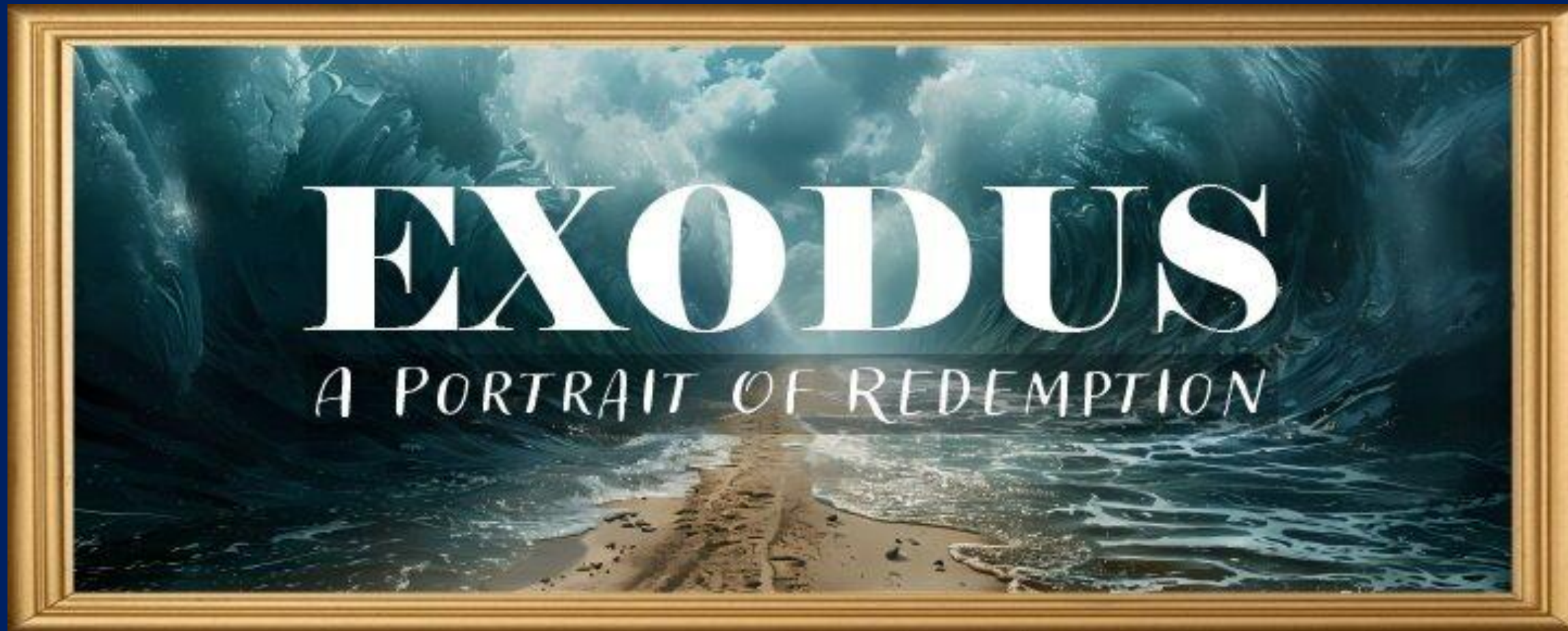




Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church
President – Chafer Theological Seminary

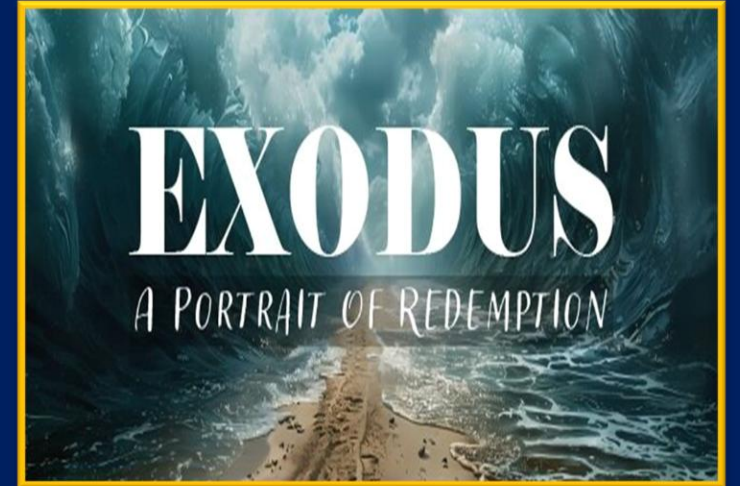
EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE

■ Redemption (1–18)

- ◆ Redemption (1:1–12:30)
- ◆ Liberation (12:31–15:21)
- ◆ Preservation (15:22–18:27)

■ Mosaic Covenant (19–40)

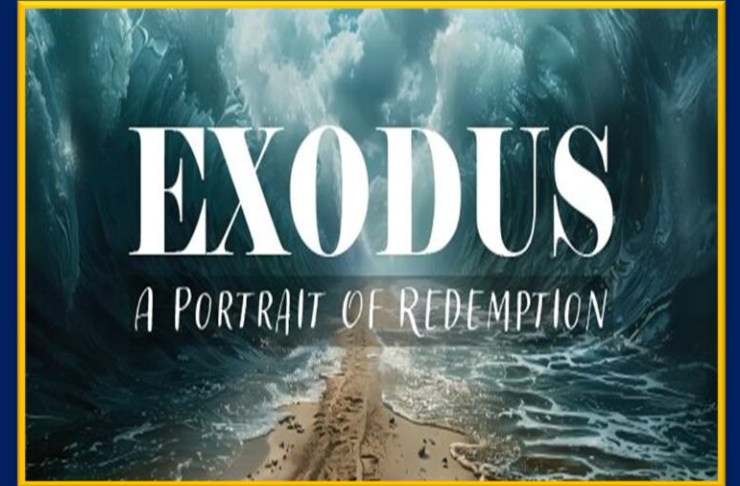
- ◆ Law (19–24)
- ◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)
- ◆ Apostasy (32–34)
- ◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)



REDEMPTION

(1:1–12:30)

- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:8-13)
- Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

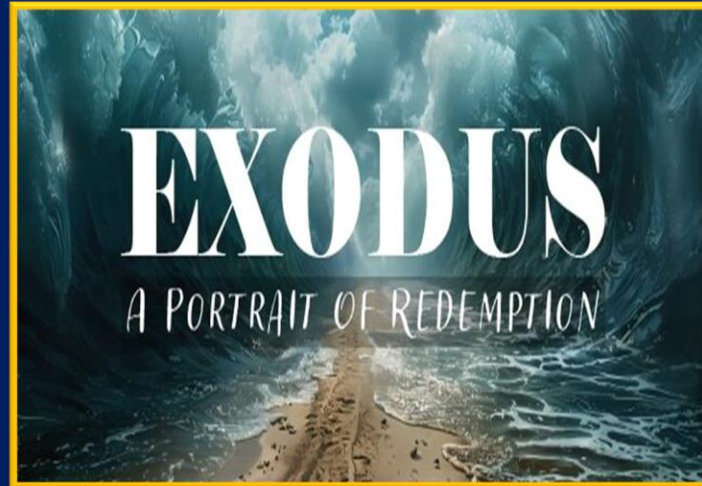
1. Nile to blood

2. Frogs

3. Gnats

4. Flies

5. Death of livestock



6. Boils

7. Hail

8. Locusts

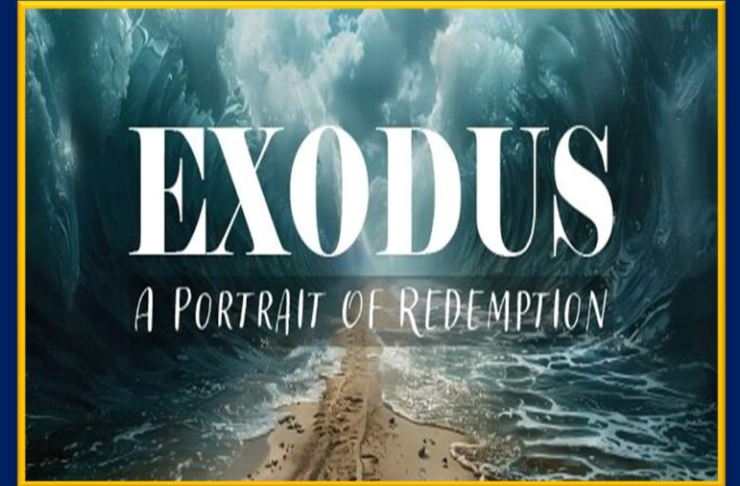
9. Darkness

10. Death of 1st born

IV. Exodus 10:12-15

Plague's Manifestation

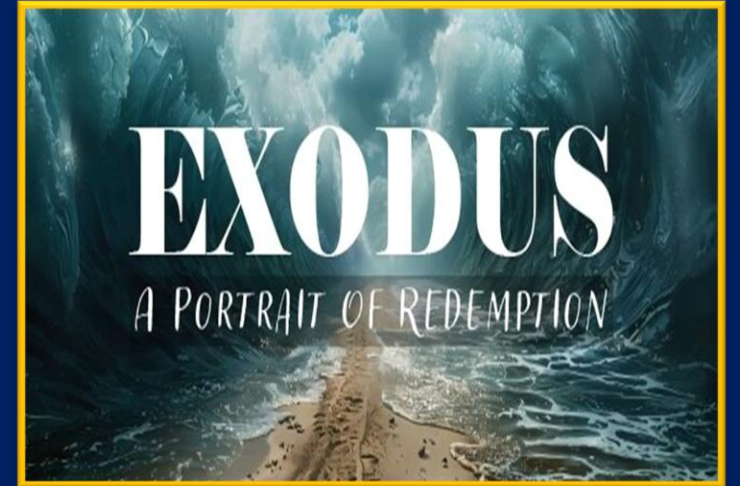
- A. God's command (12)
- B. Moses' obedience (13a)
- C. Locusts' manifestation (13b-14a)
- D. Locusts' severity (14b-15)



LOCUSTS

Exodus 10:1-20

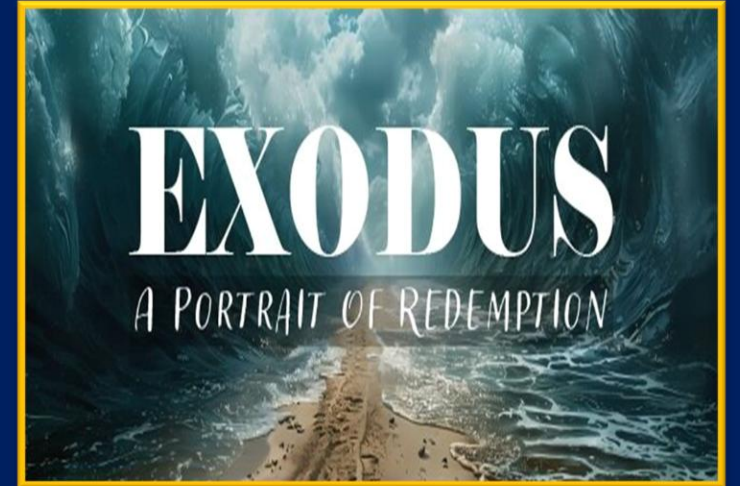
- I. God's Instructions (1-2)
- II. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh (3-6)
- III. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again (7-11)
- IV. Plague's Manifestation (12-15)
- V. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron (16-17)**
- VI. God Answers (18-20)



V. Exodus 10:16-17

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron

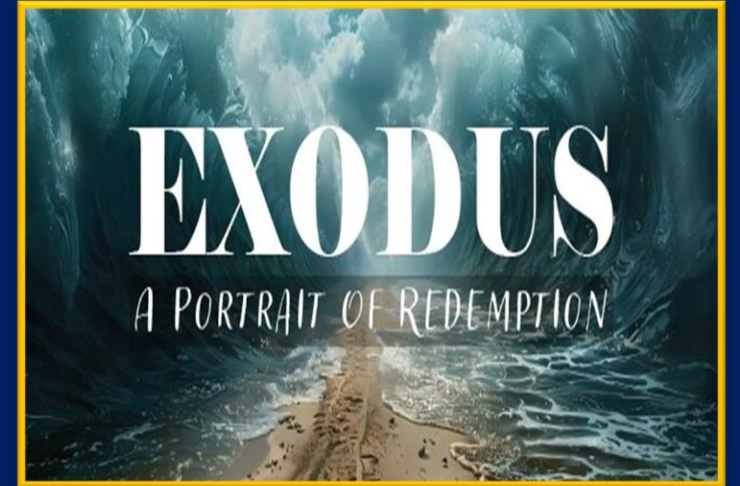
- A. Summoning (16a)
- B. Repentance (16b)
- C. Request (17)



