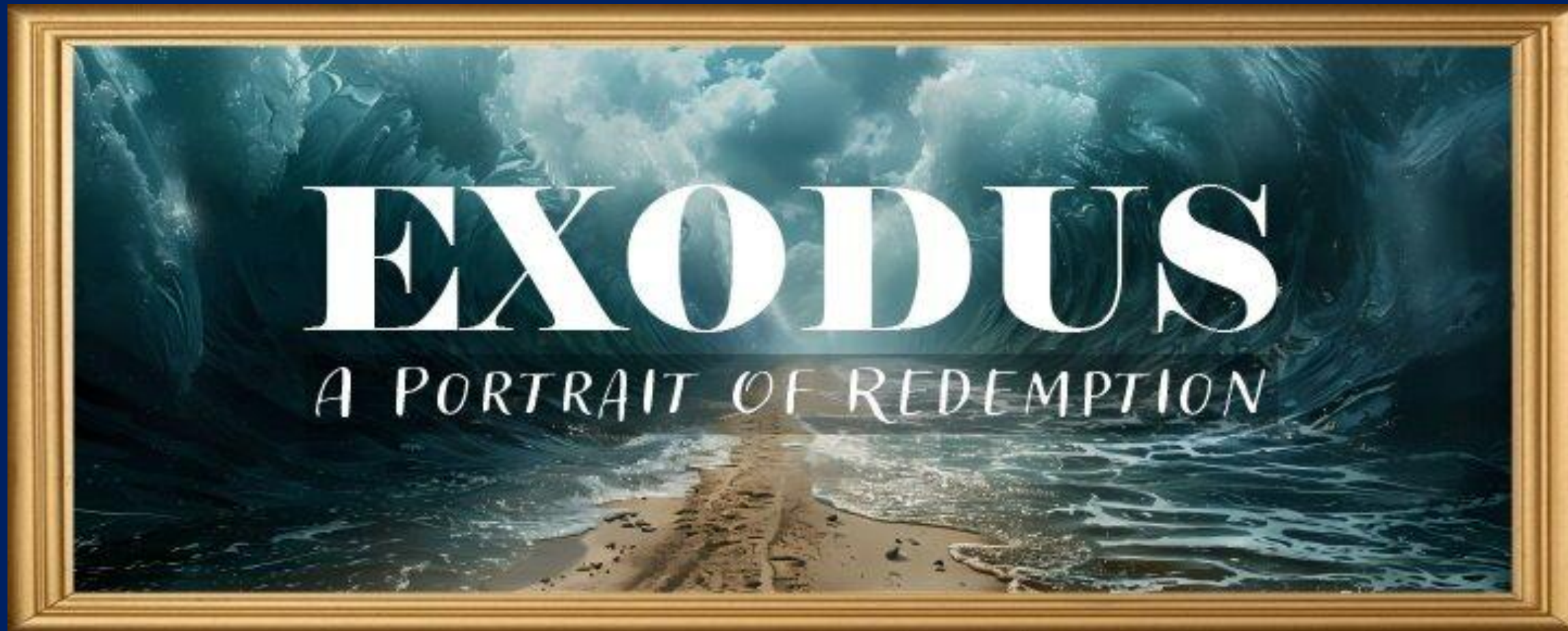




Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church

President – Chafer Theological Seminary

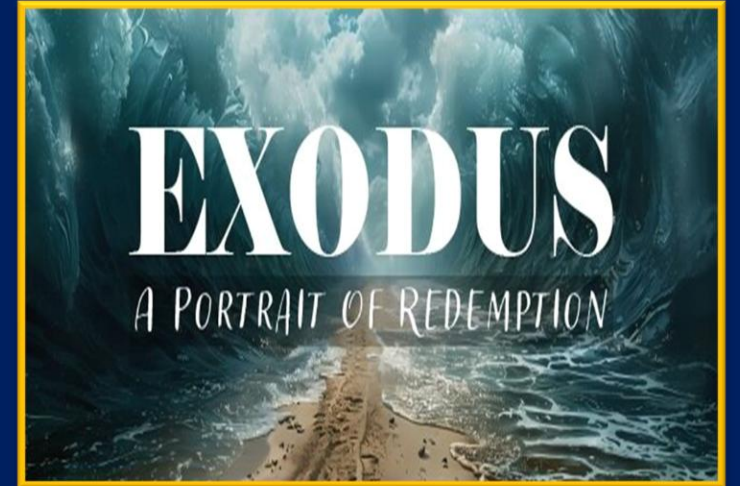
EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE

■ Redemption (1–18)

- ◆ Redemption (1:1–12:30)
- ◆ Liberation (12:31–15:21)
- ◆ Preservation (15:22–18:27)

■ Mosaic Covenant (19–40)

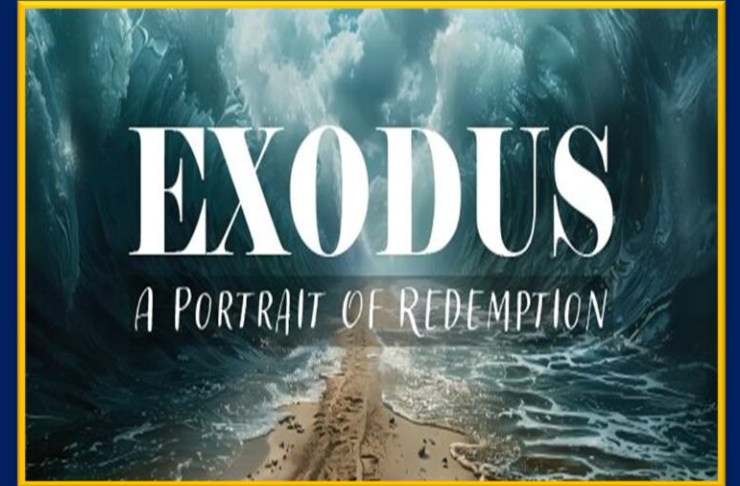
- ◆ Law (19–24)
- ◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)
- ◆ Apostasy (32–34)
- ◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)



REDEMPTION

(1:1–12:30)

- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:8-13)
- Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

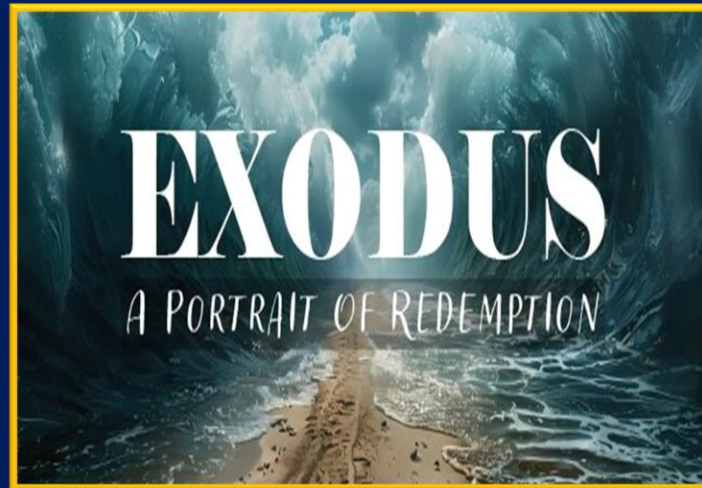
1. Nile to blood

2. Frogs

3. Gnats

4. Flies

5. Death of livestock



6. Boils

7. Hail

8. Locusts

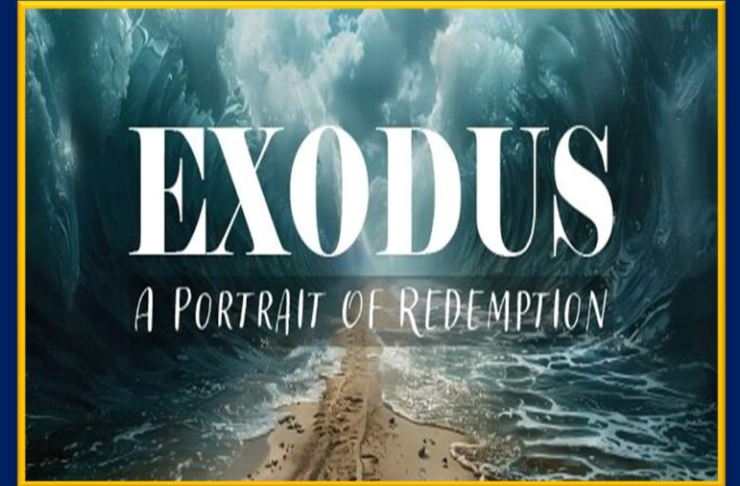
9. Darkness

10. Death of 1st born

DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

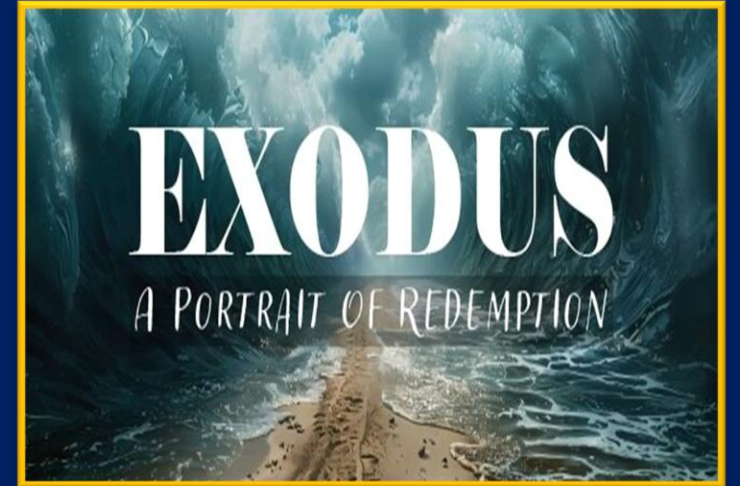
- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)



DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

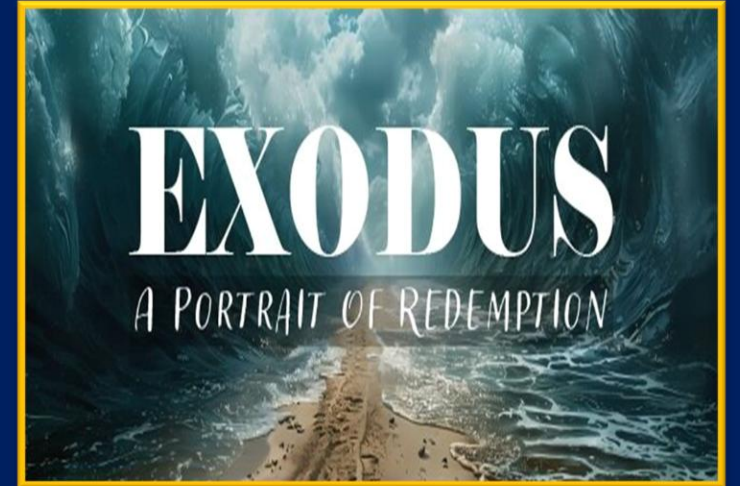
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I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

