

**Dr. Andy Woods**

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church

President – Chafer Theological Seminary

# EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE

## ■ Redemption (1–18)

### ◆ Redemption (1:1–12:30)

◆ Liberation (12:31–15:21)

◆ Preservation (15:22–18:27)

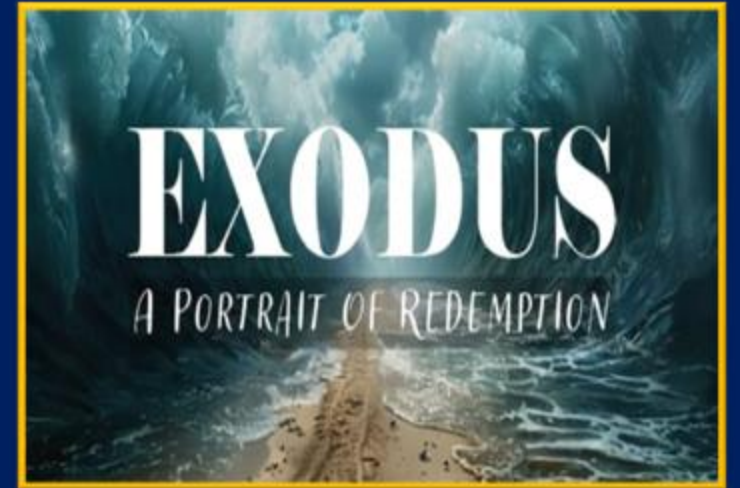
## ■ Mosaic Covenant (19–40)

◆ Law (19–24)

◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)

◆ Apostasy (32–34)

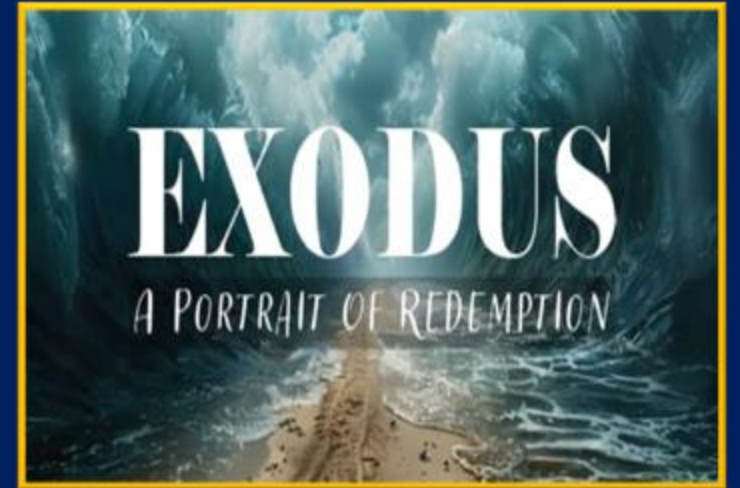
◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)



# REDEMPTION

(1:1–12:30)

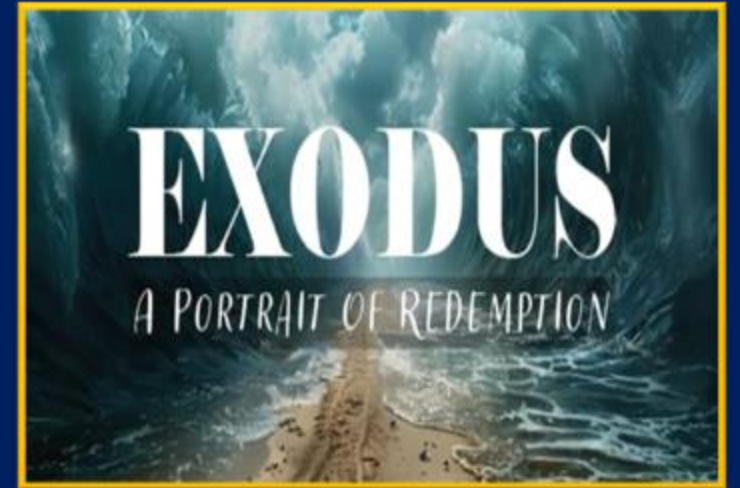
- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:18-13)
- Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)



# 1<sup>st</sup> MEETING WITH PHARAOH

## Exodus 5:1-23

- I. Problem of Pharaoh (1-19)
- II. Problem of Israel (20-23)

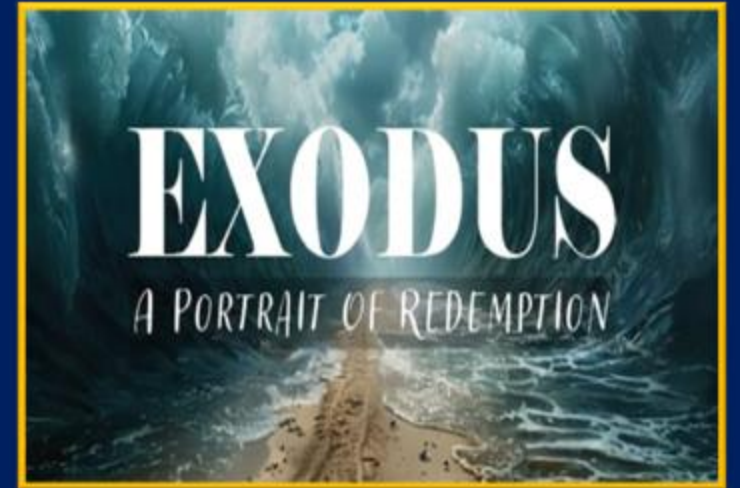




# 1<sup>st</sup> MEETING WITH PHARAOH

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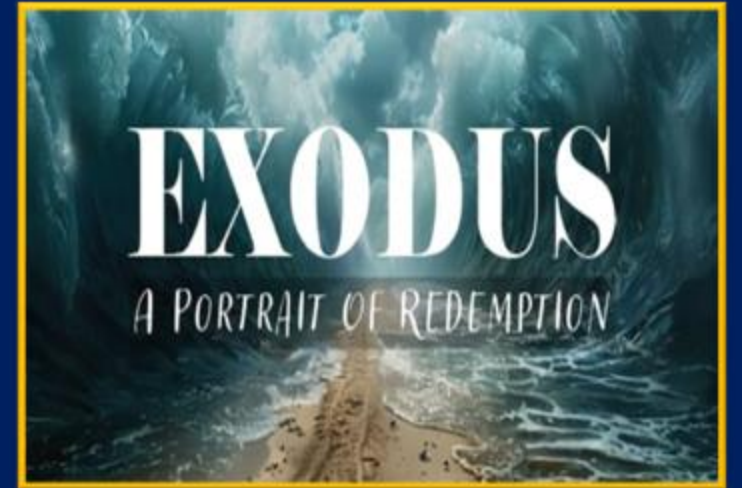
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- II. Problem of Israel (20-23)



# I. Exodus 5:1-19

## Problem of Pharaoh

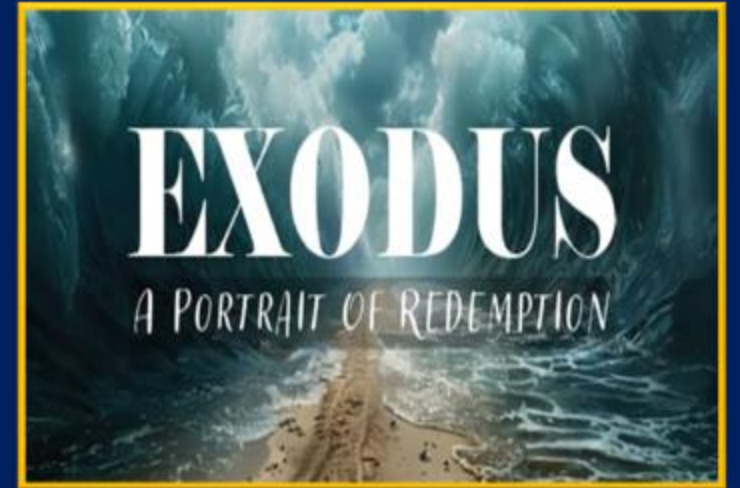
- A. Request of Pharaoh (1)
- B. Refusal by Pharaoh (2)
- C. Request of Pharaoh (3)
- D. Pharaoh increases Israel's burden (4-19)



# I. Exodus 5:1-19

## Problem of Pharaoh

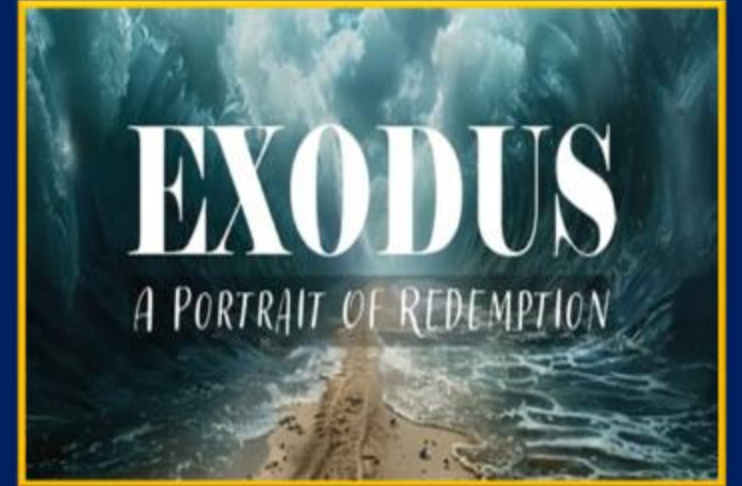
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## A. Exodus 5:1