V. Exodus 10:16-17

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron

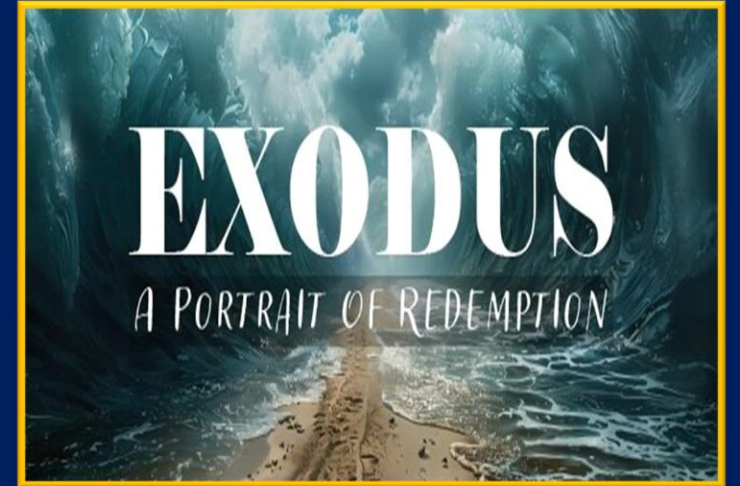
- A. Summoning (16a)
- B. Repentance (16b)
- C. Request (17)



V. Exodus 10:16-17

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron

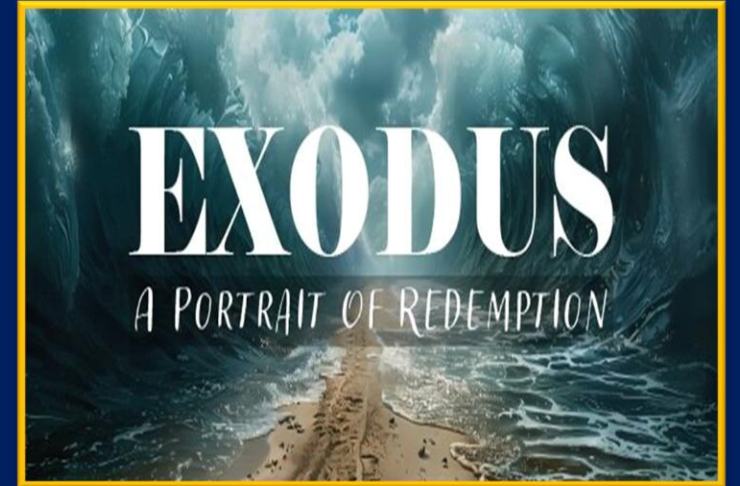
- A. Summoning (16a)
- B. Repentance (16b)
- C. Request (17)



V. Exodus 10:16-17

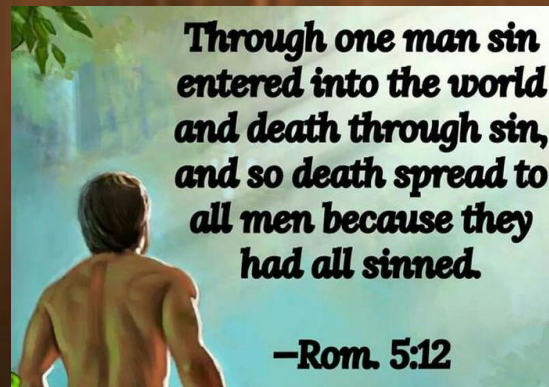
Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron

- A. Summoning (16a)
- B. Repentance (16b)
- C. Request (17)



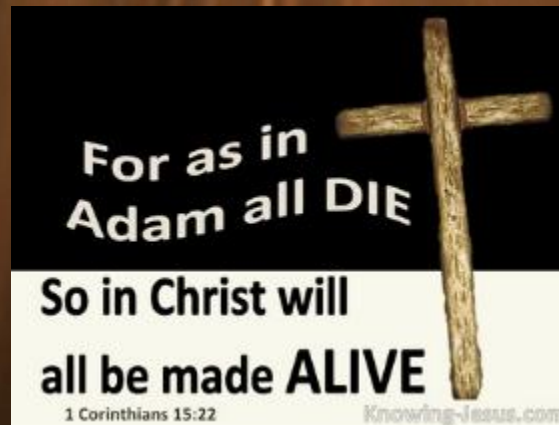
Genesis 2:16-17

“¹⁶ The Lord God commanded the man, saying, ‘From any tree of the garden you may eat freely; ¹⁷ but from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat from it you will surely **die (muwth)**.’”



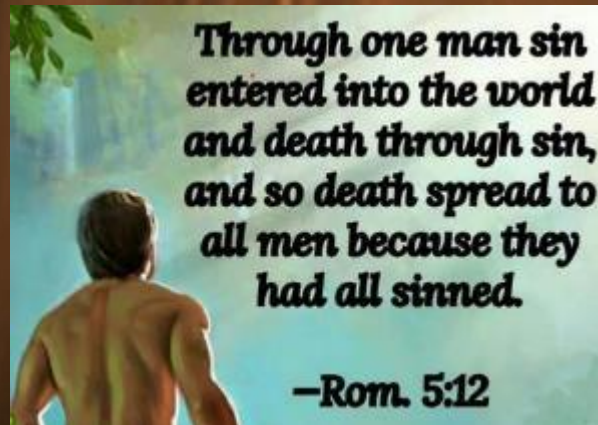
1 Corinthians 15:21-22

“²¹ For since by a man came death, by a man also came the resurrection of the dead. ²² For as in Adam all die, so also in Christ all will be made alive.”



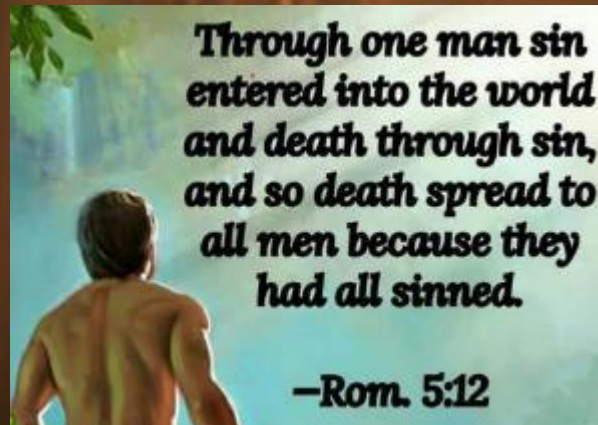
Romans 5:12

“Therefore, just as through one man sin entered into the world, and death through sin, and so death spread to all men, because all sinned—.”



Romans 6:23

“For the wages of sin is death, but the free gift of God is eternal life in Christ Jesus our Lord.”



Ephesians 2:1-5

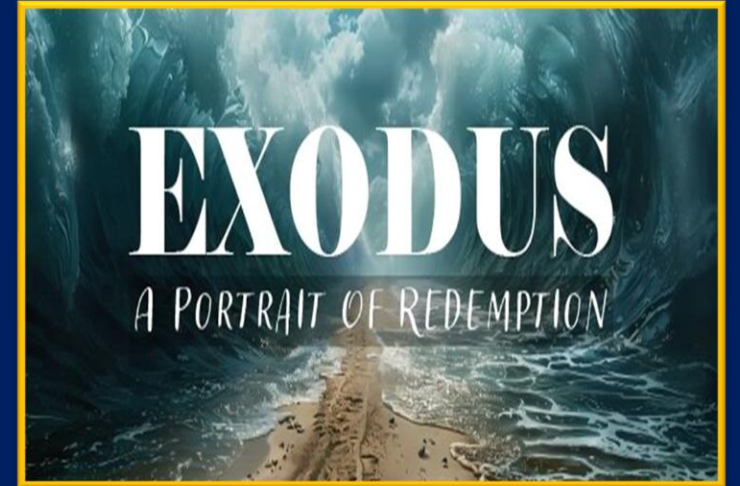
¹ “And you were dead in your trespasses and sins, ² in which you formerly walked according to the course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, of the spirit that is now working in the sons of disobedience. ³ Among them we too all formerly lived in the lusts of our flesh, indulging the desires of the flesh and of the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, even as the rest. ⁴ But God, being rich in mercy, because of His great love with which He loved us, ⁵ even when we were dead in our transgressions, made us alive together with Christ (by grace you have been saved)”



LOCUSTS

Exodus 10:1-20

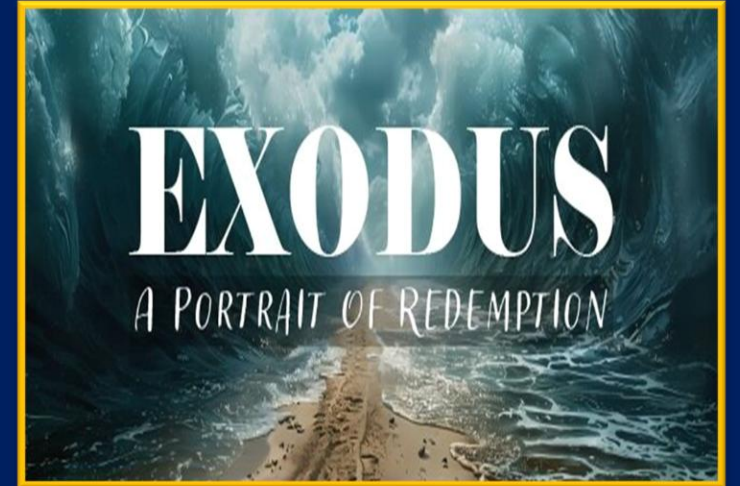
- I. God's Instructions (1-2)
- II. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh (3-6)
- III. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again (7-11)
- IV. Plague's Manifestation (12-15)
- V. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron (16-17)
- VI. God Answers (18-20)



VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

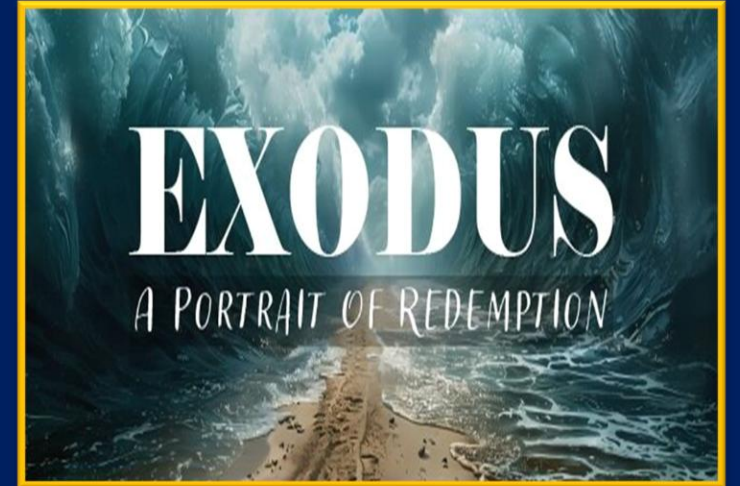
- A. Exit (18a)
- B. Supplication (18b)
- C. God's answers (19)
- D. God's hardening (20)



VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

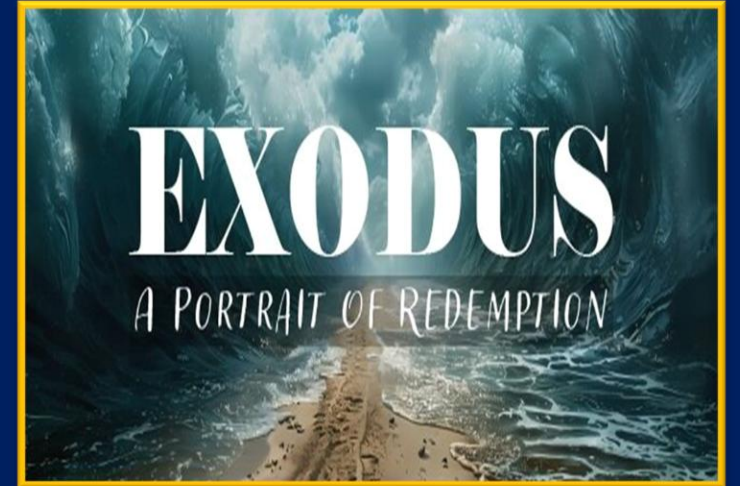
- A. Exit (18a)
- B. Supplication (18b)
- C. God's answers (19)
- D. God's hardening (20)



VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

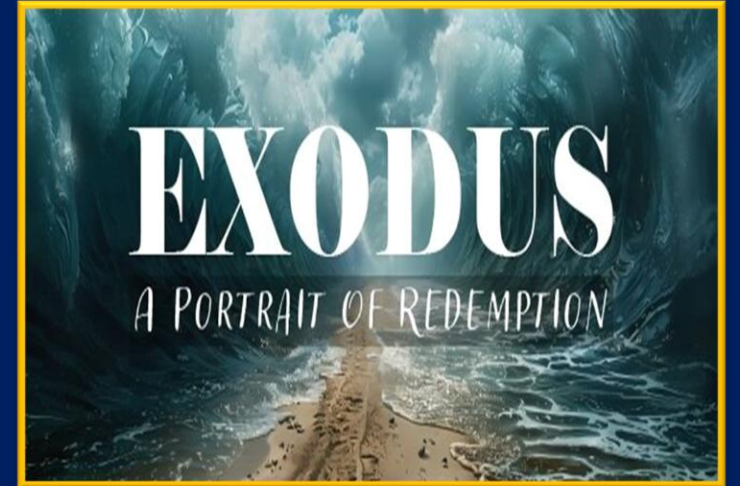
- A. Exit (18a)
- B. Supplication (18b)
- C. God's answers (19)
- D. God's hardening (20)

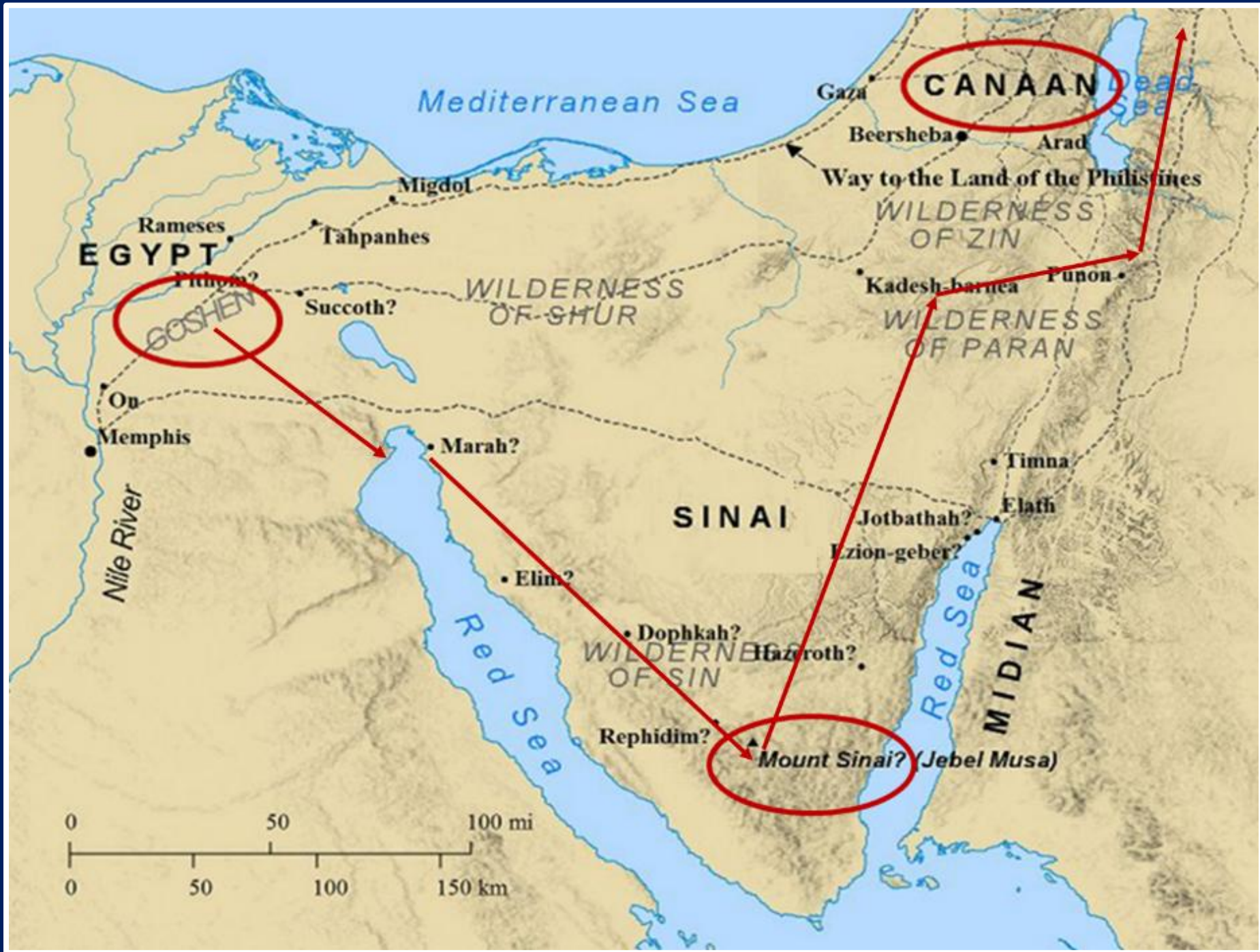


VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

- A. Exit (18a)
- B. Supplication (18b)
- C. **God's answers (19)**
- D. God's hardening (20)



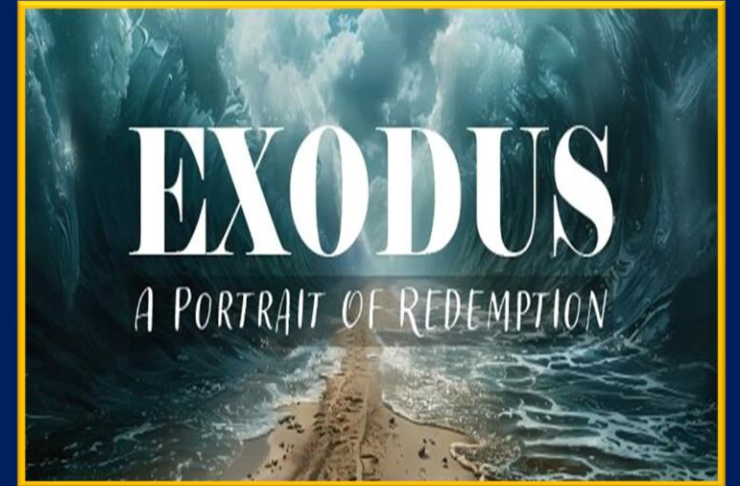




VI. Exodus 10:18-20

God Answers

- A. Exit (18a)
- B. Supplication (18b)
- C. God's answers (19)
- D. God's hardening (20)





Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 86). Thomas Nelson.

“4:21. I will harden his heart. An expression meaning ‘to strengthen his will.’ The text identifies the heart as the location of the volition, man’s decision-making ability. On seven occasions in the narrative, God hardens Pharaoh’s heart (9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8) or foretells that He will harden Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3), and nine times in the text, Pharaoh hardens his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34–35). For the initial five plagues, the text registers Pharaoh as the agent of hardening. Not until the sixth plague does God participate in the confirmation of Pharaoh’s own volitional choices.”



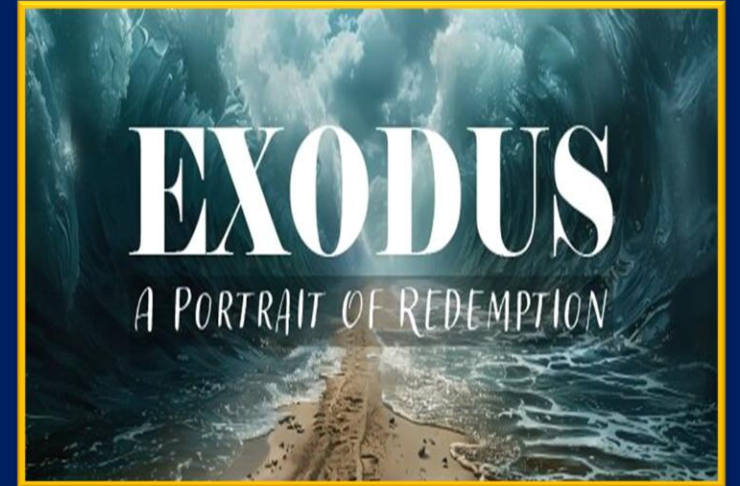
Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

GOD HARDENING PHARAOH'S HEART

- The prediction of God hardening of Pharaoh (4:21)
- Pharaoh repeatedly hardening his own heart (7:13, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7)
- Not until the sixth plague did God harden Pharaoh's heart (Exod 9:12)



Romans 1:18–20

¹⁸ “For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness, ¹⁹ because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them. ²⁰ For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.”

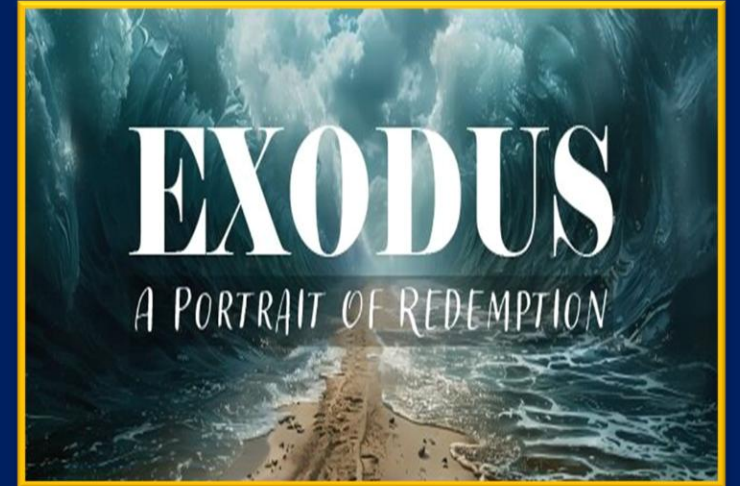


Conclusion

LOCUSTS

Exodus 10:1-20

- I. God's Instructions (1-2)
- II. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh (3-6)
- III. Moses & Aaron Speak to Pharaoh Again (7-11)
- IV. Plague's Manifestation (12-15)
- V. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses & Aaron (16-17)
- VI. God Answers (18-20)





²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)

TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

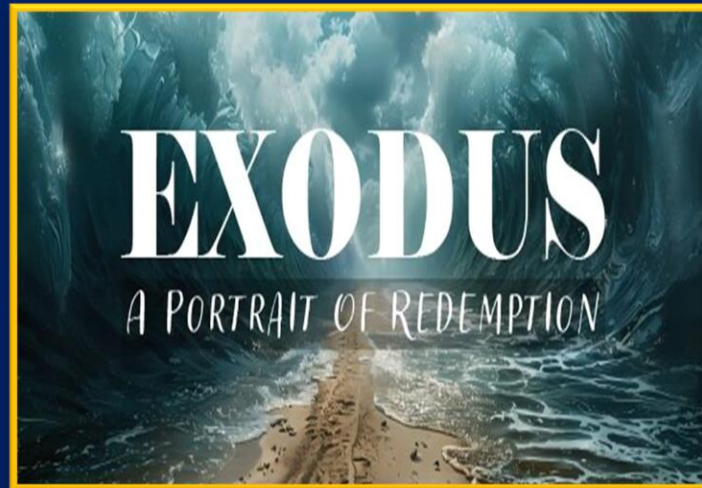
1. Nile to blood

2. Frogs

3. Gnats

4. Flies

5. Death of livestock



6. Boils

7. Hail

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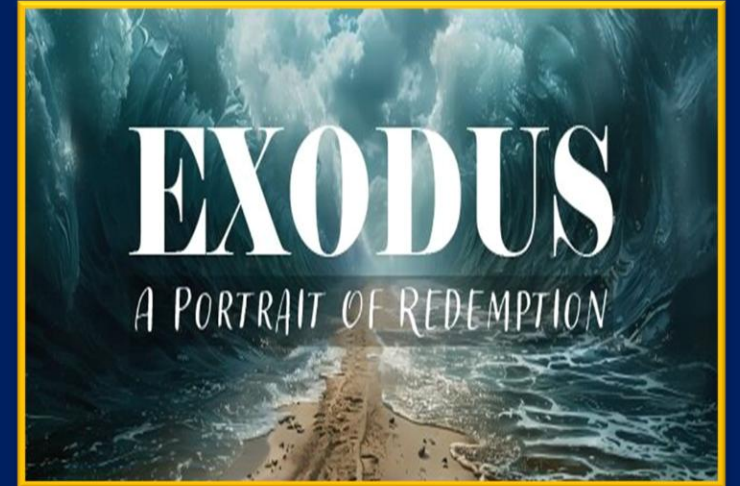
9. Darkness

