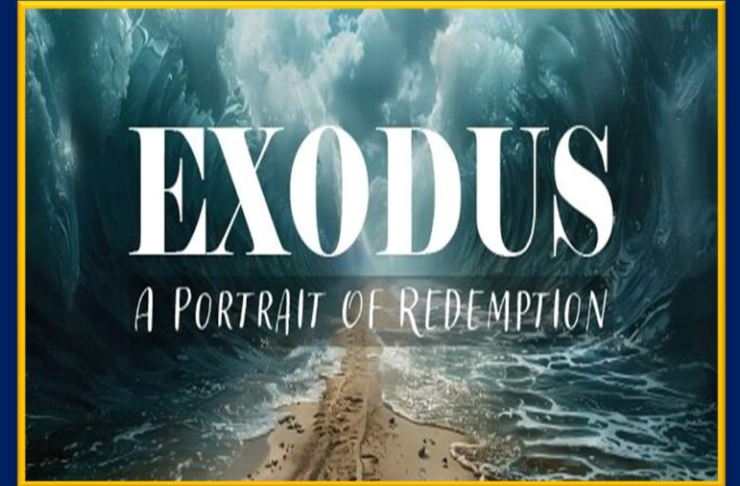
9. Darkness

10. Death of 1st born

LOCUSTS

Exodus 10:1-20

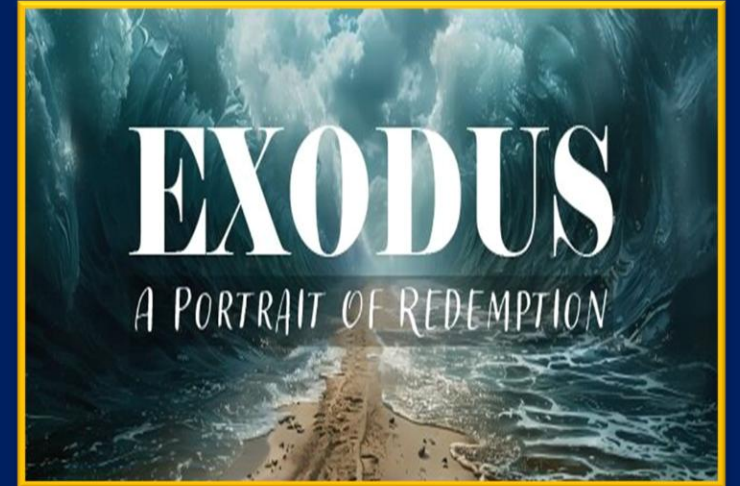
- I. God's Instructions (1-2)
- II. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh (3-6)
- III. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again (7-11)
- IV. Plague's Manifestation (12-15)
- V. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron (16-17)
- VI. God Answers (18-20)



III. Exodus 10:7-11

Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again

- A. Pharaoh's servants' question (7)
- B. Entrance (8a)
- C. Pharaoh's command (8b)
- D. Pharaoh's question (8c)
- E. Moses' answer (9)
- F. Pharaoh's command (10-11a)
- G. Exit (11b)



III. Exodus 10:7-11

Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again

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B. Entrance (8a)

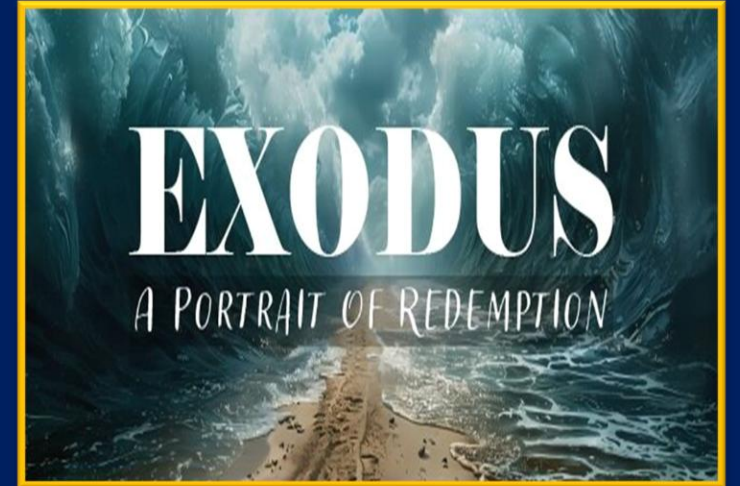
C. Pharaoh's command (8b)

D. Pharaoh's question (8c)

E. Moses' answer (9)

F. Pharaoh's command (10-11a)

G. Exit (11b)



THREE PHASES OF MOSES' 120 YEAR LIFE

LIFE PHASE	SCRIPTURE	YEARS	AGE	ACTIVITY
Natural Training	Acts 7:23	1526–1486 B.C.	1-40	Egyptian Education
Spiritual Training	Exod. 7:7	1486–1446 B.C.	40-80	Midian Shepherding
Ministry	Deut. 31:2; 34:7; Acts 7:36	1446–1406 B.C.	80-120	Exodus, Law, Wilderness Preservation, Pentateuch Authorship

Ephesians 2:8-10

“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that **we would walk** [***peripateō*, subjunctive mood**] in them.”



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
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8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

IV. Answering Annihilationist Biblical Arguments

- A. 2nd death (Rev. 20:14)
- B. **Destroy (Rev. 11:18)**
- C. Destruction (2 Thess. 1:9)
- D. Burning up (Matt. 3:12)
- E. Eternal results (Rev. 14:11)



PROTESTIA

Kirk Cameron Denies 'Eternal Conscious Torment,' Is Now An Annihilationist?

Staff Writer December 6, 2025





Eric Metaxas  @ericmetaxas · 5d



Anybody who thinks my friend [@KirkCameron](#) is a heretic is a heretic.



Kirk Cameron  @KirkCameron · 5d

AM I A HERETIC? Well, that's what some people are saying - all because I asked uncomfortable questions about hell. So, along with four thoughtful and brilliant scholars, we slowed down, opened a Bible, and dove into all angles of this important discussion.

Come see what [Show more](#)



2 Corinthians 4:16

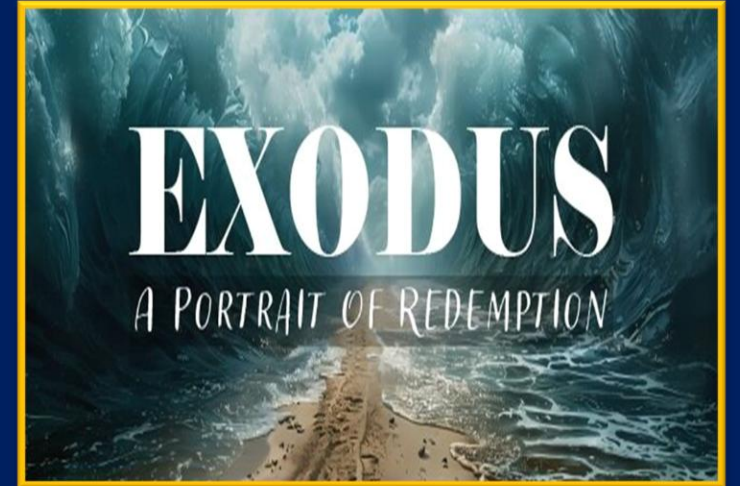
“Therefore we do not lose heart, but though our outer man is decaying [*diaphtheirô*], yet our inner man is being renewed day by day.”



III. Exodus 10:7-11

Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again

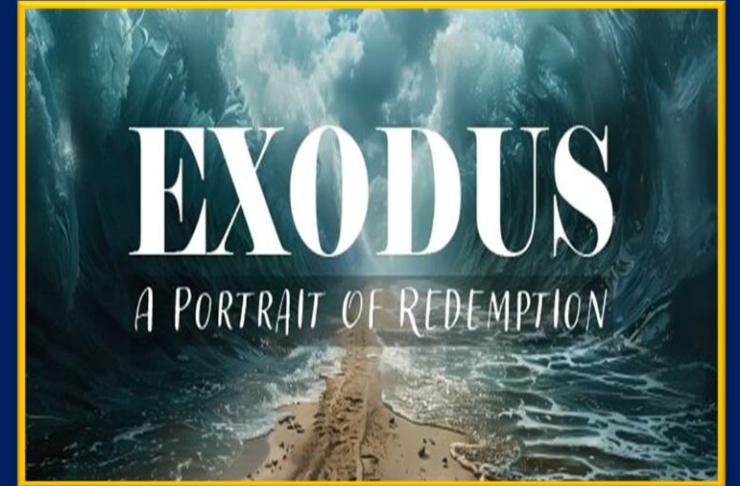
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Ephesians 2:8-10

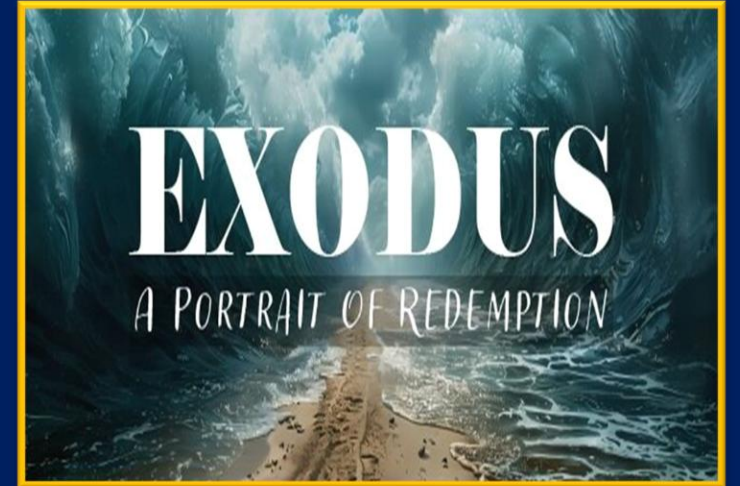
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- D. **Pharaoh's question (8c)**
- E. Moses' answer (9)
- F. Pharaoh's command (10-11a)
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Satan as Ruler of this World

- Job 1:7; 2:2
- Luke 4:5-7
- John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11
- 2 Corinthians 4:4
- Ephesians 2:2
- 1 John 4:4; 5:19



Names & Titles Demonstrating Satan's Post-Fall, Earthly Authority

(Job 1:7; 2:2; Luke 4:5-8; Rom. 8:19-22)



- Prince of this world (John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11)
- God of this world (2 Cor. 4:4)
- Prince and power of the air (Eph. 2:2)
- Who the believer wrestles with (Eph. 6:12)
- Roaring lion (1 Pet. 5:8)
- Whole world lies in his power (1 John 5:19)

Romans 8:19-23

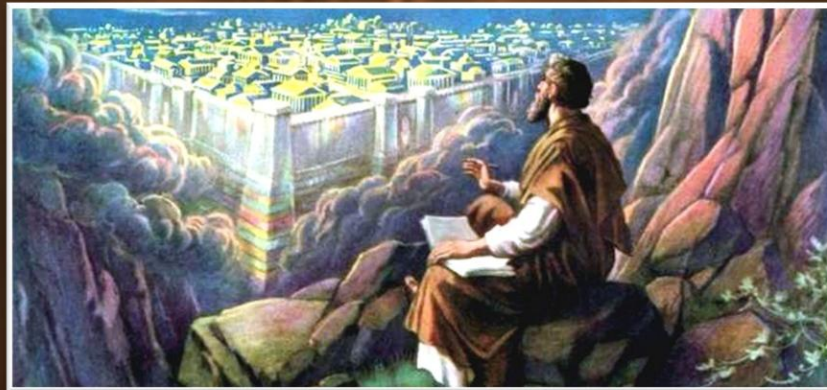
¹⁹ “For the anxious longing of the creation waits eagerly for the revealing of the sons of God. ²⁰ For the creation was subjected to futility, not willingly, but because of Him who subjected it, in hope ²¹ that the creation itself also will be set free from its slavery to corruption into the freedom of the glory of the children of God. ²² For we know that the whole creation groans and suffers the pains of childbirth together until now. ²³ And not only this, but also we ourselves, having the first fruits of the Spirit, even we ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting eagerly for our adoption as sons, the redemption of our body.”





Revelation 11:15

¹⁵ “Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, ‘The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.’”

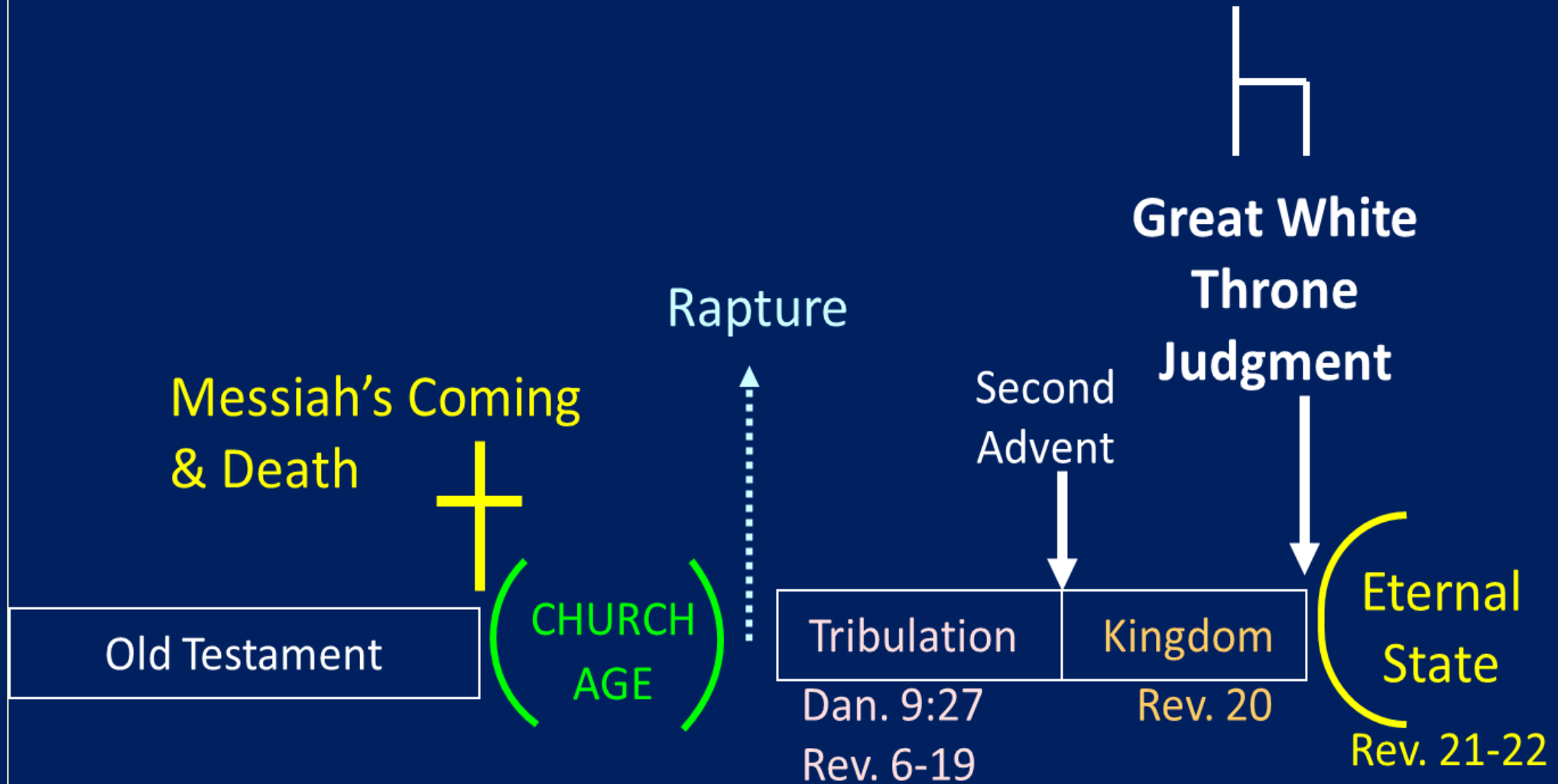


Ultimate Exodus

(Rev 11:15)

- **Sores**: 6th plague (Ex 9:8-12), 1st bowl (Rev 16:1-2)
- **Rivers to blood**: 1st plague (Ex 7:19-21), 3rd bowl (Rev 16:4-7)
- **Darkness**: 9th plague (Ex 10:21-23), 5th bowl (Rev 16:10-11)
- **Frogs**: 2nd plague (Ex 7:25–8:15), 6th bowl (Rev 16:13)
- **Hail**: 7th plague (Ex 9:22-26), 7th bowl (Rev 16:17-21)

