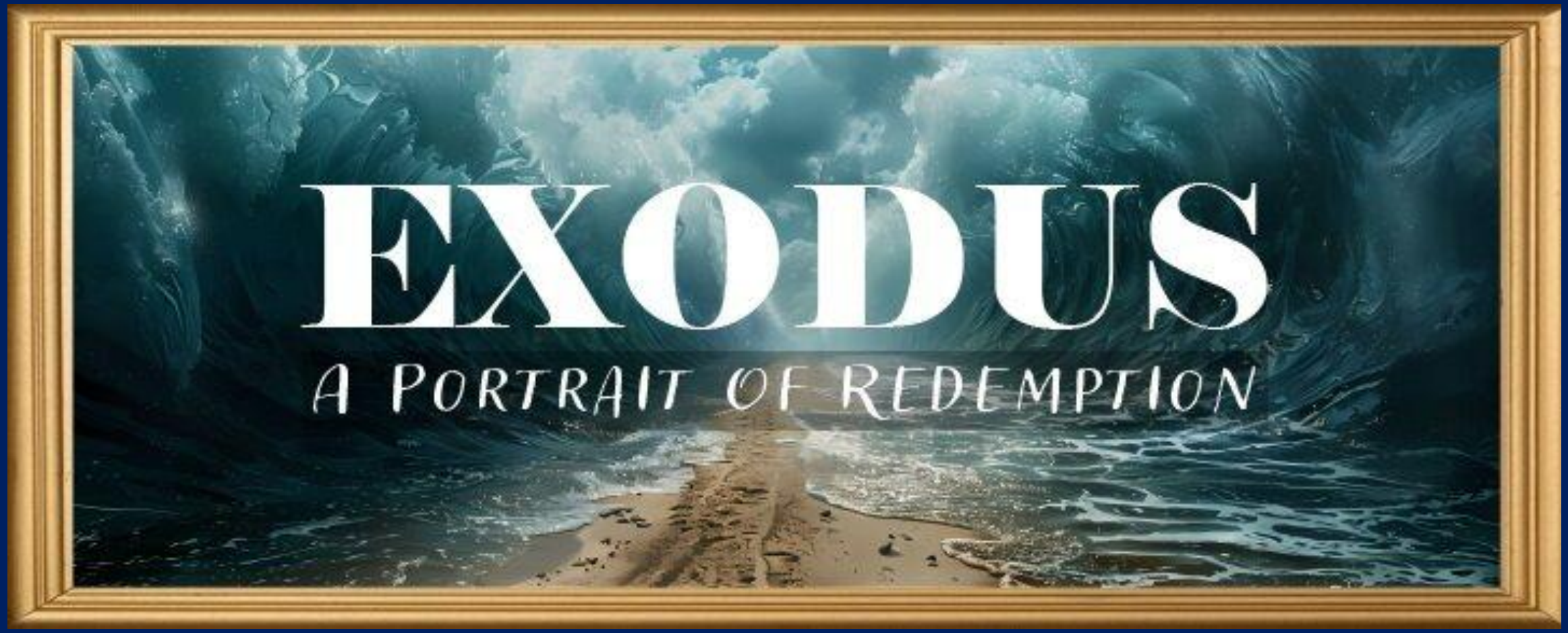
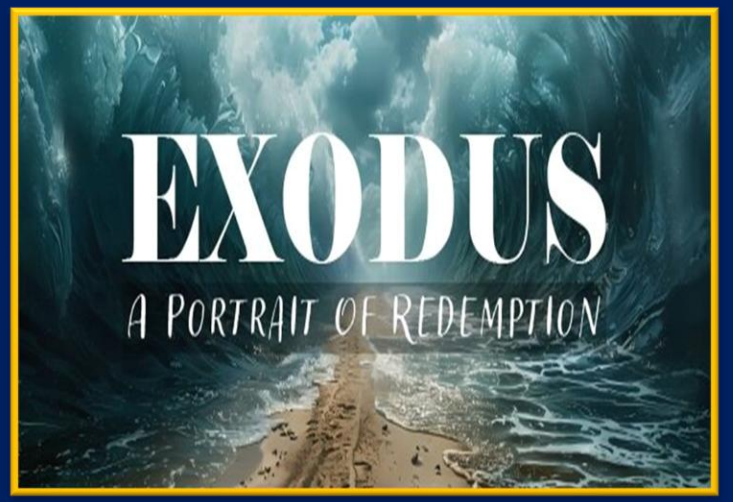




Dr. Andy Woods
Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church
President – Chafer Theological Seminary

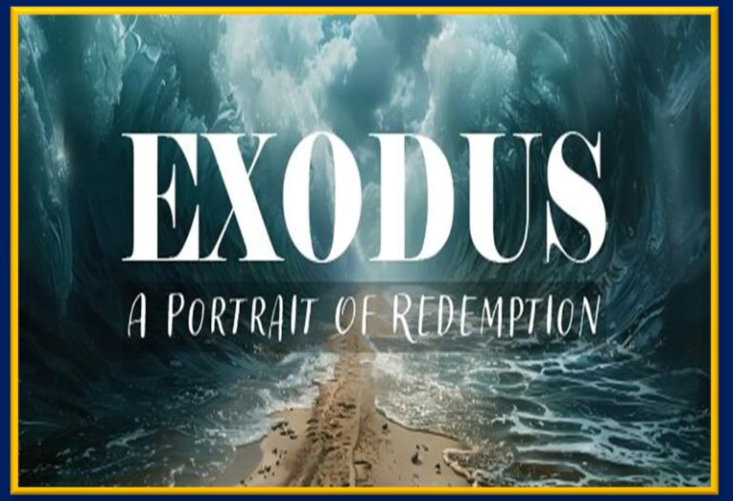
EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE

- **Redemption (1–18)**
  - **Redemption (1:1–12:30)**
  - Liberation (12:31–15:21)
  - Preservation (15:22–18:27)
- Mosaic Covenant (19–40)
  - Law (19–24)
  - Tabernacle instructions (25–31)
  - Apostasy (32–34)
  - Tabernacle building (35–40)



REDEMPTION
(1:1–12:30)

- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:8-13)
- **Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)**

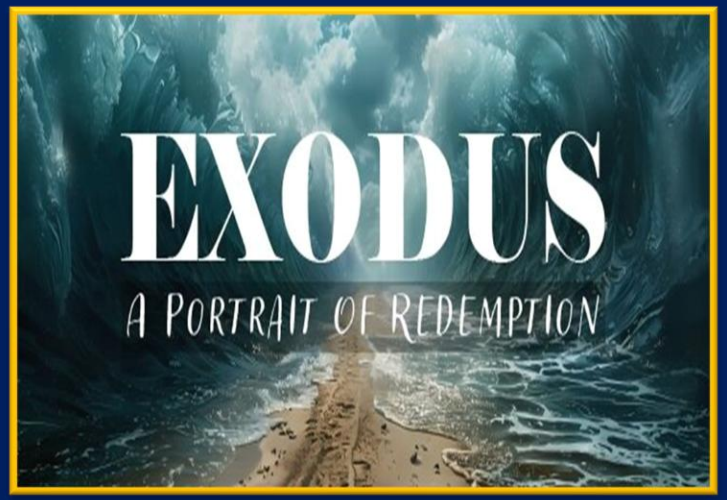


The Plagues of Egypt

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1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

1. Nile to blood
2. Frogs
3. Gnats
4. Flies
5. Death of livestock



6. Boils
7. Hail
8. Locusts
9. Darkness
10. **Death of 1st born**

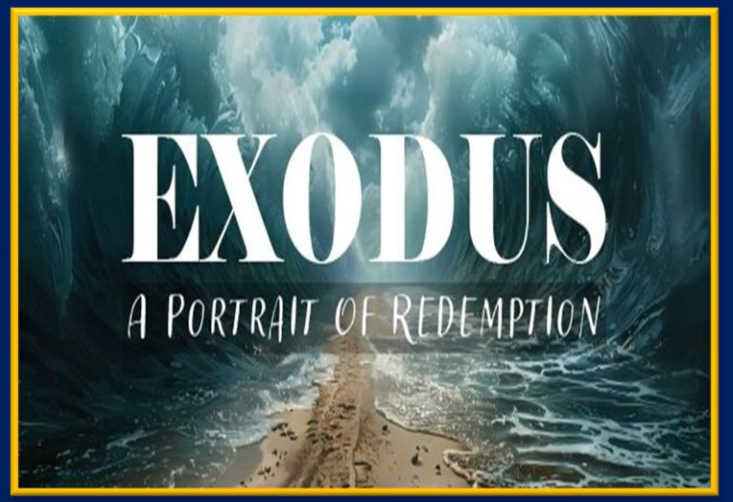
FIRST BORN MEMORIAL

Exodus 13:1-16

I. God's instructions to Moses (1-2)

II. **Moses' instructions to Israel: Unleavened Bread (3-10)**

III. Moses' instructions to Israel: First Born (11-16)



II. Exodus 13:3-10

Moses' Instructions: Unleavened Bread

A. Remembrance (3)

B. Timing (4)

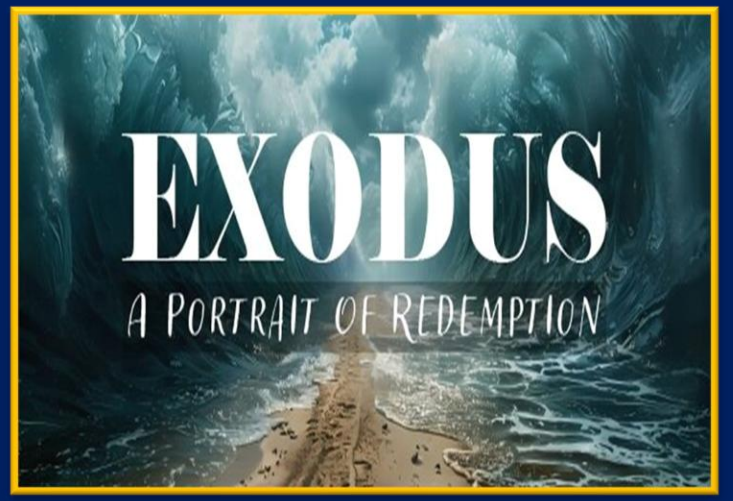
C. Land instructions (5)