10. Death of 1st born

DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

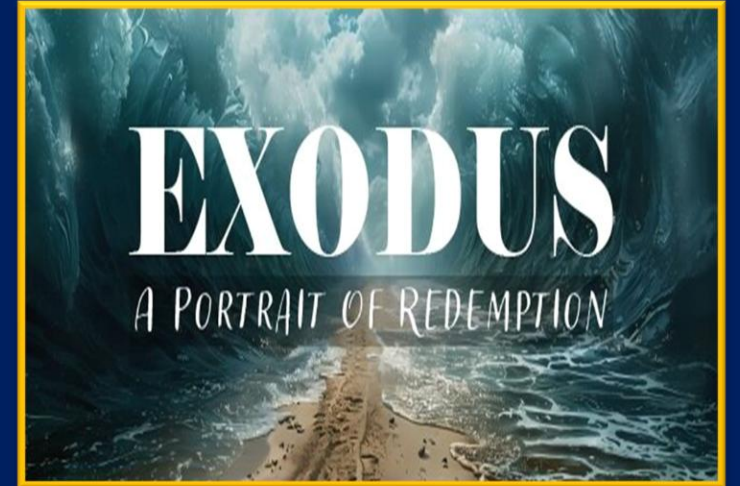
- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)



DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

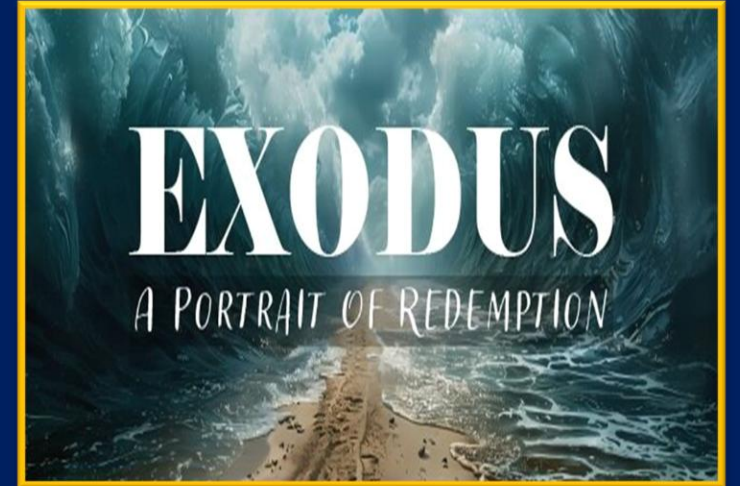
- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)



I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

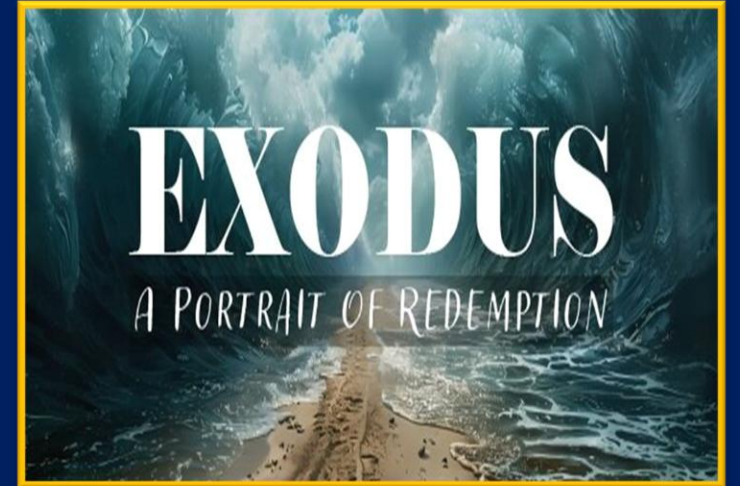
- A. God's command (21)
- B. Moses' obedience (22a)
- C. Plague's severity (22b-23a)
- D. Israel's exemption (23b)



I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

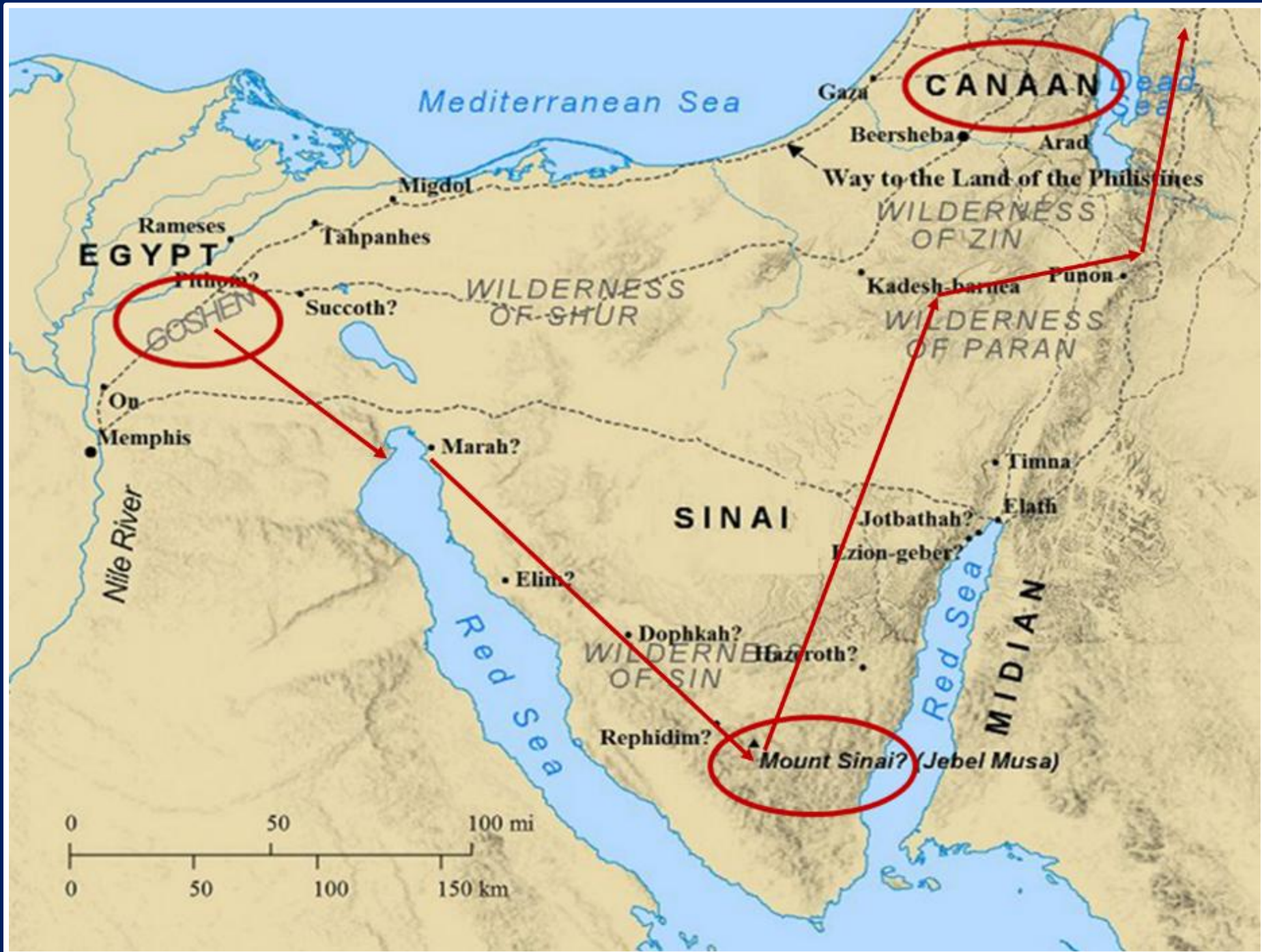
- A. God's command (21)
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Ultimate Exodus

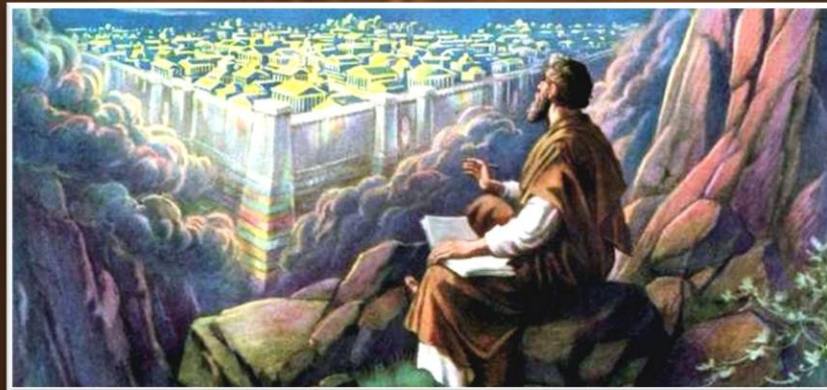
(Rev 11:15)

- **Sores**: 6th plague (Ex 9:8-12), 1st bowl (Rev 16:1-2)
- **Rivers to blood**: 1st plague (Ex 7:19-21), 3rd bowl (Rev 16:4-7)
- **Darkness**: 9th plague (Ex 10:21-23), 5th bowl (Rev 16:10-11)
- **Frogs**: 2nd plague (Ex 7:25–8:15), 6th bowl (Rev 16:13)
- **Hail**: 7th plague (Ex 9:22-26), 7th bowl (Rev 16:17-21)



Revelation 11:15

¹⁵ “Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, ‘The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.’”