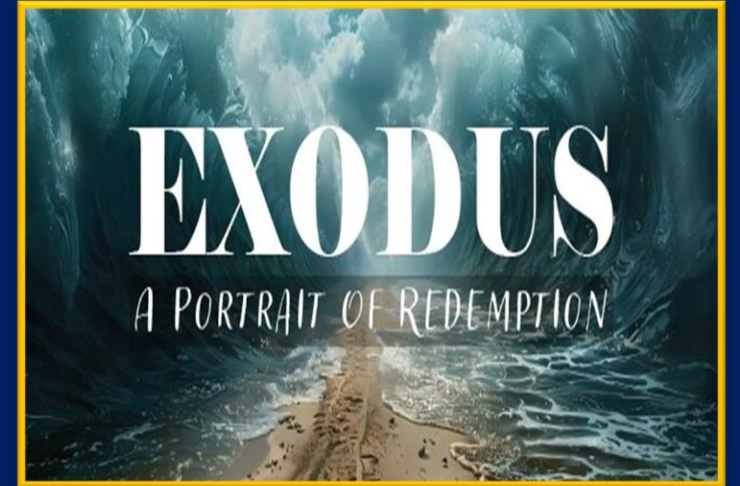
- A. God's command (21)
- B. Moses' obedience (22a)
- C. Plague's severity (22b-23a)
- D. Israel's exemption (23b)



I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

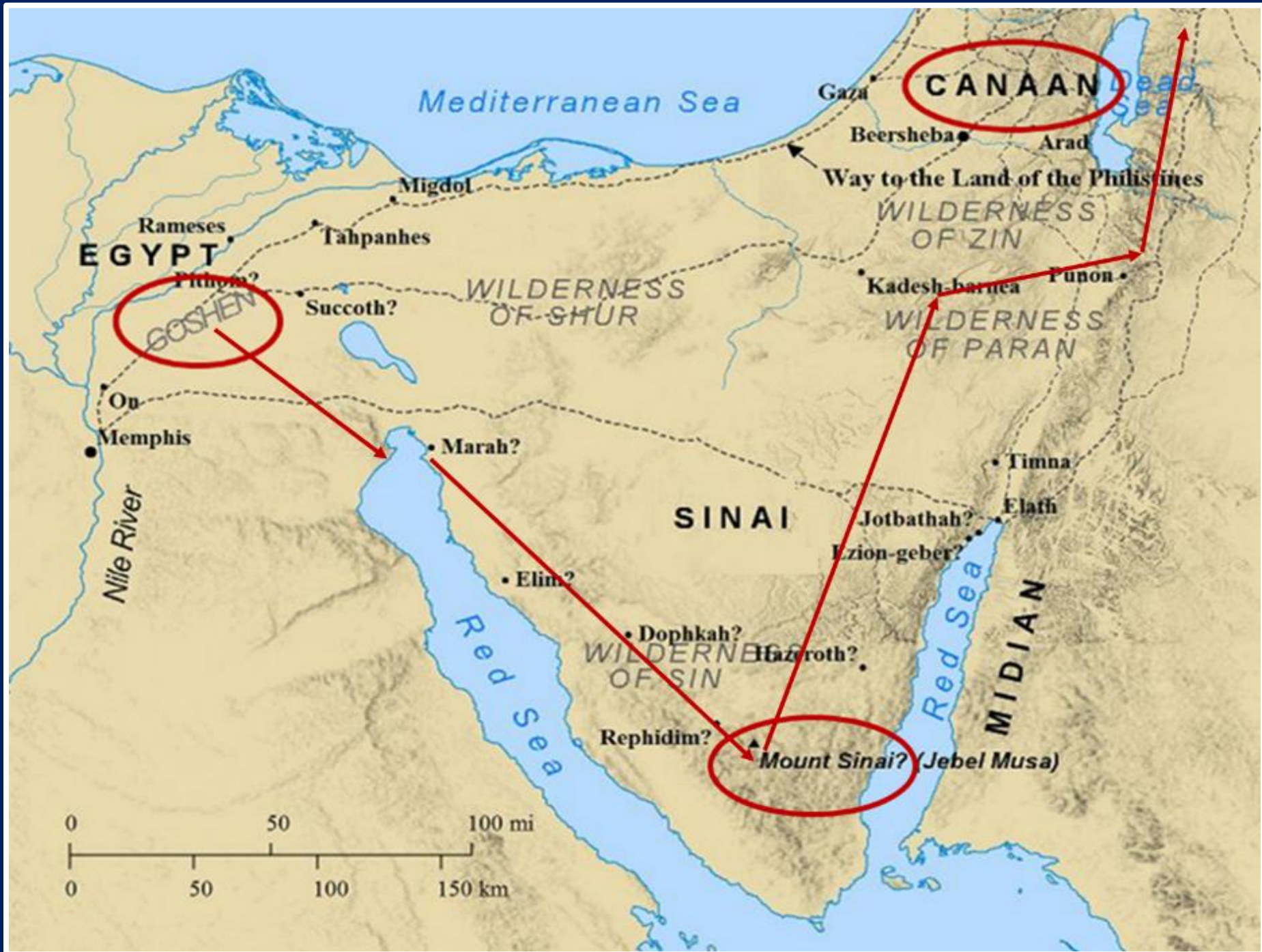
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- D. Israel's exemption (23b)



Ultimate Exodus

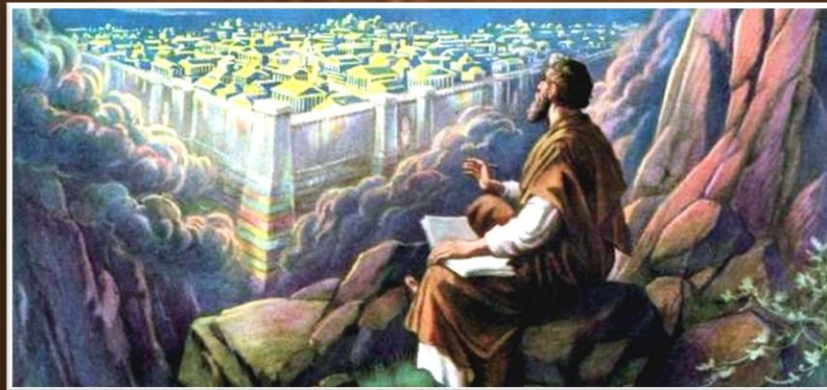
(Rev 11:15)

- **Sores**: 6th plague (Ex 9:8-12), 1st bowl (Rev 16:1-2)
- **Rivers to blood**: 1st plague (Ex 7:19-21), 3rd bowl (Rev 16:4-7)
- **Darkness**: 9th plague (Ex 10:21-23), 5th bowl (Rev 16:10-11)
- **Frogs**: 2nd plague (Ex 7:25–8:15), 6th bowl (Rev 16:13)
- **Hail**: 7th plague (Ex 9:22-26), 7th bowl (Rev 16:17-21)

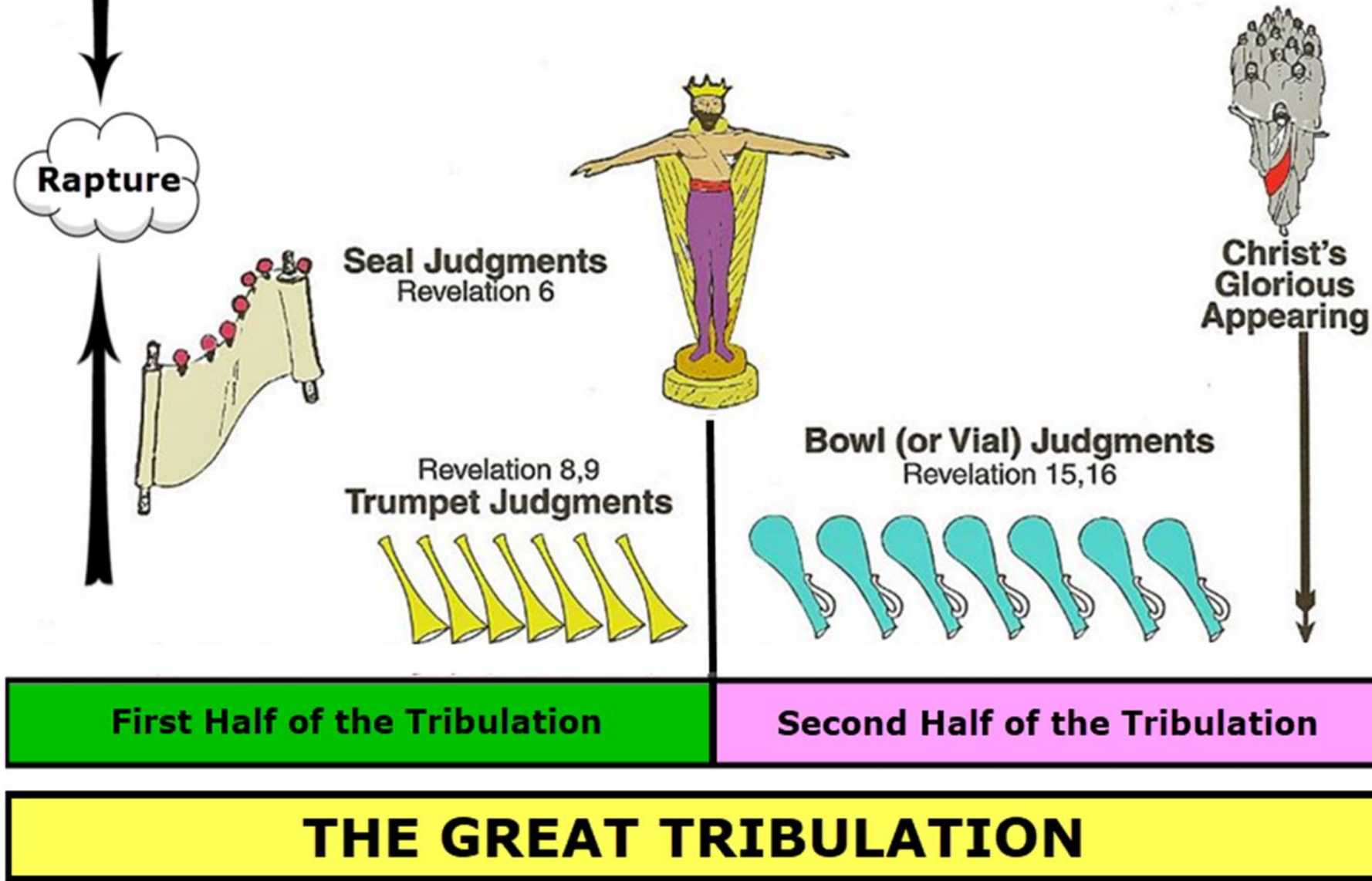


Revelation 11:15

¹⁵ “Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, ‘The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.’”