D. Unleavened bread (6-7)

E. <u>Trans-generational instructions (8)</u>

F. Sign (9)

G. Calendar (10)



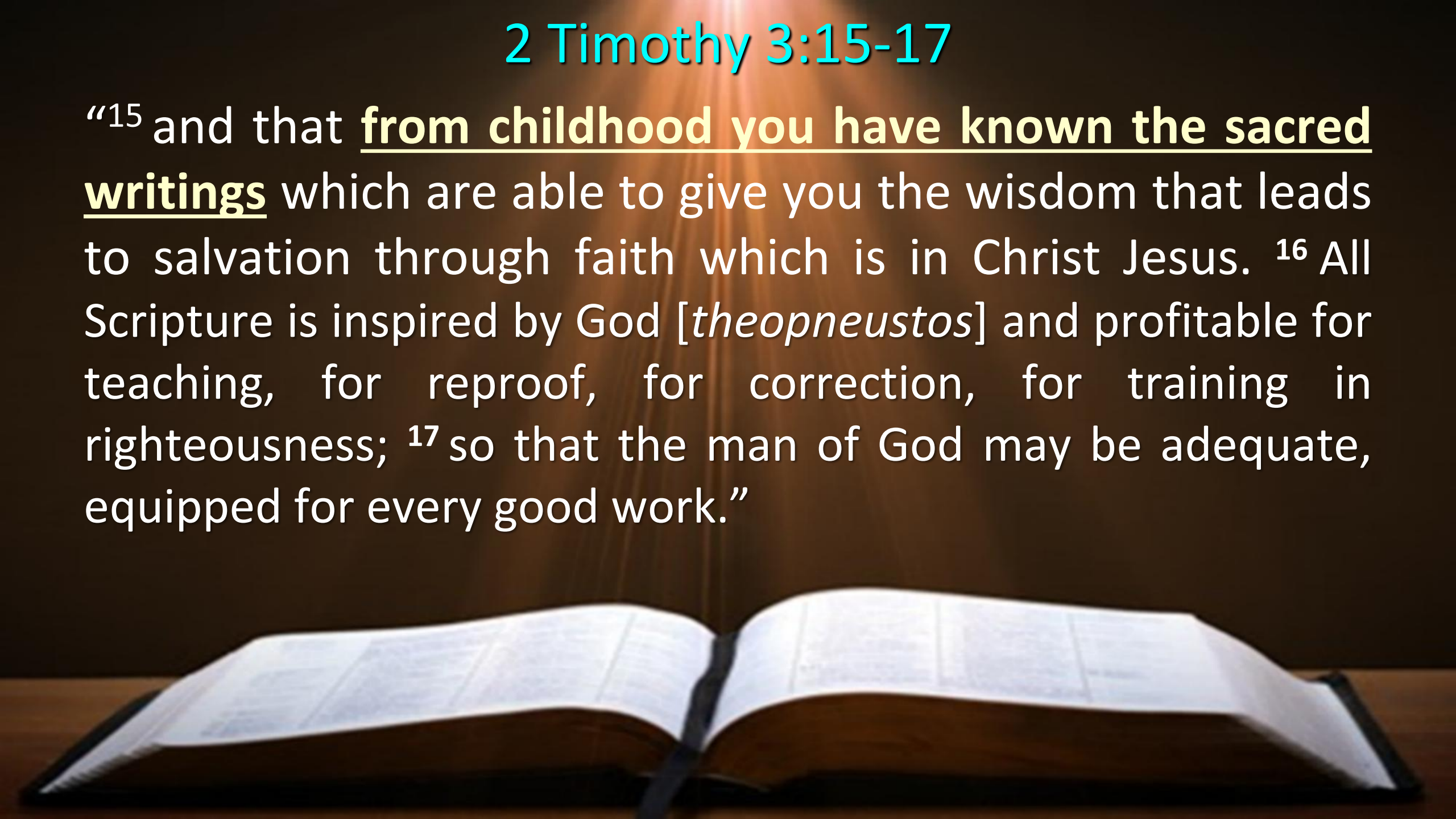
Deuteronomy 6:4-7

“4 Hear, Israel! The Lord is our God, the Lord is one!... 6 These words, which I am commanding you today, shall be on your heart. 7 You shall teach them diligently to your sons and shall talk of them when you sit in your house and when you walk by the way and when you lie down and when you rise up.”



2 Timothy 3:15-17

“15 and that **from childhood you have known the sacred writings** which are able to give you the wisdom that leads to salvation through faith which is in Christ Jesus. 16 All Scripture is inspired by God [*theopneustos*] and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, for training in righteousness; 17 so that the man of God may be adequate, equipped for every good work.”



II. Exodus 13:3-10

Moses' Instructions: Unleavened Bread

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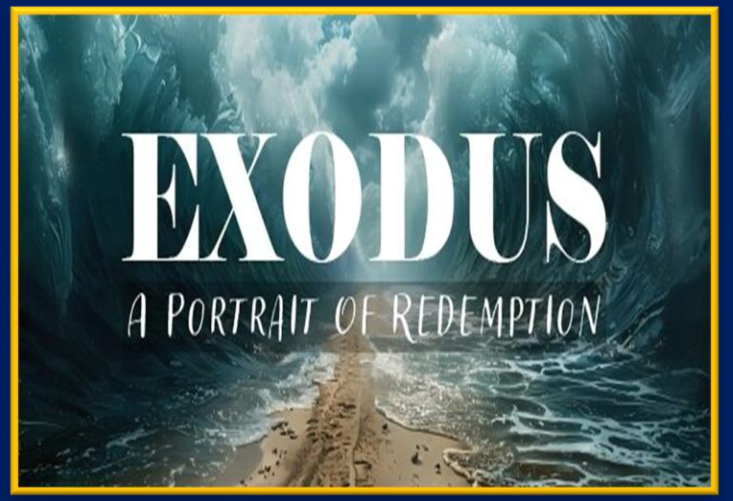
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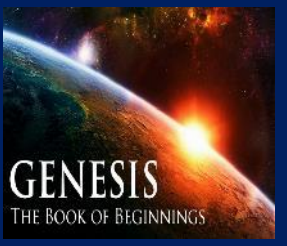
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F. <u>Sign (9)</u>

G. Calendar (10)



COVENANT SIGNS



- Noahic Covenant: Rainbow (Gen 9)
- Abrahamic Covenant: Circumcision (Gen 17)
- Mosaic Covenant: Sabbath (Exod 20; Lev 25: Jer 25:11; 29:10; 2 Chron 36:21)
- New Covenant: Communion (Luke 22)

Satan's Original State and First Sin

Isaiah 14:12-15 – 5 **"I will"** statements

1. Ascend to heaven (13)
2. Raise my throne above the stars of God (13)
3. Sit enthroned on the Mt. of the Assembly (13)
4. Ascend above the tops of the clouds (14)
5. Make myself like the Most High (14)



Revelation 13:16-18

16 **And he causes all**, the small and the great, and the rich and
the poor, and the free men and the slaves, **to be given a mark
on their right hand or on their forehead**, 17 and *he provides*
that no one will be able to buy or to sell, except the one who
has the mark, *either* the name of the beast or the number of
his name. 18 Here is wisdom. Let him who has understanding
calculate the number of the beast, for the number is that of a
man; and his number is six hundred and sixty-six.