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
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5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis



Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 106

Exodus 10:21 - *“darkness which may be felt. Possibly a combination of a violent sandstorm and supernatural darkness.”*



The Plagues of Egypt

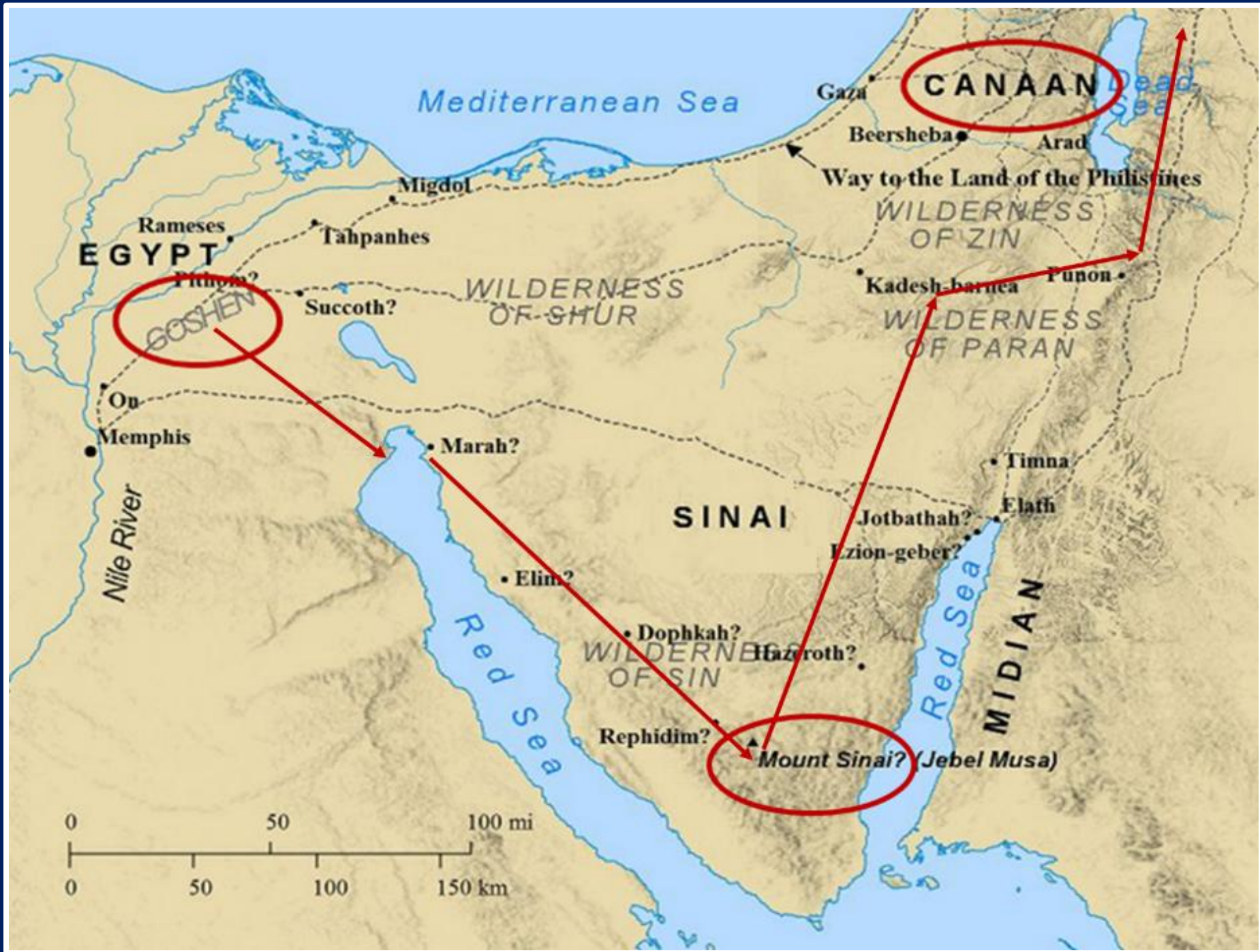
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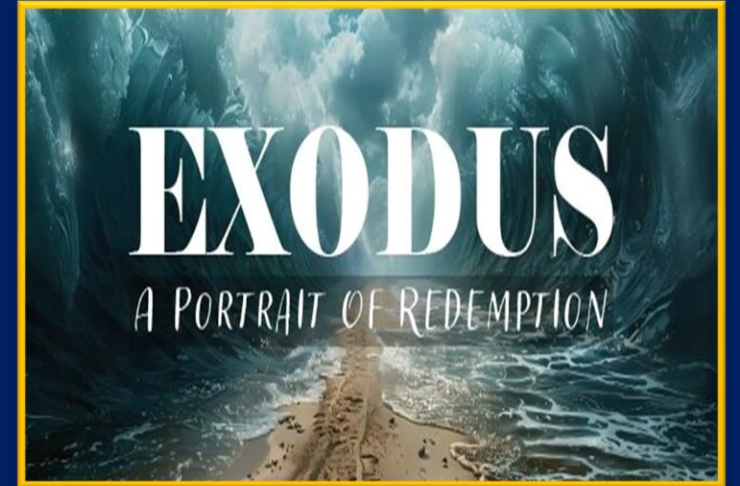
Exodus 10:21 - “The chief Egyptian deity challenged by this plague was Pharaoh’s own divine father, *Ra*, the sun god and high god of the pantheon. This is surely a response to Pharaoh’s previous equation of YHWH’s power with that of *Ra* (10:10). *Shu* and *Nut*, the respective sky god and goddess, would also have been (yet again) shown impotent before the Lord.”



I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

- A. God's command (21)
- B. Moses' obedience (22a)
- C. Plague's severity (22b-23a)
- D. Israel's exemption (23b)



"7 SIGNS" in Gospel of John



Changing Water into Wine

2:11

Healing official's son

4:46-54

Healing an invalid at the Pool of Bethesda

5:1-18

Feeding the 5,000

6:5-14

Walking on water

6:16-21

Healing a blind man

9:1-7

Raising dead Lazarus

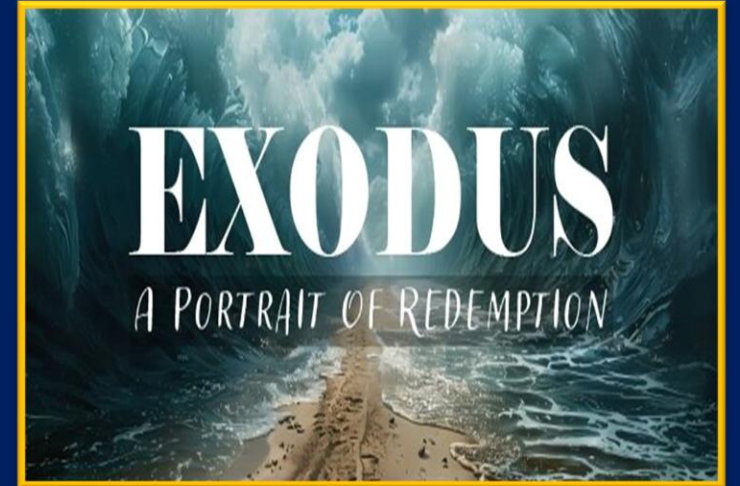
11:1-45



I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

- A. God's command (21)
- B. Moses' obedience (22a)
- C. Plague's severity (22b-23a)
- D. Israel's exemption (23b)



SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)

Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man

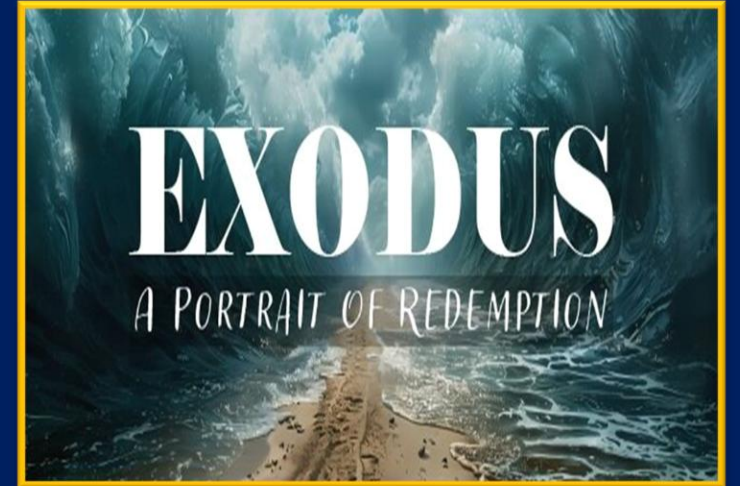
In The Beginning God Created . . .

Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6
 God separated Light from Darkness <i>There was evening and morning</i>	 God separated the waters above from the waters below <i>There was evening and morning</i>	 God gathered the Sea together and caused dry land to appear. He caused seed bearing vegetation to appear too <i>There was evening and morning</i>	 He made the sun and the moon to be SIGNS for Sacred Times <i>There was evening and morning</i>	 God created the birds of the air and the fish of the sea <i>There was evening and morning</i>	 God created the land creatures and last He made mankind <i>There was evening and morning</i>

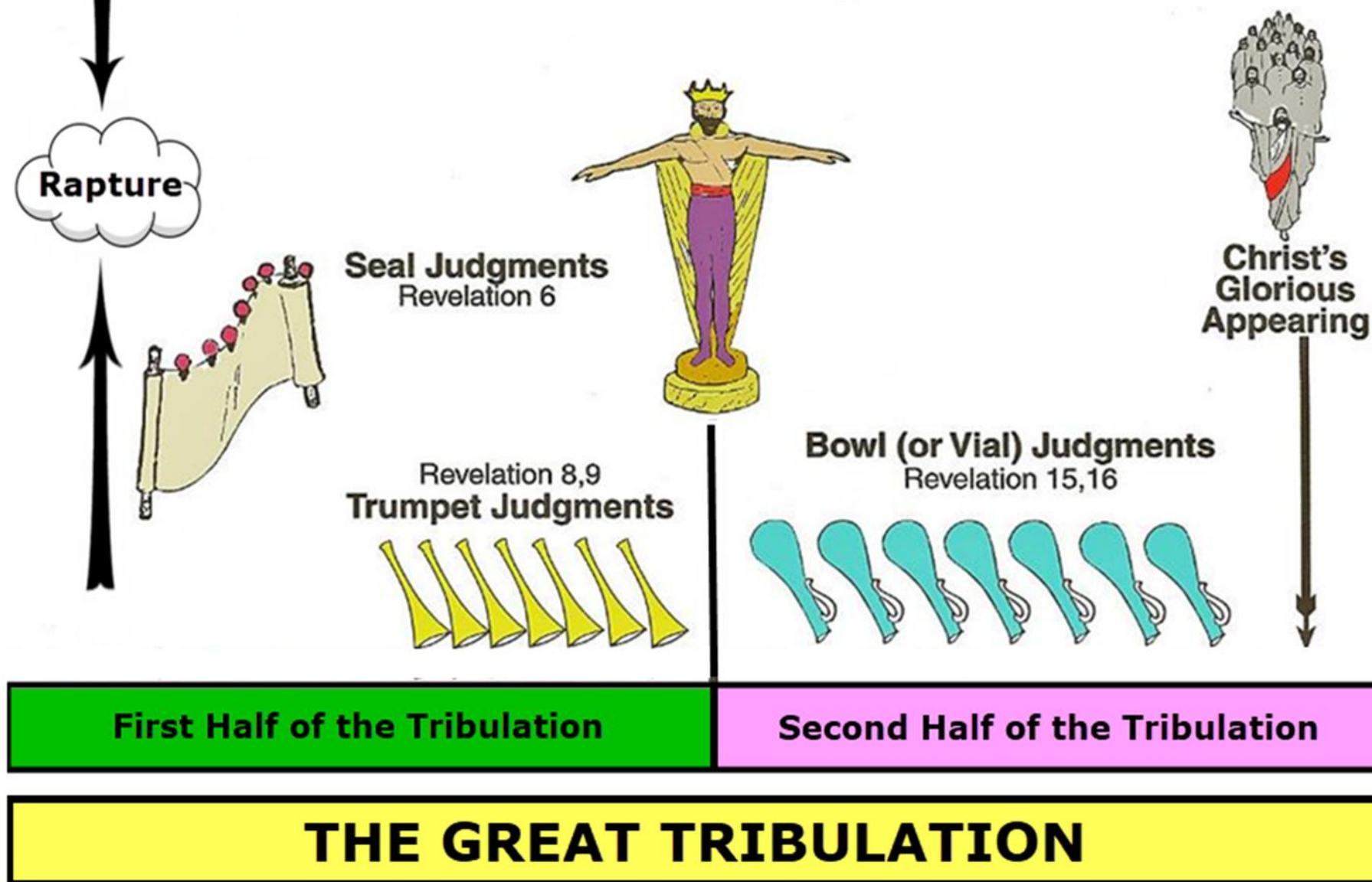
I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

- A. God's command (21)
- B. Moses' obedience (22a)
- C. Plague's severity (22b-23a)
- D. Israel's exemption (23b)



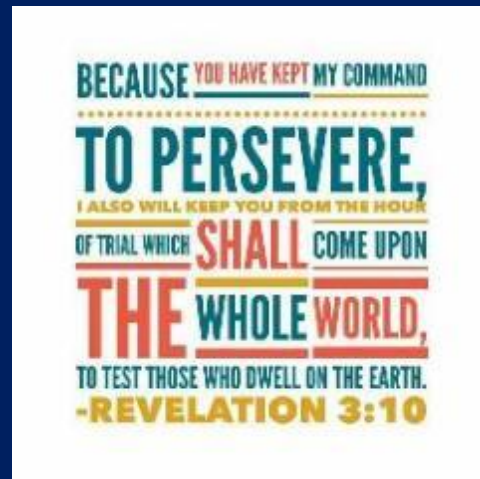
Tribulation Judgments



Protection Through the Tribulation?