### Request of Pharaoh

1. Request stated (1a)
2. Reasons for the request (1b)

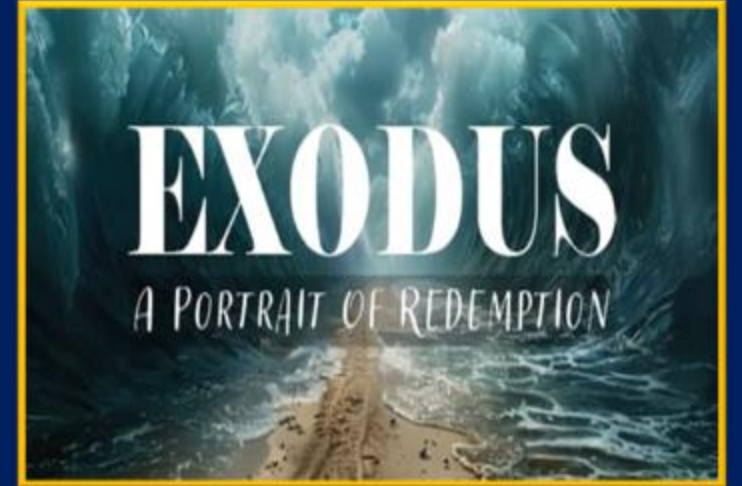




# A. Exodus 5:1

## Request of Pharaoh

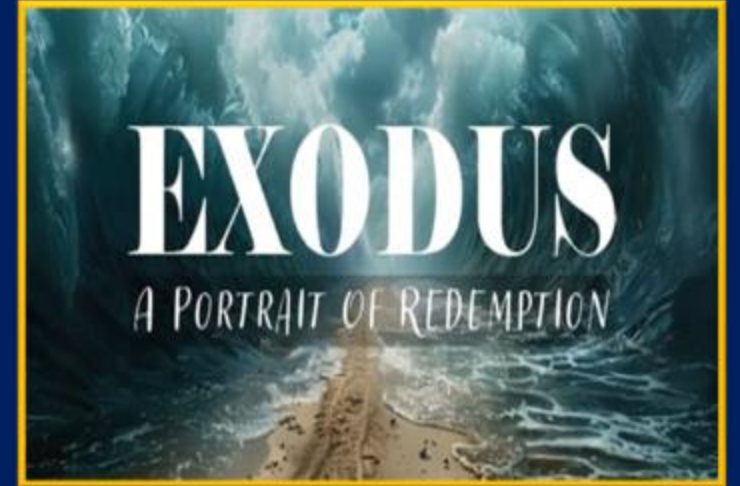
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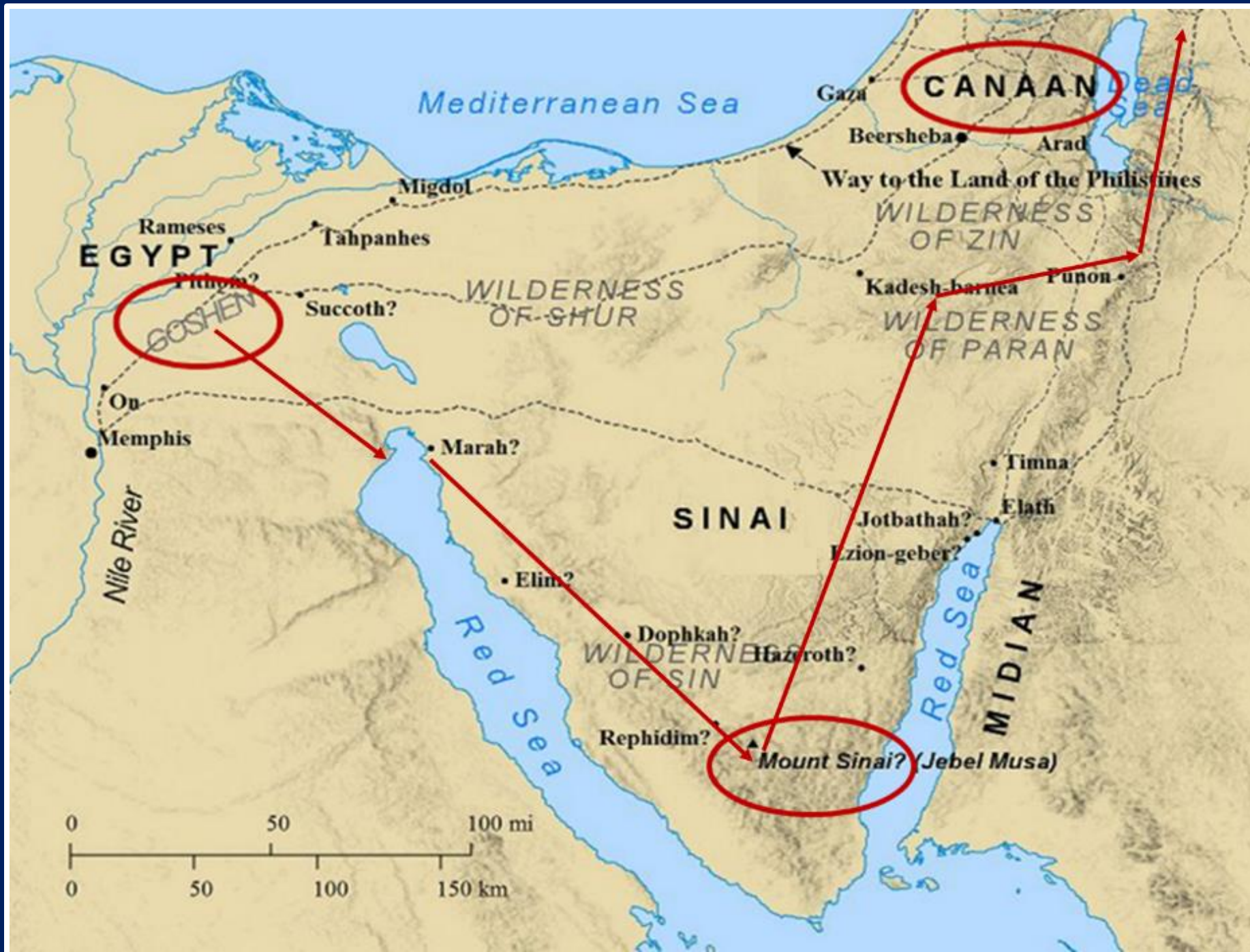