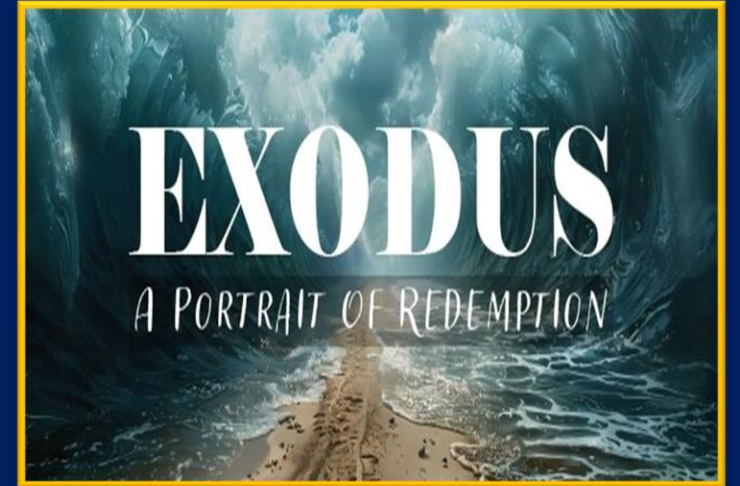
Prophecy Panorama

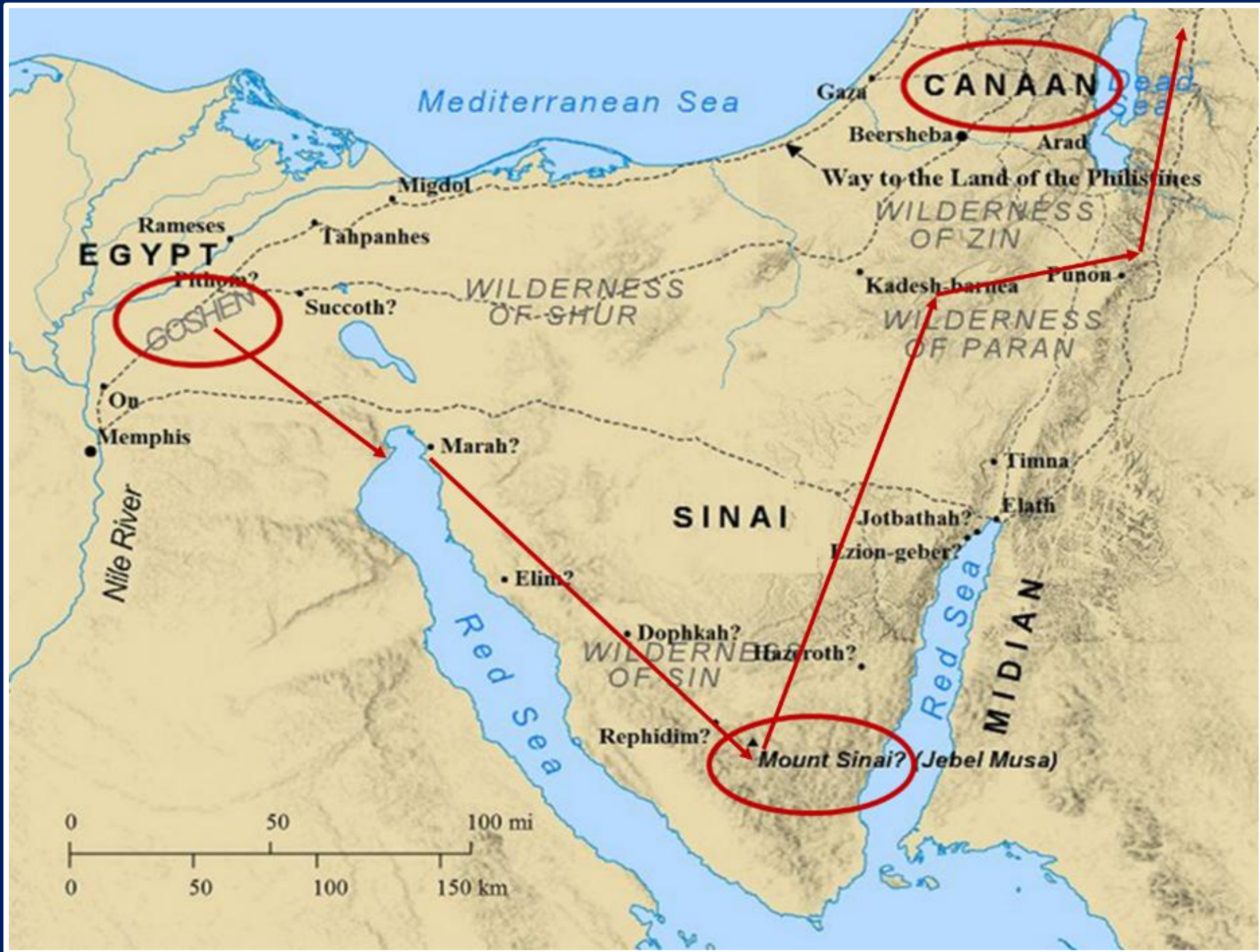


III. Exodus 10:7-11

Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again

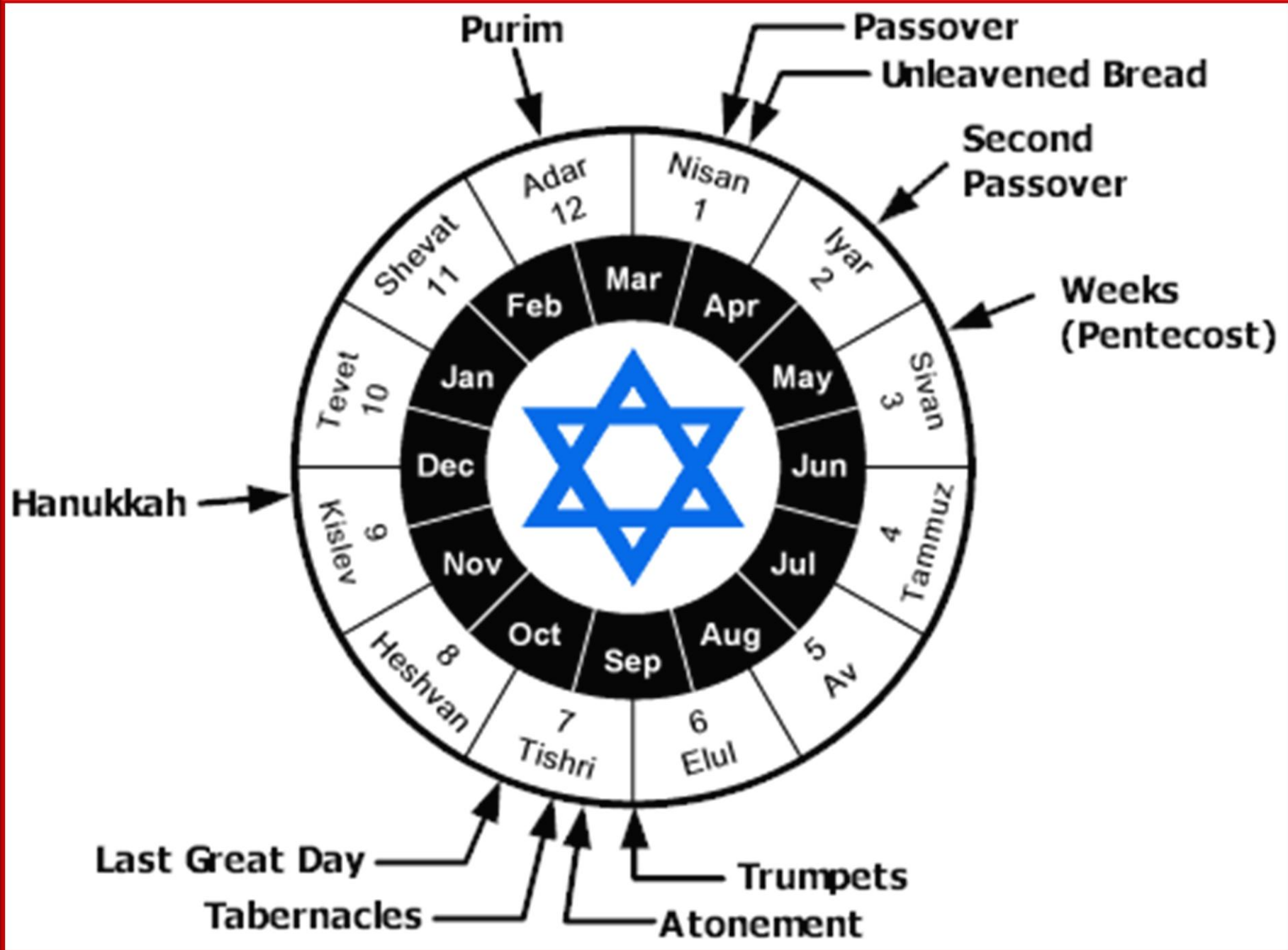
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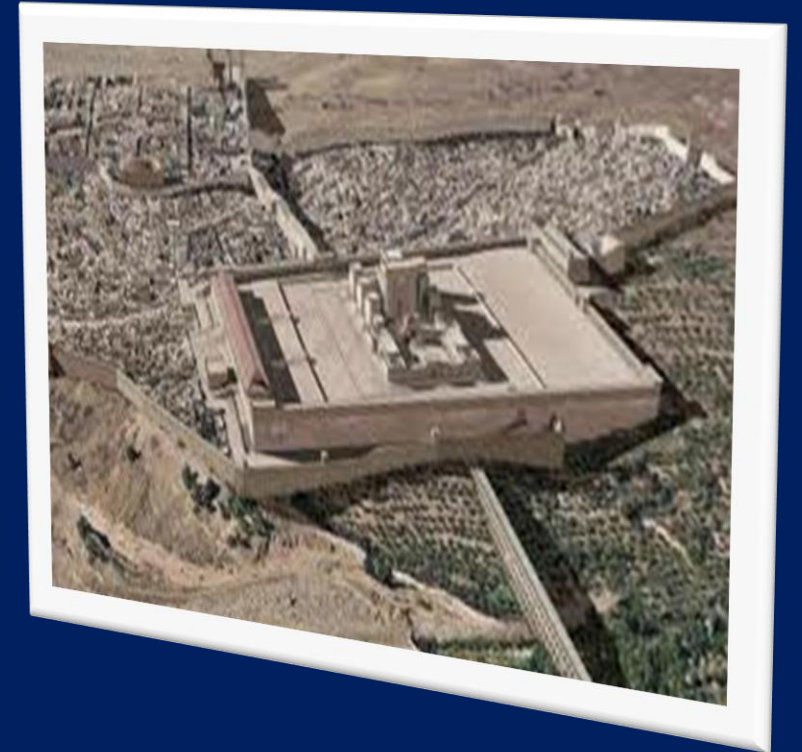
7 Levitical Feasts (Leviticus 23)

Feast	Season	Purpose	Type
Passover	Spring	Redemption	1 Cor 5:7
Unleavened Bread	Spring	Separation	John 6:35
1st fruits	Spring	Praise for initial crop	1 Cor. 15:20
Pentecost	Spring	Praise for full crop	Acts 2:1-4
Trumpets	Fall	New Year	Matt. 24:31
Atonement	Fall	Lev. 16	Zech. 12:10
Booths	Fall	Wilderness provision	Zech. 14:16-18



Christ's Five Trips to Jerusalem

Feast	Verse
Passover	2:23
Unnamed	5:1
Tabernacles	7:2
Dedication	10:22
Passover	13:1



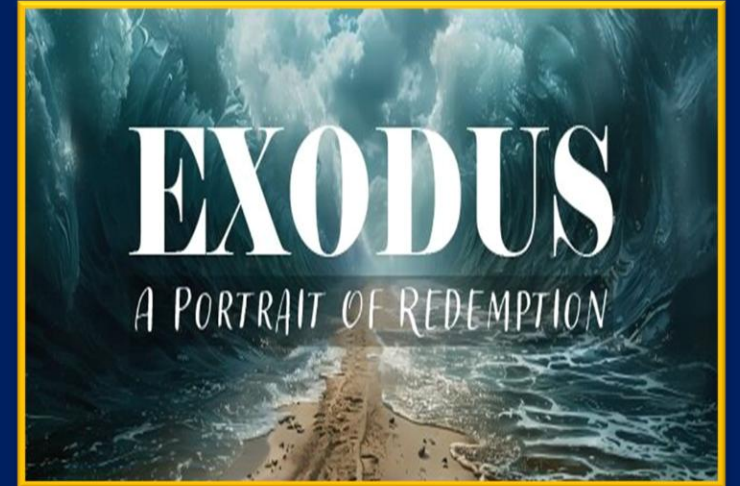
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INTER-ADVENT AGE (CHURCH AGE)			
5. Trumpets	Fall	New Year	Matt. 24:31
6. Atonement (Eze. 39)	Fall	Lev 16	Zech. 12:10
7. Booths	Fall	Wilderness provision	Zech. 14:16-18

III. Exodus 10:7-11

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Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 105

Exodus 10:7–10 “In response to the pleas of his servants, Pharaoh offered Moses another compromise. He would let the men go, but not their families or children, charging Moses with wanting to do *evil* by depriving him of such a large number of workers.”



Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 96-97). Thomas Nelson.

“10:10. Evil is before you. “Many interpreters have stumbled over the explanation of this phrase. Pharaoh seems to be uncharacteristically warning Moses to beware of approaching evil. The difficulty of ascertaining Pharaoh’s intent disappears, however, when one takes into account that the Hebrew word *ra*, usually translated as ‘evil,’ is also the name of the Egyptian sun god, *Ra*. Each pharaoh was considered to be Ra’s divine son. The intent of Pharaoh may be conveyed as ‘My god *Ra* is before you; your god YHWH may be strong, but do not forget that *Ra* is just as strong.’”

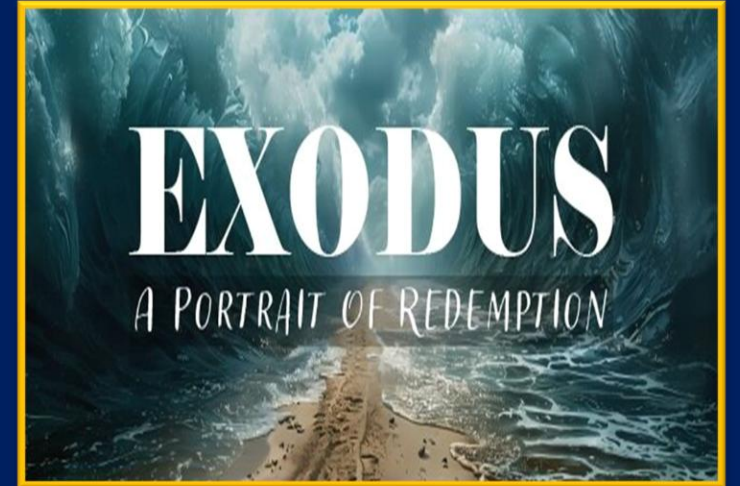
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III. Exodus 10:7-11

Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again

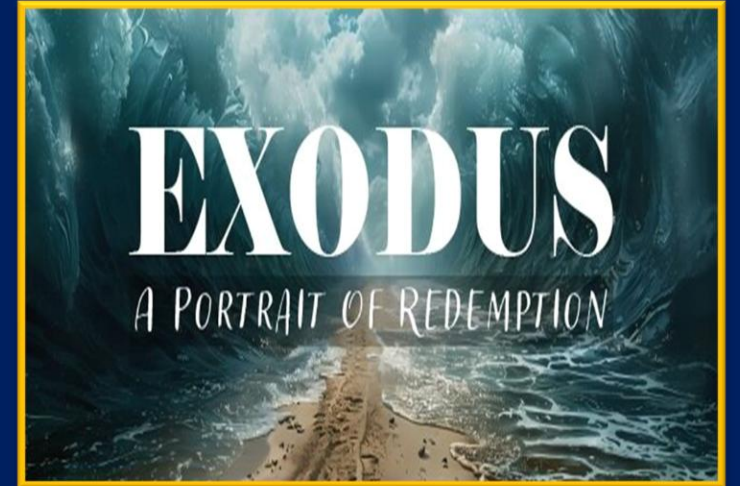
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LOCUSTS

Exodus 10:1-20

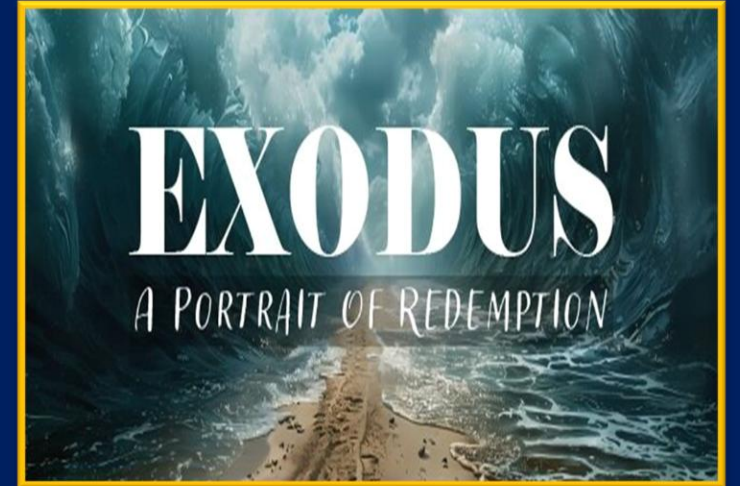
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- IV. Plague's Manifestation (12-15)**
- V. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron (16-17)
- VI. God Answers (18-20)



IV. Exodus 10:12-15

Plague's Manifestation

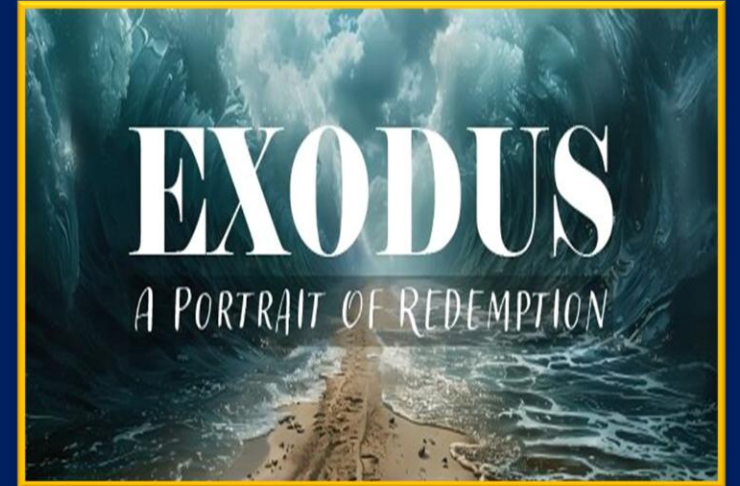
- A. God's command (12)
- B. Moses' obedience (13a)
- C. Locusts' manifestation (13b-14a)
- D. Locusts' severity (14b-15)



IV. Exodus 10:12-15

Plague's Manifestation

- A. God's command (12)
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SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)

Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man

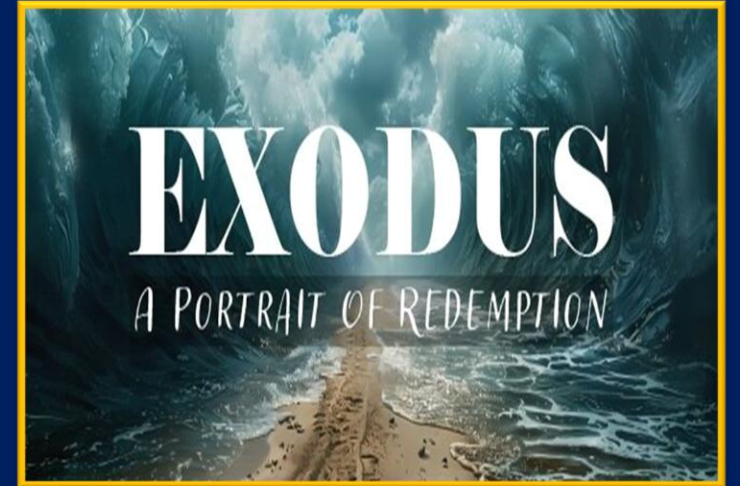
In The Beginning God Created . . .

Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6
God separated Light from Darkness <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God separated the waters above from the waters below <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God gathered the Sea together and caused dry land to appear. He caused seed bearing vegetation to appear too <i>There was evening and morning</i>	He made the sun and the moon to be SIGNS for Sacred Times <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God created the birds of the air and the fish of the sea <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God created the land creatures and last He made mankind <i>There was evening and morning</i>

IV. Exodus 10:12-15

Plague's Manifestation

- A. God's command (12)
- B. Moses' obedience (13a)
- C. Locusts' manifestation (13b-14a)
- D. Locusts' severity (14b-15)



THREE PHASES OF MOSES' 120 YEAR LIFE

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Ministry	Deut. 31:2; 34:7; Acts 7:36	1446–1406 B.C.	80-120	Exodus, Law, Wilderness Preservation, Pentateuch Authorship

"7 SIGNS" in Gospel of John



Changing Water into Wine

2:11

Healing official's son

4:46-54

Healing an invalid at the Pool of Bethesda

5:1-18

Feeding the 5,000

6:5-14

Walking on water

6:16-21

Healing a blind man

9:1-7

Raising dead Lazarus

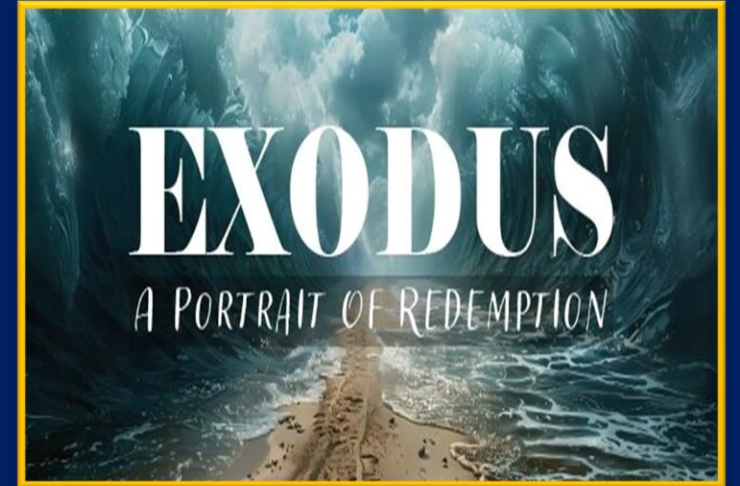
11:1-45



IV. Exodus 10:12-15

Plague's Manifestation

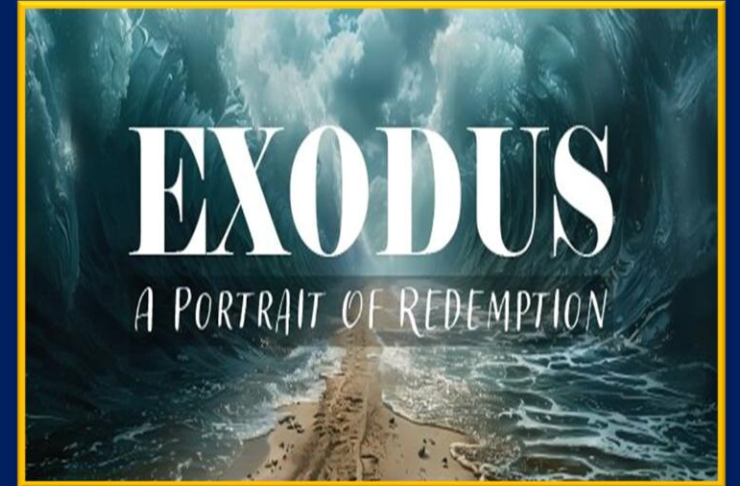
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IV. Exodus 10:12-15

Plague's Manifestation

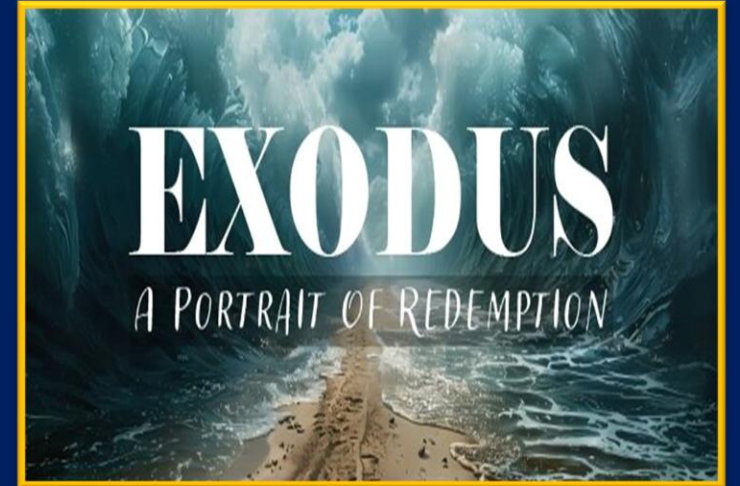
- A. God's command (12)
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- D. Locusts' severity (14b-15)



D. Exodus 10:14b-15

Locusts' Severity

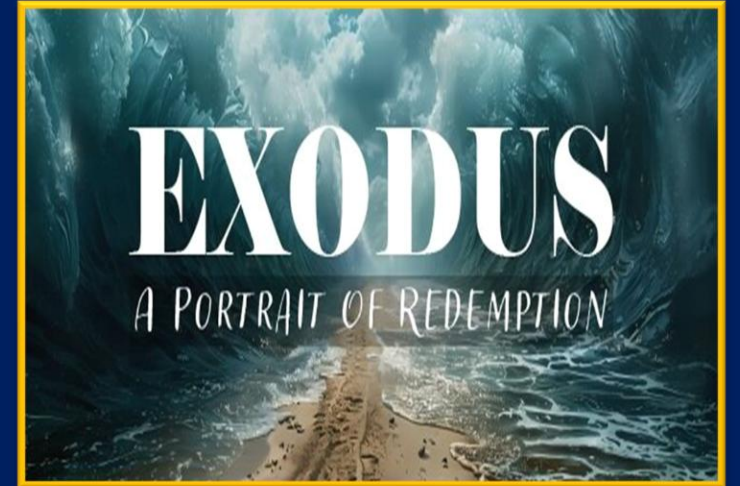
1. Number (14b)
2. Darkness (15a)
3. Consumption (15b)



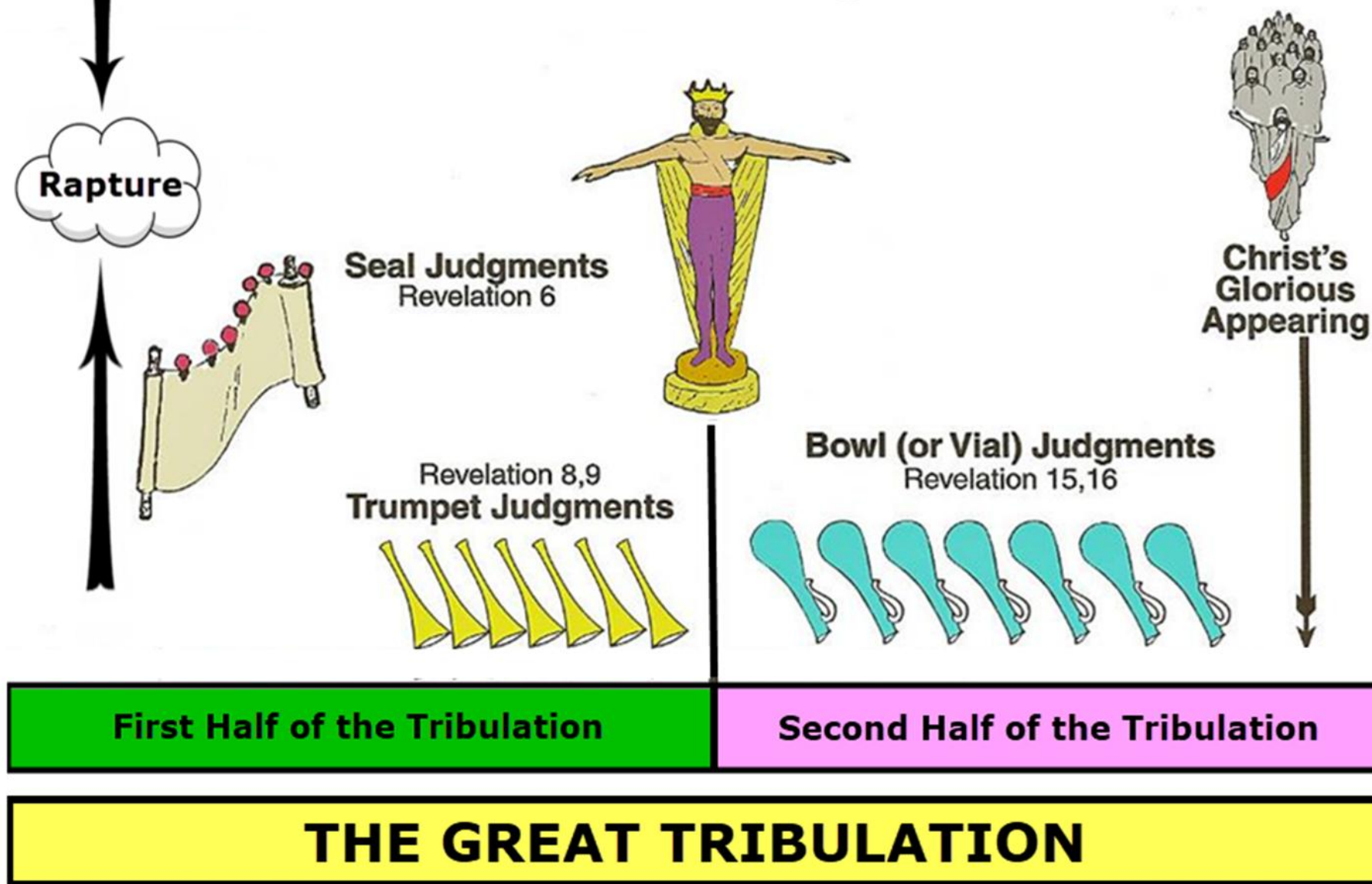
D. Exodus 10:14b-15

Locusts' Severity

1. Number (14b)
2. Darkness (15a)
3. Consumption (15b)

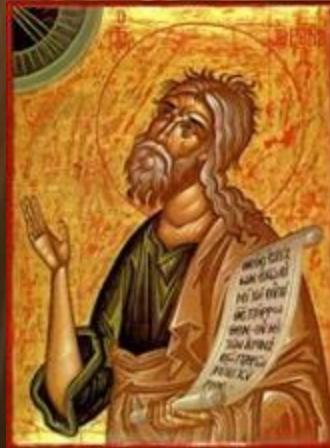


Tribulation Judgments



Jeremiah 30:7

“Alas! for that day is great, There is none like it; And it is the time of Jacob’s distress (Gen. 32:8; 35:10), But he will be saved from it.”



Matthew 24:21-22

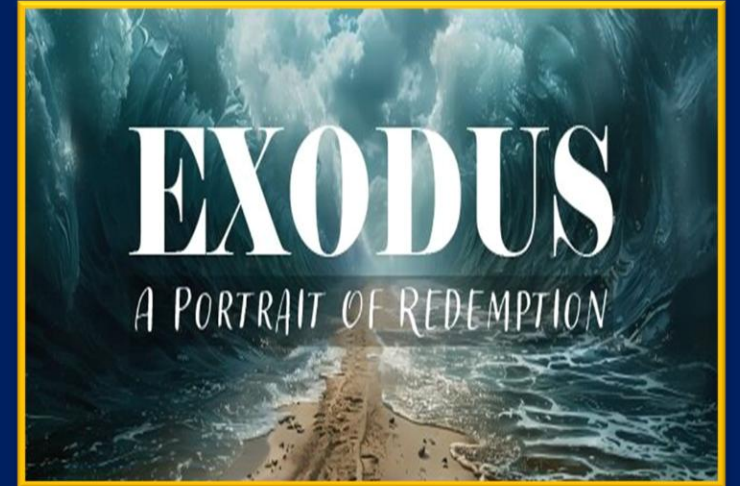
“²¹ For then there will be a great tribulation, such as has not occurred since the beginning of the world until now, nor ever will. ²² Unless those days had been cut short, no life would have been saved; but for the sake of the elect those days will be cut short.”



D. Exodus 10:14b-15

Locusts' Severity

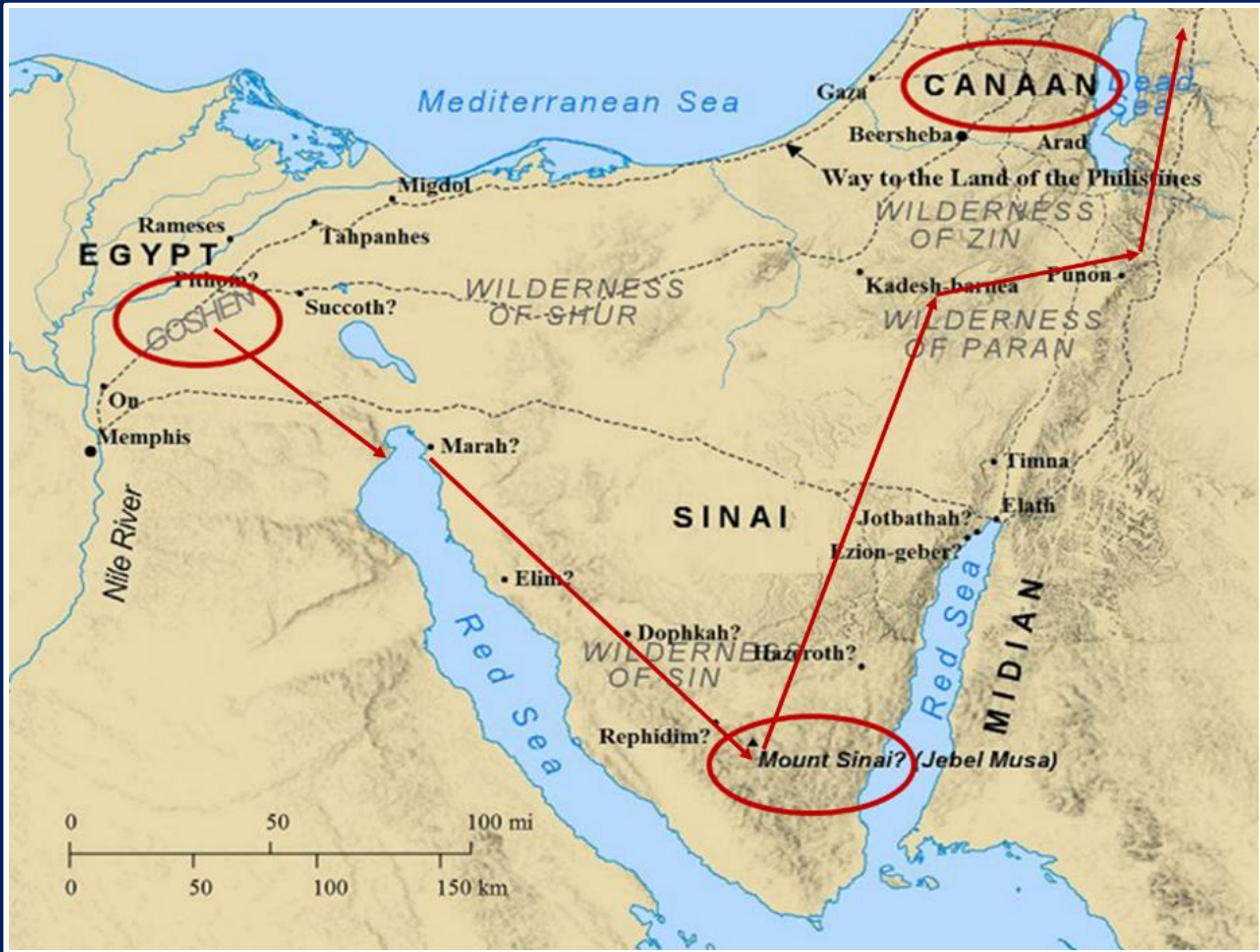
1. Number (14b)
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Ultimate Exodus