II. Exodus 13:3-10

Moses' Instructions: Unleavened Bread

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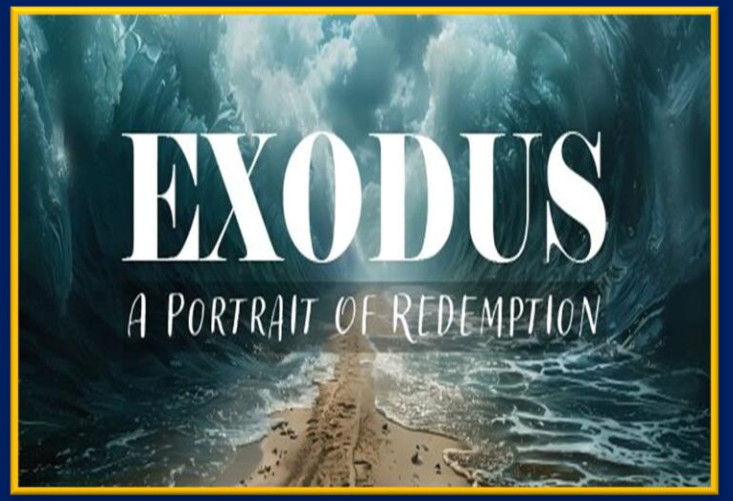
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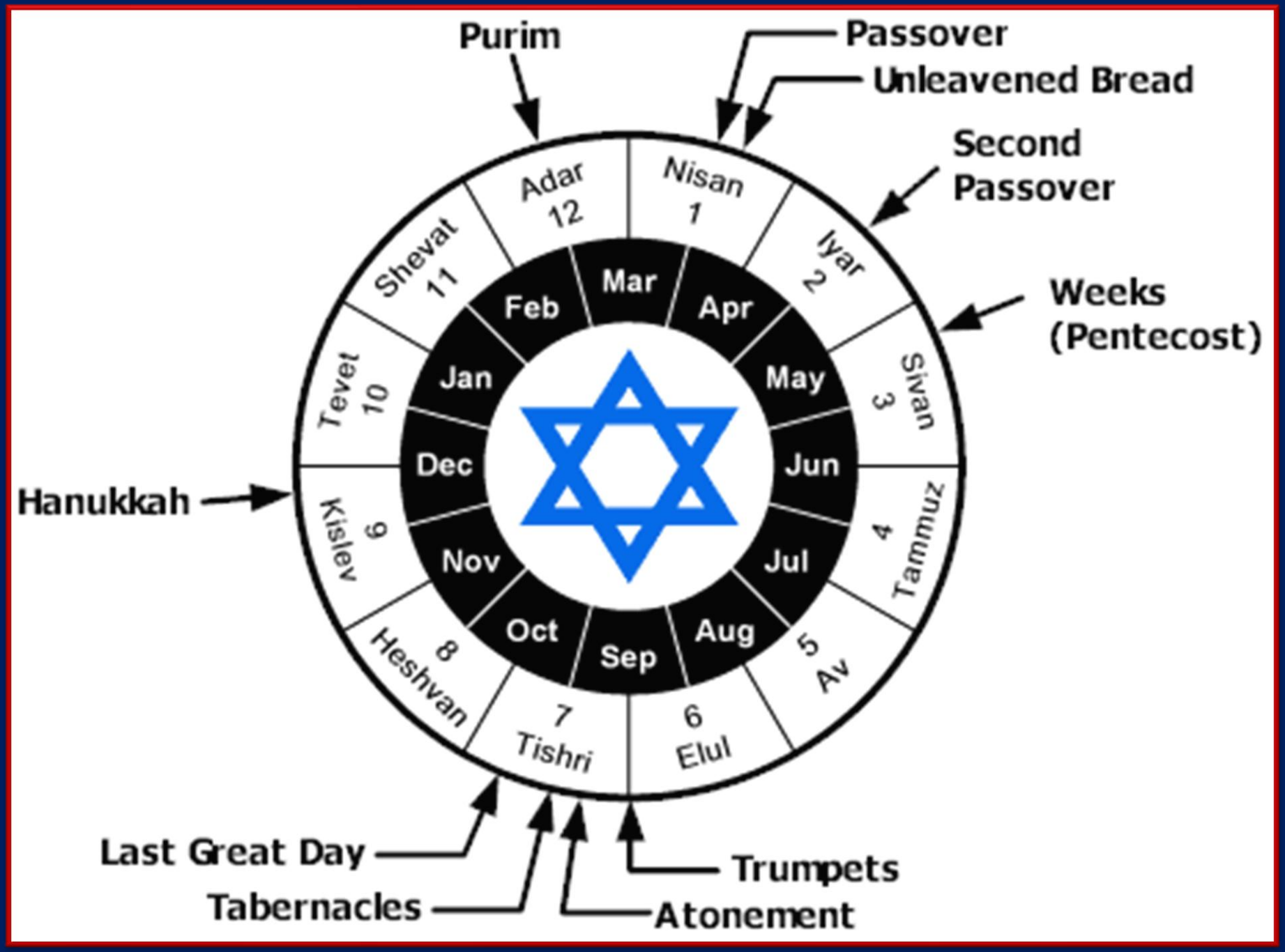
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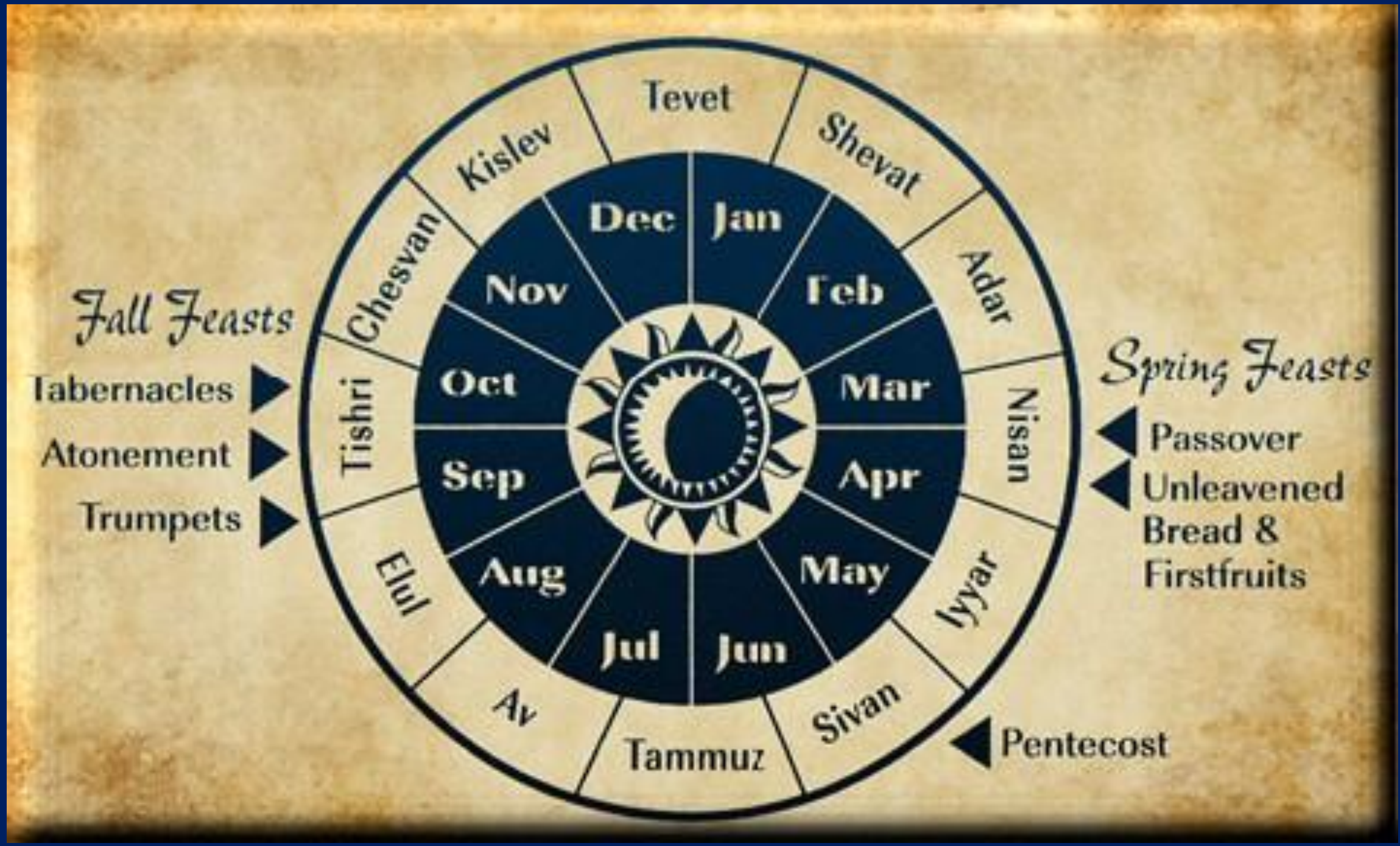
G. <u>Calendar (10)</u>



7 Levitical Feasts (Leviticus 23)

Feast	Season	Purpose	Type
Passover	Spring	Redemption	1 Cor 5:7
Unleavened Bread	Spring	Separation	John 6:35
1st fruits	Spring	Praise for initial crop	1 Cor. 15:20
Pentecost	Spring	Praise for full crop	Acts 2:1-4
Trumpets	Fall	New Year	Matt. 24:31
Atonement	Fall	Lev. 16	Zech. 12:10
Booths	Fall	Wilderness provision	Zech. 14:16-18


Purim
Passover
Unleavened Bread
Second Passover
Weeks (Pentecost)
Hanukkah
Last Great Day
Tabernacles
Atonement
Trumpets
Adar 12
Nisan 1
Iyar 2
Sivan 3
Tammuz 4
Av 5
Elul 6
Tishri 7
Heshvan 8
Kislev 9
Tevet 10
Shevat 11
Mar
Apr
May
Jun
Jul
Aug
Sep
Oct
Nov
Dec
Jan
Feb


Fall Feasts
Tabernacles
Atonement
Trumpets
Spring Feasts
Passover
Unleavened Bread & Firstfruits
Pentecost
Tevet
Shevat
Adar
Nisan
Iyyar
Sivan
Tammuz
Av
Elul
Tishri
Chesvan
Kislev
Dec
Jan
Feb
Mar
Apr
May
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Jul
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Sep
Oct
Nov