Tribulation Judgments





Seven Bowls

(Revelation 16)



1. 1st Bowl (16:1-2) – Boils
2. 2nd Bowl (16:3) – Sea becomes blood
3. 3rd Bowl (16:4-7) – Freshwater destroyed
4. 4th Bowl (16:8-9) – Sun scorches man
5. **5th Bowl (16:10-11) – Darkness**
6. 6th Bowl (16:12-16) – Euphrates dried
7. 7th Bowl (16:17-21) – Greatest earthquake



Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 106

Exodus 10:21 - *“darkness which may be felt. Possibly a combination of a violent sandstorm and supernatural darkness.”*



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
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Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 97). Thomas Nelson.

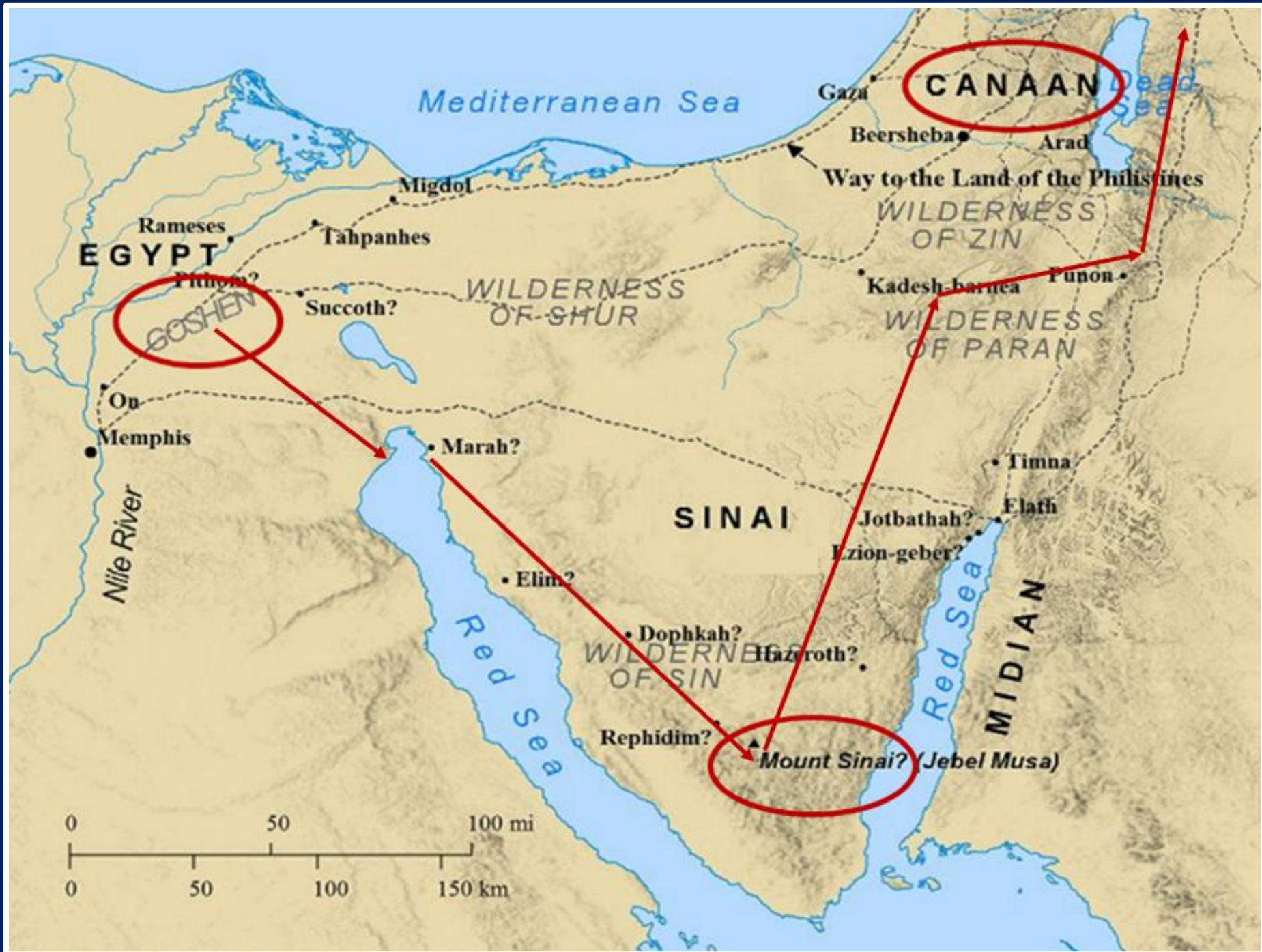
Exodus 10:21 - “The chief Egyptian deity challenged by this plague was Pharaoh’s own divine father, *Ra*, the sun god and high god of the pantheon. This is surely a response to Pharaoh’s previous equation of YHWH’s power with that of *Ra* (10:10). *Shu* and *Nut*, the respective sky god and goddess, would also have been (yet again) shown impotent before the Lord.”



Dr. Ed Hindson

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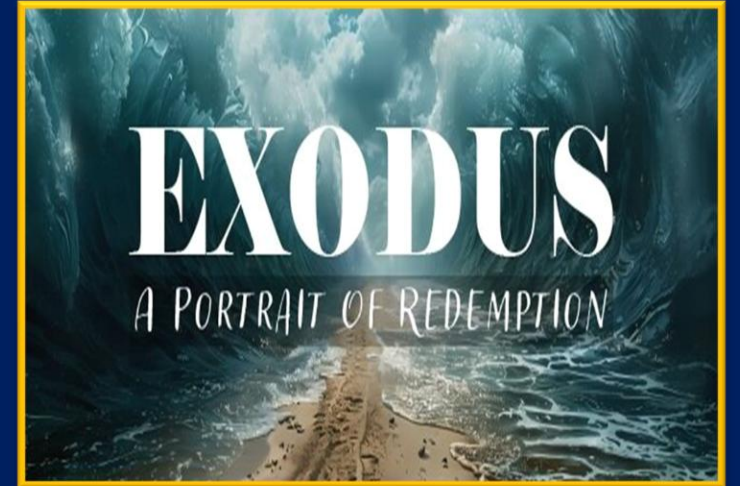
“10:10. Evil is before you. “Many interpreters have stumbled over the explanation of this phrase. Pharaoh seems to be uncharacteristically warning Moses to beware of approaching evil. The difficulty of ascertaining Pharaoh’s intent disappears, however, when one takes into account that the Hebrew word *ra*, usually translated as ‘evil,’ is also the name of the Egyptian sun god, *Ra*. Each pharaoh was considered to be Ra’s divine son. The intent of Pharaoh may be conveyed as ‘My god *Ra* is before you; your god YHWH may be strong, but do not forget that *Ra* is just as strong.’”



I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

- A. God's command (21)
- B. Moses' obedience (22a)
- C. Plague's severity (22b-23a)
- D. Israel's exemption (23b)



"7 SIGNS" in Gospel of John



Changing Water into Wine

2:11

Healing official's son

4:46-54

Healing an invalid at the Pool of Bethesda

5:1-18

Feeding the 5,000

6:5-14

Walking on water

6:16-21

Healing a blind man

9:1-7

Raising dead Lazarus

11:1-45



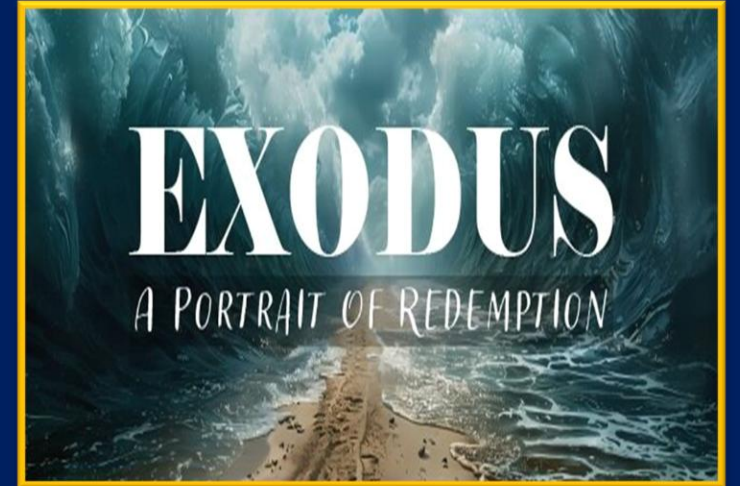
THREE PHASES OF MOSES' 120 YEAR LIFE

LIFE PHASE	SCRIPTURE	YEARS	AGE	ACTIVITY
Natural Training	Acts 7:23	1526–1486 B.C.	1-40	Egyptian Education
Spiritual Training	Exod. 7:7	1486–1446 B.C.	40-80	Midian Shepherding
Ministry	Deut. 31:2; 34:7; Acts 7:36	1446–1406 B.C.	80-120	Exodus, Law, Wilderness Preservation, Pentateuch Authorship

I. Exodus 10:21-23

Plague's Manifestation

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SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)

Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man

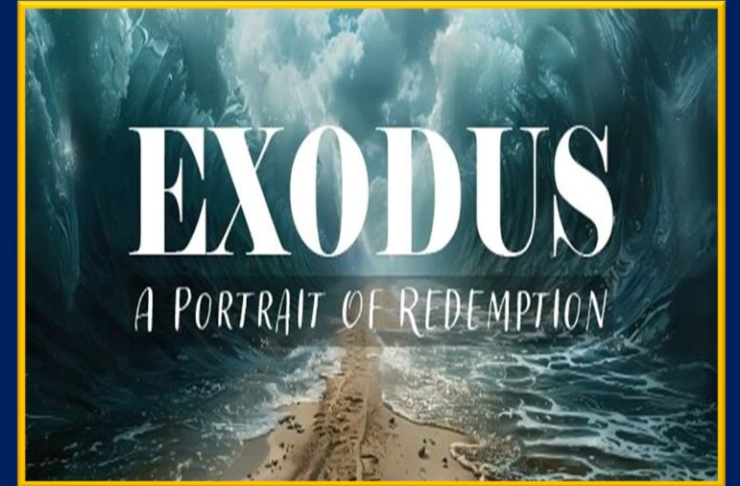
In The Beginning God Created . . .

Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6
God separated Light from Darkness <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God separated the waters above from the waters below <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God gathered the Sea together and caused dry land to appear. He caused seed bearing vegetation to appear too <i>There was evening and morning</i>	He made the sun and the moon to be SIGNS for Sacred Times <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God created the birds of the air and the fish of the sea <i>There was evening and morning</i>	God created the land creatures and last He made mankind <i>There was evening and morning</i>

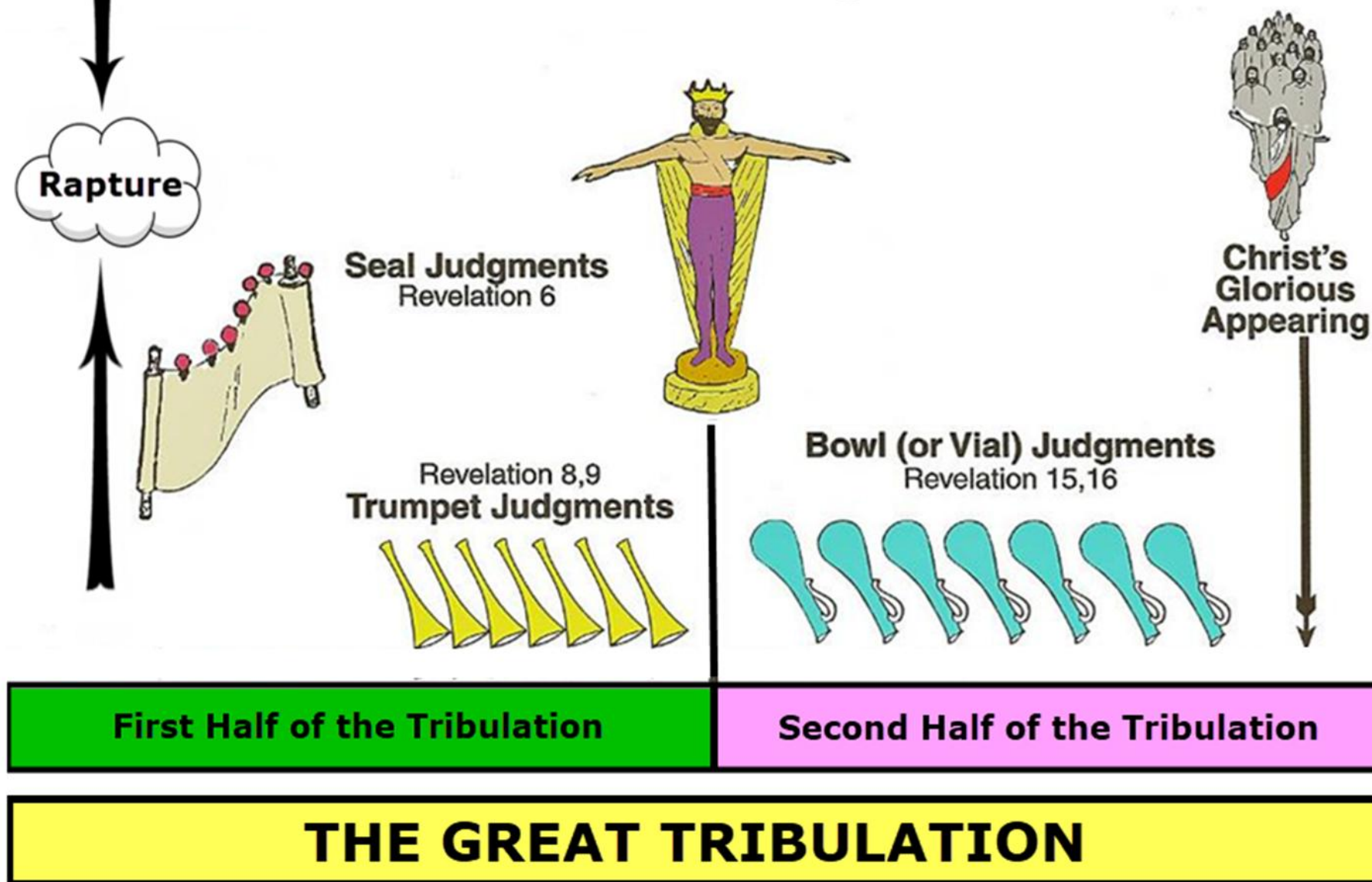
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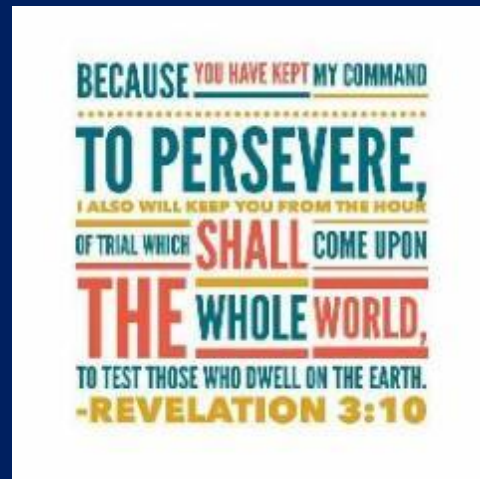
Tribulation Judgments



Protection Through the Tribulation?

(Revelation 3:10)

- 1) Like the protection in Goshen (Exod. 8:22, 24; 9:4, 6; 11:4-7; Rev. 9:4; 16:2)
- 2) Effective? Rev. 6:9-11; 7:13-14; 13:10, 15; 20:4
- 3) Comfort? John 14:1; 1 Thess. 4:18; Titus 2:13



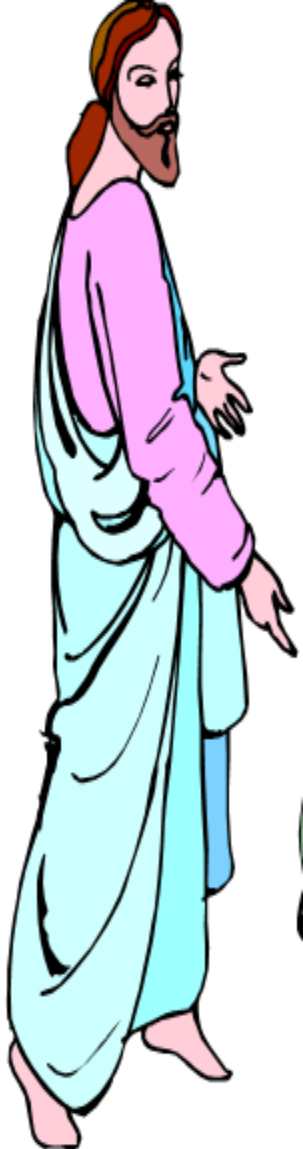


Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 97). Thomas Nelson.

Exodus 10:21 - “Proponents of the miraculous intensification of natural events theory propose that the darkness resulted from the arrival of a blinding sandstorm. This does not take into consideration, however, that the darkness began at the discretion of Moses or the continued distinction the Lord made between Goshen and the remainder of Egypt. Although the entire nation suffered in suffocating, pitch-black darkness, the Hebrews in Goshen had retained the sunlight.”

7 “I AM” statements in John



I am the Bread of Life

6:35

I am the Light of the world

8:12

I am the Gate for the sheep

10:7; cf. v.9

I am the Good Shepherd

10:11,14

I am the Resurrection and the Life

11:25

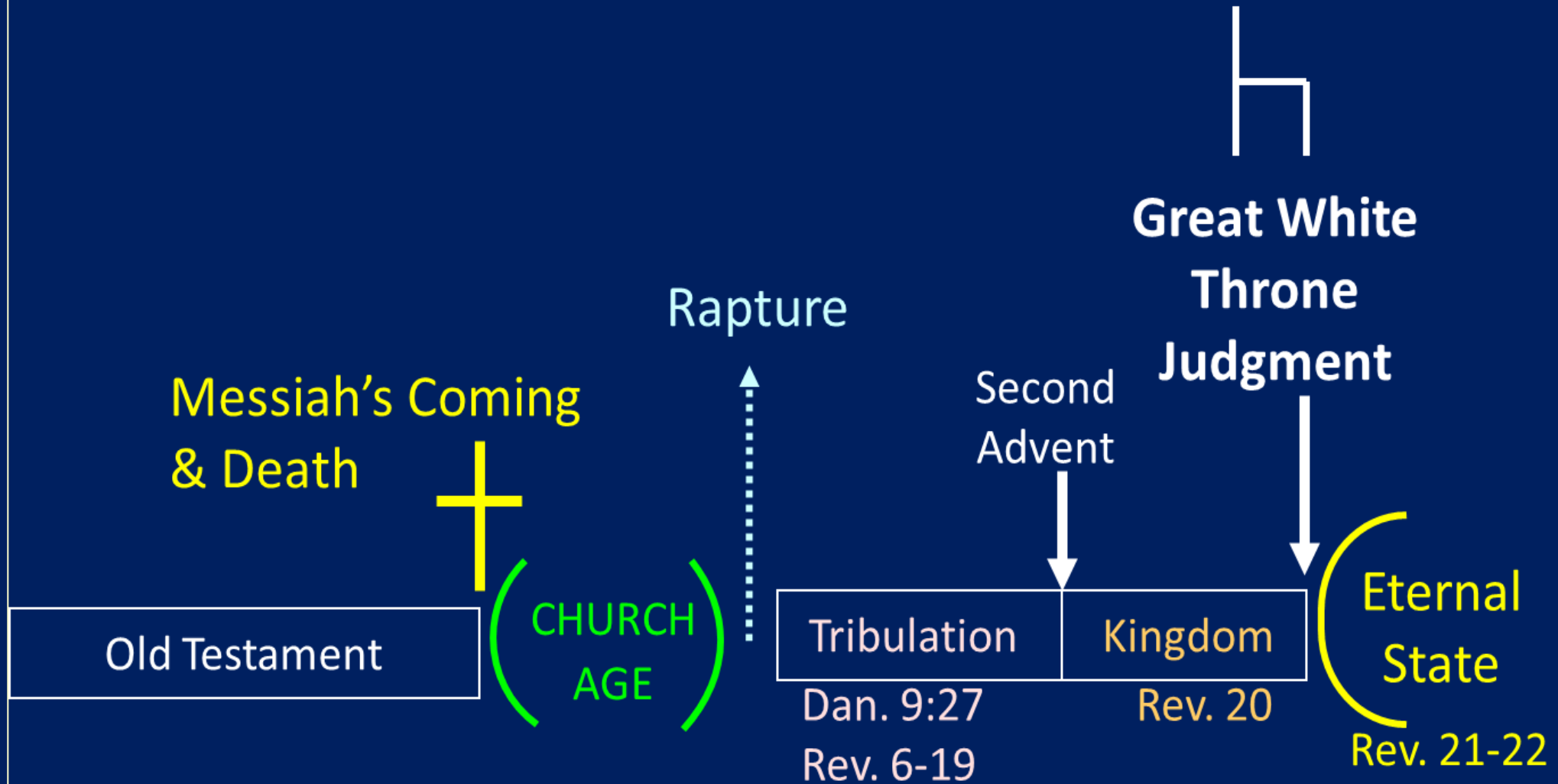
I am the Way and the Truth and the Life

14:6

I am the true Vine

15:1; cf. v.5

Prophecy Panorama



Eternal State is Future

1. No Satan (Rev 20:10)
2. No sea (Rev 21:1)
3. No death, crying, or pain (Rev 21:4)
4. No Sun (Rev 22:5)
5. No Moon (Rev 21:23)
6. No temple (Rev. 21:22)
7. No night (Rev 21:25)
8. No evil (Rev 21:27)
9. No curse (Rev 22:3)