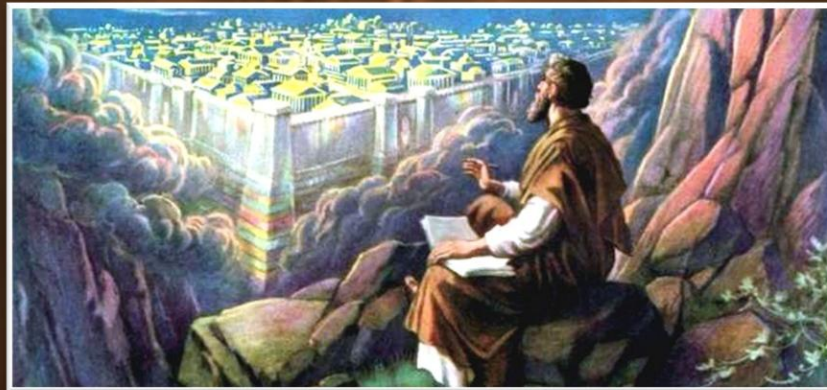
(Rev 11:15)

- **Sores**: 6th plague (Ex 9:8-12), 1st bowl (Rev 16:1-2)
- **Rivers to blood**: 1st plague (Ex 7:19-21), 3rd bowl (Rev 16:4-7)
- **Darkness**: 9th plague (Ex 10:21-23), 5th bowl (Rev 16:10-11)
- **Frogs**: 2nd plague (Ex 7:25–8:15), 6th bowl (Rev 16:13)
- **Hail**: 7th plague (Ex 9:22-26), 7th bowl (Rev 16:17-21)



Revelation 11:15

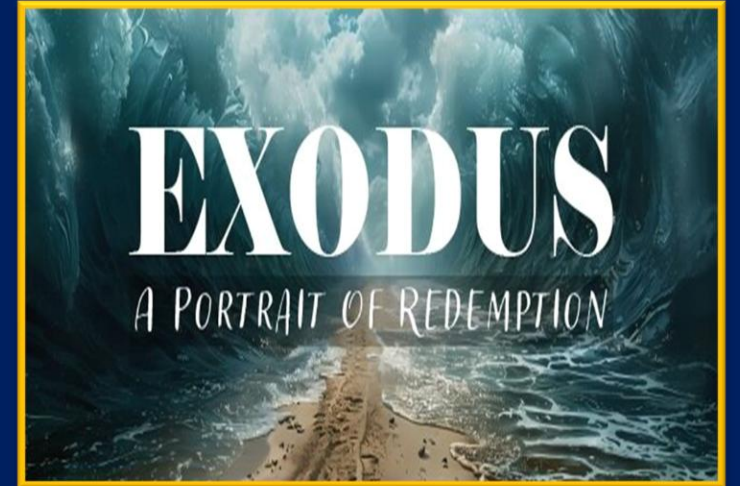
¹⁵ “Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, ‘The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.’”



D. Exodus 10:14b-15

Locusts' Severity

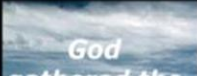
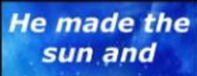
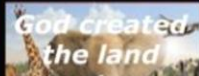
1. Number (14b)
2. Darkness (15a)
3. Consumption (15b)



SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)

Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man

In The Beginning God Created . . .

Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6
God separated Light from Darkness  There was evening and morning	God separated the waters above from the waters below  There was evening and morning	God gathered the Sea together and caused dry land to appear. He caused seed bearing vegetation to appear too  There was evening and morning	He made the sun and the moon to be SIGNS for Sacred Times  There was evening and morning	God created the birds of the air and the fish of the sea  There was evening and morning	God created the land creatures and last He made mankind  There was evening and morning



Charles Ryrie

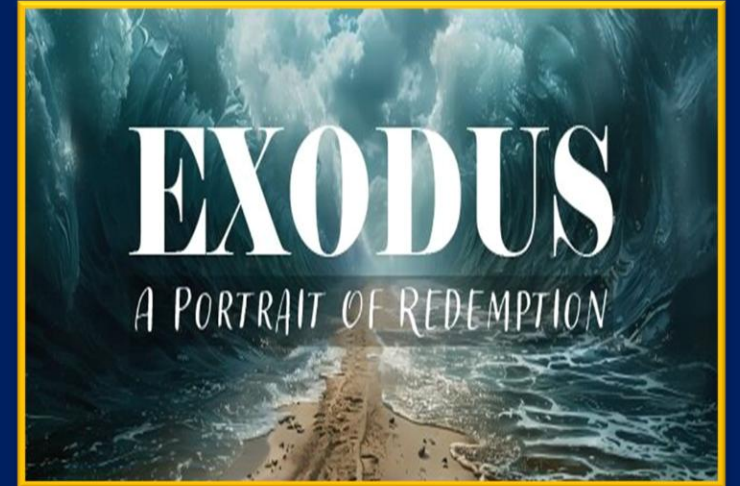
Ryrie Study Bible, page 106

Exodus 10:14–15 *locusts*. “One of the most destructive of creatures. A swarm may have an average density of 130,000,000 locusts per square mile. They can denude hundreds of square miles quickly, bringing horror, despair, and terrible economic consequences to the inhabitants.”

LOCUSTS

Exodus 10:1-20

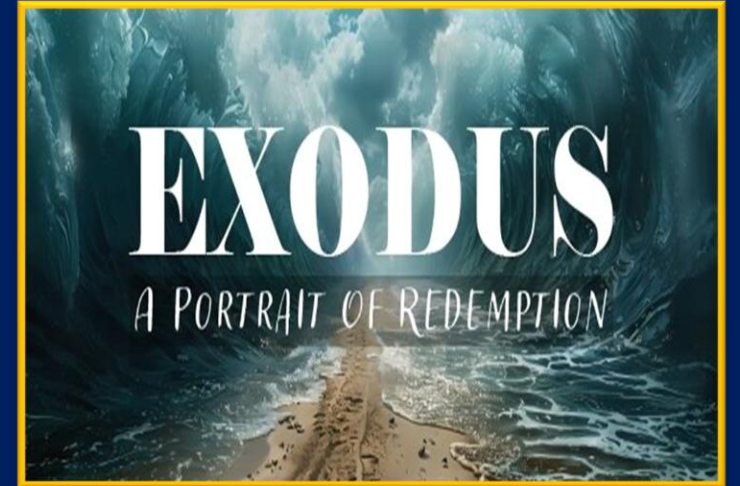
- I. God's Instructions (1-2)
- II. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh (3-6)
- III. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again (7-11)
- IV. Plague's Manifestation (12-15)
- V. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron (16-17)**
- VI. God Answers (18-20)



V. Exodus 10:16-17

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron

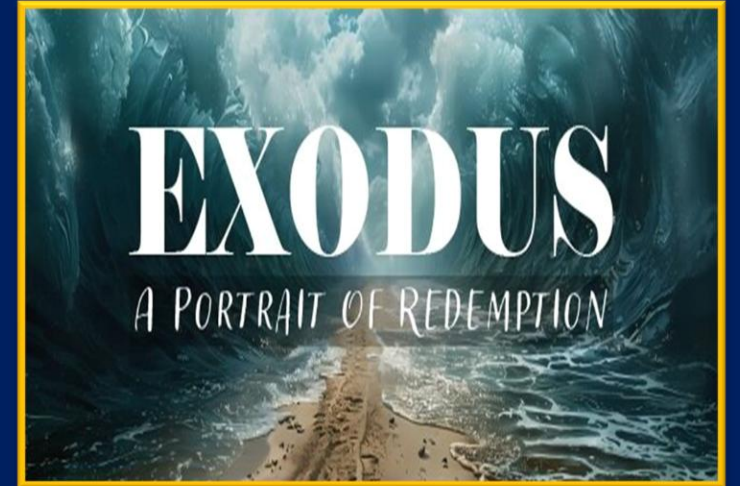
- A. Summoning (16a)
- B. Repentance (16b)
- C. Request (17)



V. Exodus 10:16-17

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron

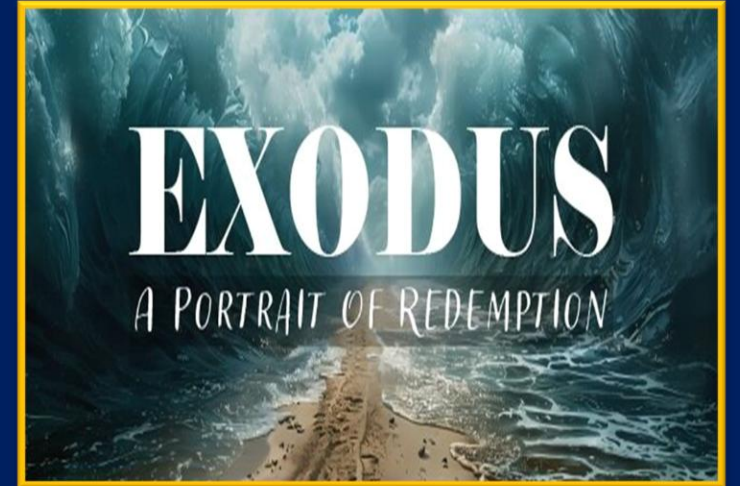
- A. Summoning (16a)
- B. Repentance (16b)
- C. Request (17)



V. Exodus 10:16-17

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron

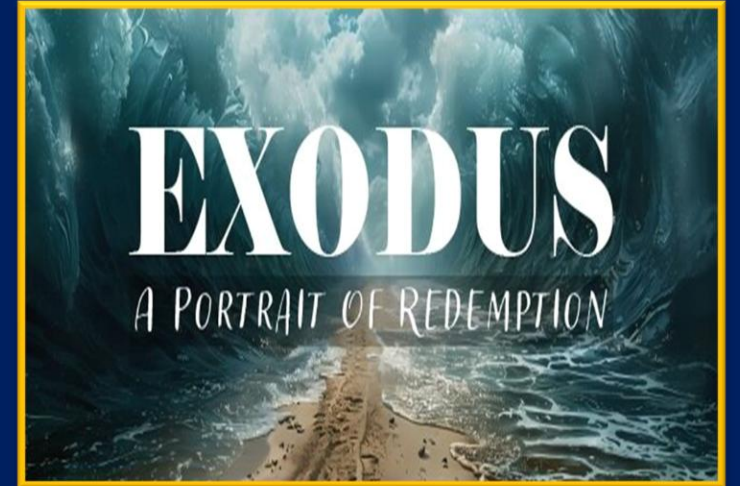
- A. Summoning (16a)
- B. Repentance (16b)
- C. Request (17)



V. Exodus 10:16-17

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron

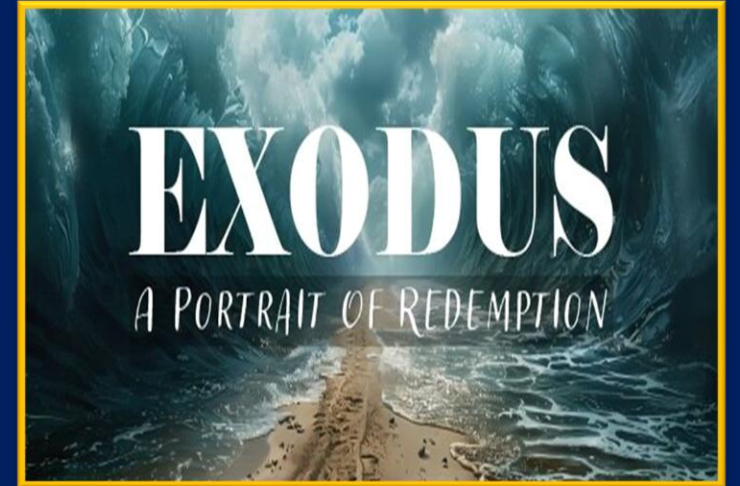
- A. Summoning (16a)
- B. Repentance (16b)
- C. Request (17)



LOCUSTS

Exodus 10:1-20

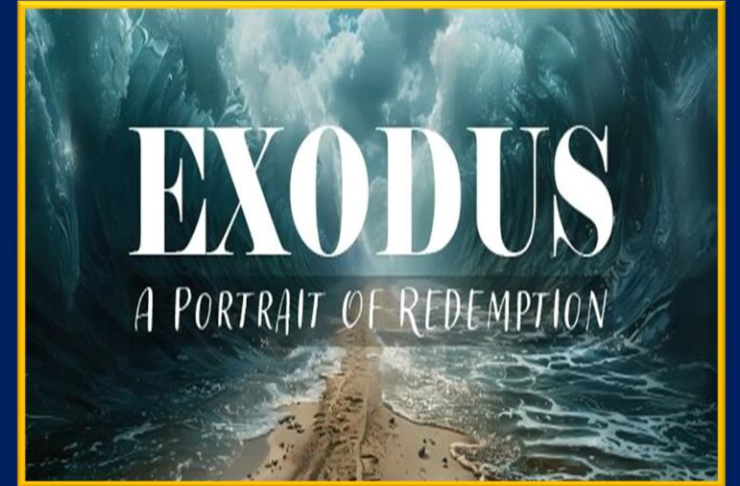
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- VI. God Answers (18-20)



VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

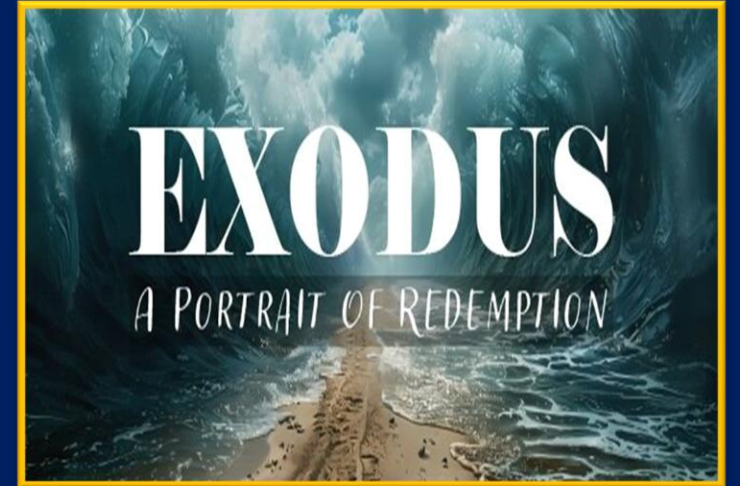
- A. Exit (18a)
- B. Supplication (18b)
- C. God's answers (19)
- D. God's hardening (20)



VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

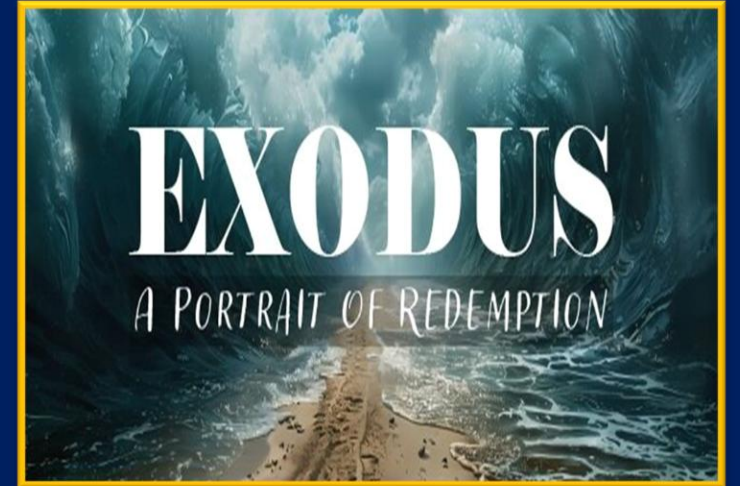
- A. Exit (18a)
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VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

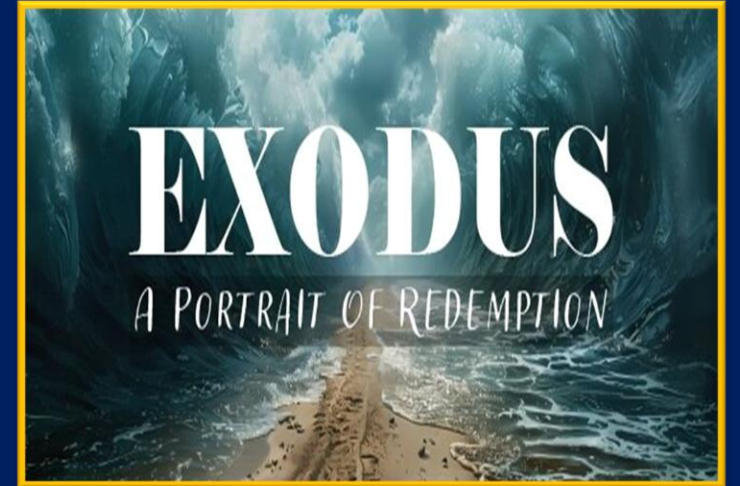
- A. Exit (18a)
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- D. God's hardening (20)