(Revelation 3:10)

- 1) Like the protection in Goshen (Exod. 8:22, 24; 9:4, 6; 11:4-7; Rev. 9:4; 16:2)
- 2) Effective? Rev. 6:9-11; 7:13-14; 13:10, 15; 20:4
- 3) Comfort? John 14:1; 1 Thess. 4:18; Titus 2:13



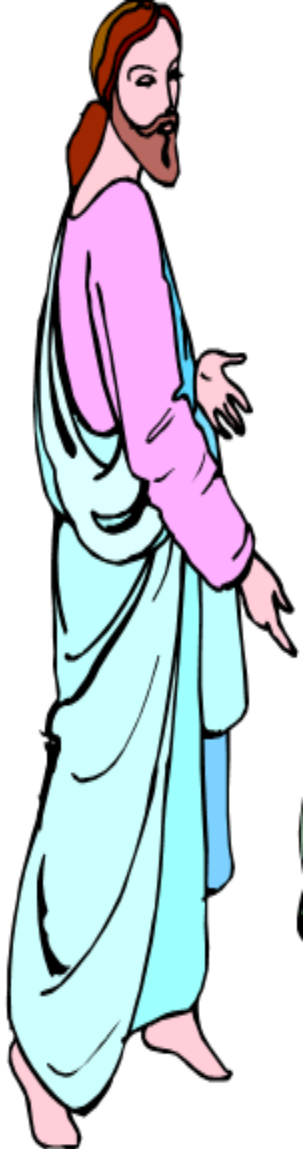


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Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 97). Thomas Nelson.

Exodus 10:21 - “Proponents of the miraculous intensification of natural events theory propose that the darkness resulted from the arrival of a blinding sandstorm. This does not take into consideration, however, that the darkness began at the discretion of Moses or the continued distinction the Lord made between Goshen and the remainder of Egypt. Although the entire nation suffered in suffocating, pitch-black darkness, the Hebrews in Goshen had retained the sunlight.”

7 “I AM” statements in John



I am the Bread of Life

6:35

I am the Light of the world

8:12

I am the Gate for the sheep

10:7; cf. v.9

I am the Good Shepherd

10:11,14

I am the Resurrection and the Life

11:25

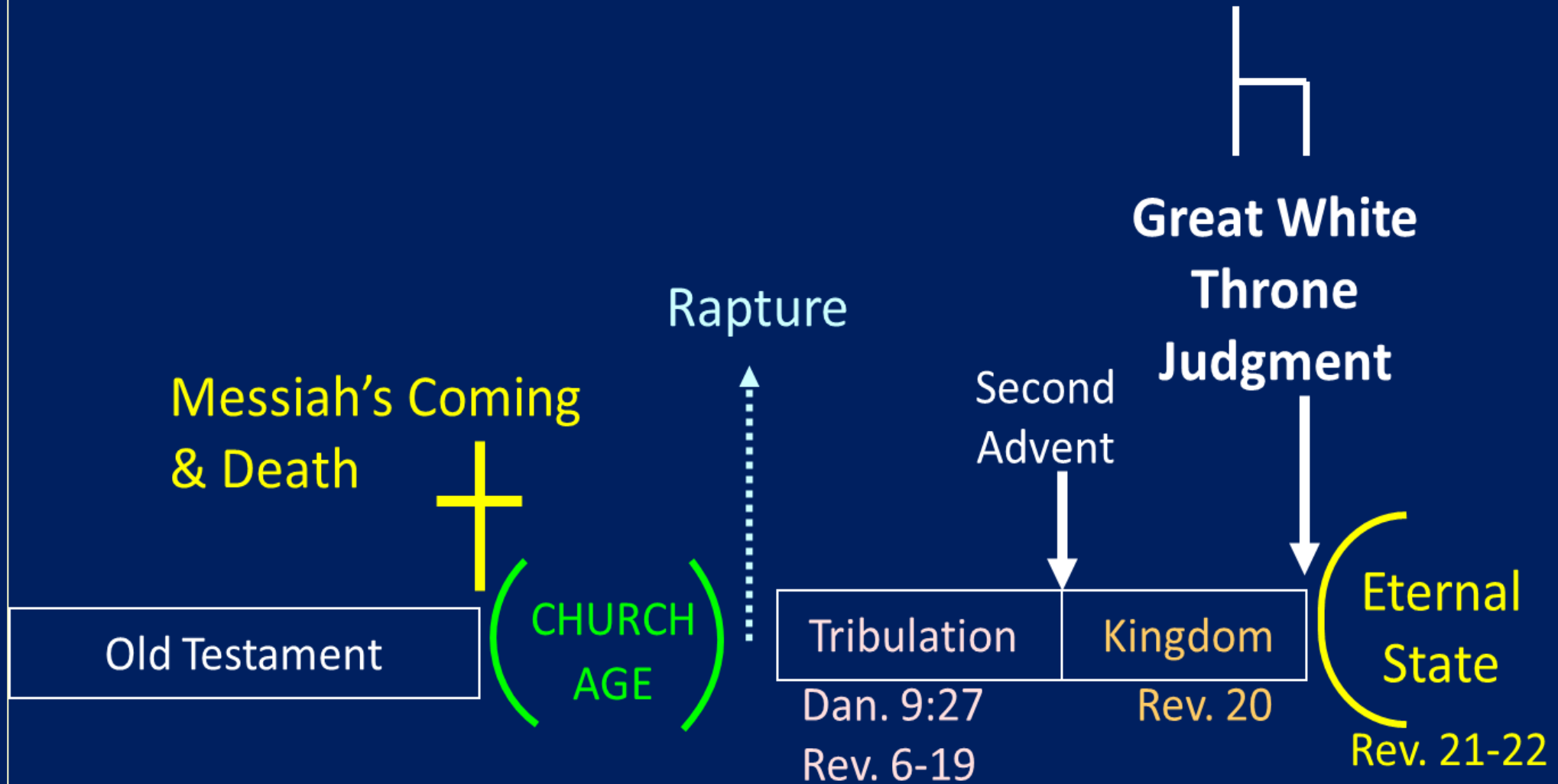
I am the Way and the Truth and the Life

14:6

I am the true Vine

15:1; cf. v.5

Prophecy Panorama



Eternal State is Future

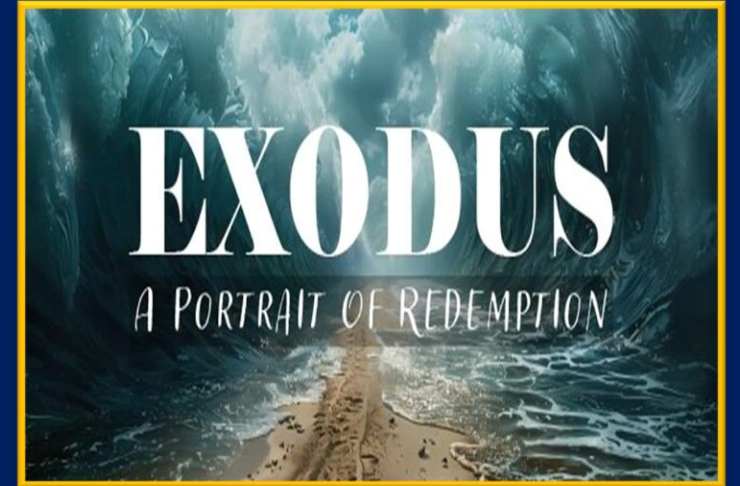
1. No Satan (Rev 20:10)
2. No sea (Rev 21:1)
3. No death, crying, or pain (Rev 21:4)
4. No Sun (Rev 22:5)
5. No Moon (Rev 21:23)
6. No temple (Rev. 21:22)
7. No night (Rev 21:25)
8. No evil (Rev 21:27)
9. No curse (Rev 22:3)



DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

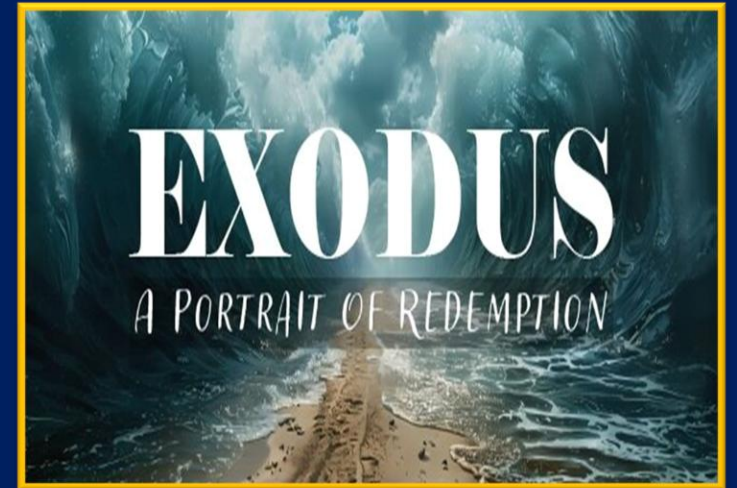
- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

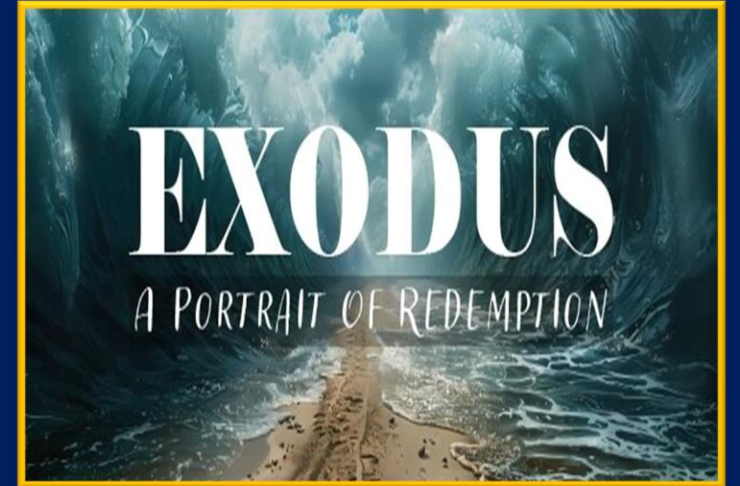
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II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