Eternal State is Future

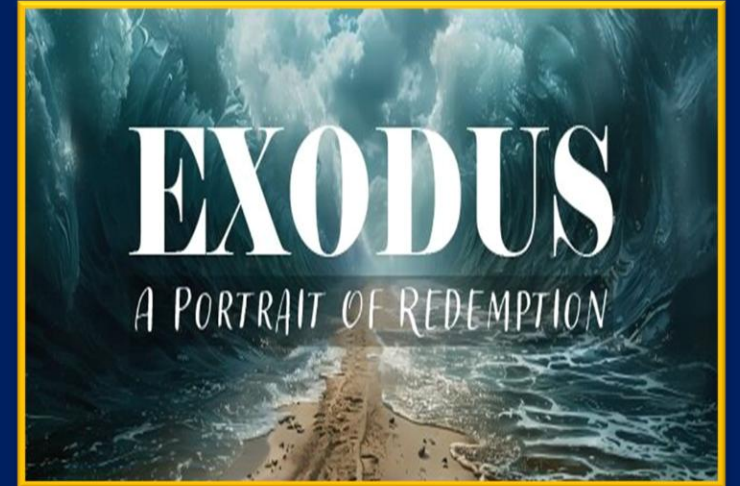
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7. No night (Rev 21:25)
8. No evil (Rev 21:27)
9. No curse (Rev 22:3)



DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

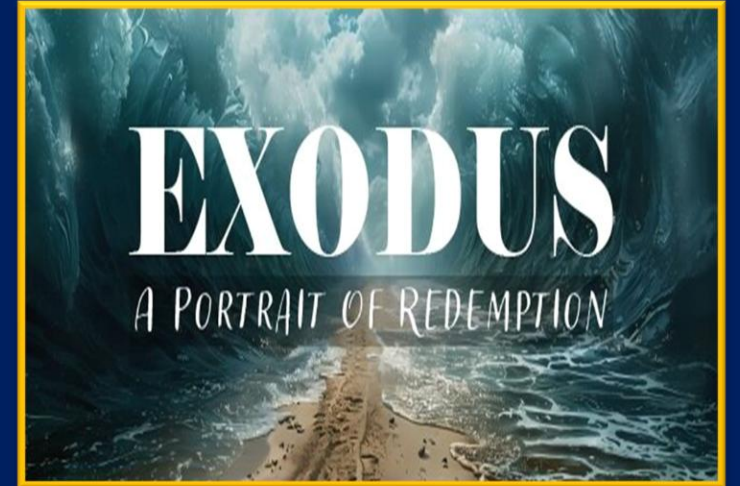
- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

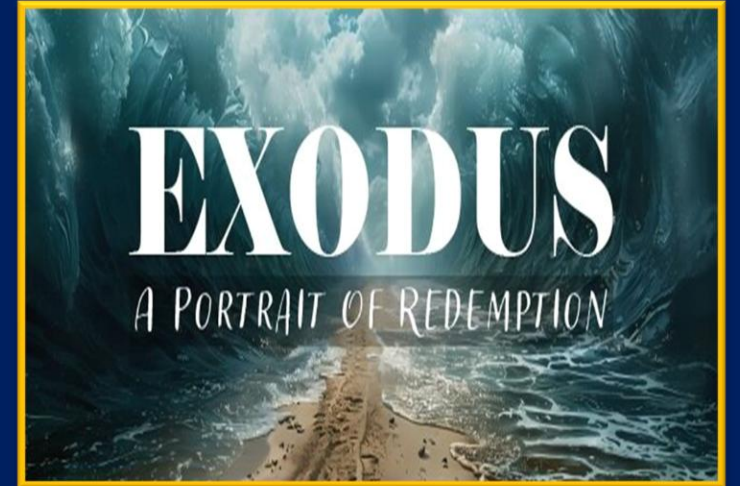
- A. Entrance (24a)
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- C. Pharaoh's qualification (24c)
- D. Moses' rebuttal (25-26)
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- F. Pharaoh's command (28)
- G. Moses' affirmation (29)



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

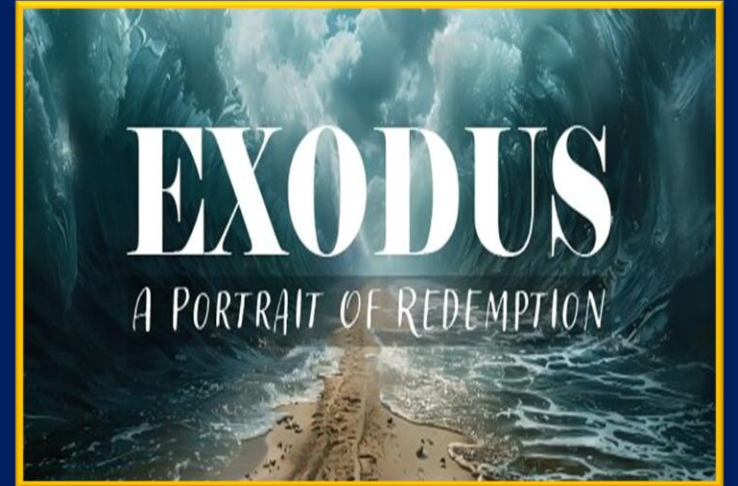
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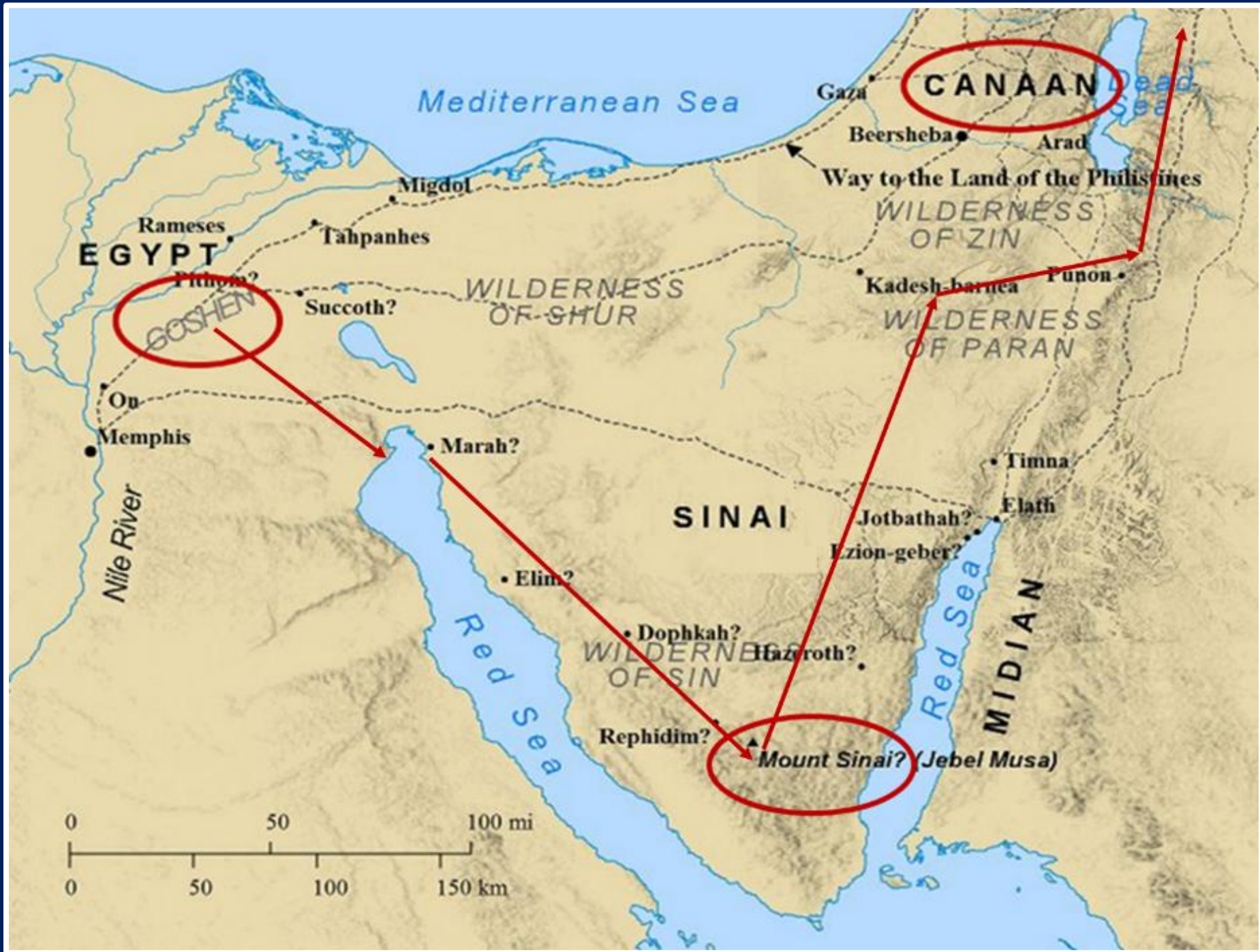


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Ephesians 2:8-10

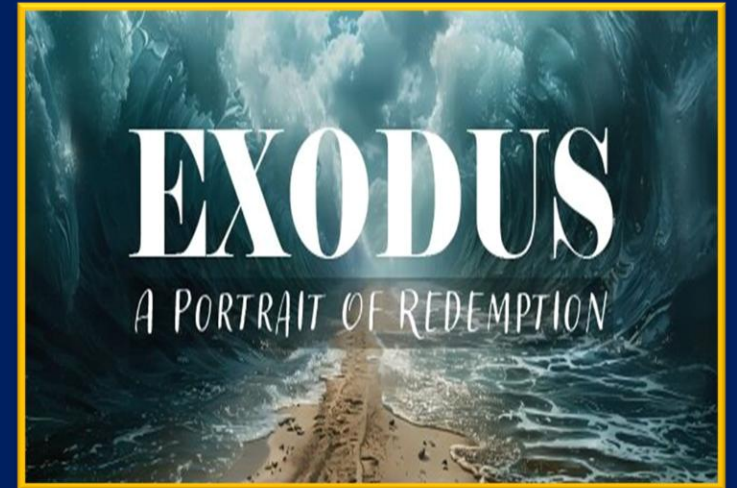
“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that **we would walk** [***peripateō*, subjunctive mood**] in them.”