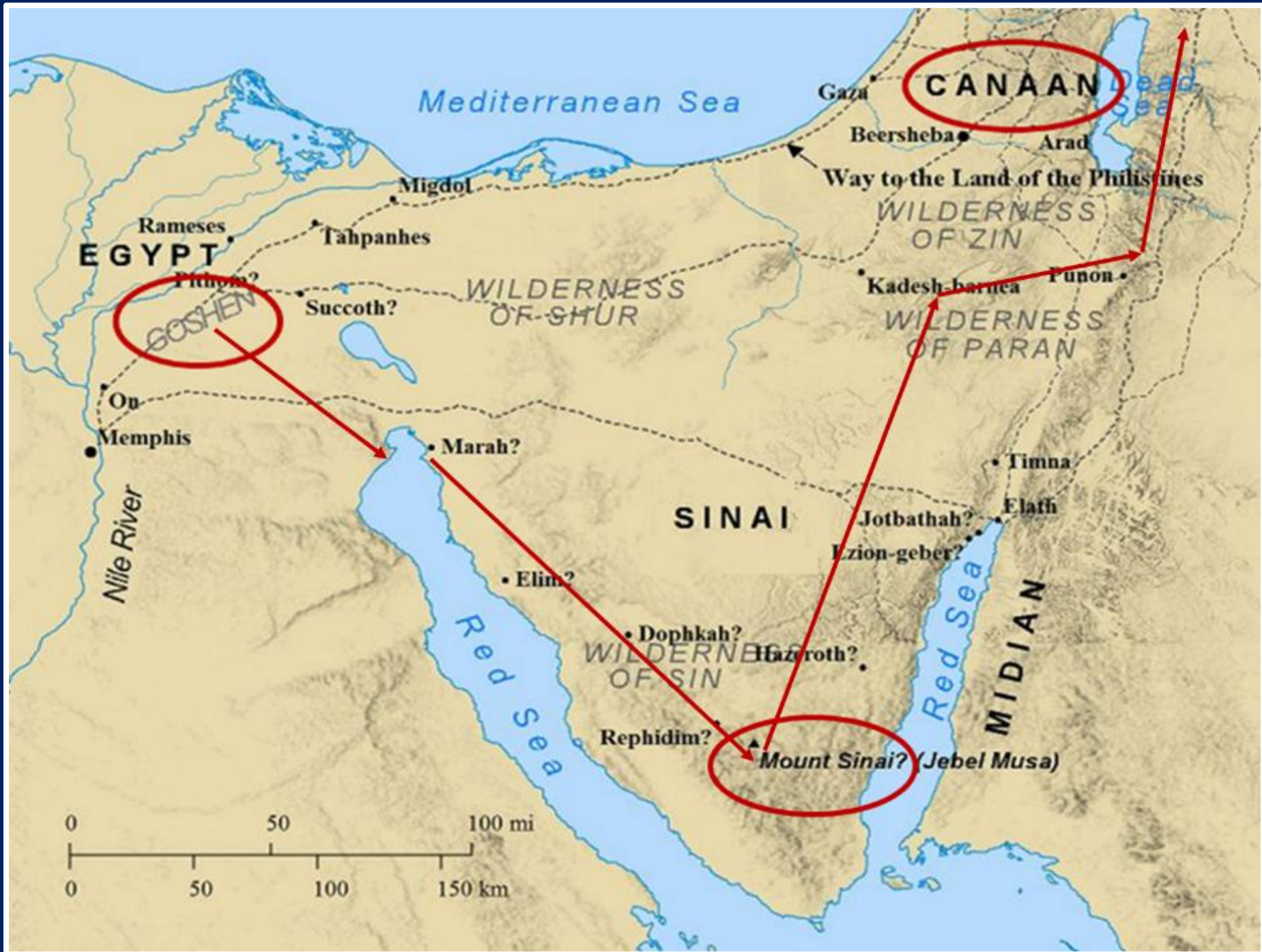


VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

- A. Exit (18a)
- B. Supplication (18b)
- C. God's answers (19)
- D. God's hardening (20)



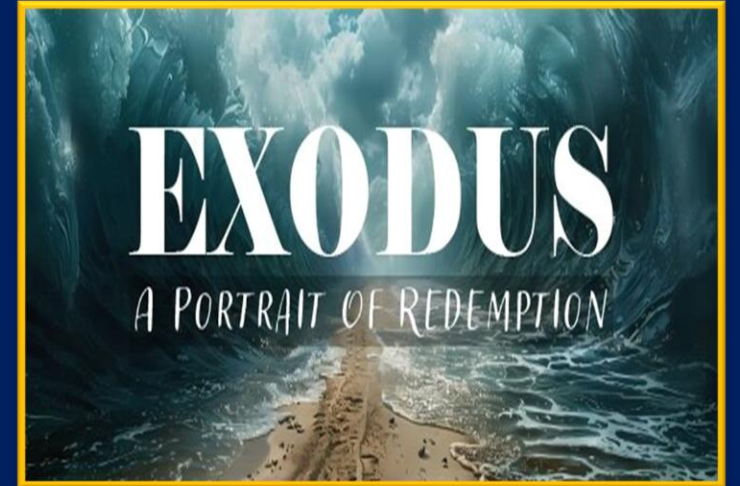




VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

- A. Exit (18a)
- B. Supplication (18b)
- C. God's answers (19)
- D. God's hardening (20)





Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 86). Thomas Nelson.

“4:21. I will harden his heart. An expression meaning ‘to strengthen his will.’ The text identifies the heart as the location of the volition, man’s decision-making ability. On seven occasions in the narrative, God hardens Pharaoh’s heart (9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8) or foretells that He will harden Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3), and nine times in the text, Pharaoh hardens his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34–35). For the initial five plagues, the text registers Pharaoh as the agent of hardening. Not until the sixth plague does God participate in the confirmation of Pharaoh’s own volitional choices.”



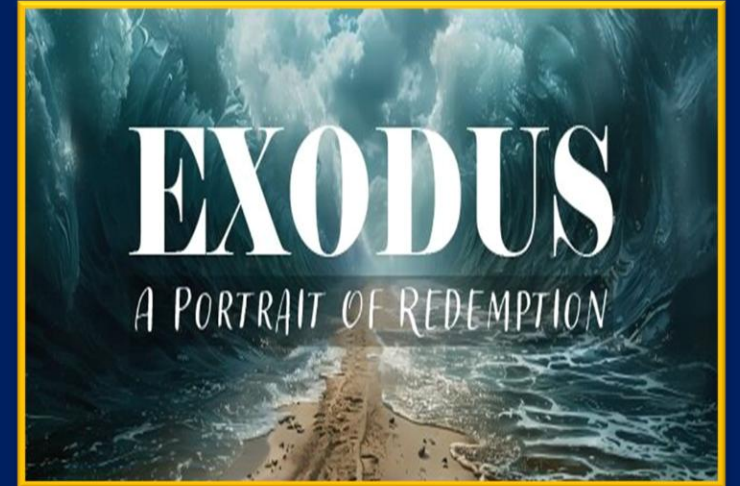
Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

GOD HARDENING PHARAOH'S HEART

- The prediction of God hardening of Pharaoh (4:21)
- Pharaoh repeatedly hardening his own heart (7:13, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7)
- Not until the sixth plague did God harden Pharaoh's heart (Exod 9:12)

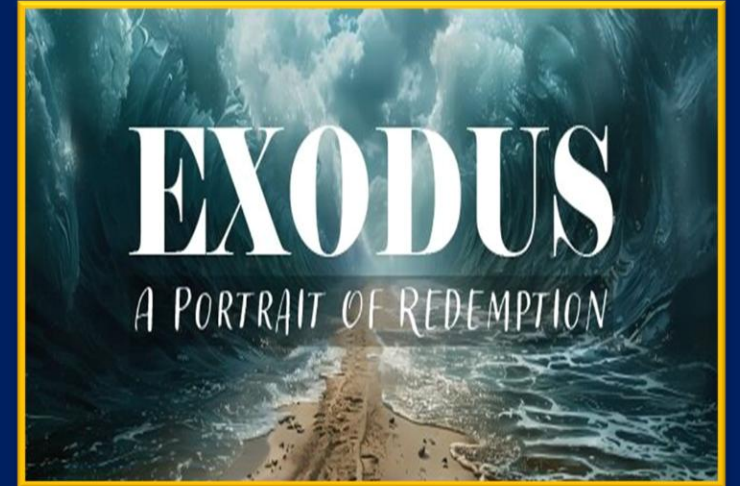


Conclusion

LOCUSTS

Exodus 10:1-20

- I. God's Instructions (1-2)
- II. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh (3-6)
- III. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again (7-11)
- IV. Plague's Manifestation (12-15)
- V. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron (16-17)
- VI. God Answers (18-20)





²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)

TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

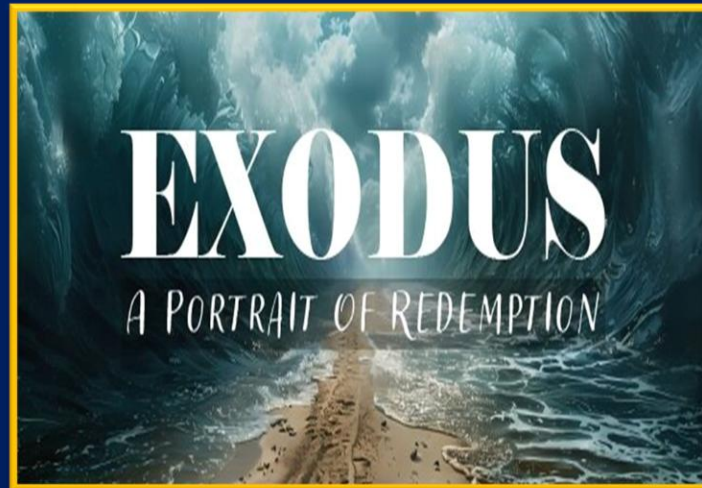
1. Nile to blood

2. Frogs

3. Gnats

4. Flies

5. Death of livestock



6. Boils

7. Hail

8. Locusts

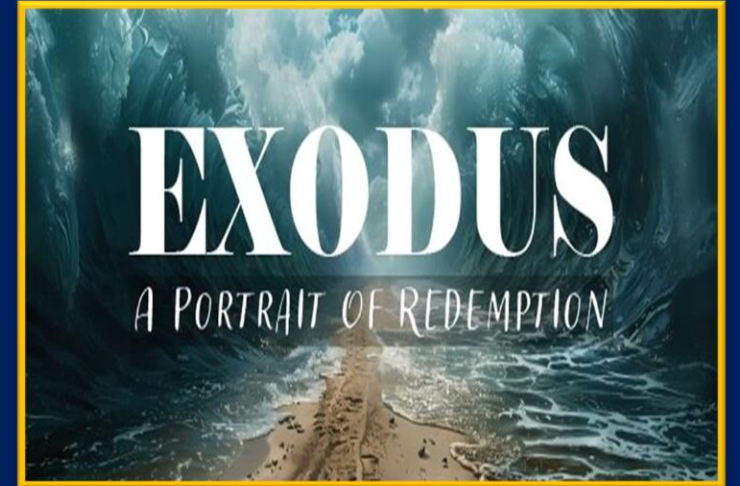
9. Darkness

10. Death of 1st born

DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

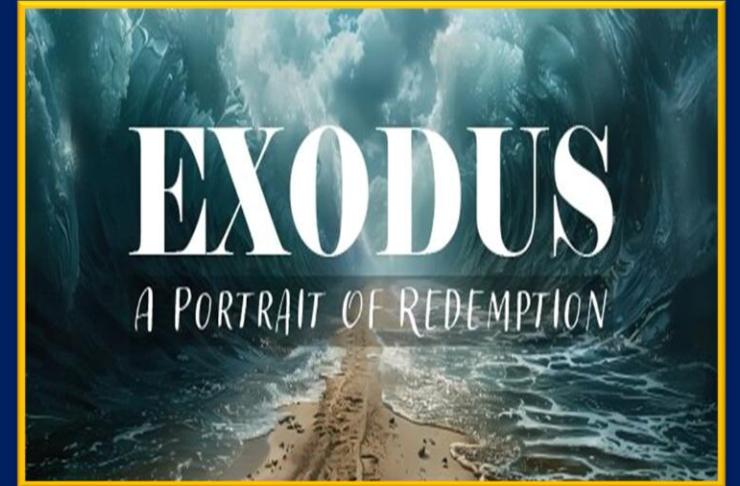
- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)



DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

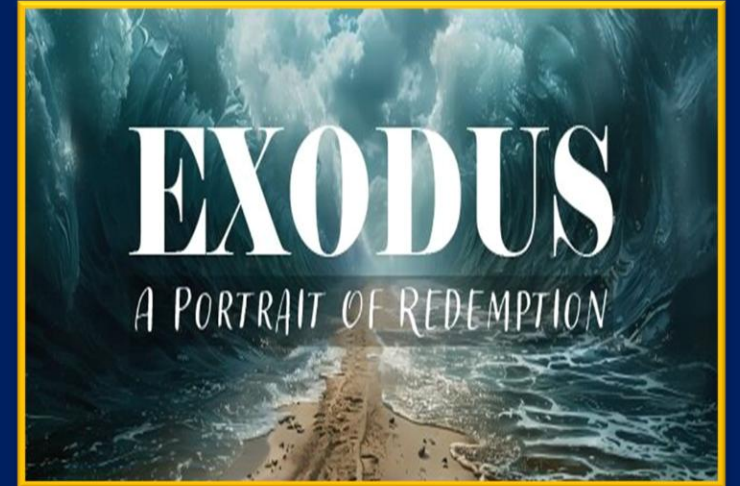
- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
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I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

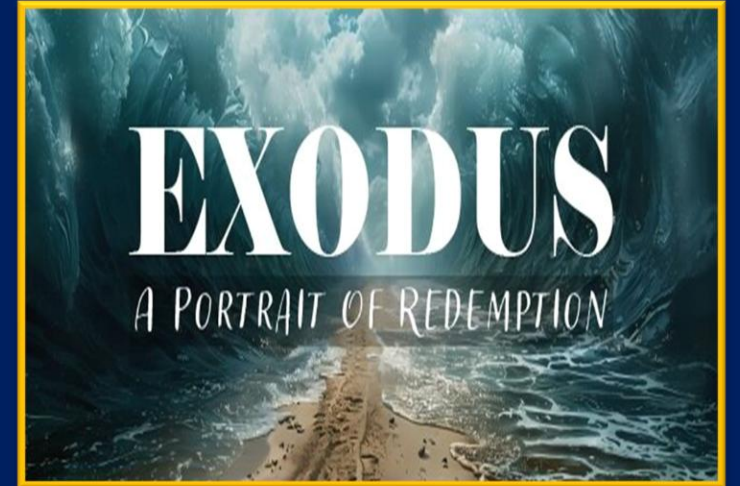
- A. God's command (21)
- B. Moses' obedience (22a)
- C. Plague's severity (22b-23a)
- D. Israel's exemption (23b)



I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

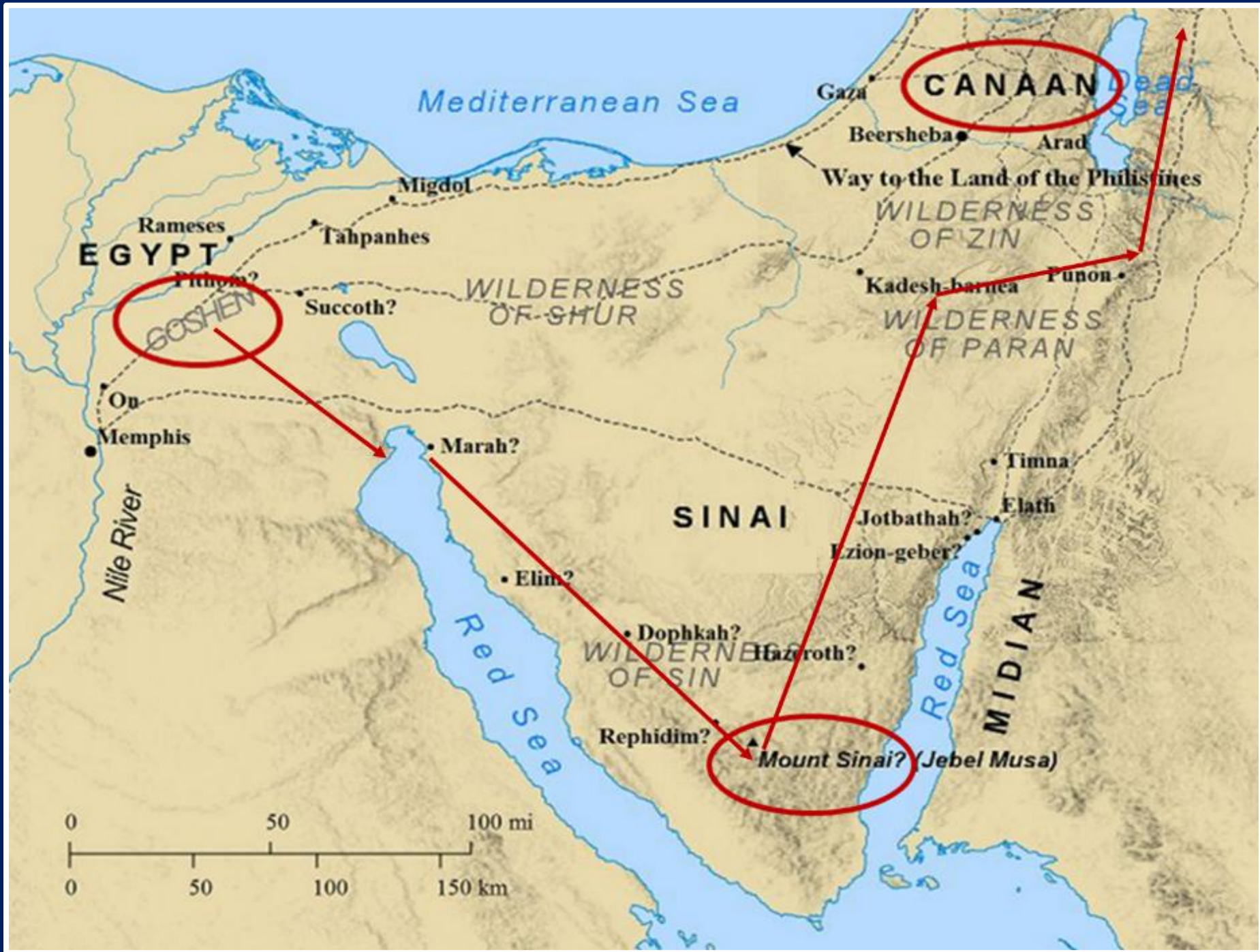
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Ultimate Exodus