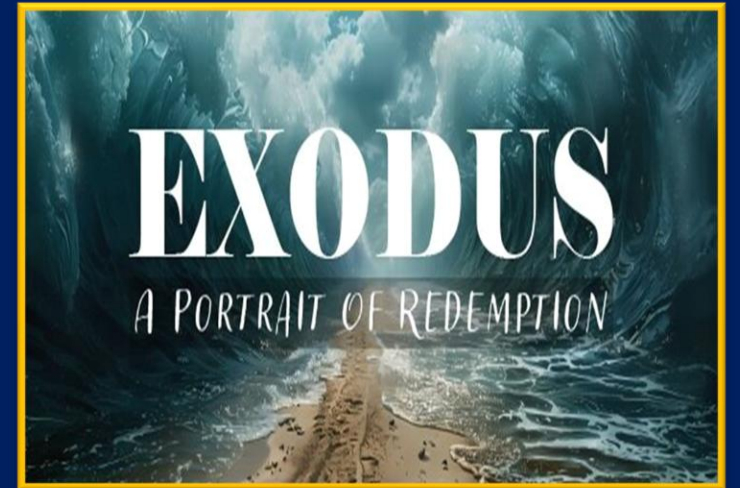
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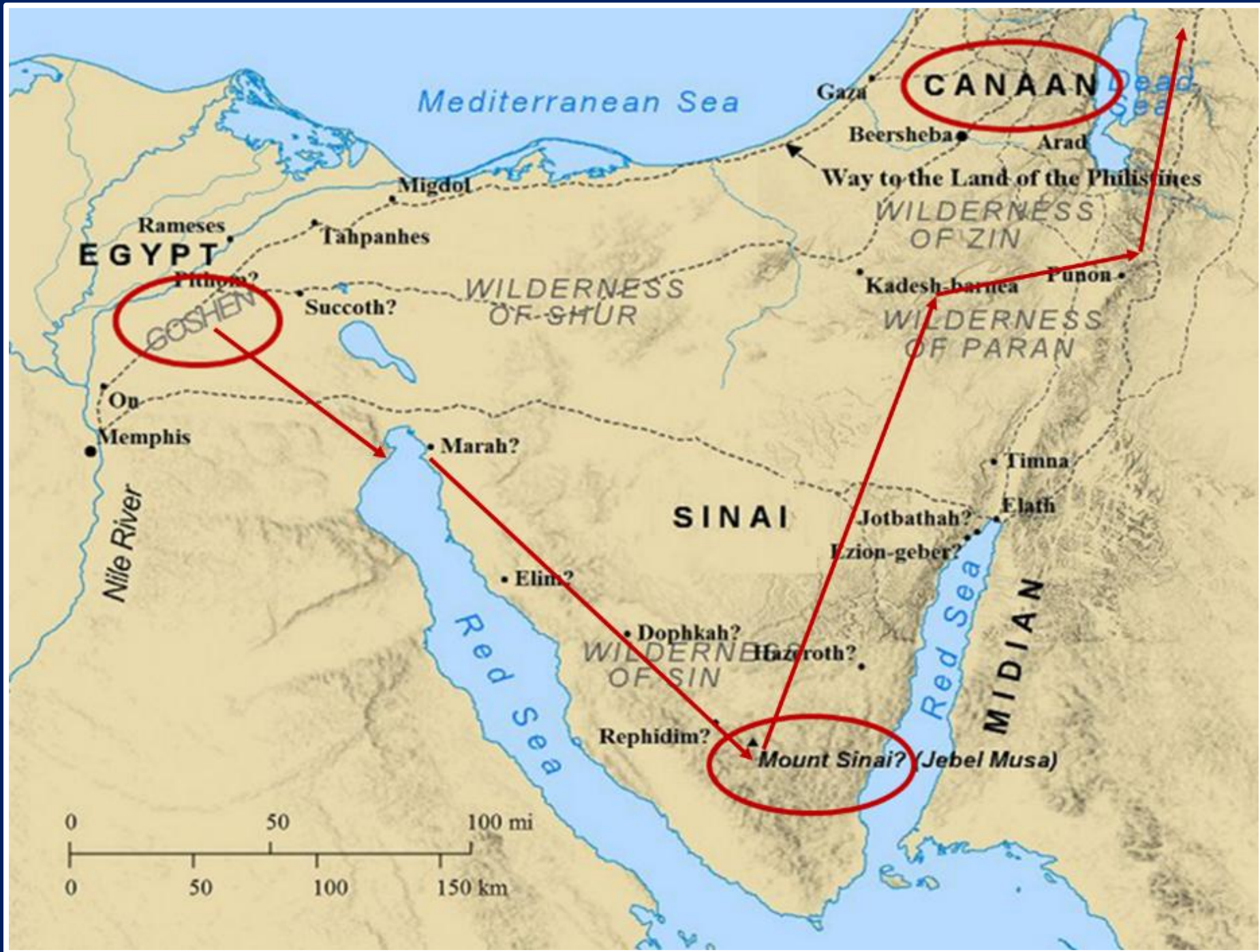


II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

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Ephesians 2:8-10

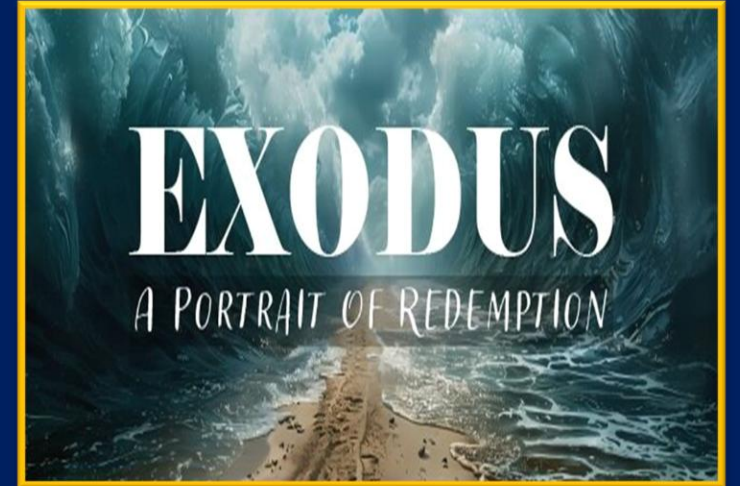
“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that **we would walk** [***peripateō*, subjunctive mood**] in them.”



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

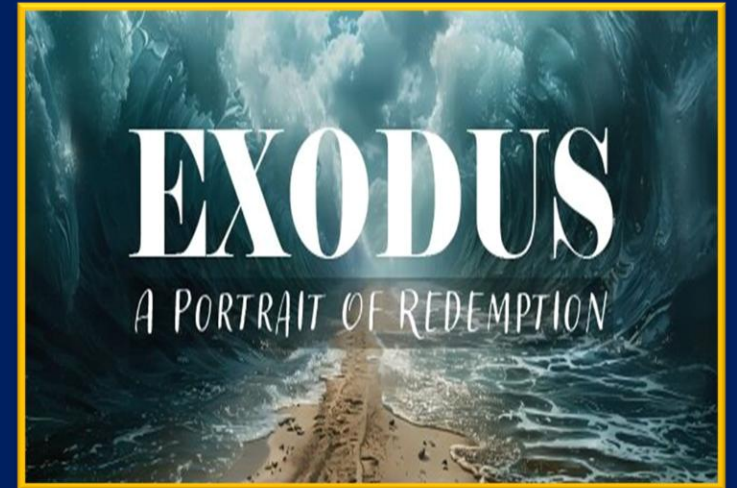
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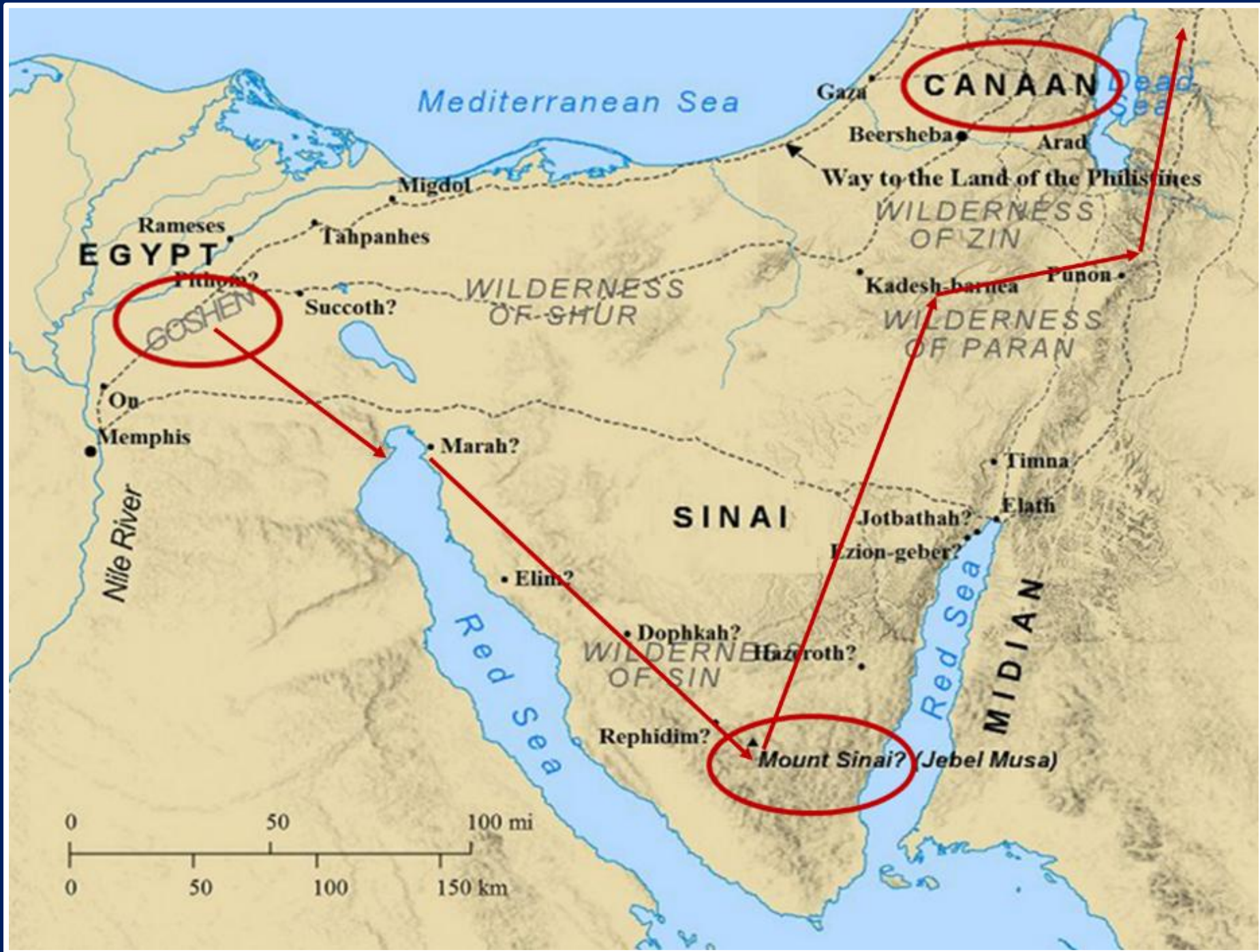


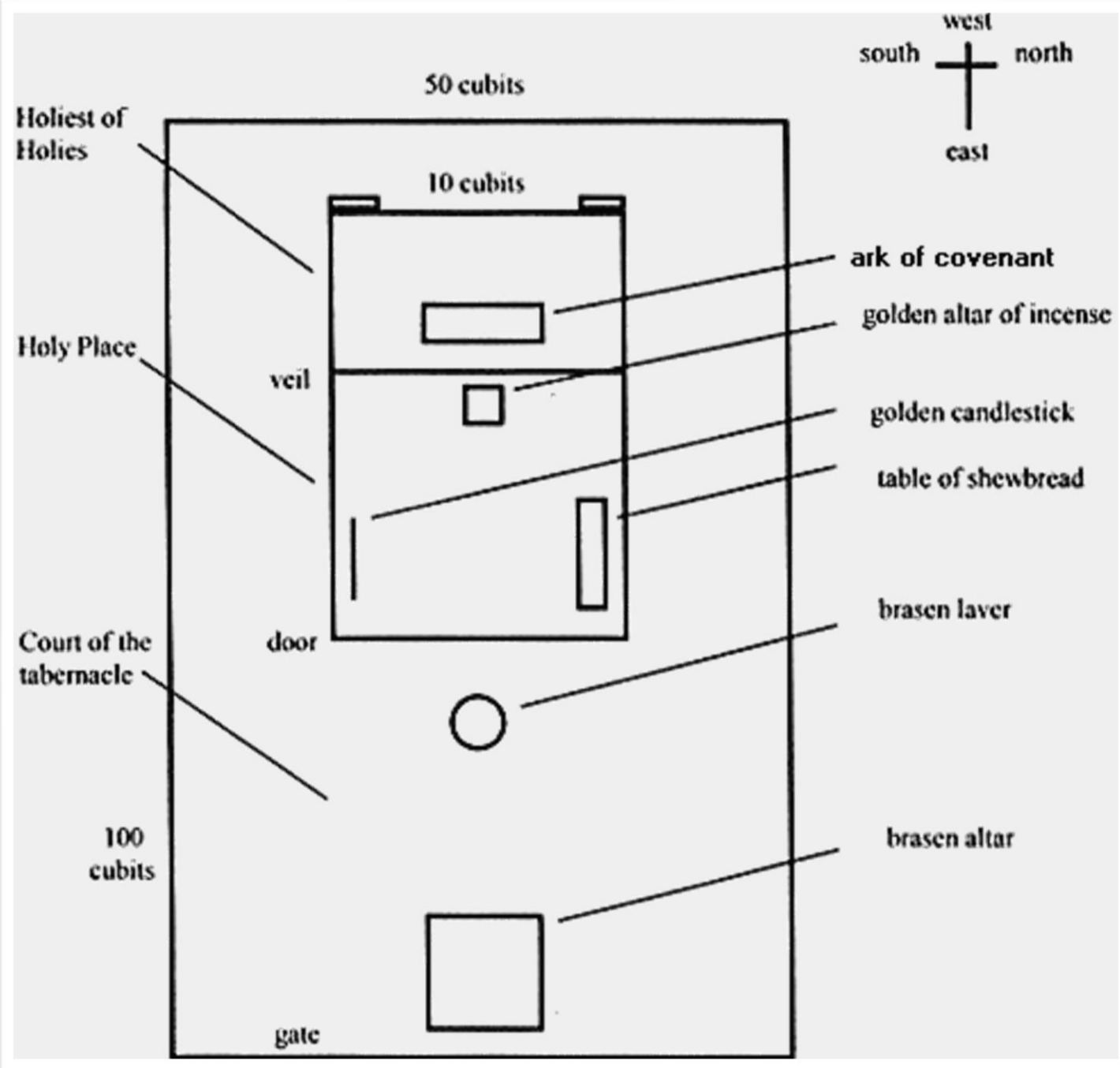
II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