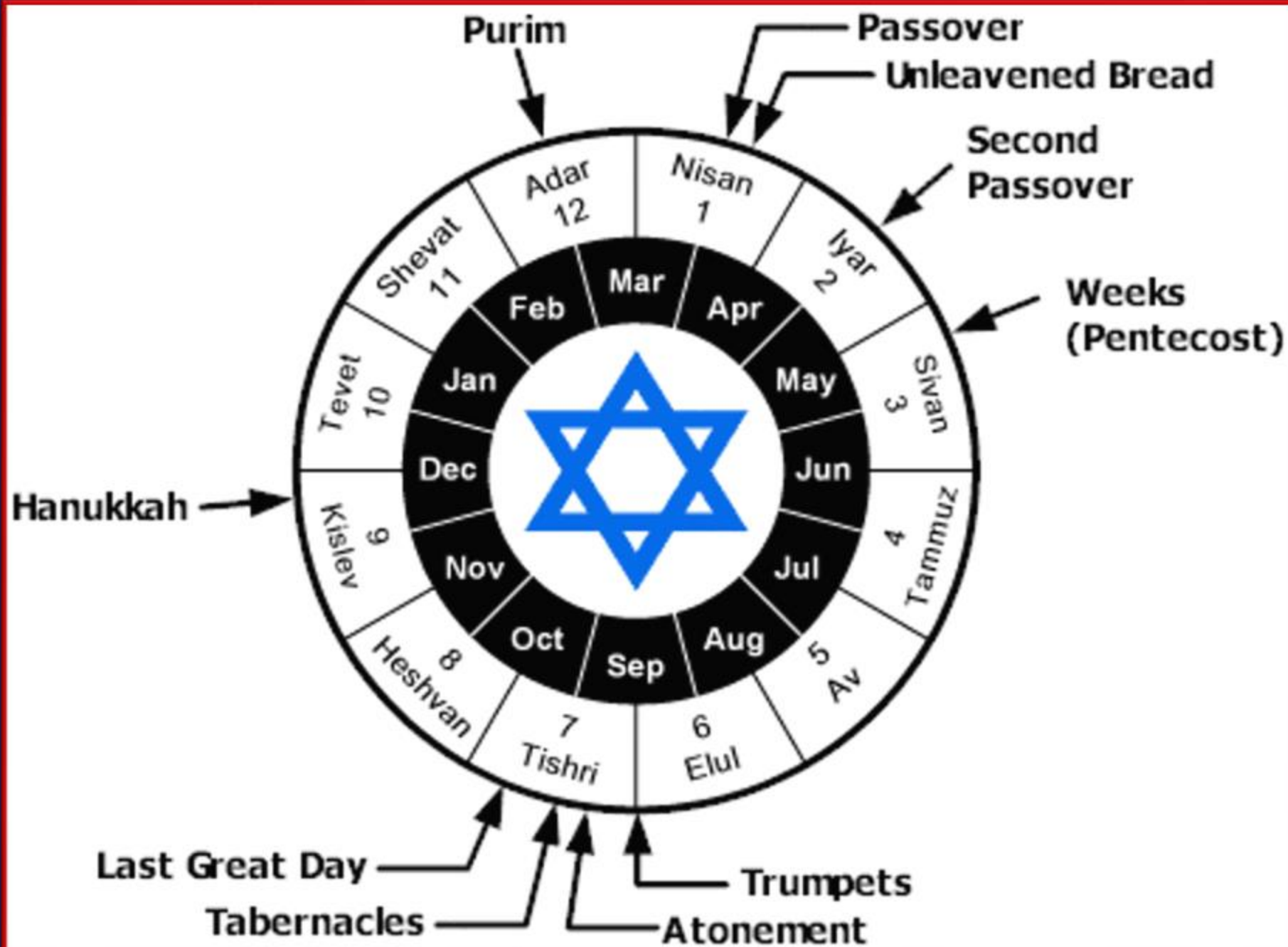
## A. Exodus 5:1

### Request of Pharaoh

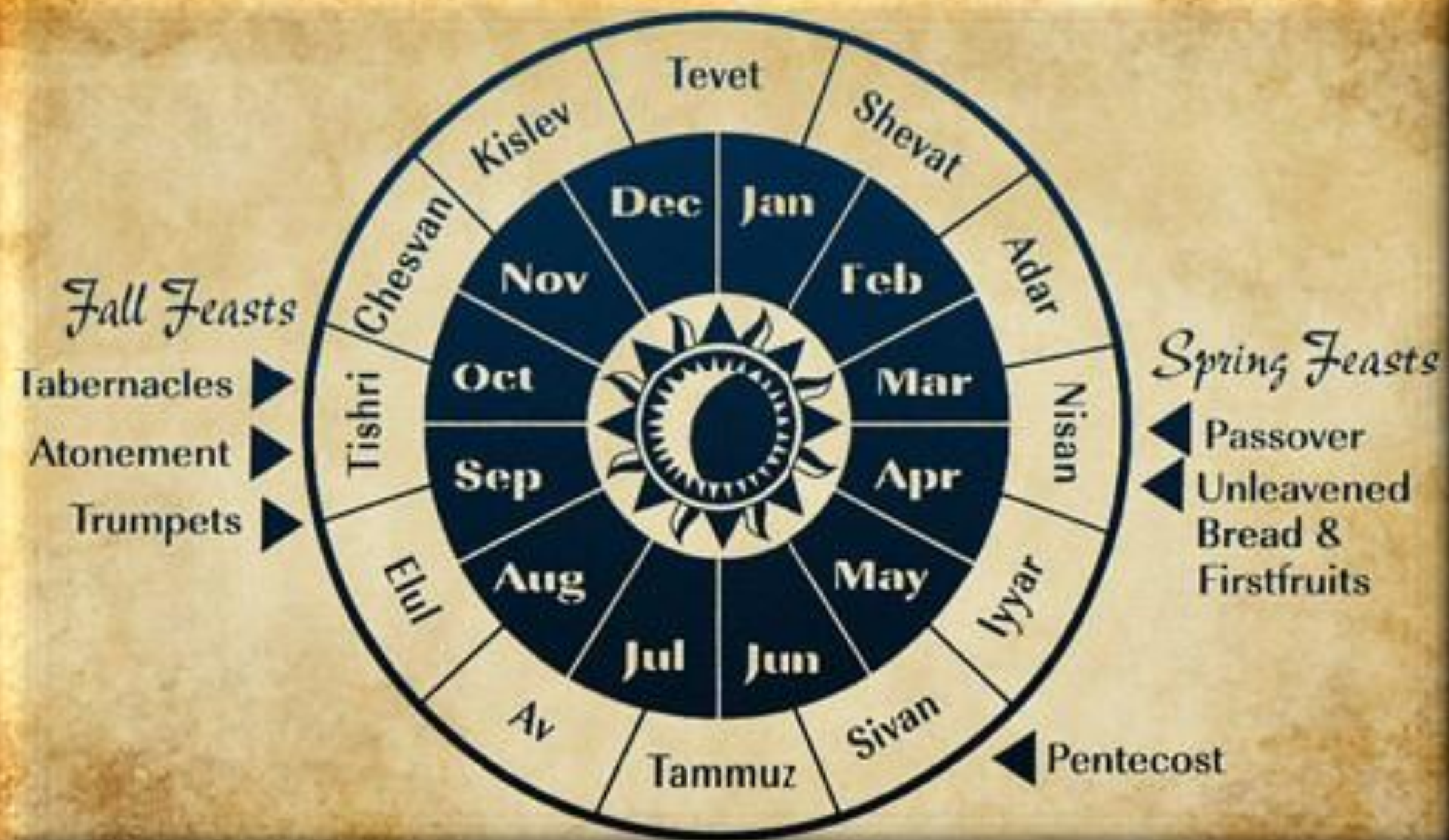
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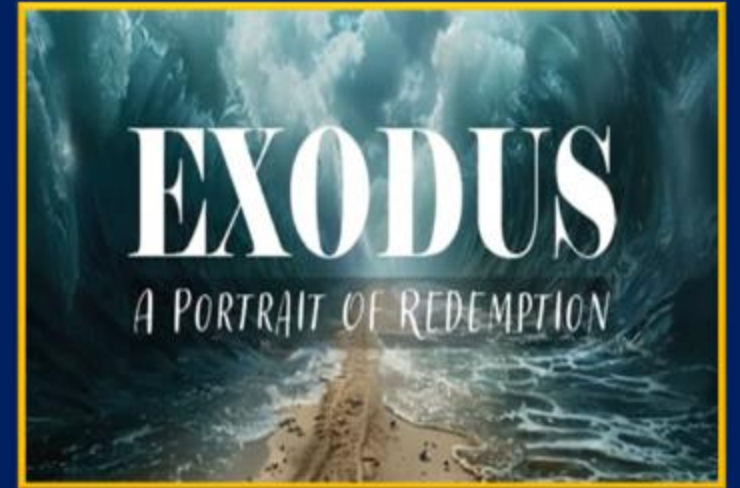
## Levitical Feasts (Leviticus 23)

Feast	Season	Purpose	Type
Passover	Spring	Redemption	1 Cor 5:7
Unleavened Bread	Spring	Separation	John 6:35
1 <sup>st</sup> Fruits	Spring	Praise	1 Cor 15:20
Pentecost	Spring	Praise	Acts 2:1-4
Trumpets	Fall	New Year	Matt 24:31
Atonement	Fall	Lev 16	Zech 12:10
Booths	Fall	Wilderness provision	Zech 14:16-18

# I. Exodus 5:1-19

## Problem of Pharaoh

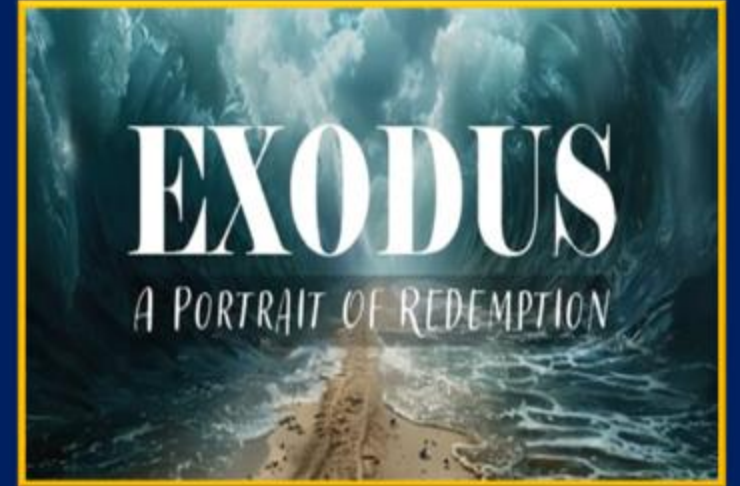
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## B. Exodus 5:2

### Refusal by Pharaoh

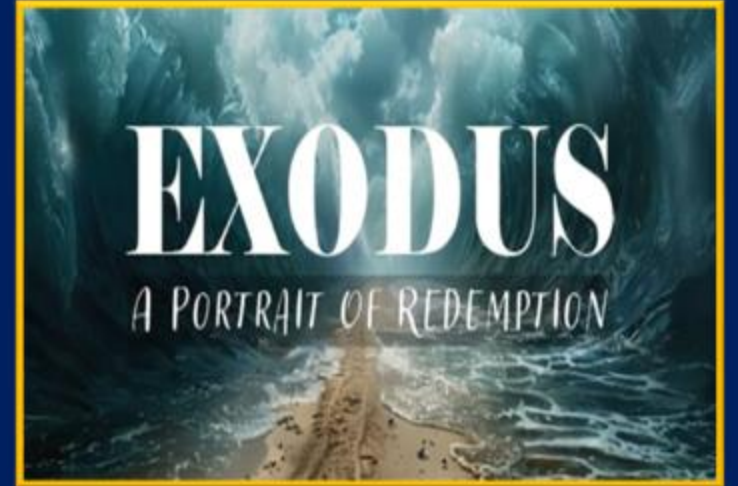
1. Reasons (2a)
2. Response (2b)



## B. Exodus 5:2

### Refusal by Pharaoh

1. Reasons (2a)
2. Response (2b)



# The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis



## Matthew 7:21-23

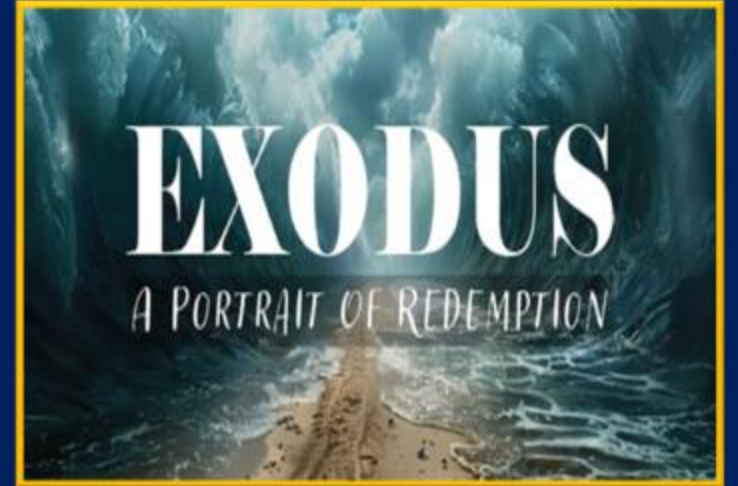
“Not everyone who says to Me, ‘Lord, Lord,’ will enter the kingdom of heaven, but he who does the will of My Father who is in heaven *will enter*. <sup>22</sup> Many will say to Me on that day, ‘Lord, Lord, did we not prophesy in Your name, and in Your name cast out demons, and in Your name perform many miracles?’ <sup>23</sup> And then I will declare to them, ‘I never knew [ginōskō] you; DEPART FROM ME, YOU WHO PRACTICE LAWLESSNESS.’”



## B. Exodus 5:2

### Refusal by Pharaoh

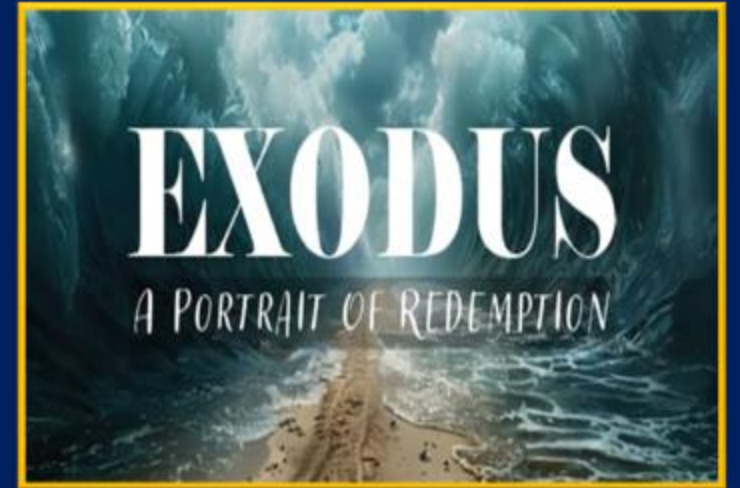
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# I. Exodus 5:1-19