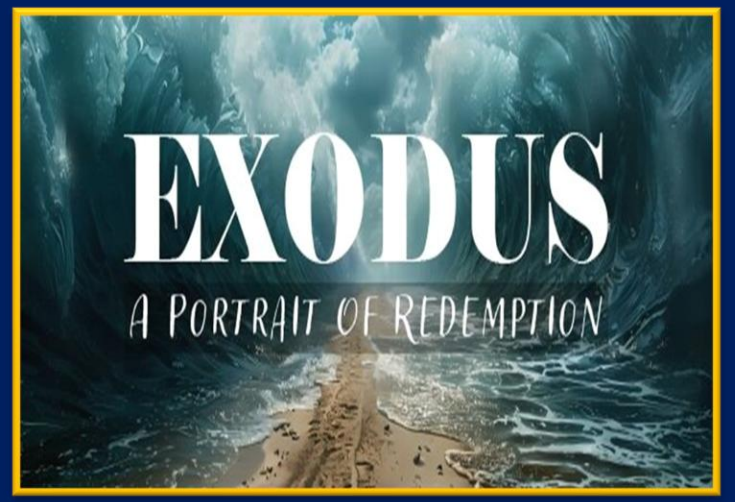
FIRST BORN MEMORIAL

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III. **Moses' instructions to Israel: First Born (11-16)**



III. Exodus 13:11-16

Moses' Instructions: First Born

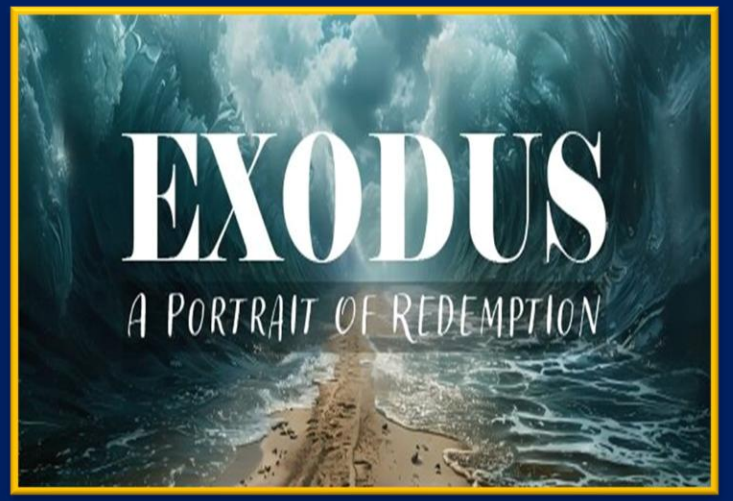
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E. Sign (16)



III. Exodus 13:11-16

Moses' Instructions: First Born

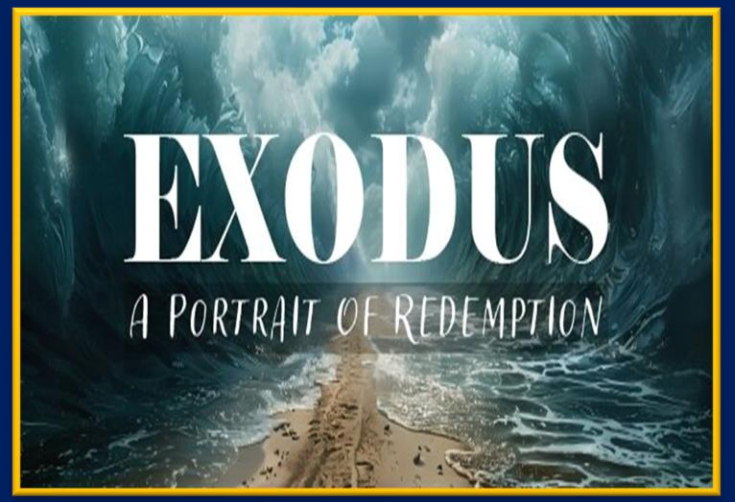
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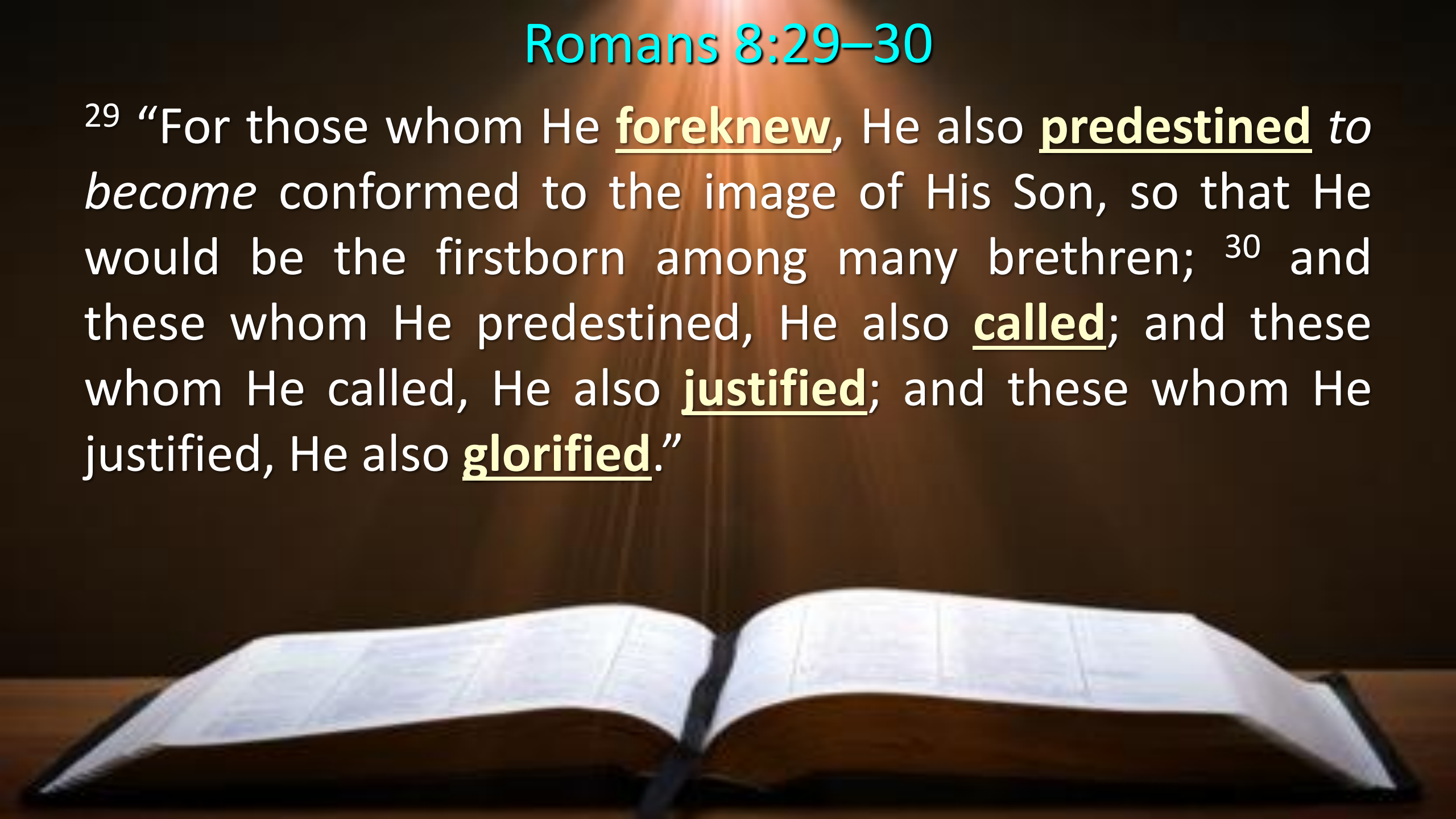
D. Trans-generational instructions (14-15)

E. Sign (16)



Romans 8:29–30

29 “For those whom He **foreknew**, He also **predestined** *to become* conformed to the image of His Son, so that He would be the firstborn among many brethren; 30 and these whom He predestined, He also **called**; and these whom He called, He also **justified**; and these whom He justified, He also **glorified**.”



8 New Promises

Genesis 12:1-3

A. **Land (Gen. 12:1b)**

B. Great nation (Gen. 12:2a)

C. Personal blessing (Gen. 12:2b)

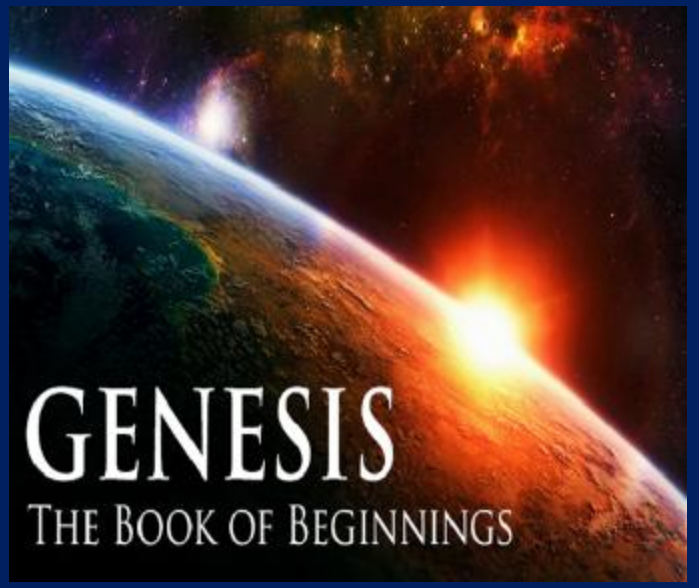
D. Great name (Gen. 12:2c)