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

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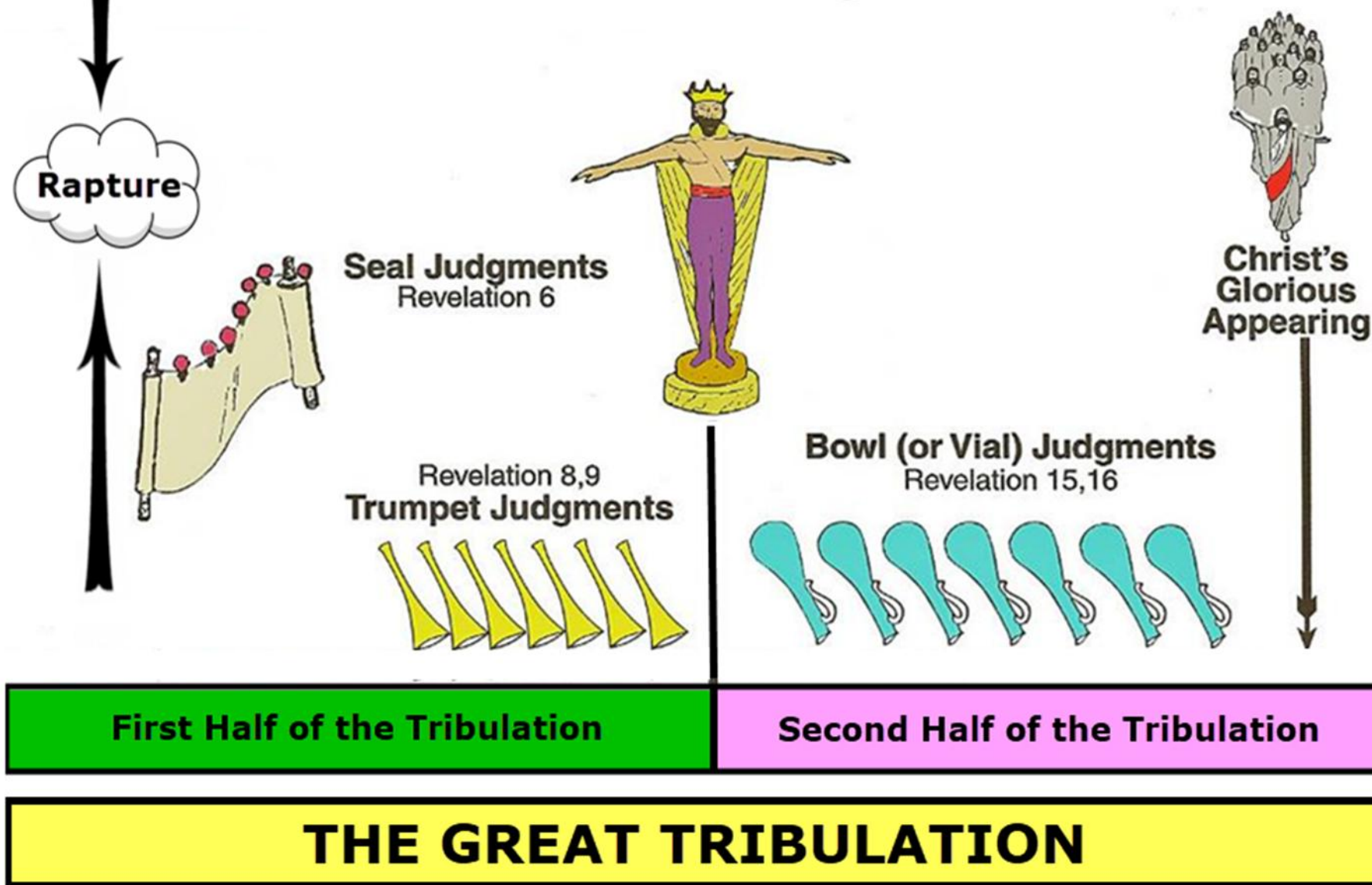


Ultimate Exodus

(Rev 11:15)

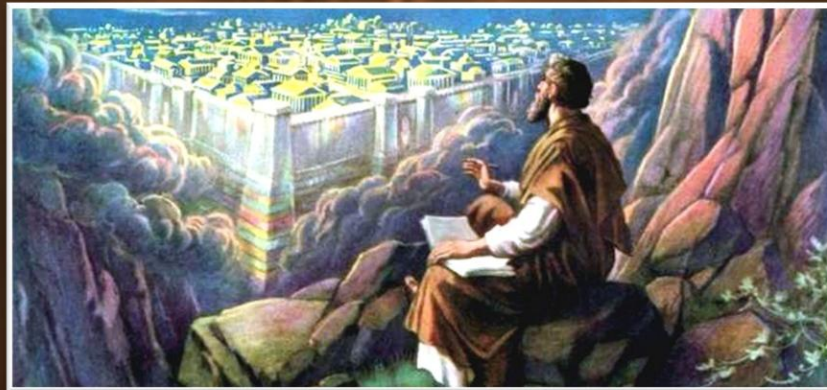
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- **Rivers to blood**: 1st plague (Ex 7:19-21), 3rd bowl (Rev 16:4-7)
- **Darkness**: 9th plague (Ex 10:21-23), 5th bowl (Rev 16:10-11)
- **Frogs**: 2nd plague (Ex 7:25–8:15), 6th bowl (Rev 16:13)
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Tribulation Judgments

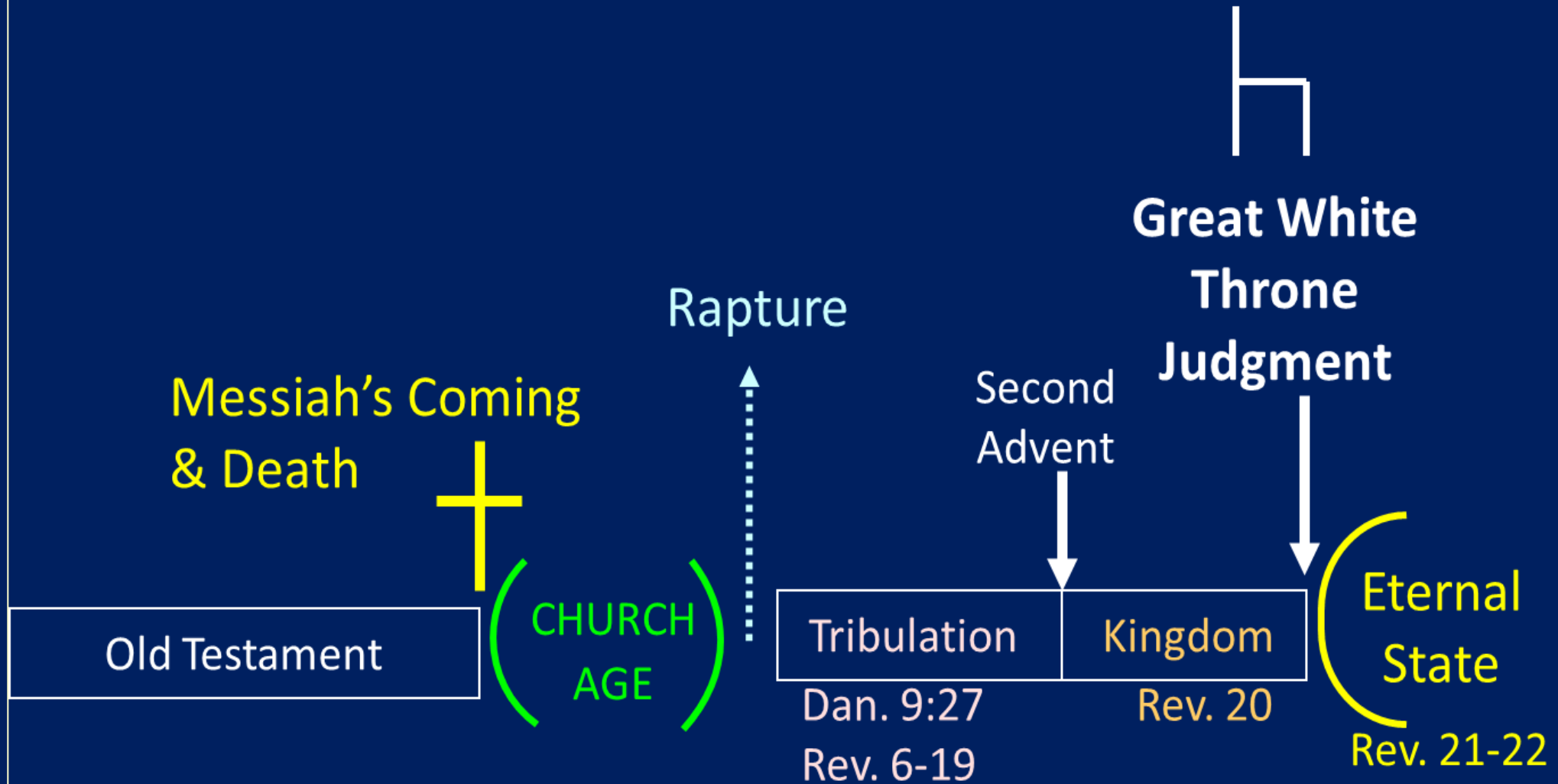


Revelation 11:15

¹⁵ “Then the seventh angel sounded; and there were loud voices in heaven, saying, ‘The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of His Christ; and He will reign forever and ever.’”