## Problem of Pharaoh

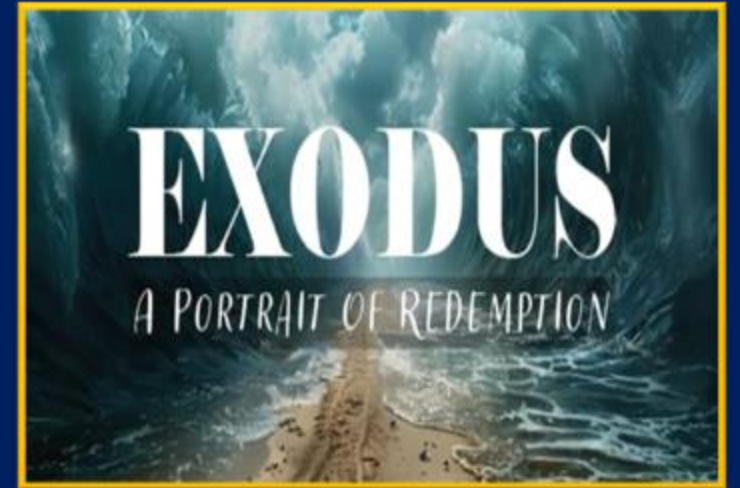
- A. Request of Pharaoh (1)
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## C. Exodus 5:3

### Refusal of Pharaoh

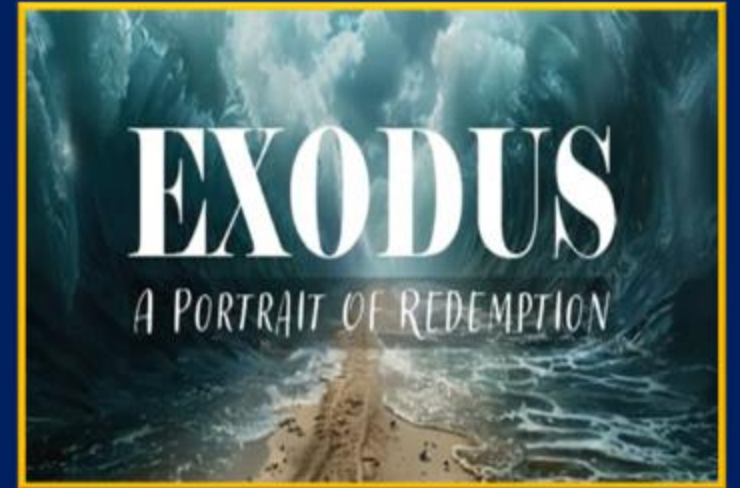
1. Request (3a)
2. Consequence (3b)



## C. Exodus 5:3

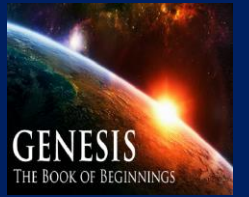
### Refusal of Pharaoh

1. Request (3a)
2. Consequence (3b)





# Names for God in Genesis



1. Elohim (1:1) – Power
2. Yahweh (2:4) – Relational
3. El Roi (Gen. 16:13) – Aware
4. El Olam (21:33) – Eternal
5. Jehovah Jireh (22:14) – Provision
6. God Isaac Feared (31:42, 53) – Reverenced
7. **God, the God of Israel (33:20) – National**

## Zechariah 14:2-3

“<sup>2</sup> For I will gather all the nations against Jerusalem to battle, and the city will be captured, the houses plundered, the women ravished and half of the city exiled, but the rest of the people will not be cut off from the city.” <sup>3</sup> Then the Lord will go forth and fight against those nations, as when He fights on a day of battle.”

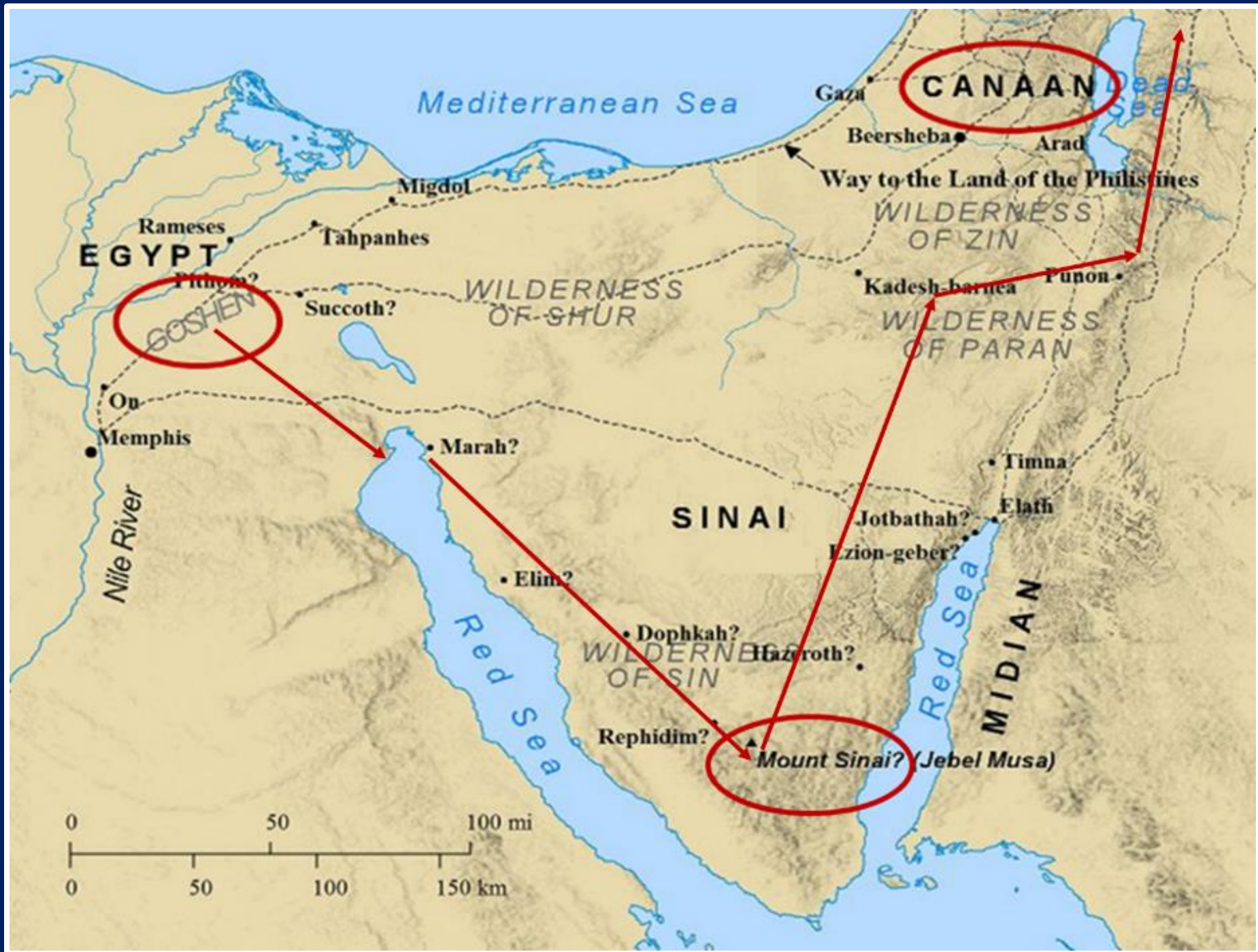


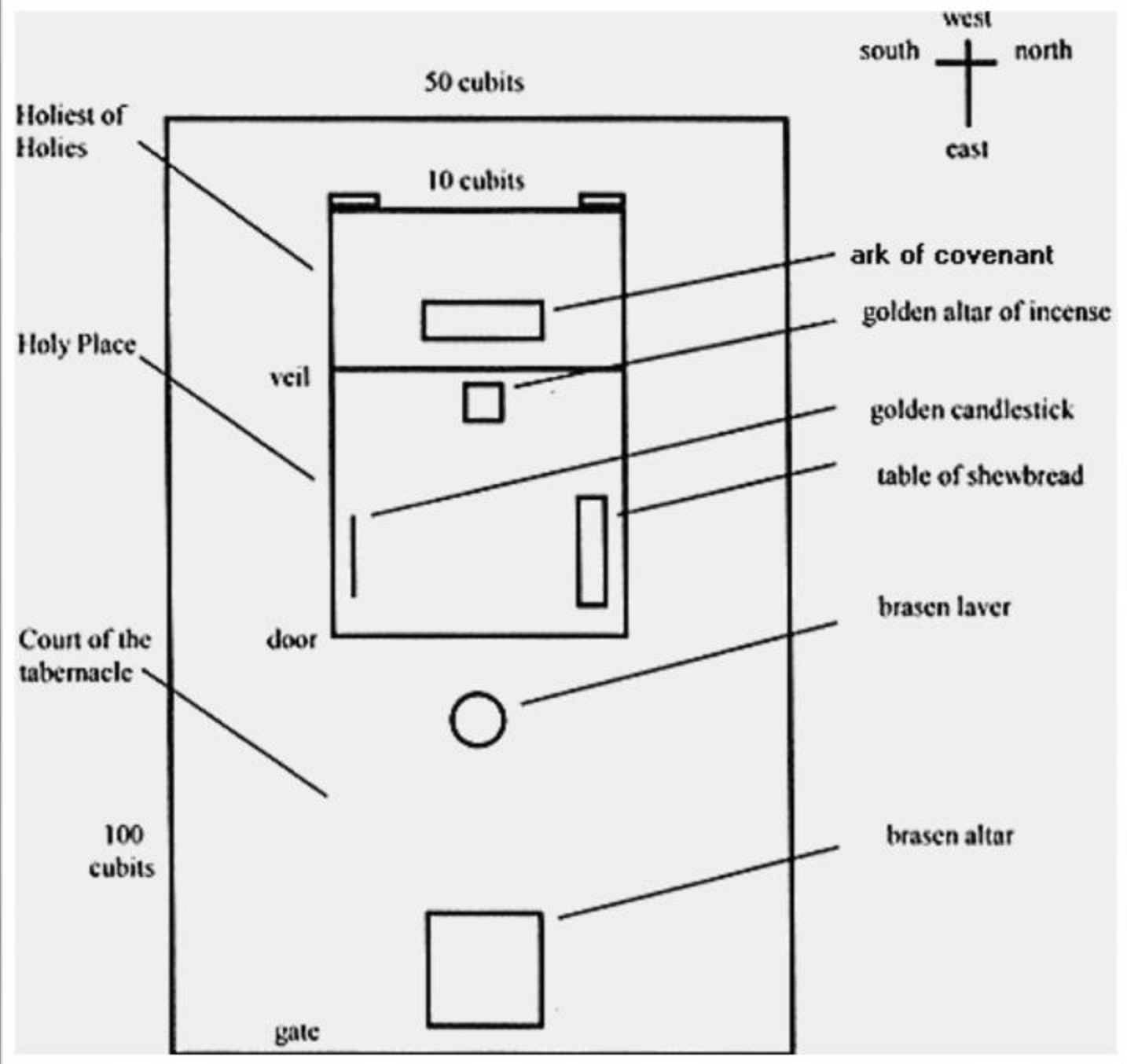
# SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)

Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man





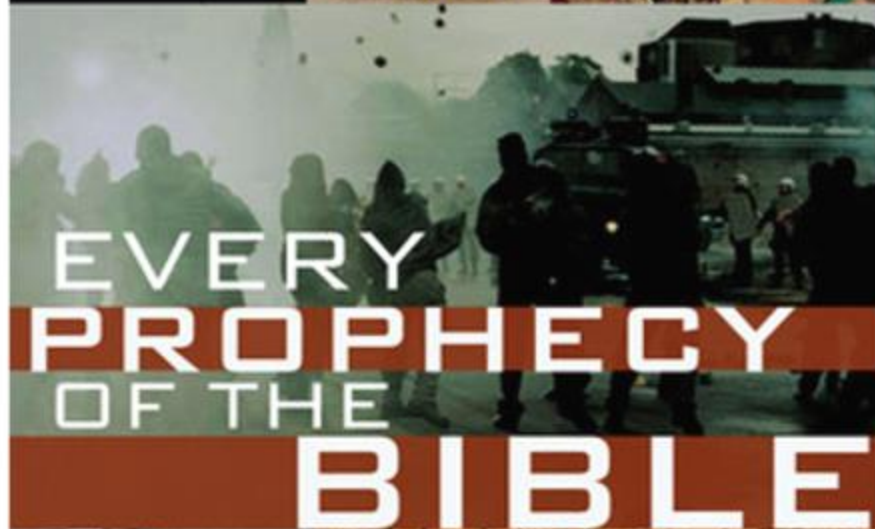






# Ark of the Covenant





Clear Explanations for Uncertain Times



JOHN F. WALVOORD

## John 13:19; 14:29

“<sup>19</sup> From now on I am telling you before it comes to pass, so that when it does occur, you may believe that I am *He*...

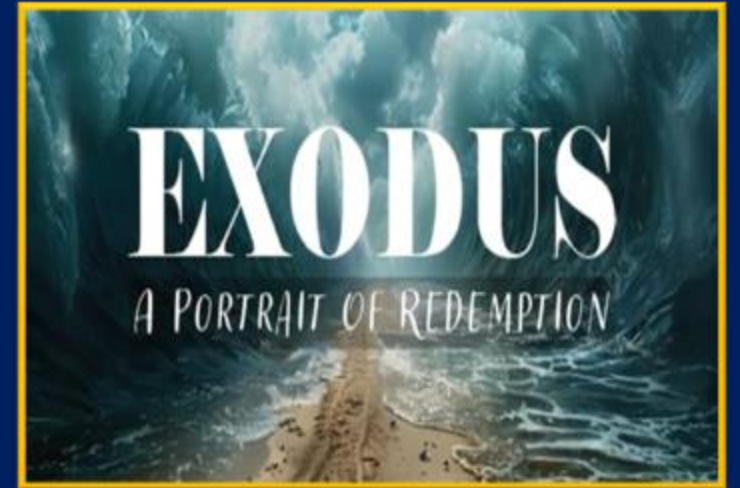
<sup>14:29</sup> Now I have told you before it happens, so that when it happens, you may believe.”



## C. Exodus 5:3

### Refusal of Pharaoh

1. Request (3a)
2. Consequence (3b)





# Six Parts of a Suzerain-Vassal Treaty in Deuteronomy

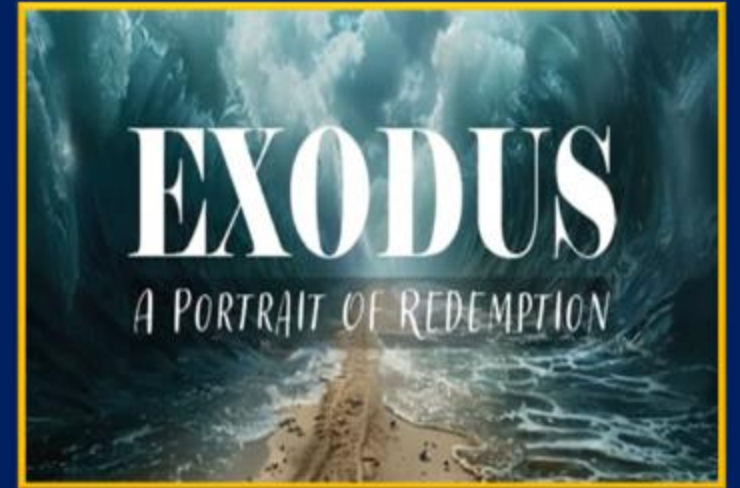
- Preamble (1:1-5)
- Prologue (1:6–4:40)
- Covenant obligations (5–26)
- Storage and reading instructions (27:2-3; 31:9, 24, 26)
- Witnesses (32:1)
- ***Blessings and curses (28)***



# I. Exodus 5:1-19

## Problem of Pharaoh

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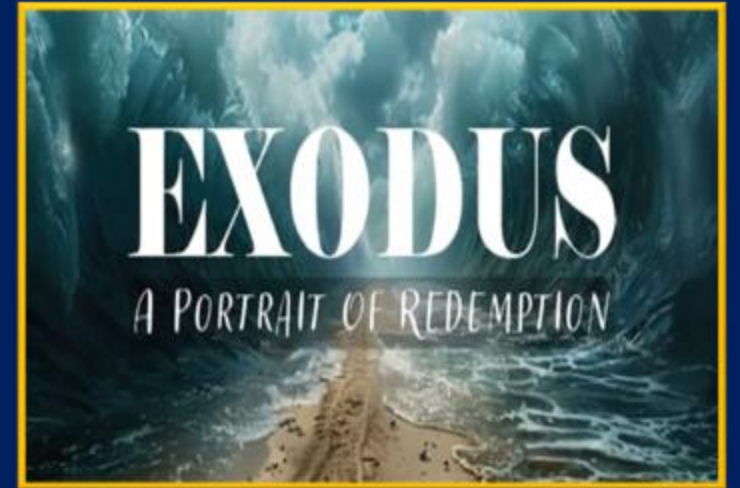




## D. Exodus 5:4-19

### Pharaoh Increases Israel's Burden

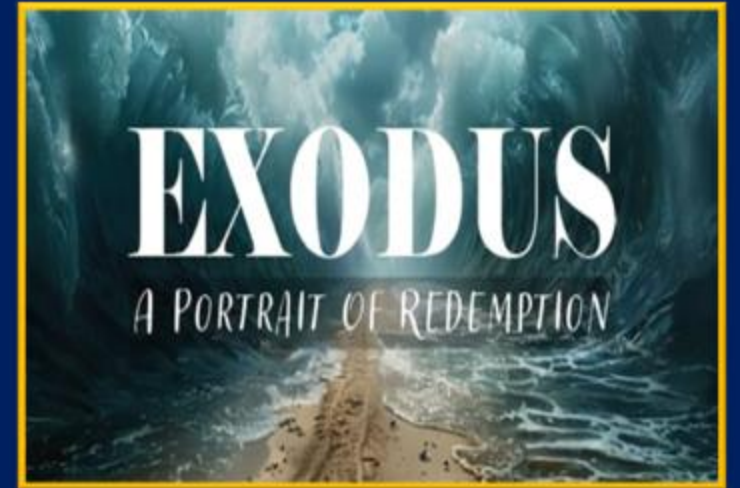
1. Orders to Moses & Aaron (4-5)
2. Orders to taskmasters & foremen (6-9)
3. Orders followed (10-14)
4. Foremens' response (15-19)



## D. Exodus 5:4-19

### Pharaoh Increases Israel's Burden

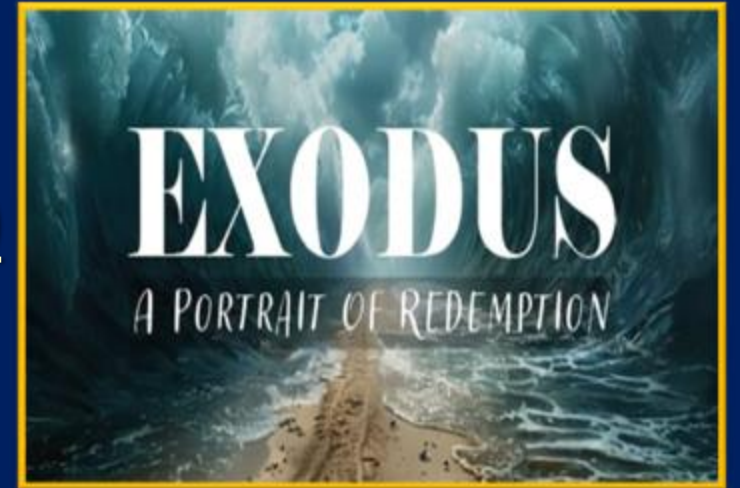
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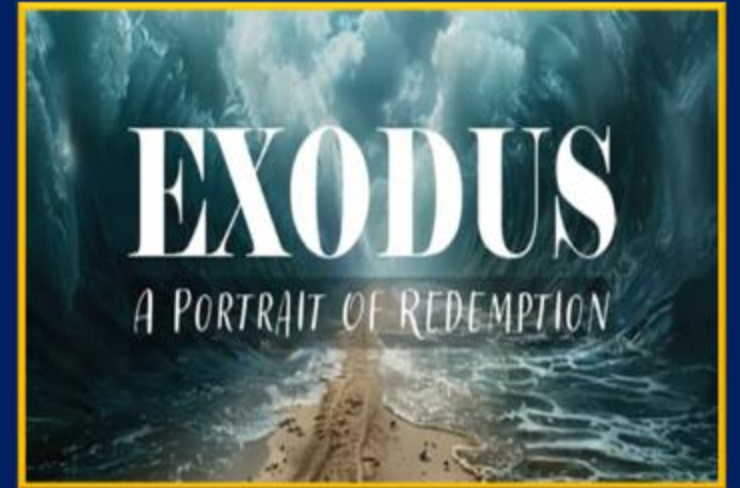
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## D. Exodus 5:4-19