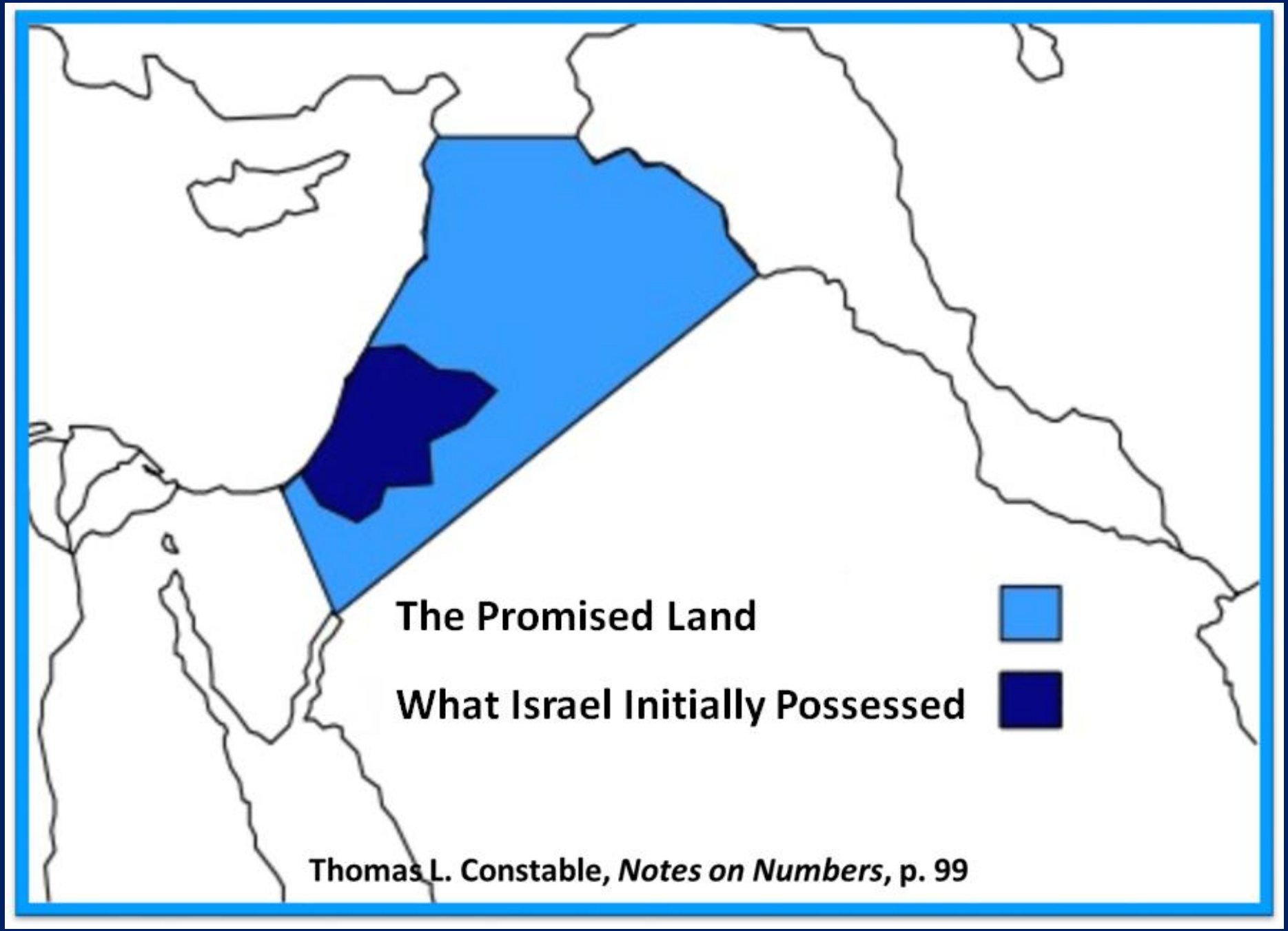
E. Blessing to others (Gen. 12:2d)

F. Blessing to blessers (Gen. 12:3a)

G. Cursing to cursers (Gen. 12:3b)

H. Blessing to the world (Gen. 12:3c)




The Promised Land
What Israel Initially Possessed
Thomas L. Constable, *Notes on Numbers*, p. 99

Abrahamic Covenant

ABRAHAMIC
Genesis
15

LAND	SEED	BLESSING
LAND **Deuteronomy** **29-30**	**DAVIDIC** **2 Samuel** **7:12-16**	**NEW** **Jeremiah** **31:31-34**