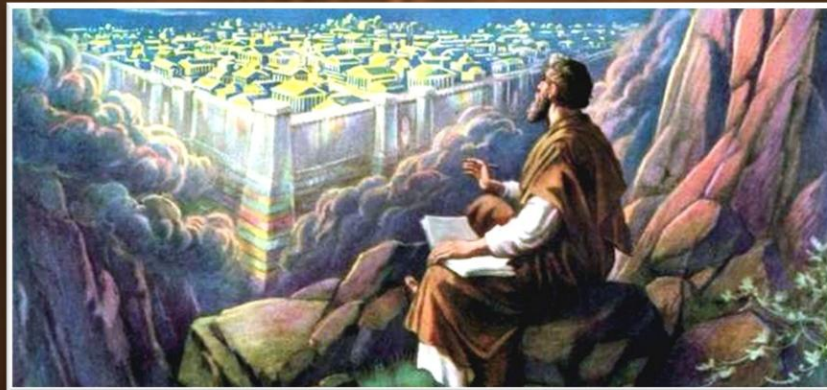
(Rev 11:15)

- **Sores**: 6th plague (Ex 9:8-12), 1st bowl (Rev 16:1-2)
- **Rivers to blood**: 1st plague (Ex 7:19-21), 3rd bowl (Rev 16:4-7)
- **Darkness**: 9th plague (Ex 10:21-23), 5th bowl (Rev 16:10-11)
- **Frogs**: 2nd plague (Ex 7:25–8:15), 6th bowl (Rev 16:13)
- **Hail**: 7th plague (Ex 9:22-26), 7th bowl (Rev 16:17-21)



Revelation 11:15

¹⁵ “Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, ‘The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.’”



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis



Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 106

Exodus 10:21 - *“darkness which may be felt. Possibly a combination of a violent sandstorm and supernatural darkness.”*

The Plagues of Egypt

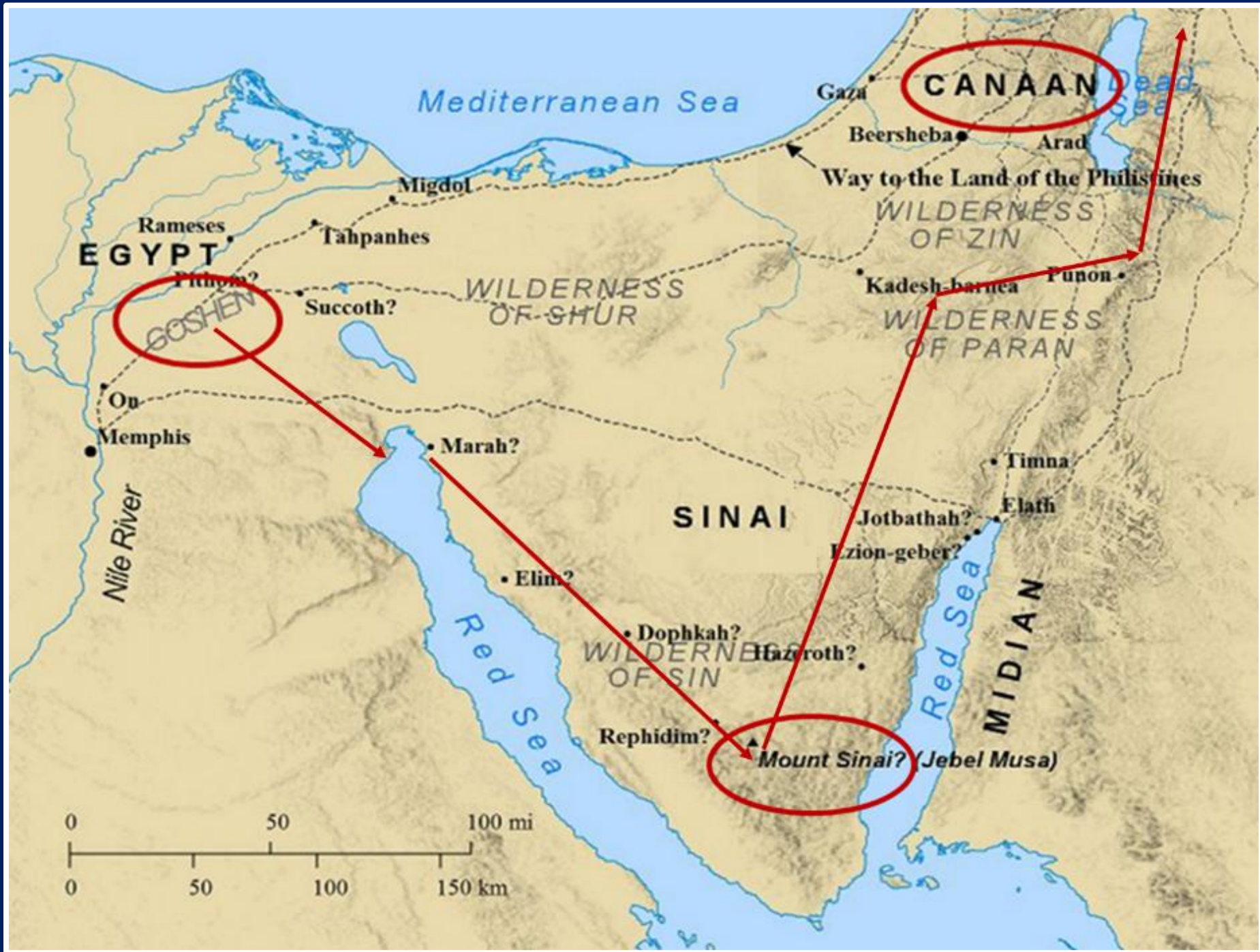
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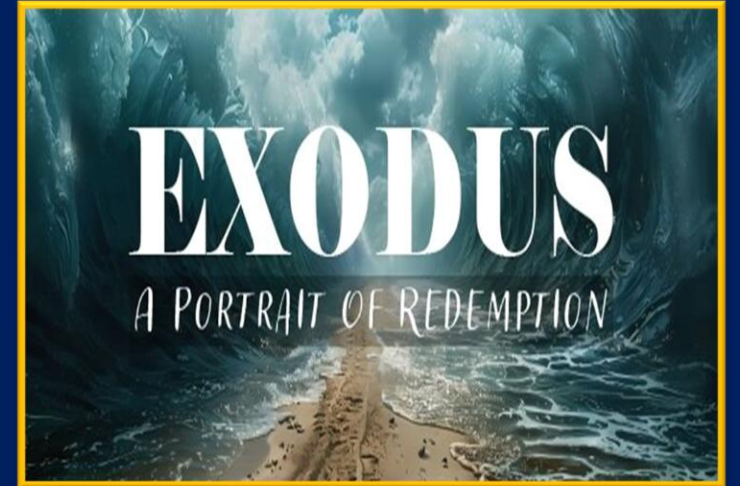
Exodus 10:21 - “The chief Egyptian deity challenged by this plague was Pharaoh’s own divine father, *Ra*, the sun god and high god of the pantheon. This is surely a response to Pharaoh’s previous equation of YHWH’s power with that of *Ra* (10:10). *Shu* and *Nut*, the respective sky god and goddess, would also have been (yet again) shown impotent before the Lord.”



I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

- A. God's command (21)
- B. Moses' obedience (22a)
- C. Plague's severity (22b-23a)
- D. Israel's exemption (23b)



"7 SIGNS" in Gospel of John



Changing Water into Wine

2:11

Healing official's son

4:46-54

Healing an invalid at the Pool of Bethesda

5:1-18

Feeding the 5,000

6:5-14

Walking on water

6:16-21

Healing a blind man

9:1-7

Raising dead Lazarus

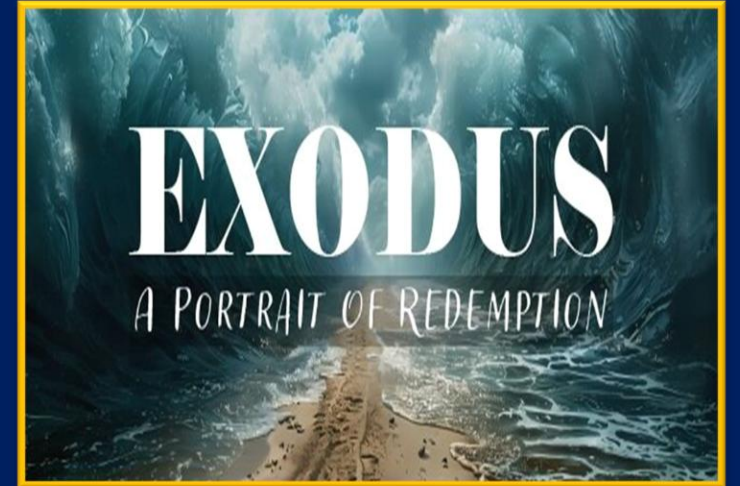
11:1-45



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SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)

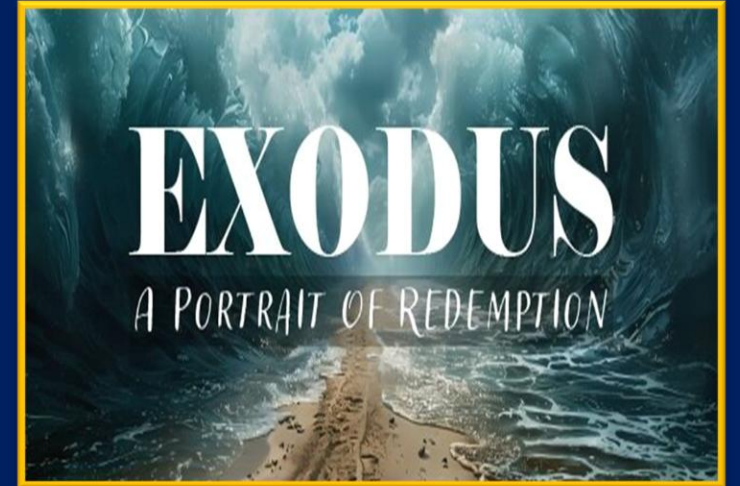
Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man



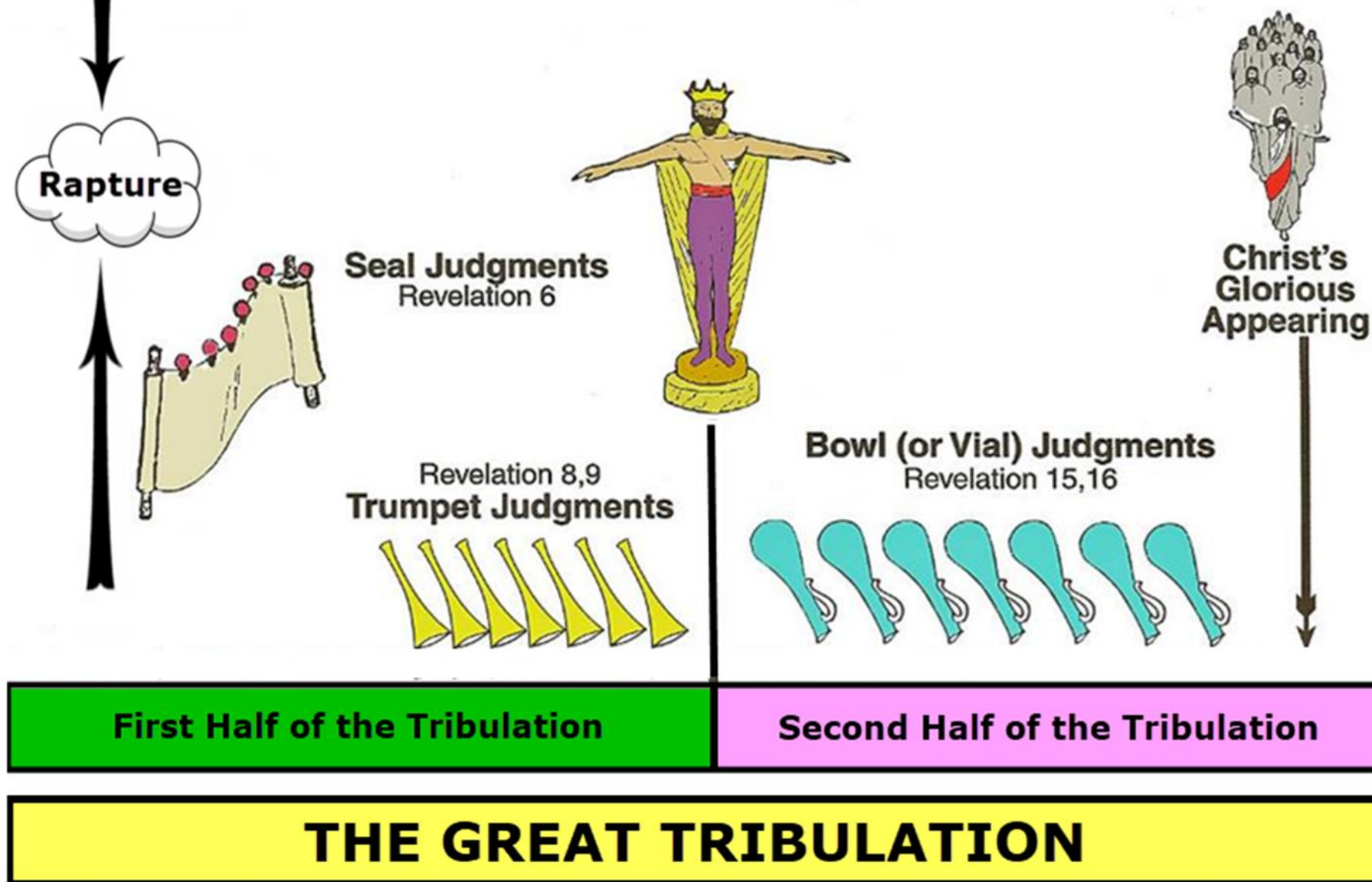
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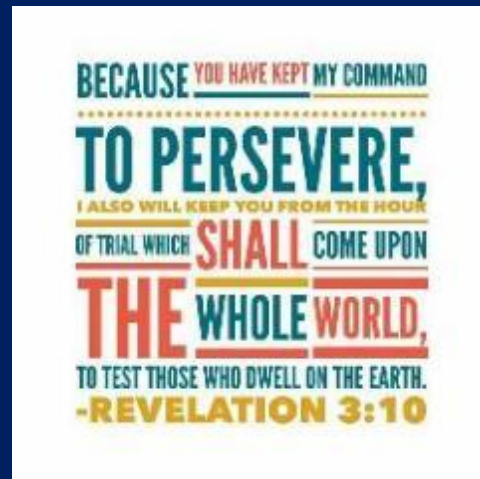
Tribulation Judgments



Protection Through the Tribulation?

(Revelation 3:10)

- 1) Like the protection in Goshen (Exod. 8:22, 24; 9:4, 6; 11:4-7; Rev. 9:4; 16:2)
- 2) Effective? Rev. 6:9-11; 7:13-14; 13:10, 15; 20:4
- 3) Comfort? John 14:1; 1 Thess. 4:18; Titus 2:13



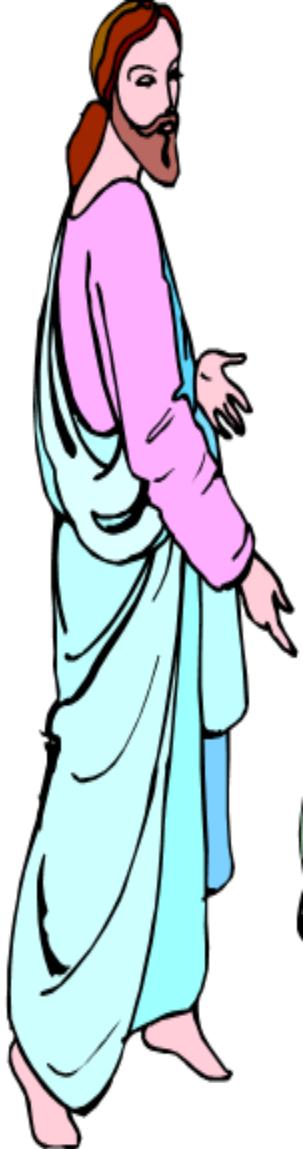


Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 97). Thomas Nelson.