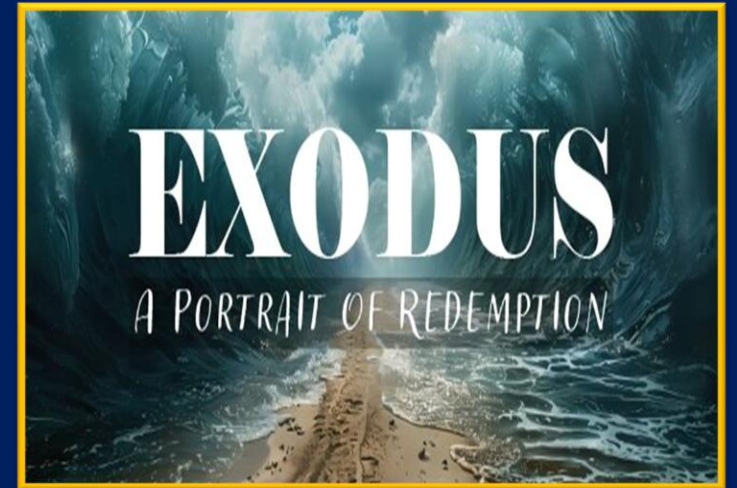
Prophecy Panorama

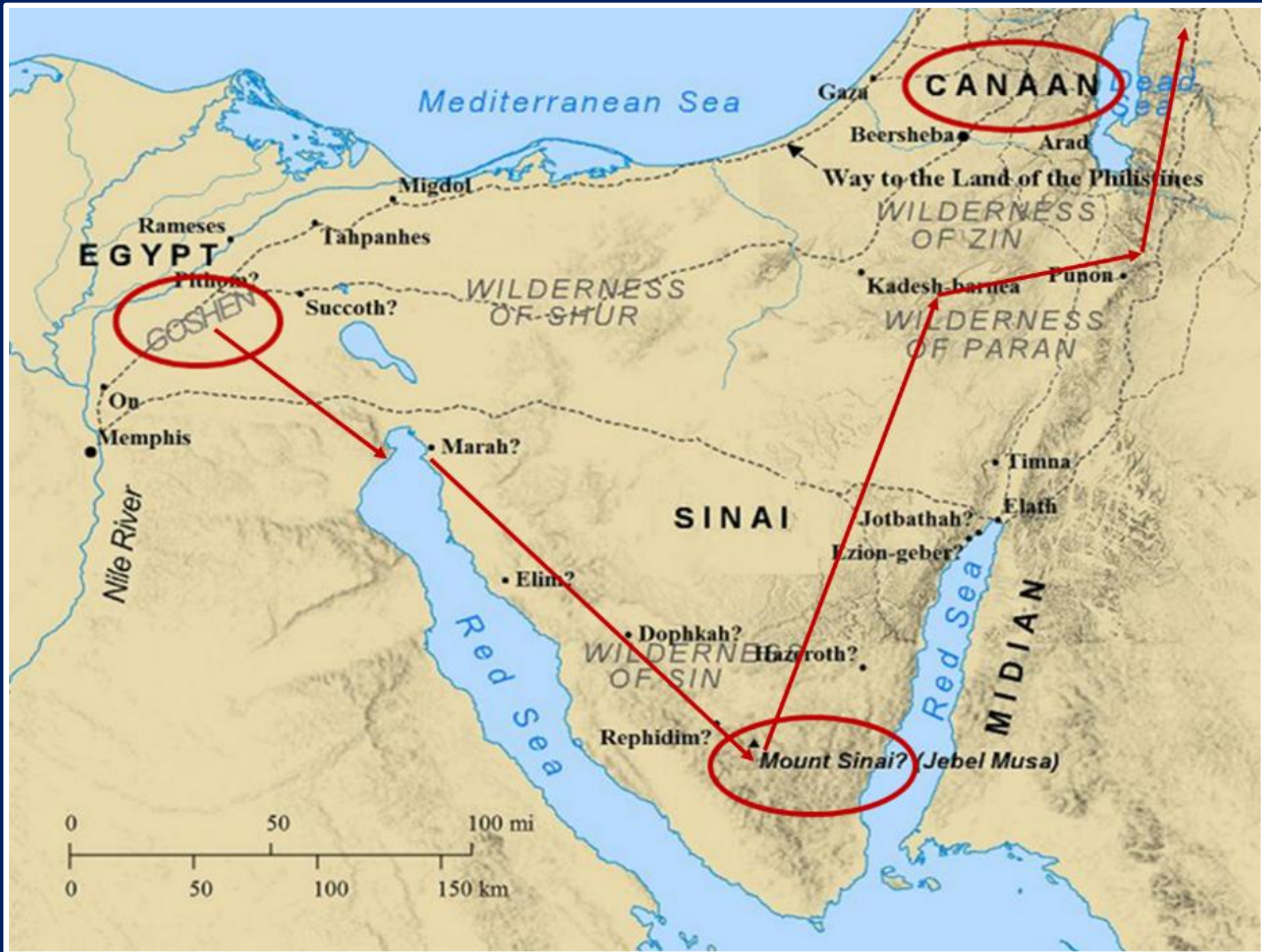


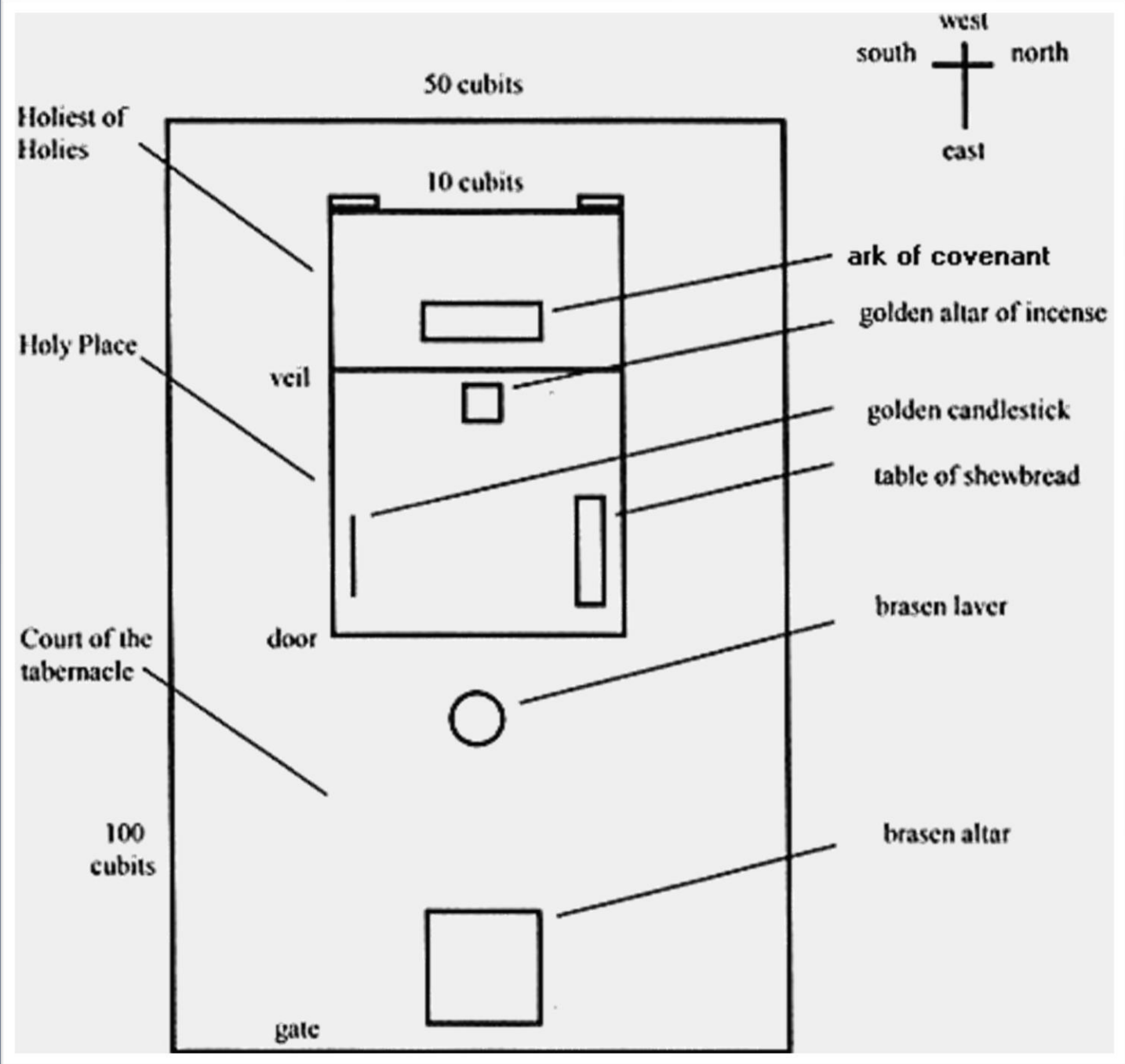
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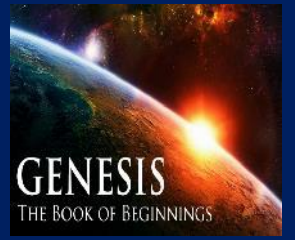


Ark of the Covenant



God's Provision

(3:20-24)