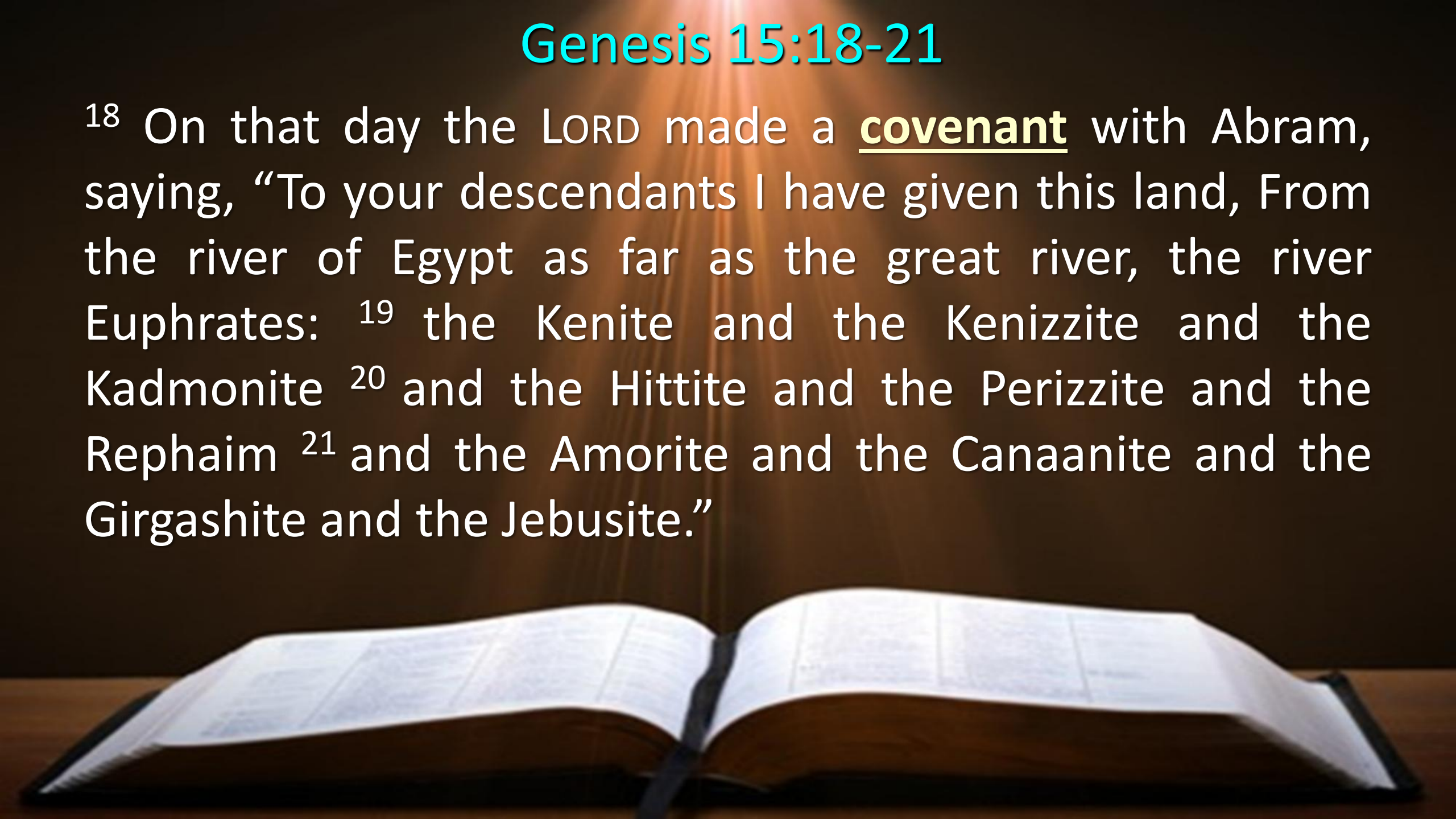


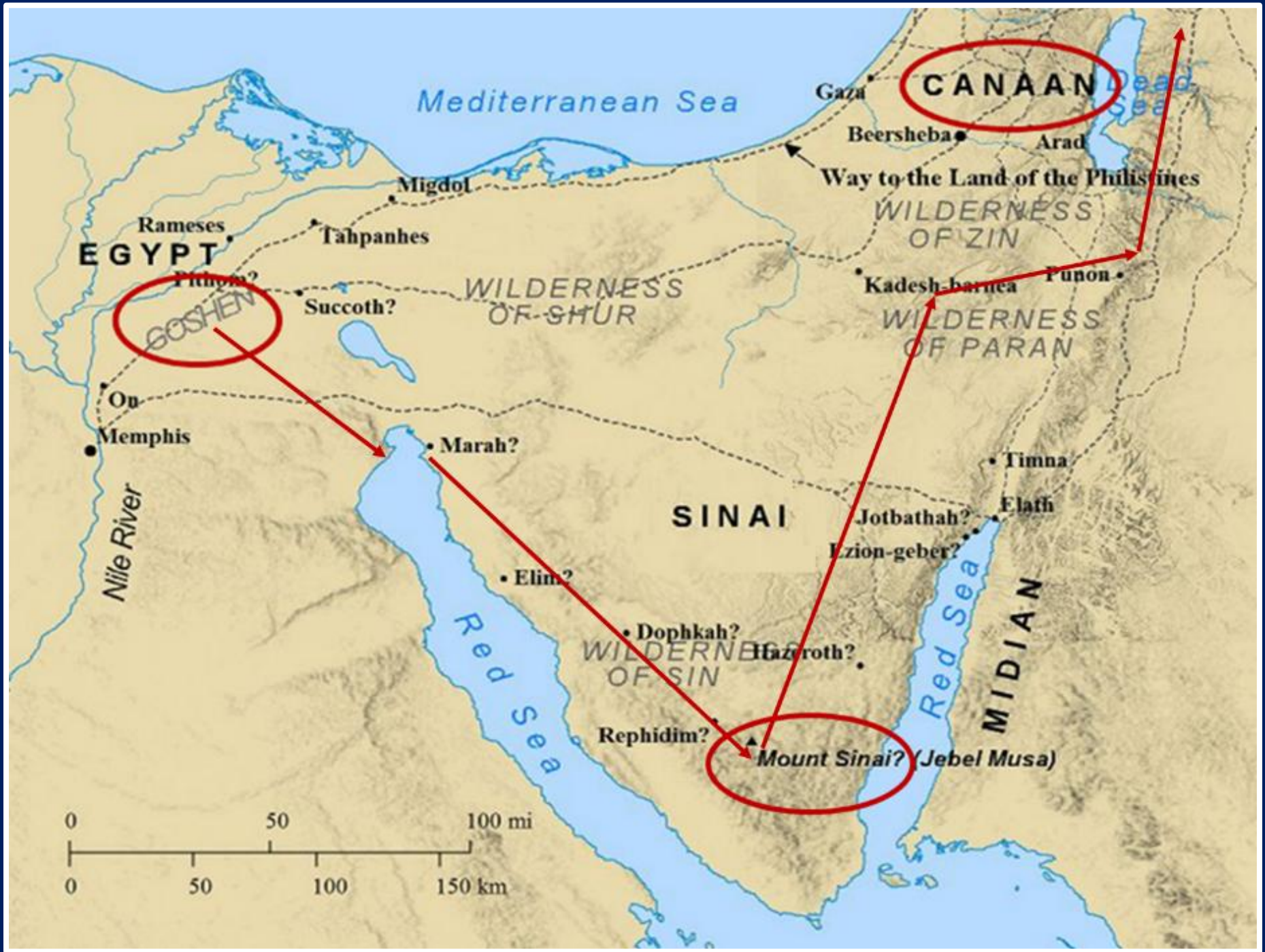


Unconditional covenant with a conditional blessing (Deut. 28; Lev. 26)

Genesis 15:18-21

18 On that day the LORD made a **covenant** with Abram,
saying, “To your descendants I have given this land, From
the river of Egypt as far as the great river, the river
Euphrates: 19 the Kenite and the Kenizzite and the
Kadmonite 20 and the Hittite and the Perizzite and the
Rephaim 21 and the Amorite and the Canaanite and the
Girgashite and the Jebusite.”




Mediterranean Sea
Gaza
CANAAN
Dead Sea
Beersheba
Arad
Way to the Land of the Philistines
Migdol
WILDERNESS OF ZIN
Rameses
EGYPT
Tahpanhes
Pithom?
GOSHEN
Succoth?
WILDERNESS OF SHUR
Kadesh-barnea
Punon
WILDERNESS OF PARAN
On
Memphis
Marah?
Timna
Elath
SINAI
Jotbathah?
Ezion-geber?
Nile River
Elim?
Red Sea
Dophkah?
WILDERNESS OF SIN
Hazeroth?
MIDIAN
Red Sea
Rephidim?
Mount Sinai? (Jebel Musa)
0
50
100 mi
0
50
100
150 km


Mediterranean Sea
AMMON
CANAAN
MOAB
Nile Delta
Tanis
GOSHEN
Etham
Wilderness
of Shur
EDOM
Kadesh
barnea
SINAI
Peninsula
Ezion-geber
EGYPT
Land of
Midian
Rephidim
SINAI
Arabia
Red Sea

III. Exodus 13:11-16

Moses' Instructions: First Born

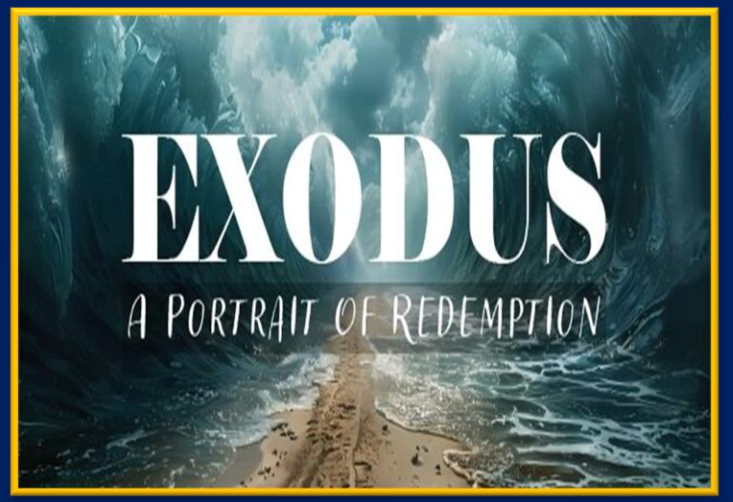
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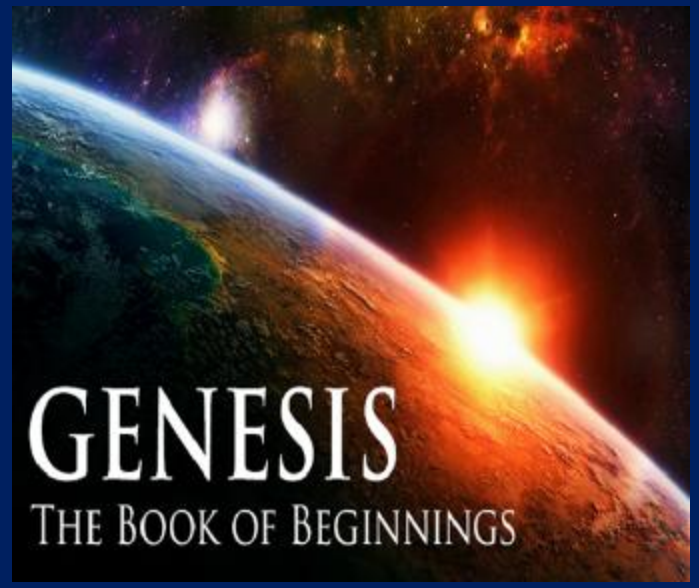
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G. **Cursing to cursers (Gen. 12:3b)**

H. Blessing to the world (Gen. 12:3c)



Genesis 12:3

"And I will bless those who bless you, And **the one who curses you I will curse**. And in you all the families of the earth will be blessed."



Exodus 4:22-23

“[22] Then you shall say to Pharaoh, ‘Thus says the Lord, “**Israel is My son, My firstborn**. [23] So I said to you, ‘Let My son go that he may serve Me’; but you have refused to let him go. Behold, **I will kill your son, your firstborn**.”’”

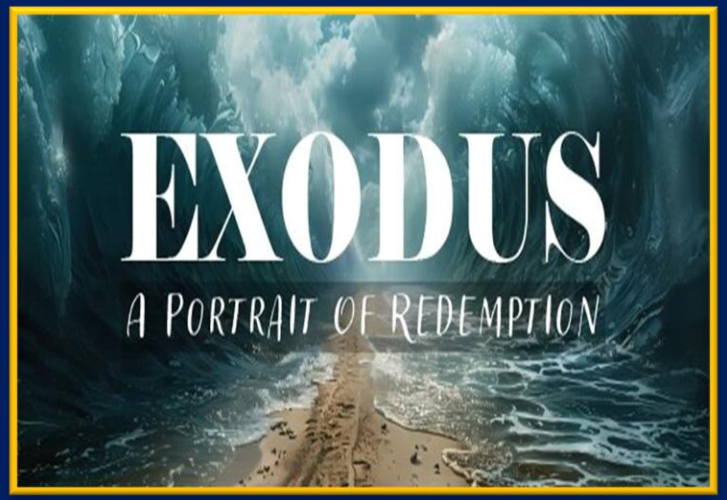


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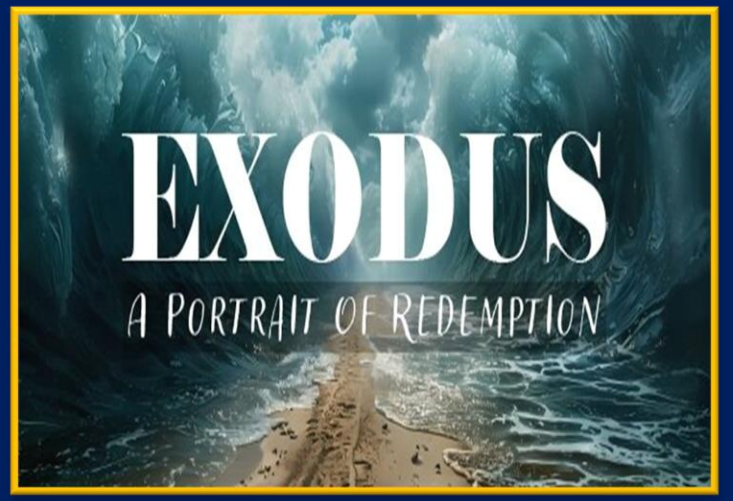
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Dr. Ed Hindson

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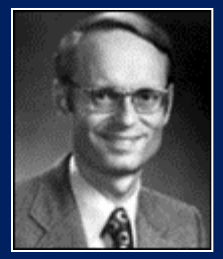
"**13:13. Redeem**. To obtain release by means of payment. God allowed for the exchange of the firstborn of an unclean, nonkosher domesticated animal (for example, **an ass**) with the offspring of a clean, kosher animal (for example, **a lamb**.) This was a handy law for most, as the agricultural value of a donkey was generally greater than that of a lamb. If, however, one did not wish to substitute the clean, kosher animal for the unclean, non-kosher firstborn (the lamb for the firstborn donkey) for some reason, then the unclean, nonkosher firstborn animal's neck was to be broken."