Exodus 10:21 - “Proponents of the miraculous intensification of natural events theory propose that the darkness resulted from the arrival of a blinding sandstorm. This does not take into consideration, however, that the darkness began at the discretion of Moses or the continued distinction the Lord made between Goshen and the remainder of Egypt. Although the entire nation suffered in suffocating, pitch-black darkness, the Hebrews in Goshen had retained the sunlight.”

7 “I AM” statements in John



I am the Bread of Life

6:35

I am the Light of the world

8:12

I am the Gate for the sheep

10:7; cf. v.9

I am the Good Shepherd

10:11,14

I am the Resurrection and the Life

11:25

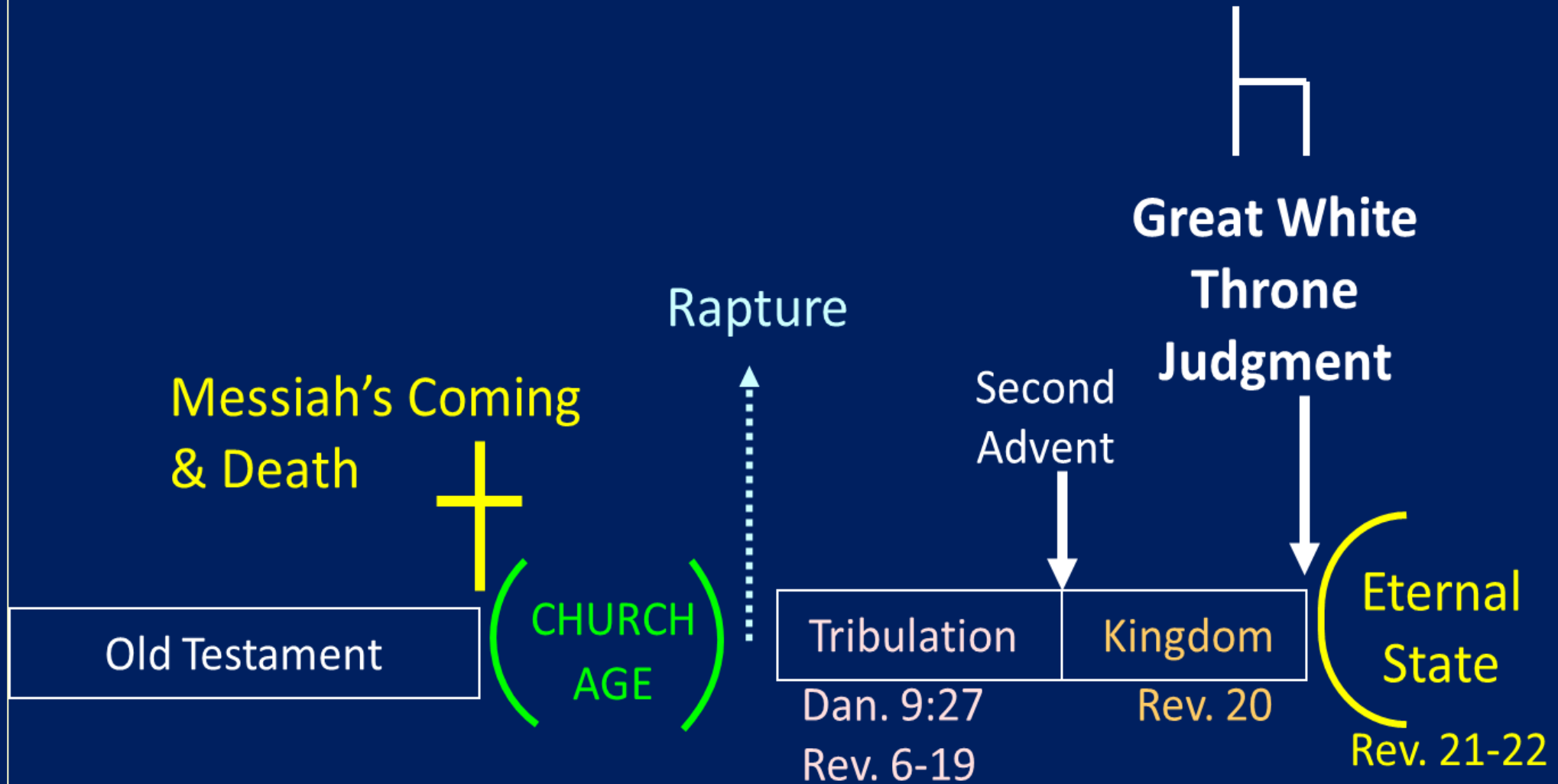
I am the Way and the Truth and the Life

14:6

I am the true Vine

15:1; cf. v.5

Prophecy Panorama



Eternal State is Future

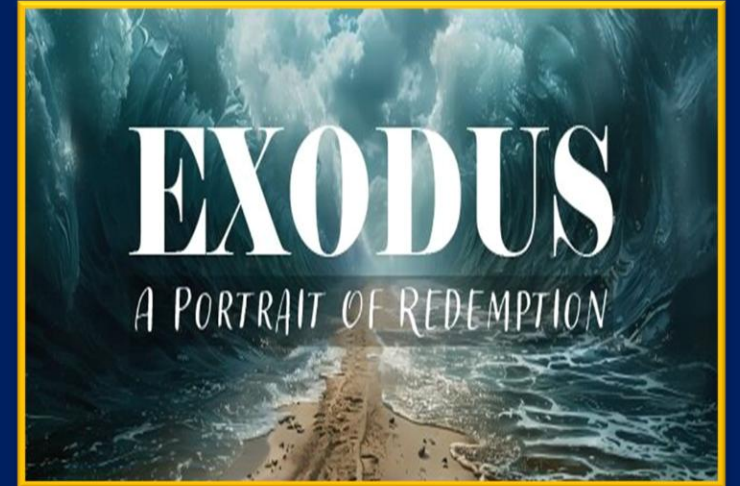
1. No Satan (Rev 20:10)
2. No sea (Rev 21:1)
3. No death, crying, or pain (Rev 21:4)
4. No Sun (Rev 22:5)
5. No Moon (Rev 21:23)
6. No temple (Rev. 21:22)
7. No night (Rev 21:25)
8. No evil (Rev 21:27)
9. No curse (Rev 22:3)



DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

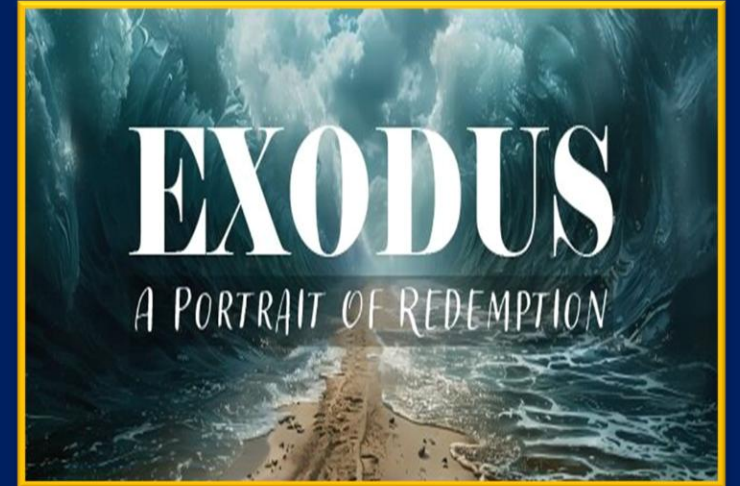
- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

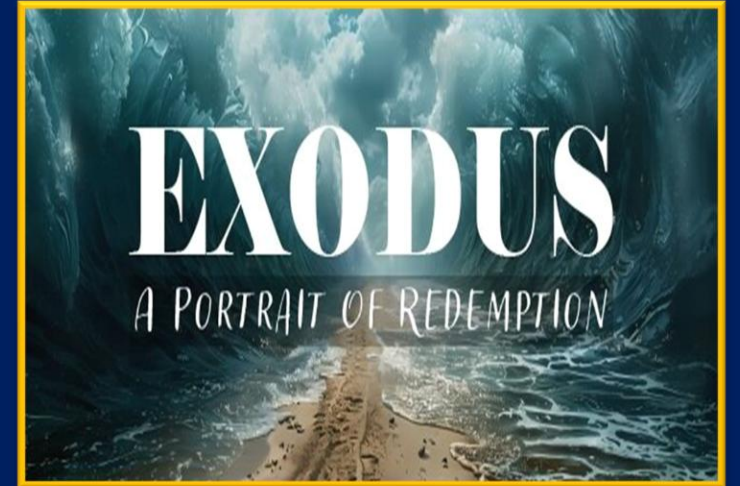
- A. Entrance (24a)
- B. Pharaoh's command (24b)
- C. Pharaoh's qualification (24c)
- D. Moses' rebuttal (25-26)
- E. God's hardening (27)
- F. Pharaoh's command (28)
- G. Moses' affirmation (29)



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

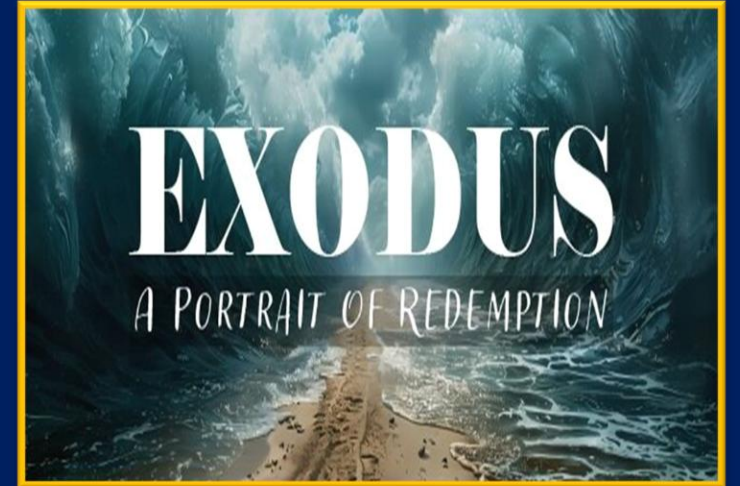
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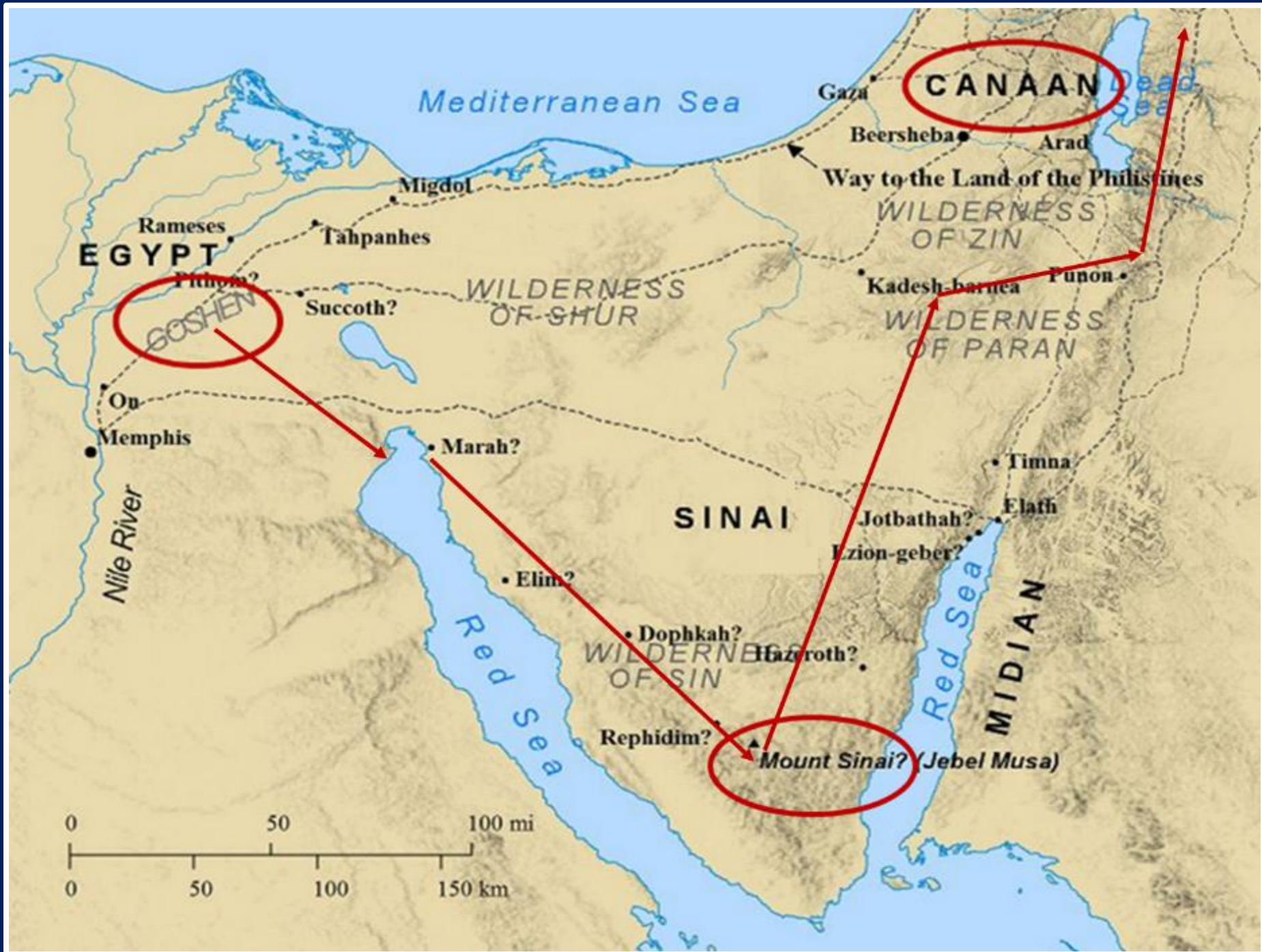


II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

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Ephesians 2:8-10

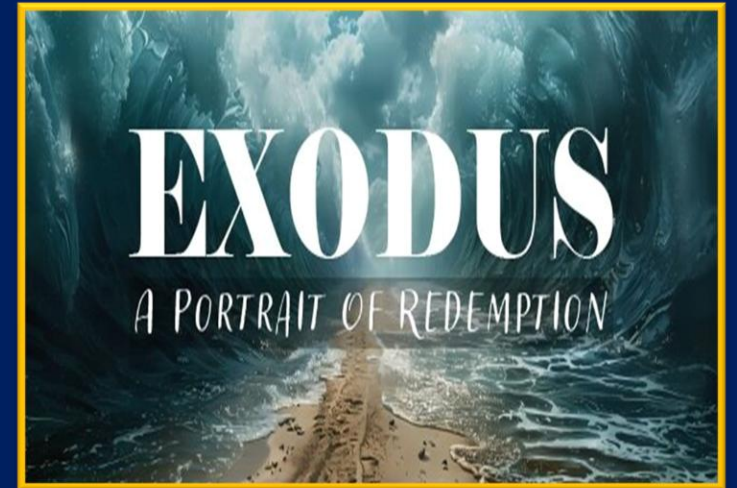
“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that **we would walk** [***peripateō*, subjunctive mood**] in them.”