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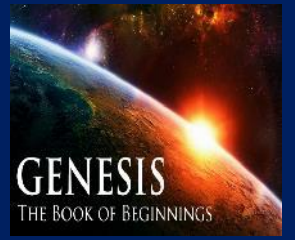


Ark of the Covenant



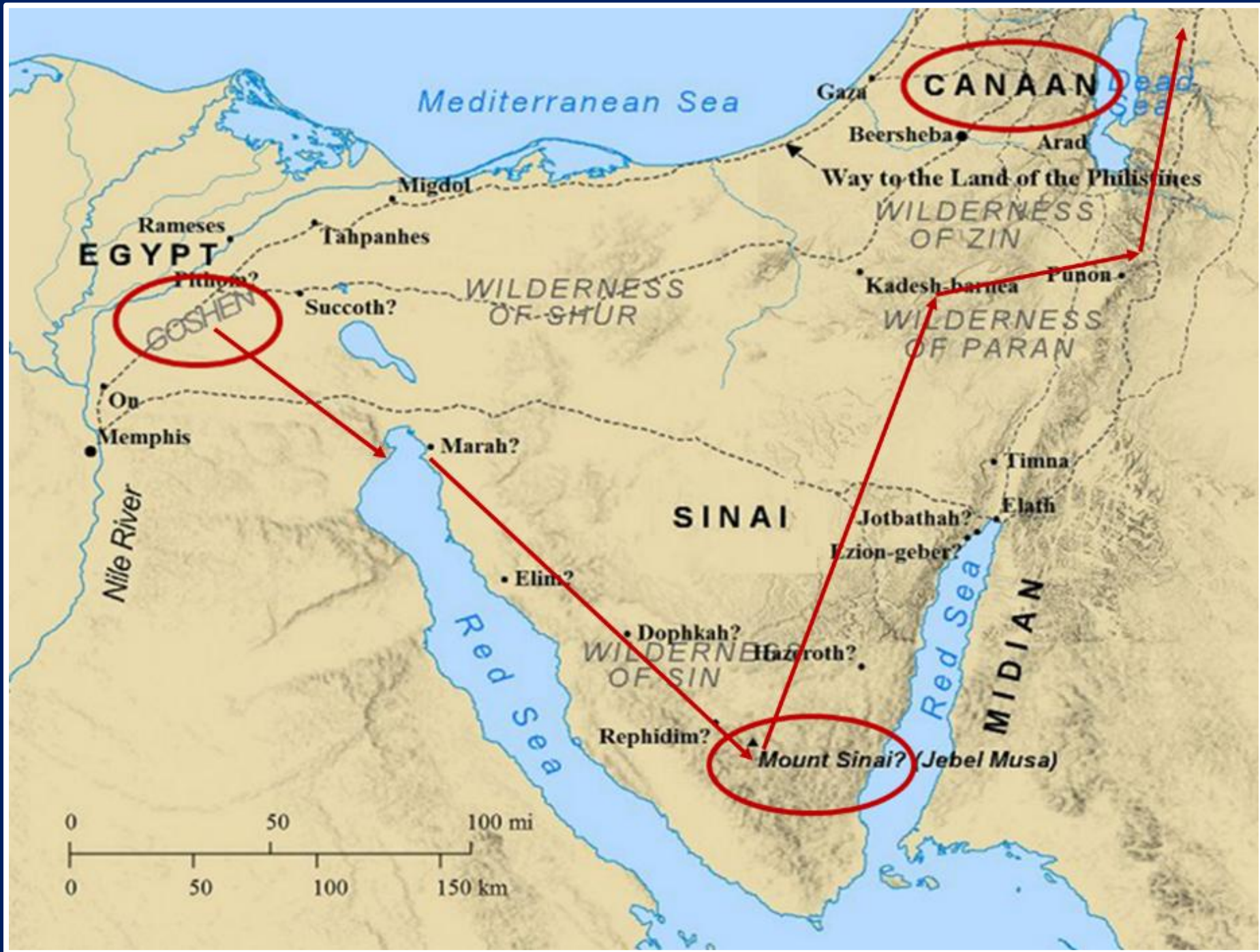
God's Provision

(3:20-24)



- Continuation of the race (3:20)
- Forgiveness (3:21, 7)
- Expulsion of Adam and Eve from Eden (3:22-24)





Ephesians 2:8-10

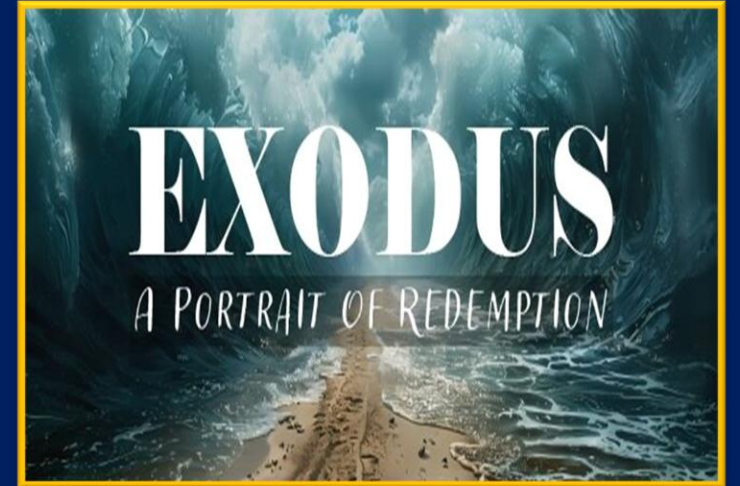
“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that we would walk [*peripateō*, subjunctive mood] in them.”



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Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 86). Thomas Nelson.

“4:21. I will harden his heart. An expression meaning ‘to strengthen his will.’ The text identifies the heart as the location of the volition, man’s decision-making ability. On seven occasions in the narrative, God hardens Pharaoh’s heart (9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8) or foretells that He will harden Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3), and nine times in the text, Pharaoh hardens his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34–35). For the initial five plagues, the text registers Pharaoh as the agent of hardening. Not until the sixth plague does God participate in the confirmation of Pharaoh’s own volitional choices.”



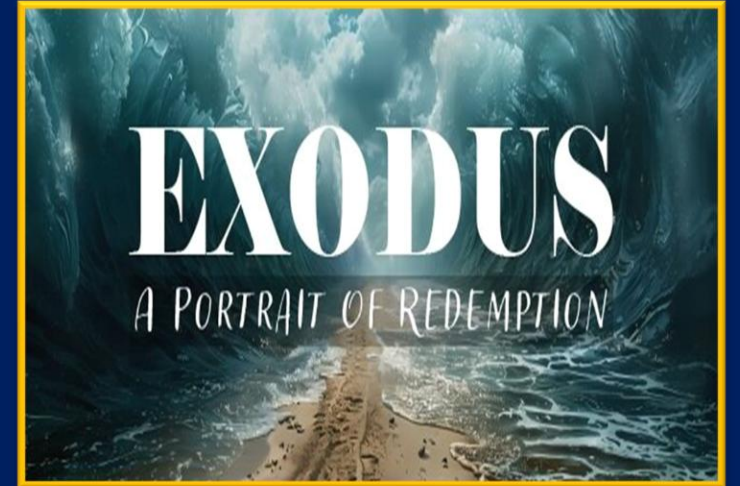
Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

GOD HARDENING PHARAOH'S HEART

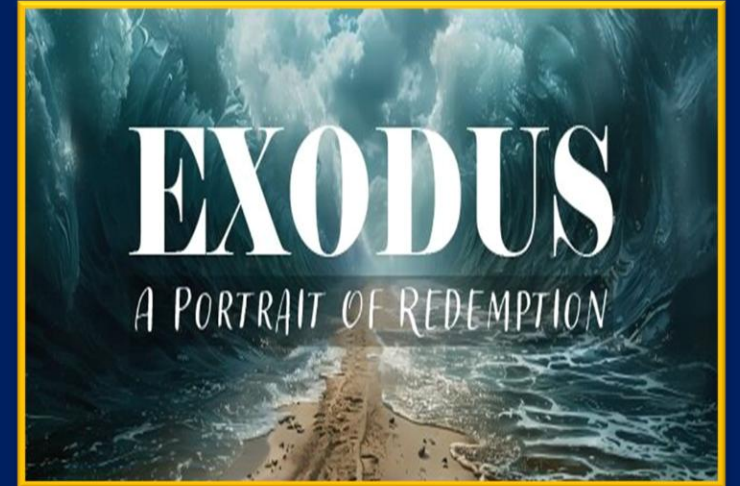
- The prediction of God hardening of Pharaoh (4:21)
- Pharaoh repeatedly hardening his own heart (7:13, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7)
- Not until the sixth plague did God harden Pharaoh's heart (Exod 9:12)



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

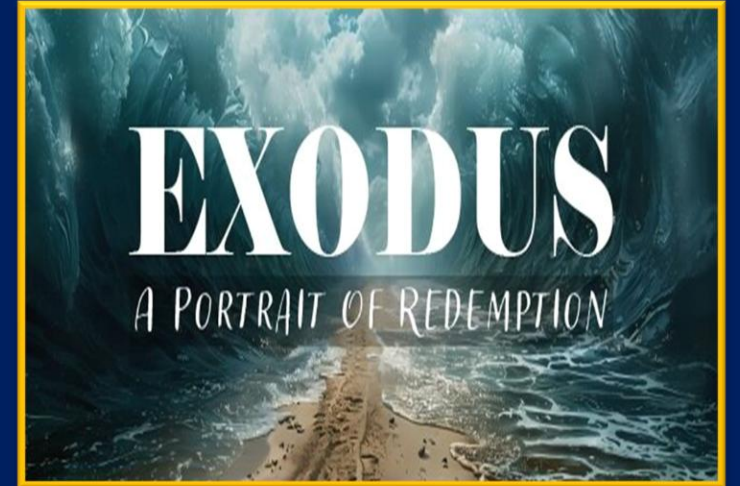
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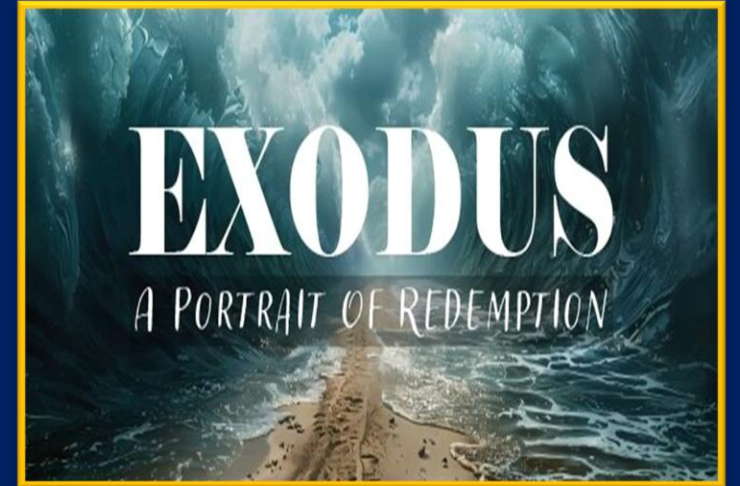


Conclusion

DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)





²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)