Dr. Ed Hindson

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“No one could derive value from the animal, for it belonged to the Lord. No such substitutions were allowed for firstborn sons, however (nor could their necks be broken.) They were to be redeemed by their fathers at the price of five shekels (specified in Num. 18:15–16).”



Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 111

Exodus 13:13 - "The *donkey* was an unclean animal (Lev. 11:2–7), and so could not be sacrificed to God. It either had to be killed or have a lamb used as a substitute sacrifice for it. (So also for other unclean animals; cf. Num. 18:15.) The word *redeem* means 'to buy back for a price.'"

III. Exodus 13:11-16

Moses' Instructions: First Born

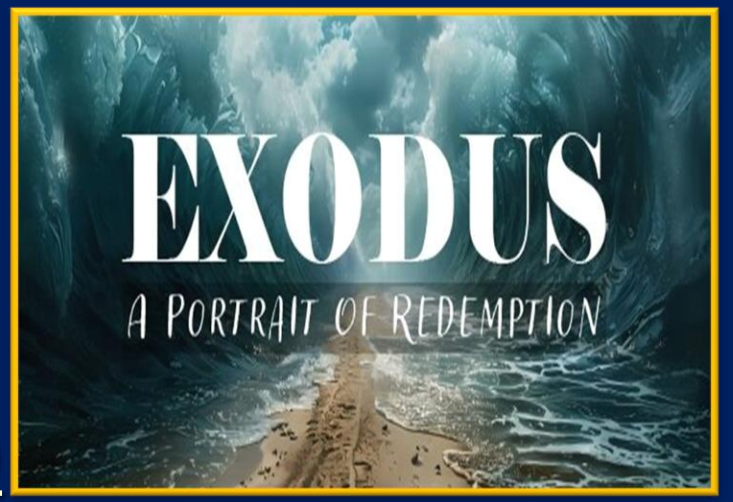
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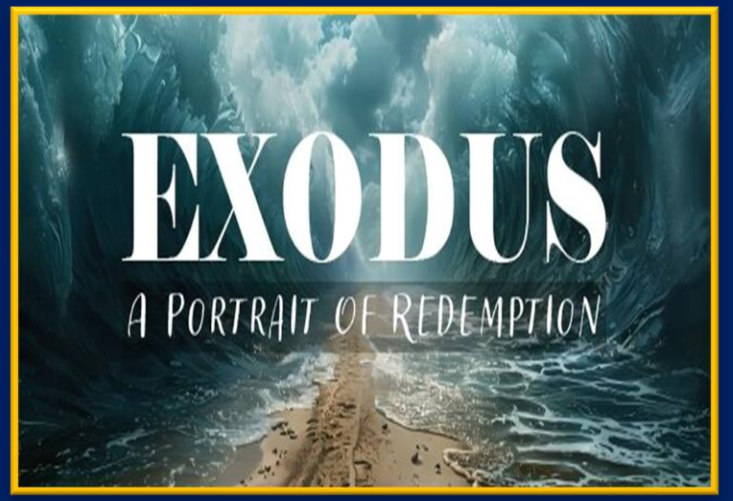
E. Sign (16)



D. Exodus 13:14-15

Trans-generational Instructions

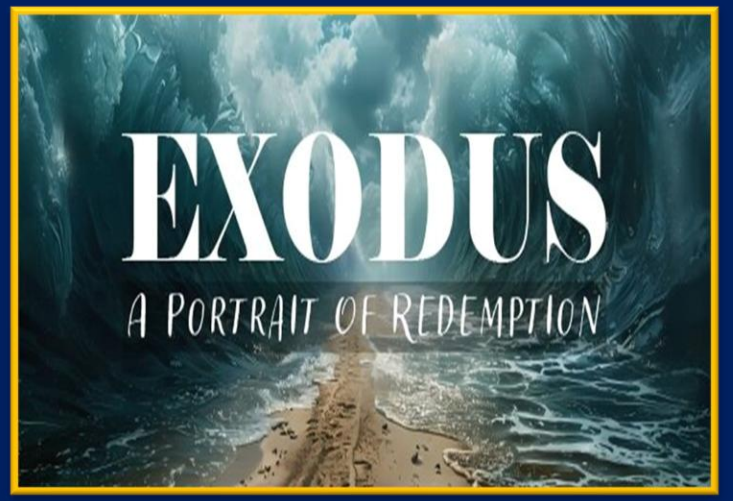
1. Exodus (14)
2. First born (15)



D. Exodus 13:14-15

Trans-generational Instructions

1. **<u>Exodus (14)</u>**
2. First born (15)



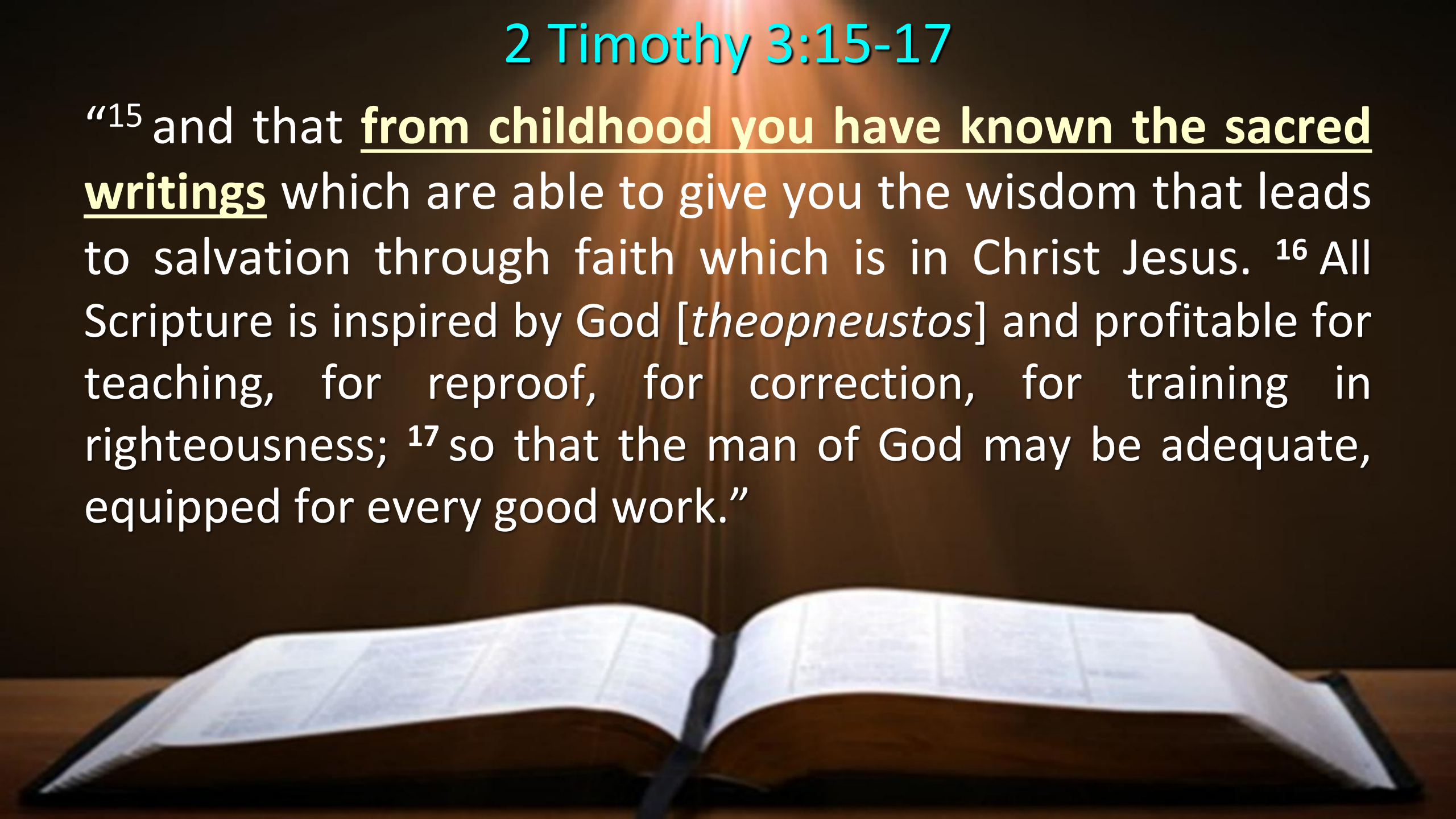
Deuteronomy 6:4-7

“4 Hear, Israel! The Lord is our God, the Lord is one!... 6 These words, which I am commanding you today, shall be on your heart. 7 You shall teach them diligently to your sons and shall talk of them when you sit in your house and when you walk by the way and when you lie down and when you rise up.”