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

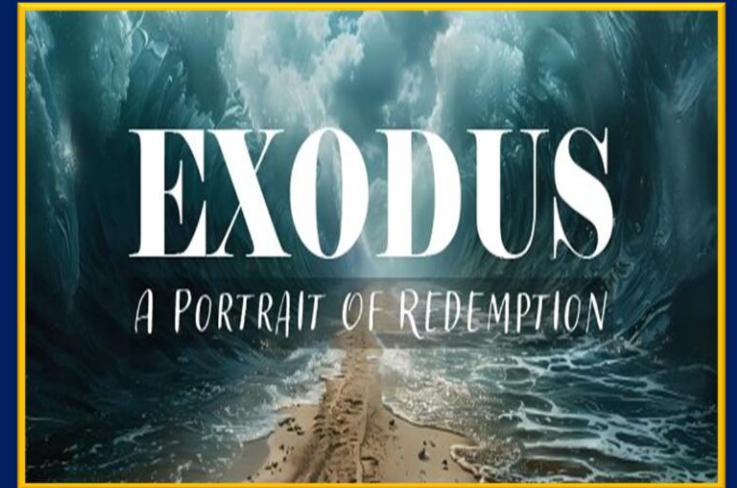
- A. Entrance (24a)
- B. Pharaoh's command (24b)
- C. Pharaoh's qualification (24c)
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- F. Pharaoh's command (28)
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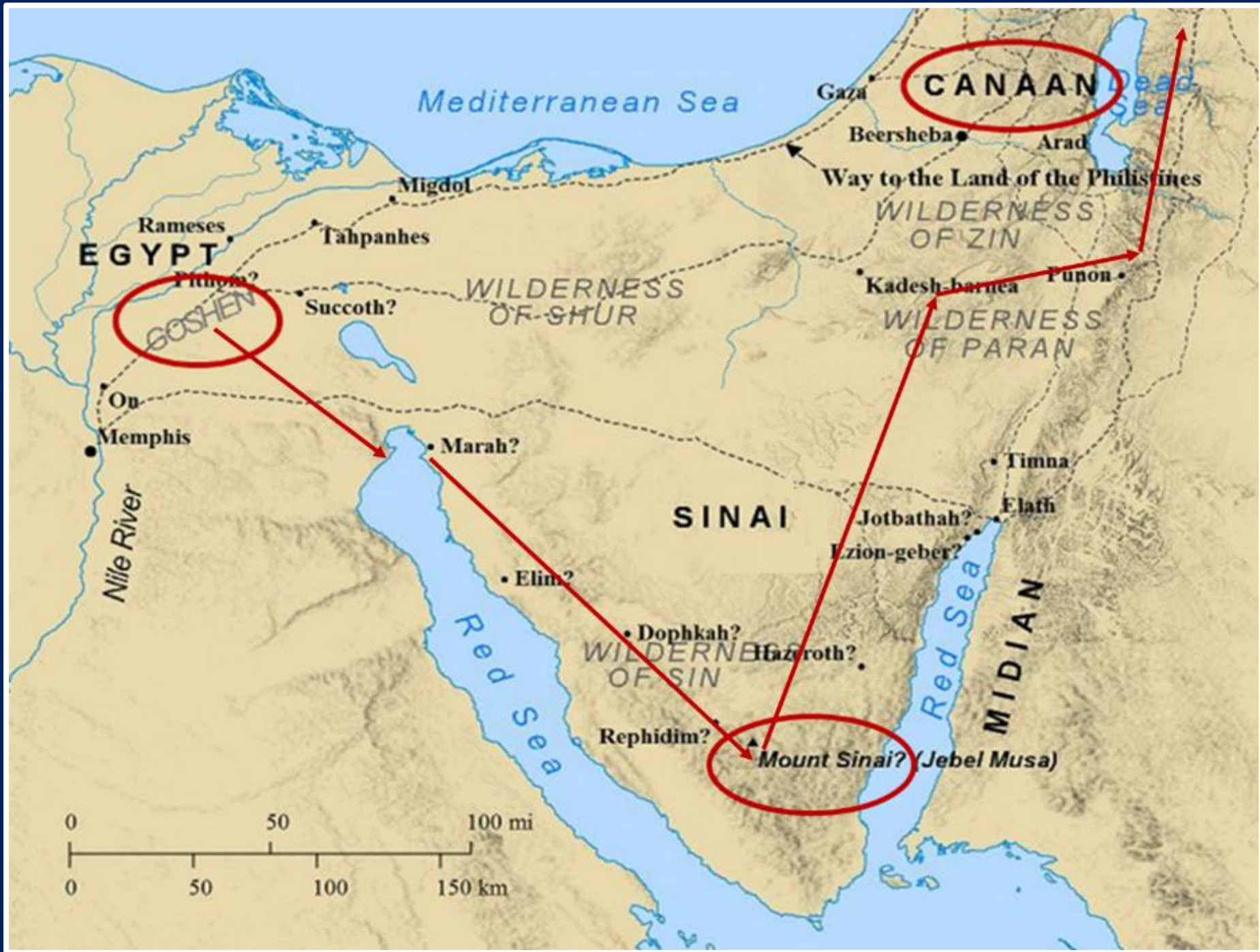


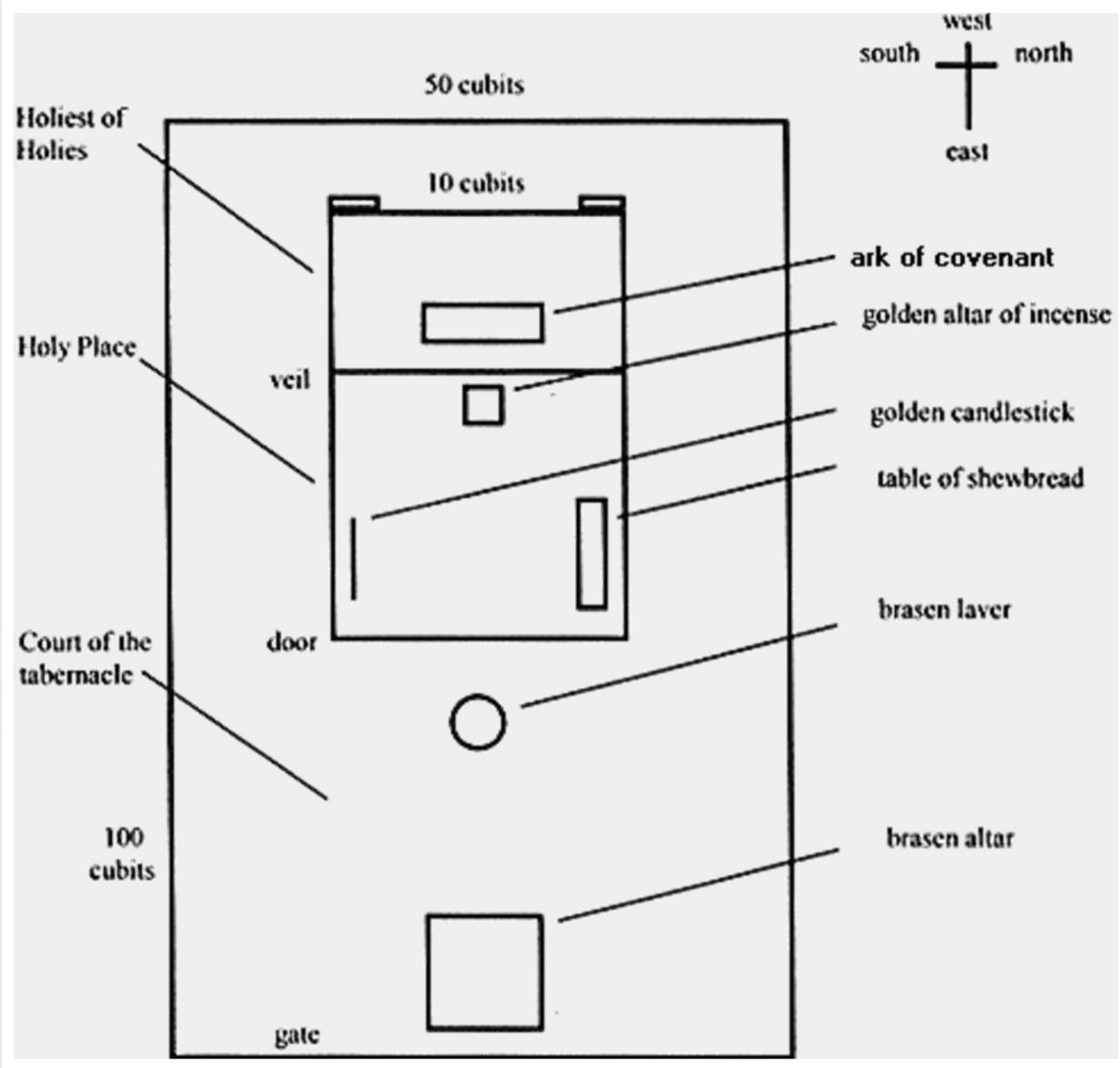
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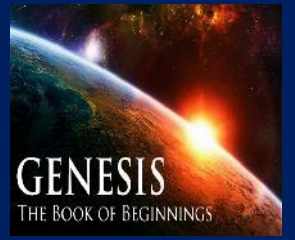


Ark of the Covenant



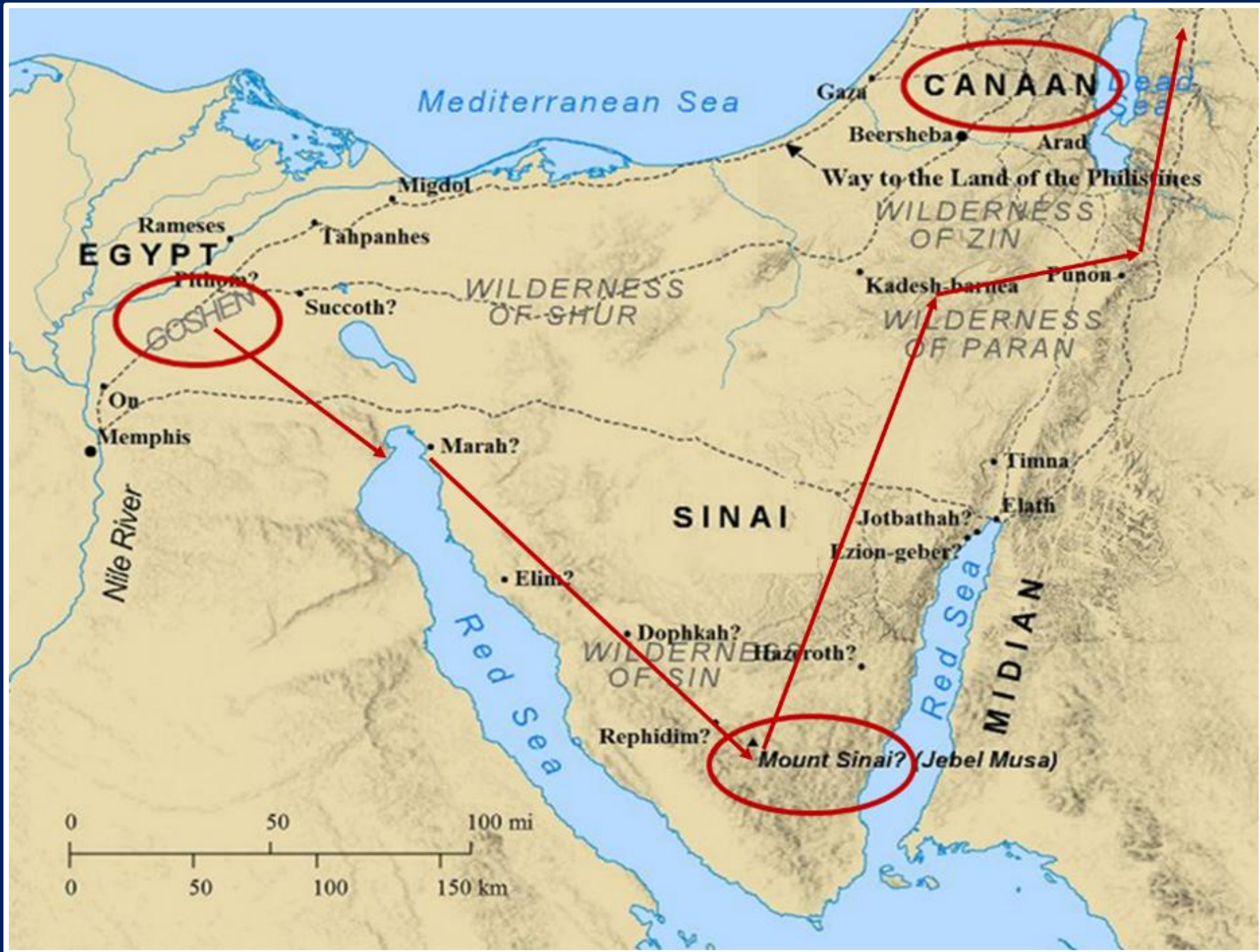
God's Provision

(3:20-24)



- Continuation of the race (3:20)
- Forgiveness (3:21, 7)
- Expulsion of Adam and Eve from Eden (3:22-24)





Ephesians 2:8-10

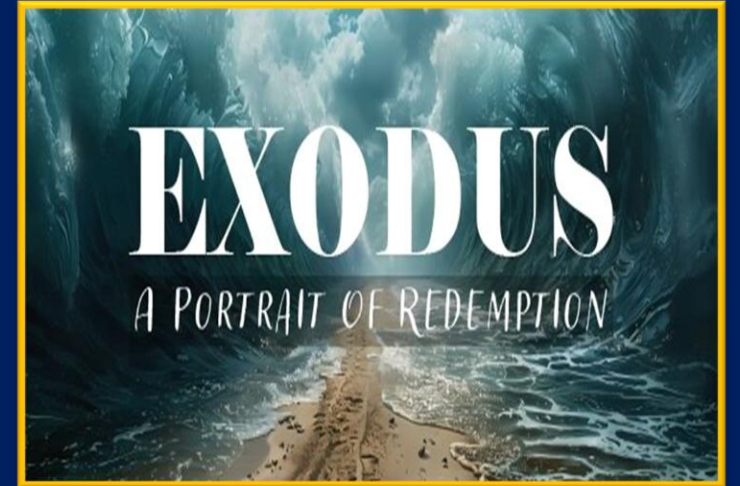
“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that **we would walk** [***peripateō*, subjunctive mood**] in them.”



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Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 86). Thomas Nelson.

“4:21. I will harden his heart. An expression meaning ‘to strengthen his will.’ The text identifies the heart as the location of the volition, man’s decision-making ability. On seven occasions in the narrative, God hardens Pharaoh’s heart (9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8) or foretells that He will harden Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3), and nine times in the text, Pharaoh hardens his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34–35). For the initial five plagues, the text registers Pharaoh as the agent of hardening. Not until the sixth plague does God participate in the confirmation of Pharaoh’s own volitional choices.”



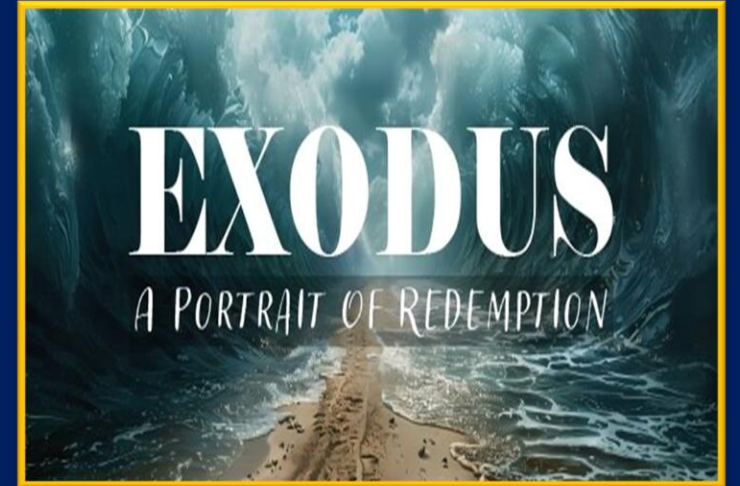
Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

GOD HARDENING PHARAOH'S HEART

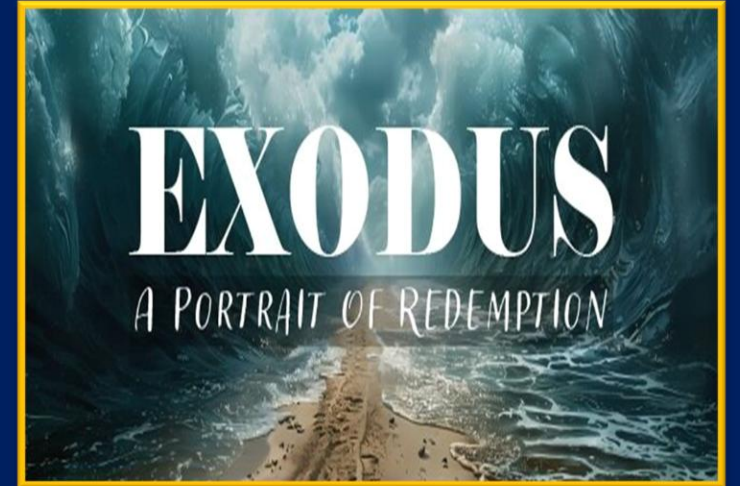
- The prediction of God hardening of Pharaoh (4:21)
- Pharaoh repeatedly hardening his own heart (7:13, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7)
- Not until the sixth plague did God harden Pharaoh's heart (Exod 9:12)



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

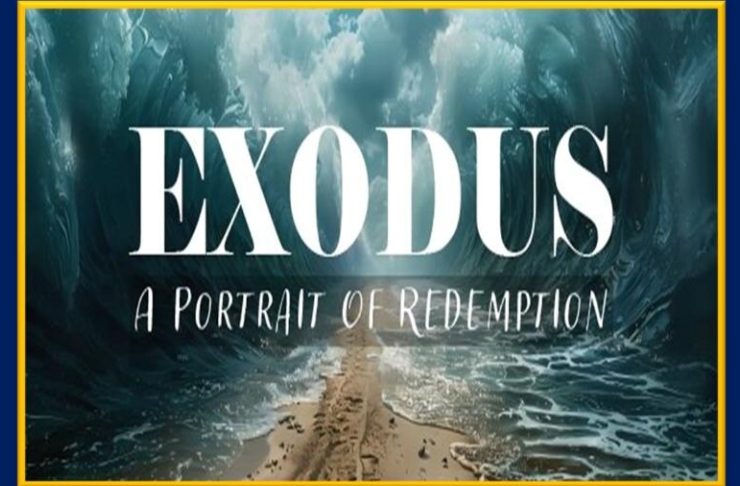
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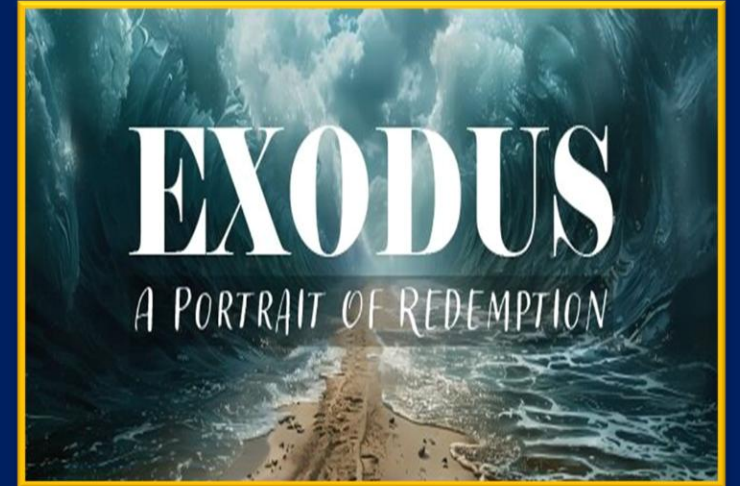


Conclusion

DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)





²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)