### Pharaoh Increases Israel's Burden

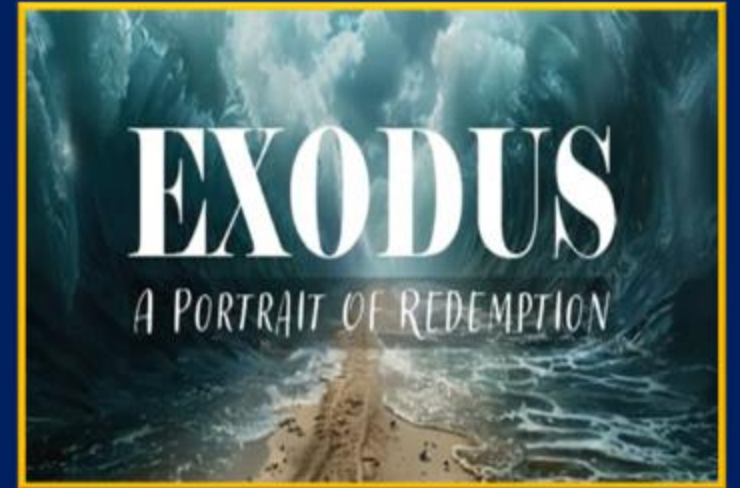
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### 3. Exodus 5:10-14

#### Orders Followed

- a) Burden upon Israel (10-13)
- b) Burden upon the foremen (14)

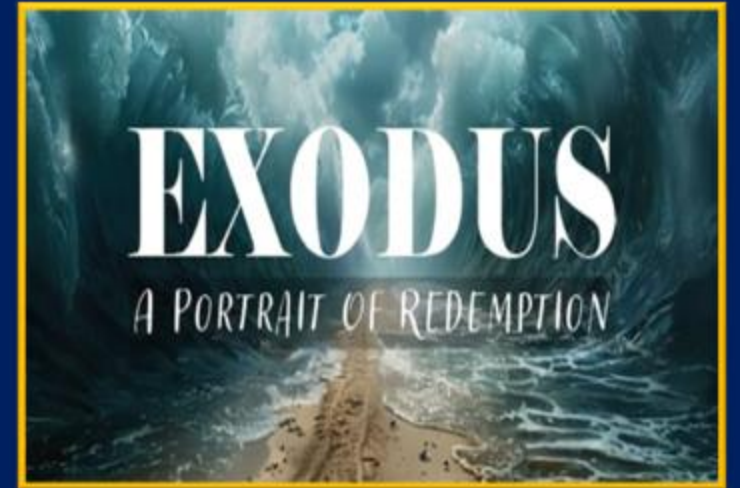




### 3. Exodus 5:10-14

#### Orders Followed

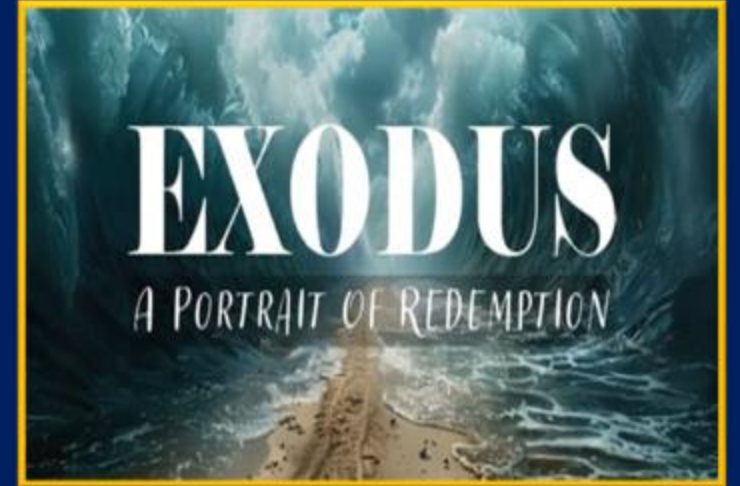
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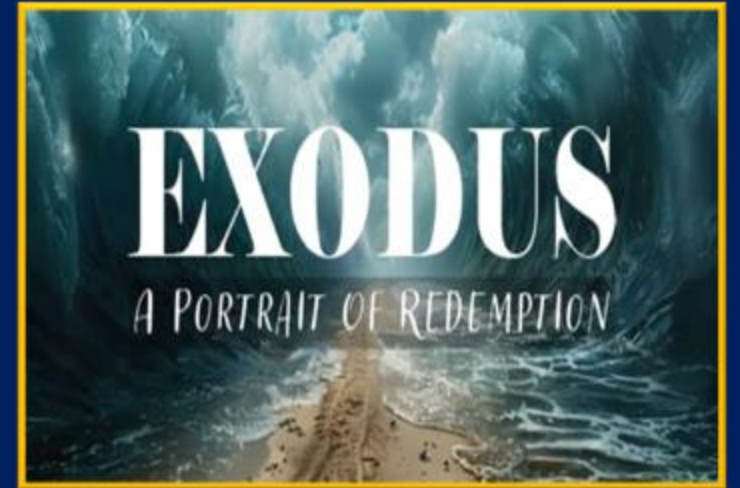
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## D. Exodus 5:4-19

### Pharaoh Increases Israel's Burden

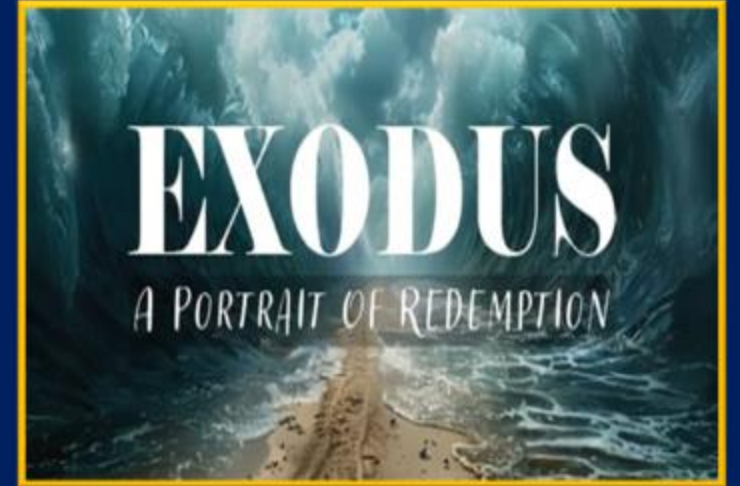
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## 4. Exodus 5:10-14

### Foremens' Response

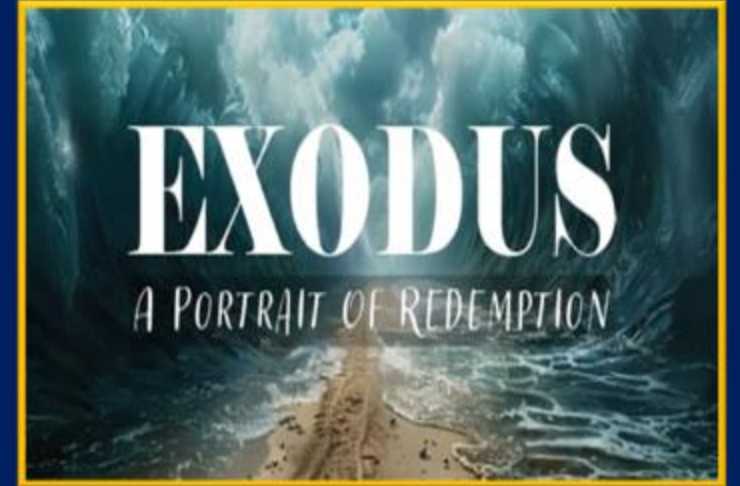
- a) To Pharaoh (15-16)
- b) Pharaoh's response (17-18)
- c) Foremens' reaction (19)



## 4. Exodus 5:10-14

### Foremens' Response

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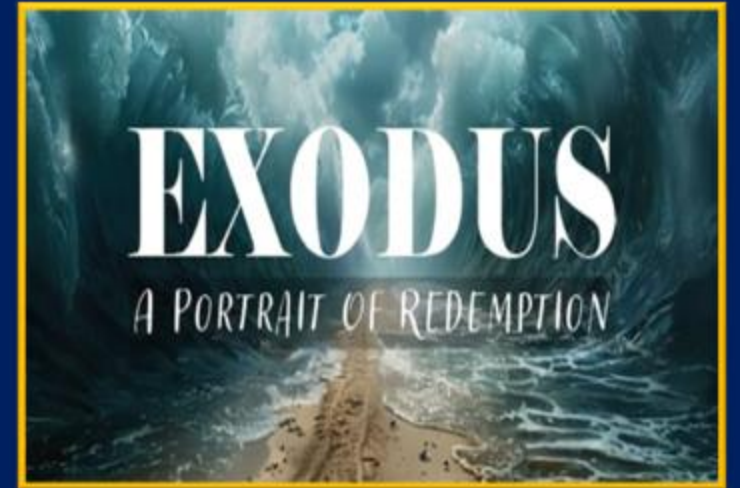