2 Timothy 3:15-17

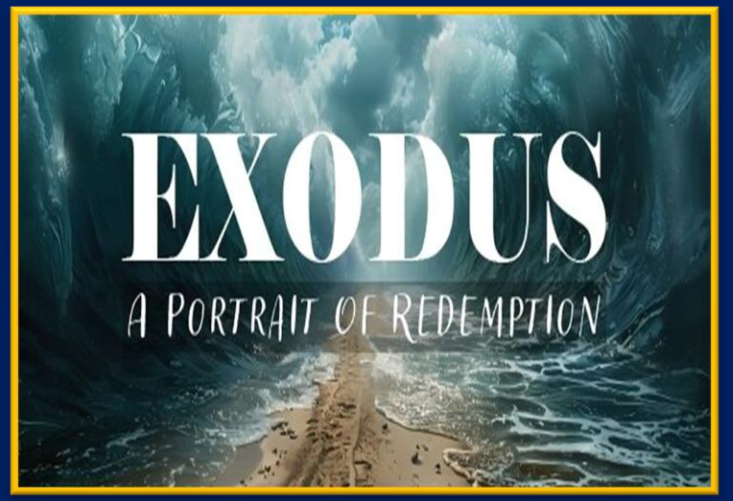
“15 and that **from childhood you have known the sacred writings** which are able to give you the wisdom that leads to salvation through faith which is in Christ Jesus. 16 All Scripture is inspired by God [*theopneustos*] and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, for training in righteousness; 17 so that the man of God may be adequate, equipped for every good work.”



D. Exodus 13:14-15

Trans-generational Instructions

1. Exodus (14)
2. **First born (15)**



8 New Promises

Genesis 12:1-3

A. Land (Gen. 12:1b)

B. Great nation (Gen. 12:2a)

C. Personal blessing (Gen. 12:2b)

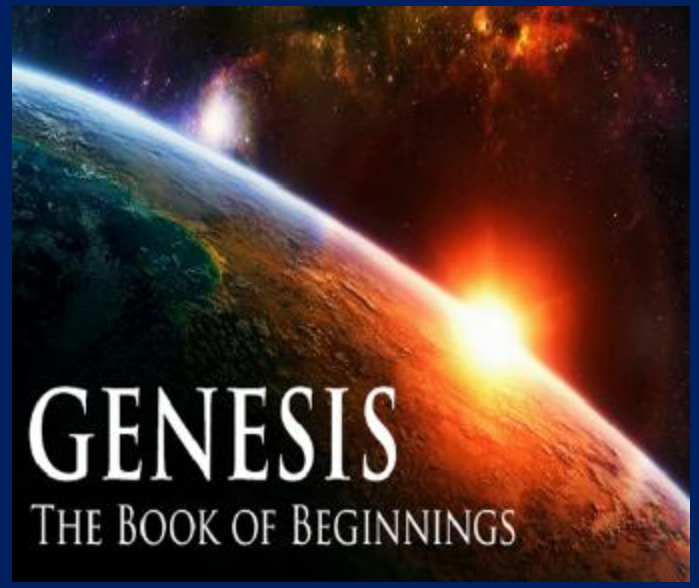
D. Great name (Gen. 12:2c)

E. Blessing to others (Gen. 12:2d)

F. Blessing to blessers (Gen. 12:3a)

G. **Cursing to cursers (Gen. 12:3b)**

H. Blessing to the world (Gen. 12:3c)



Genesis 12:3

"And I will bless those who bless you, And **the one who curses you I will curse**. And in you all the families of the earth will be blessed."



Exodus 4:22-23

“[22] Then you shall say to Pharaoh, ‘Thus says the Lord, “**Israel is My son, My firstborn**. [23] So I said to you, ‘Let My son go that he may serve Me’; but you have refused to let him go. Behold, **I will kill your son, your firstborn**.”’”

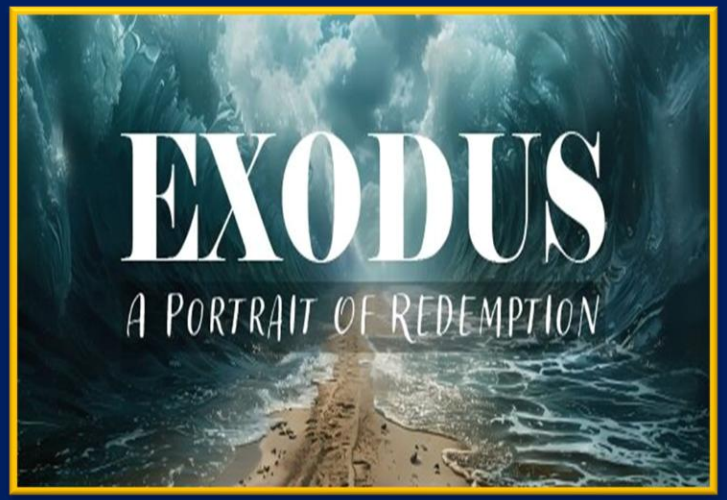


The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

1. Nile to blood
2. Frogs
3. Gnats
4. Flies
5. Death of livestock



6. Boils
7. Hail
8. Locusts
9. Darkness
10. **Death of 1st born**

III. Exodus 13:11-16

Moses' Instructions: First Born

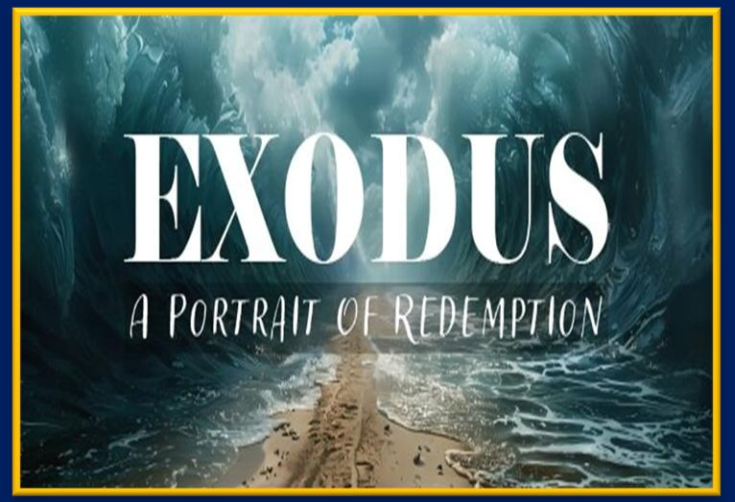
A. Land promises reiterated (11)

B. First born (12)

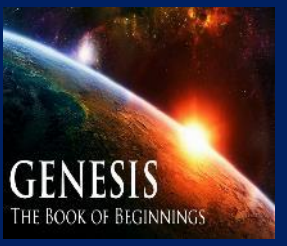
C. Redemption (13)

D. Trans-generational instructions (14-15)

E. **Sign (16)**



COVENANT SIGNS



- Noahic Covenant: Rainbow (Gen 9)
- Abrahamic Covenant: Circumcision (Gen 17)
- Mosaic Covenant: Sabbath (Exod 20; Lev 25: Jer 25:11; 29:10; 2 Chron 36:21)
- New Covenant: Communion (Luke 22)

Satan's Original State and First Sin

Isaiah 14:12-15 – 5 **"I will"** statements

1. Ascend to heaven (13)
2. Raise my throne above the stars of God (13)
3. Sit enthroned on the Mt. of the Assembly (13)
4. Ascend above the tops of the clouds (14)
5. Make myself like the Most High (14)



Revelation 13:16-18

16 **And he causes all**, the small and the great, and the rich and
the poor, and the free men and the slaves, **to be given a mark
on their right hand or on their forehead**, 17 and *he provides*
that no one will be able to buy or to sell, except the one who
has the mark, *either* the name of the beast or the number of
his name. 18 Here is wisdom. Let him who has understanding
calculate the number of the beast, for the number is that of a
man; and his number is six hundred and sixty-six.



Conclusion

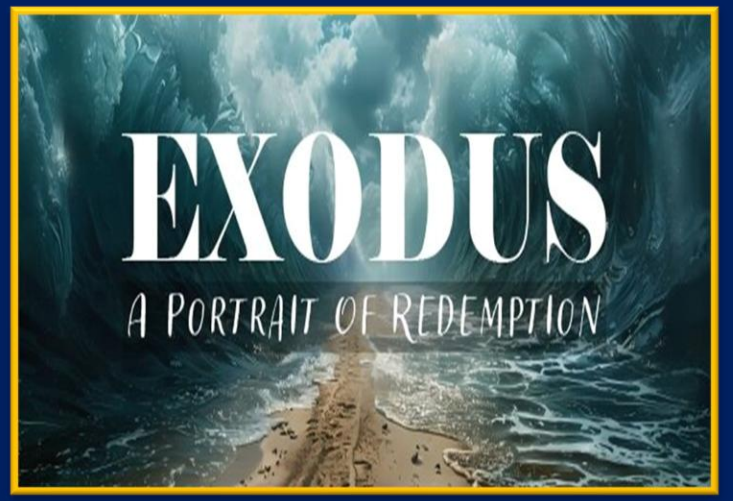
FIRST BORN MEMORIAL

Exodus 13:1-16

I. God's instructions to Moses (1-2)

II. Moses' instructions to Israel: Unleavened Bread (3-10)

III. Moses' instructions to Israel: First Born (11-16)







24 The LORD bless you, and keep you; 25 The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; 26 The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)