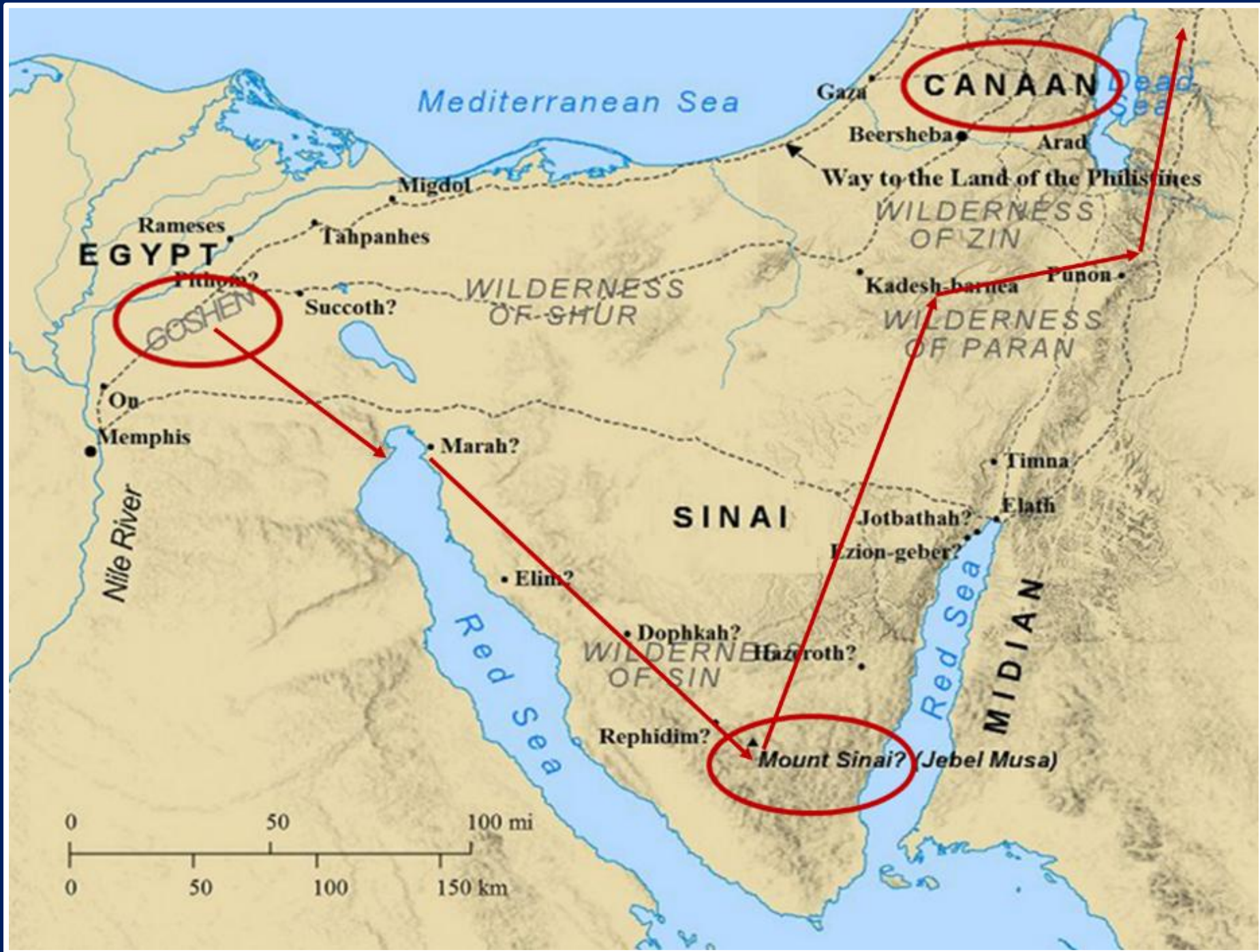
- Continuation of the race (3:20)
- Forgiveness (3:21, 7)
- Expulsion of Adam and Eve from Eden (3:22-24)



Exodus 12:5, 46

“Your lamb shall be an unblemished male a year old; you may take it from the sheep or from the goats...nor are you to break any bone of it.”





Ephesians 2:8-10

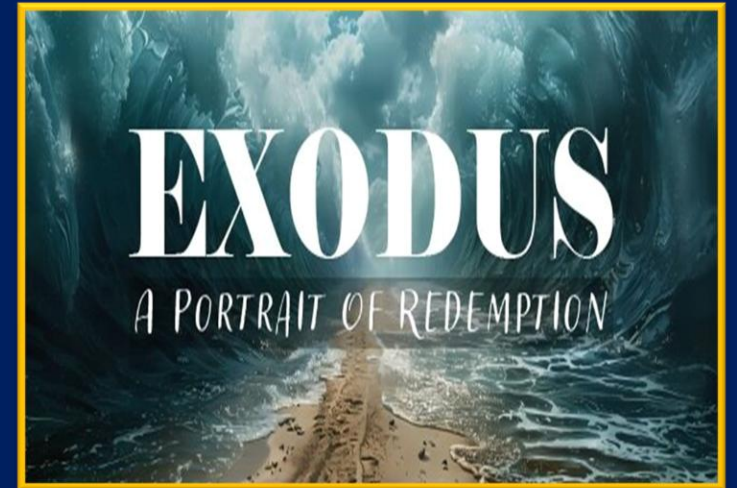
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II. Exodus 10:24-29

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Dr. Ed Hindson

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“4:21. I will harden his heart. An expression meaning ‘to strengthen his will.’ The text identifies the heart as the location of the volition, man’s decision-making ability. On seven occasions in the narrative, God hardens Pharaoh’s heart (9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8) or foretells that He will harden Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3), and nine times in the text, Pharaoh hardens his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34–35). For the initial five plagues, the text registers Pharaoh as the agent of hardening. Not until the sixth plague does God participate in the confirmation of Pharaoh’s own volitional choices.”



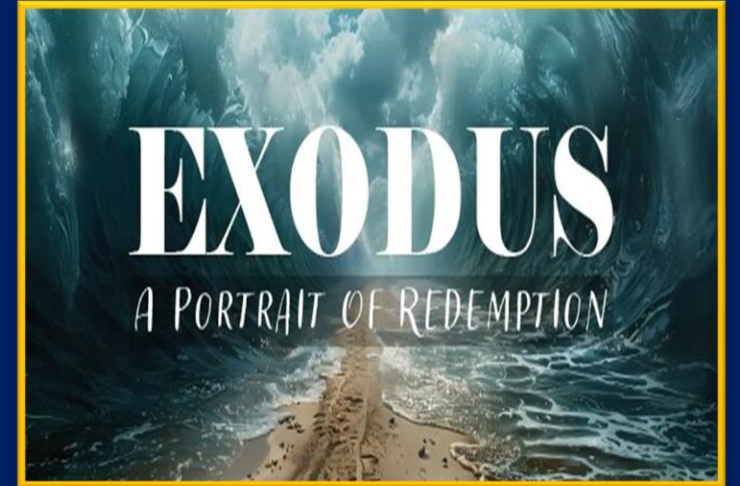
Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

GOD HARDENING PHARAOH'S HEART

- The prediction of God hardening of Pharaoh (4:21)
- Pharaoh repeatedly hardening his own heart (7:13, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7)
- Not until the sixth plague did God harden Pharaoh's heart (Exod 9:12)



Genesis 1:26-28

²⁶ Then God said, “Let Us make man in Our image, according to Our likeness; and let them rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over the cattle and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth.” ²⁷ God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them. ²⁸ God blessed them; and God said to them, “Be fruitful and multiply, and fill the earth, and subdue it; and rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over every living thing that moves on the earth.”



Genesis 9:6

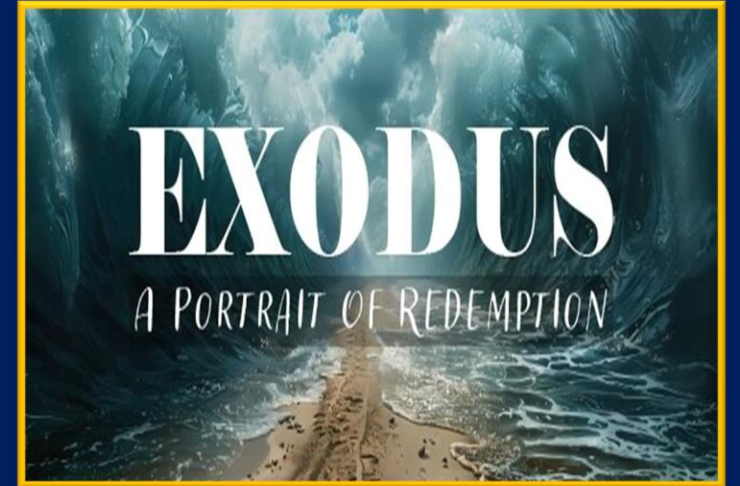
“Whoever sheds man’s blood, By man his blood shall be shed, For in the image of God He made man.”



II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

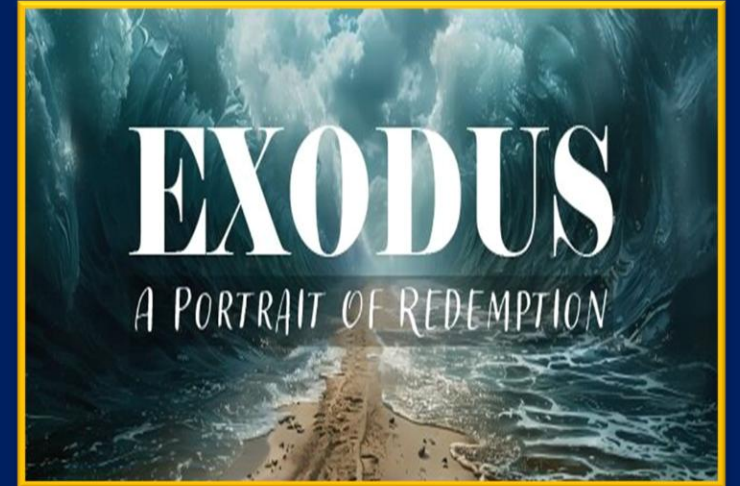
- A. Entrance (24a)
- B. Pharaoh's command (24b)
- C. Pharaoh's qualification (24c)
- D. Moses' rebuttal (25-26)
- E. God's hardening (27)
- F. Pharaoh's command (28)
- G. Moses' affirmation (29)



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Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 98). Thomas Nelson.

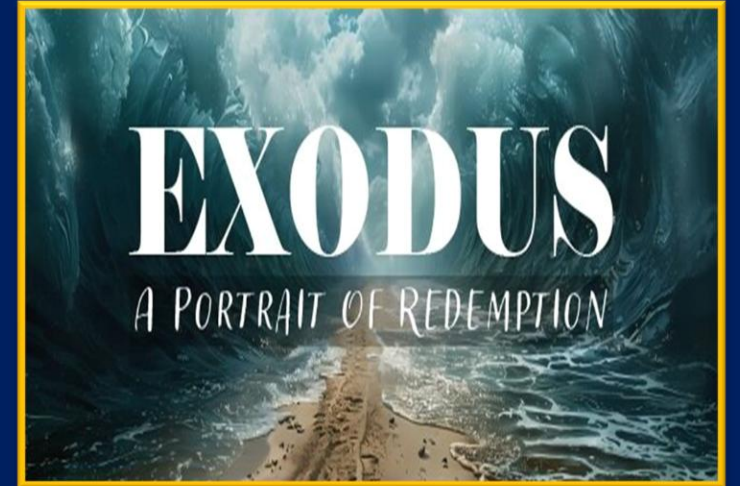
Exodus 10:28-29 - “The king expelled Moses and Aaron from his presence, forbidding any future return, with the promise of capital consequence for any infraction. While they would indeed shortly see each other once again, it would be for the sole purpose of Pharaoh’s humiliating admission of defeat before YHWH.”

Conclusion

DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)





²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)