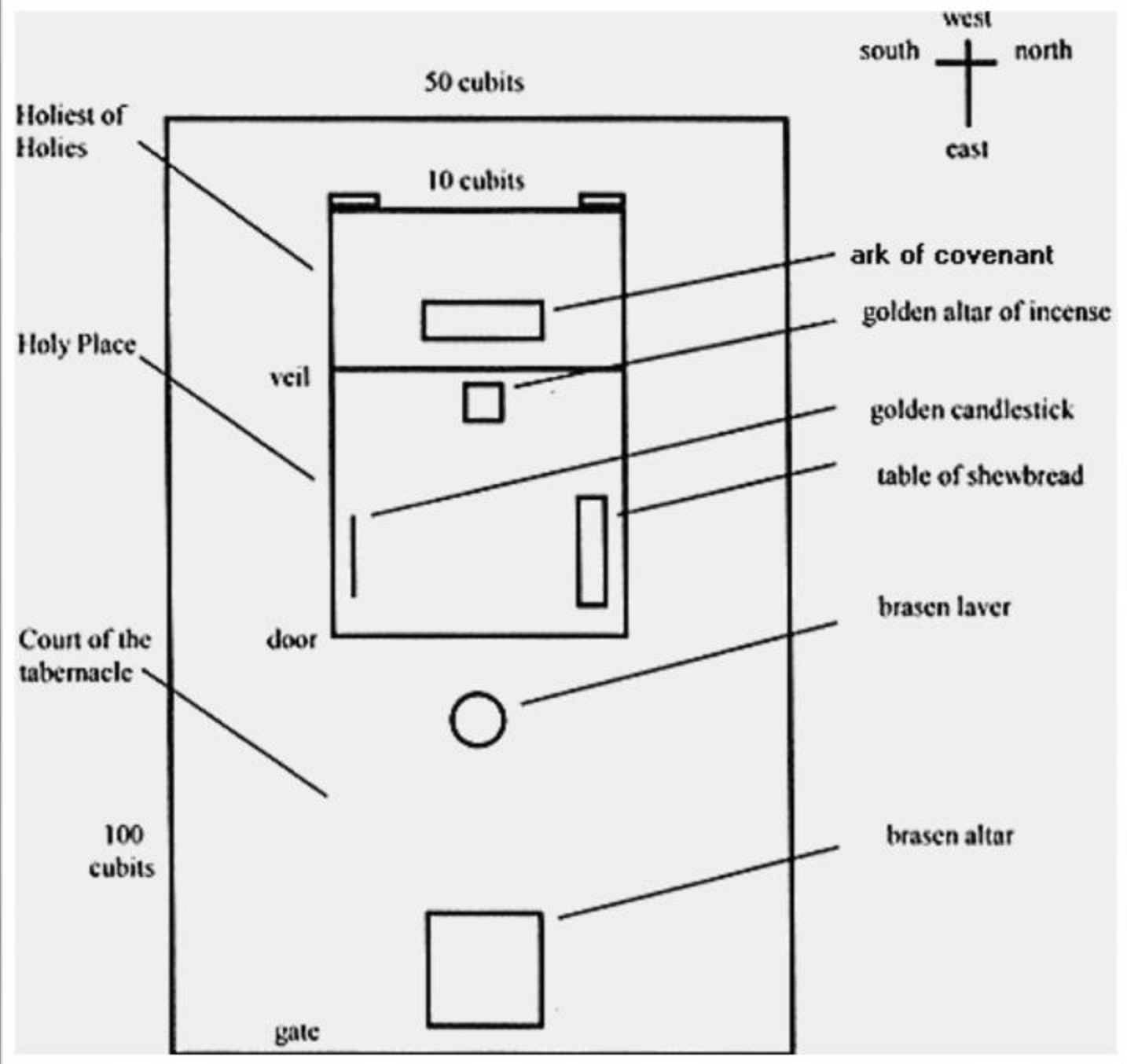


## 4. Exodus 5:10-14

### Foremens' Response

- a) To Pharaoh (15-16)
- b) Pharaoh's response (17-18)
- c) Foremens' reaction (19)





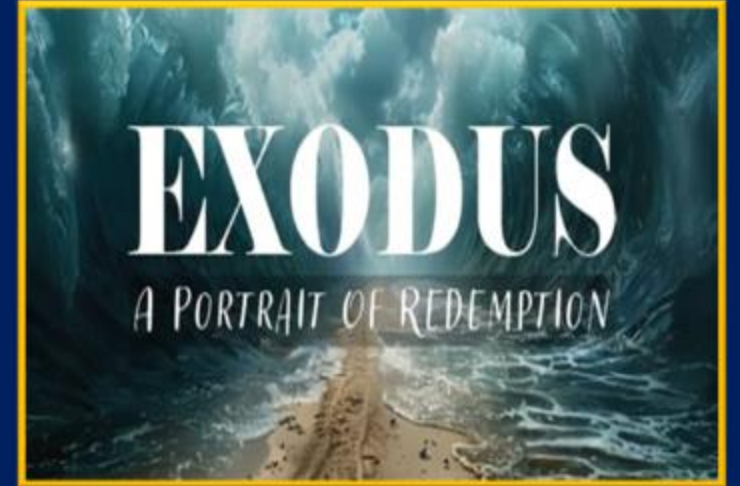
# Ark of the Covenant



## 4. Exodus 5:10-14

### Foremens' Response

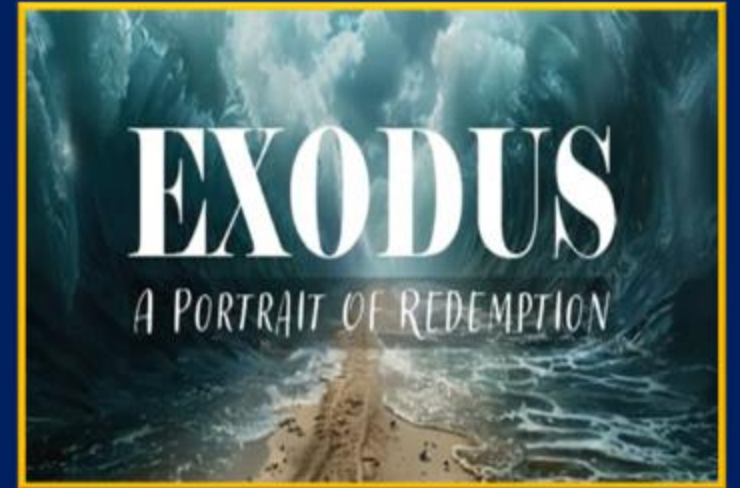
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# 1<sup>st</sup> MEETING WITH PHARAOH

## Exodus 5:1-23

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- II. Problem of Israel (20-23)

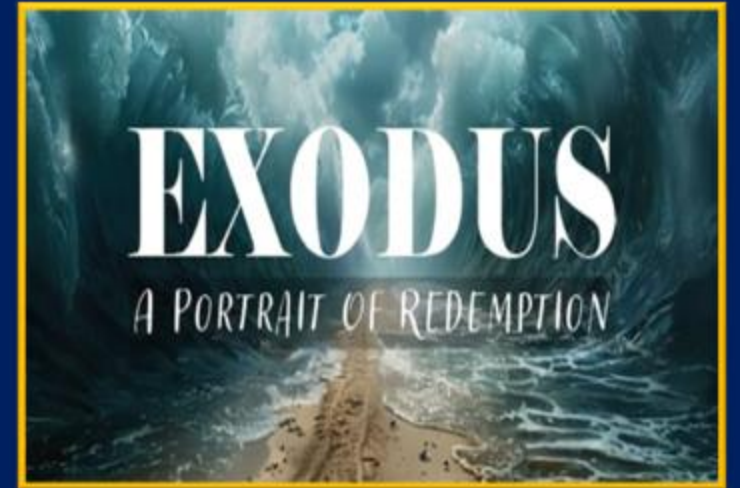




## II. Exodus 5:1-19

### Problem of Israel

- A. Israel complains to Moses (20-21)
- B. Moses complains to God (22-23)

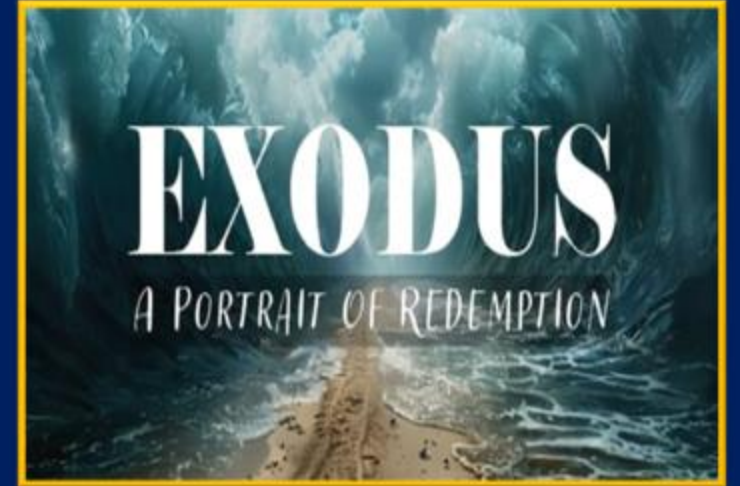


## II. Exodus 5:1-19

### Problem of Israel

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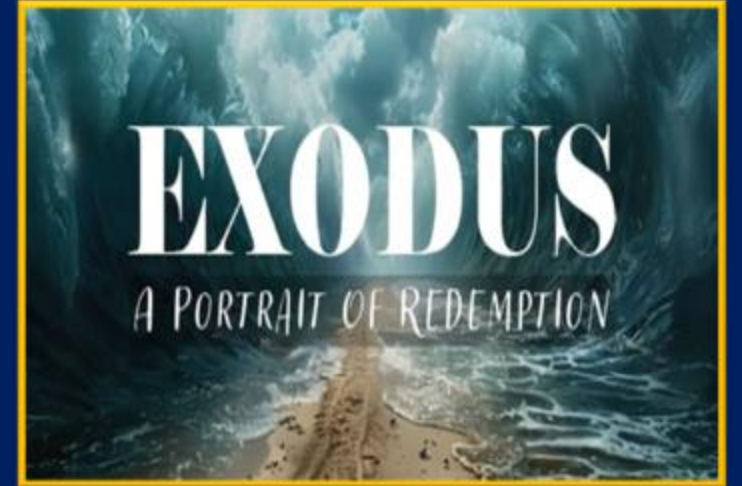
B. Moses complains to God (22-23)



## A. Exodus 5:20-21

### Israel Complains to Moses

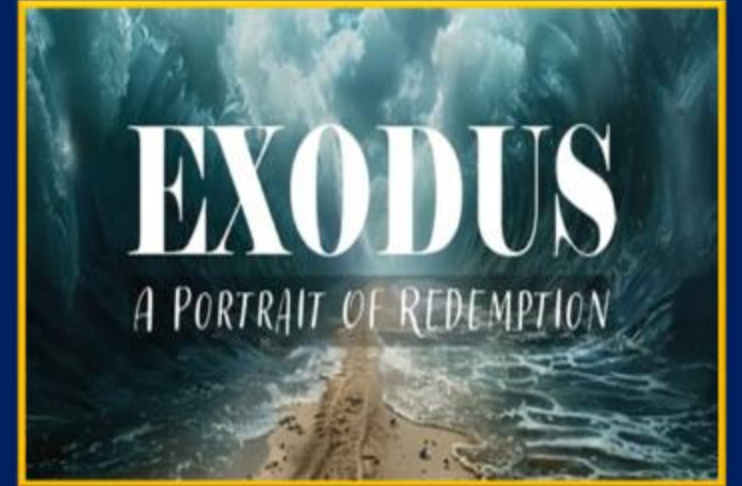
1. The meeting (20)
2. The complaint (21)



## A. Exodus 5:20-21

### Israel Complains to Moses

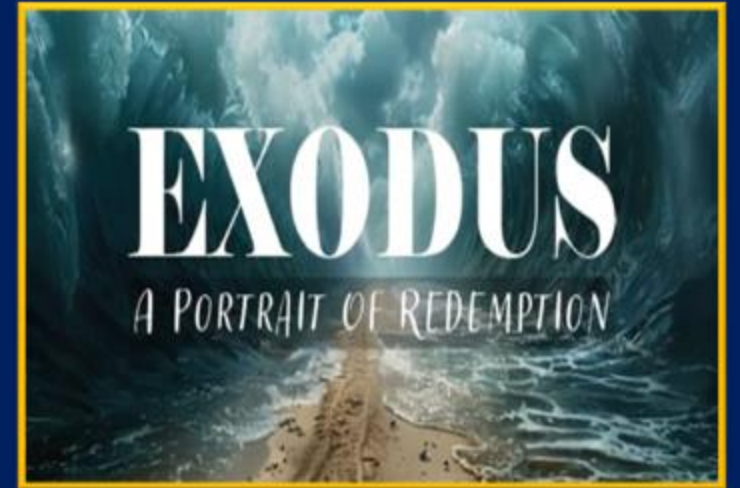
1. The meeting (20)
2. The complaint (21)



## A. Exodus 5:20-21

### Israel Complains to Moses

1. The meeting (20)
2. The complaint (21)



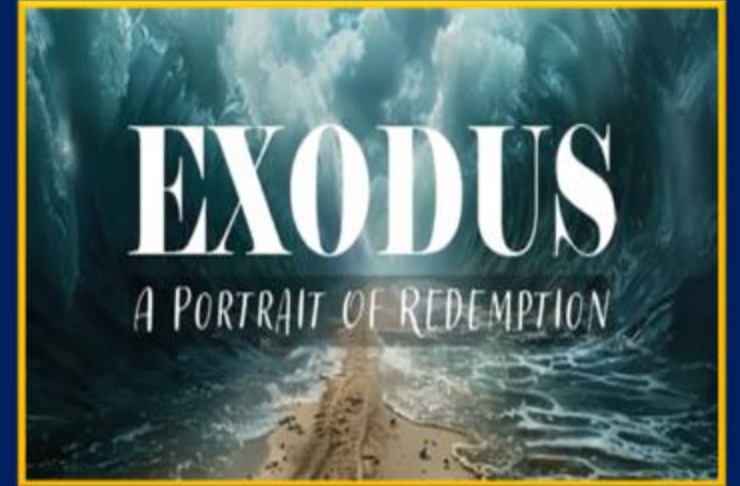


## II. Exodus 5:1-19

### Problem of Israel

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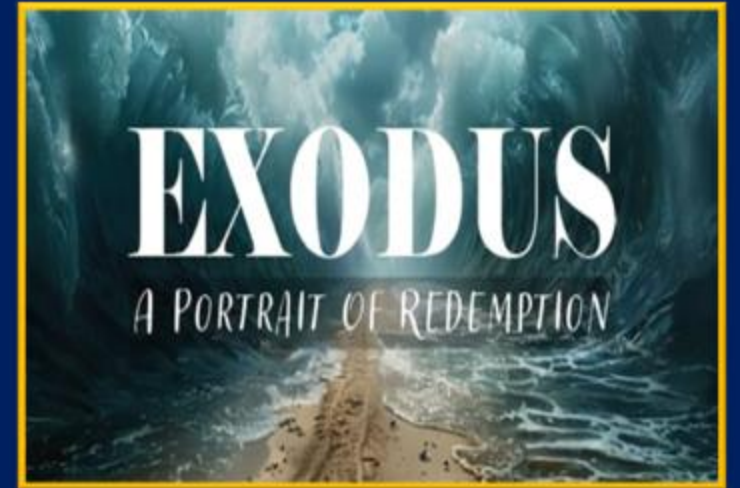
B. Moses complains to God (22-23)



## B. Exodus 5:22-23

### Moses Complains to God

1. Worsening situation (22)
2. No deliverance (23)

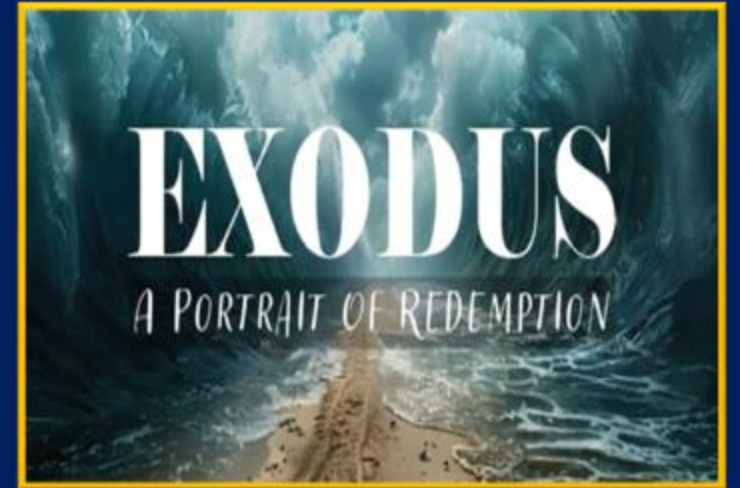


## B. Exodus 5:22-23

### Moses Complains to God

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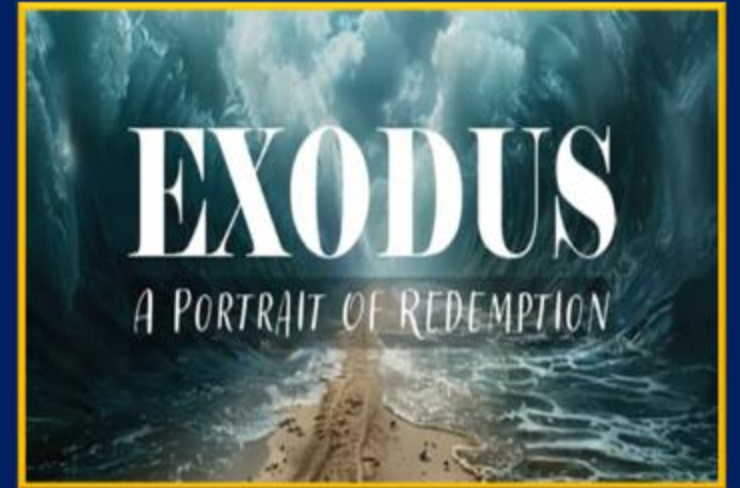
2. No deliverance (23)



## B. Exodus 5:22-23

### Moses Complains to God

1. Worsening situation (22)
2. No deliverance (23)



## Romans 8:19-23

<sup>19</sup> For the anxious longing of the creation waits eagerly for the revealing of the sons of God. <sup>20</sup> For the creation was subjected to futility, not willingly, but because of Him who subjected it, in hope <sup>21</sup> that the creation itself also will be set free from its slavery to corruption into the freedom of the glory of the children of God. <sup>22</sup> For we know that the whole creation groans and suffers the pains of childbirth together until now. <sup>23</sup> And not only this, but also we ourselves, having the first fruits of the Spirit, even we ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting eagerly for our adoption as sons, the redemption of our body.”





*The whole creation groans and suffers!*



# Satan as Ruler of this World

- Job 1:7; 2:2
- Luke 4:5-7
- John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11
- 2 Corinthians 4:4
- Ephesians 2:2
- 1 John 4:4; 5:19



# Names & Titles Demonstrating Satan's Post-Fall, Earthly Authority

(Job 1:7; 2:2; Luke 4:5-8; Rom. 8:19-22)



- Prince of this world (John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11)
- God of this age (2 Cor. 4:4)
- Prince and power of the air (Eph. 2:2)
- Who the believer wrestles with (Eph. 6:12)
- Roaring lion (1 Pet. 5:8)
- Whole world lies in his power (1 John 5:19)

# Ultimate Exodus

(Rev 11:15)

- **Sores**: 6<sup>th</sup> plague (Ex 9:8-12), 1<sup>st</sup> bowl (Rev 16:1-2)
- **Rivers to blood**: 1<sup>st</sup> plague (Ex 7:19-21), 3<sup>rd</sup> bowl (Rev 16:4-7)
- **Darkness**: 9<sup>th</sup> plague (Ex 10:21-23), 5<sup>th</sup> bowl (Rev 16:10-11)
- **Frogs**: 2<sup>nd</sup> plague (Ex 7:25–8:15), 6<sup>th</sup> bowl (Rev 16:13)
- **Hail**: 7<sup>th</sup> plague (Ex 9:22-26), 7<sup>th</sup> bowl (Rev 16:17-21)

## 2 Peter 1:19-21

“<sup>19</sup> So we have the prophetic word made more sure, to which you do well to pay attention as to a lamp shining in a dark place, until the day dawns and the morning star arises in your hearts. <sup>20</sup> But know this first of all, that no prophecy of Scripture is a matter of one’s own interpretation, <sup>21</sup> for no prophecy was ever made by an act of human will, but men moved by the Holy Spirit spoke from God.”





# AUTHORITY OF SCRIPTURE

V. 19



The illustration depicts a man in a grey jacket and red pants walking on a dark path. He holds a glowing lantern in his right hand, which illuminates the path ahead. Above him is a bright, multi-pointed star. To his right, an open book with a red ribbon bookmark lies on the ground, with a bright light emanating from it. The background is a solid purple color.

- More sure than eyewitness testimony
- World is in the Dark, Scripture is the Light
- Morning Star = Jesus

◆ Rev. 2:28; 22:16

## Revelation 2:28; 22:16

“2:28 and I will give him the morning star... 22:16 “I, Jesus, have sent My angel to testify to you these things for the churches. I am the root and the descendant of David, the bright morning star.”

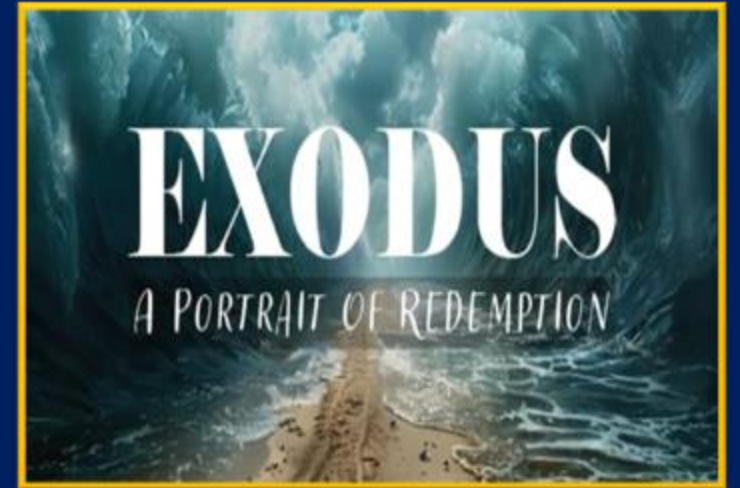


# Conclusion

# 1<sup>st</sup> MEETING WITH PHARAOH

## Exodus 5:1-23

- I. Problem of Pharaoh (1-19)
- II. Problem of Israel (20-23)





<sup>24</sup> The LORD bless you, and keep you; <sup>25</sup> The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; <sup>26</sup> The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)