# Jerusalem Daily News Interpreted by: or. and woods

# THE BOOK OF ACTS:

The birth, growth, and progress of the church

Original Author: Luke, Ph.D

Sunday, AD 60 - 62

Sugar Land BC Press

## THE LINK BETWEEN THE GOSPELS & THE NEW TESTAMENT EPISTLES.

CHAPTER 1: The first account I composed. Theophins, about all that less began to do and teach, until the day when He was taken up to heaven, after He ada by the Holy Spanir green orders to the apostles whom He had chosen. To these He also presented Himself alive after His suffering, by compared to first day, and speaking of the provide of forty day, and speaking of the things concerning the kingdom of God. Gathering them together, He commanded them not to leave Jenusalem, but to wait for what the Father had promised. "Whach, He said, "you heard of from Me; for John baptized with the Holy Spanir hot many days to the holy of the hings. The history of the hings o

from the mount called Olivet, which is near Jeusalem, a Sabbath day's journey away. When they had entered the city, they went up to the upper room where they were staving; that is, Peter and John and James and Andrew, Philip and Thomas. And they are all the state of Alphaeus, and Simon the Zealot, and Judas the son of James. These all with one mind were continually devoting themselves to prayer, along with the women, and Mary the mother of Jesus, and with His brothers. At the time Peter sout up in the board of the peter of the state of the state



And there appeared to them tongues as of fire distributing themselves, and they rested on each one of them. And they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak with other tongues, as the Spirit was giving them utterance. Acts 2:3-4



### Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church President – Chafer Theological Seminary

## Acts 1:8



## Structure (Acts 1:8)



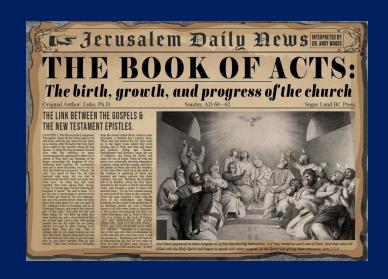
- Jerusalem (Acts 1–7)
- Judea and Samaria (Acts 8–12)
- Remotest part of the earth (Acts 13–28)
  - 1<sup>st</sup> missionary journey (Acts 13–14)
  - Jerusalem council (Acts 15:1-35)
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> missionary journey (Acts 15:36 –18:22)
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> missionary journey (Acts 18:23–21:17)
  - Trip to Rome (Acts 21:18–28:31)



## Acts 15:1-35

### Jerusalem Council

- Occasion (1-5)
- II. Declarations (6-21)
- III. Decision (22-29)
- IV. Delivery (30-35)



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# I. Occasion Acts 15:1-5

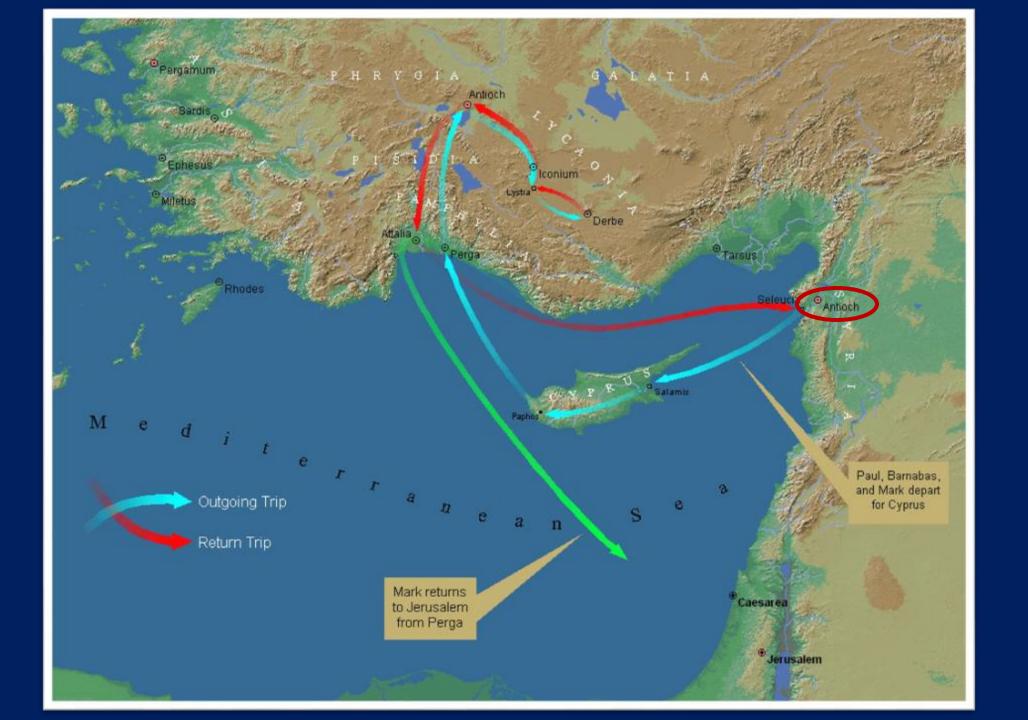
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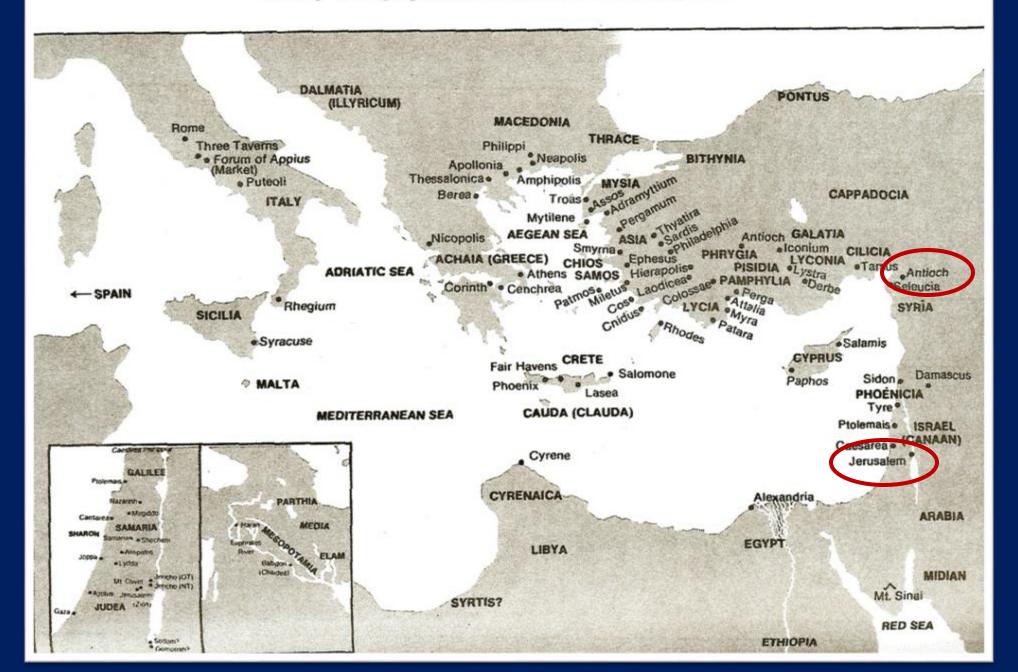
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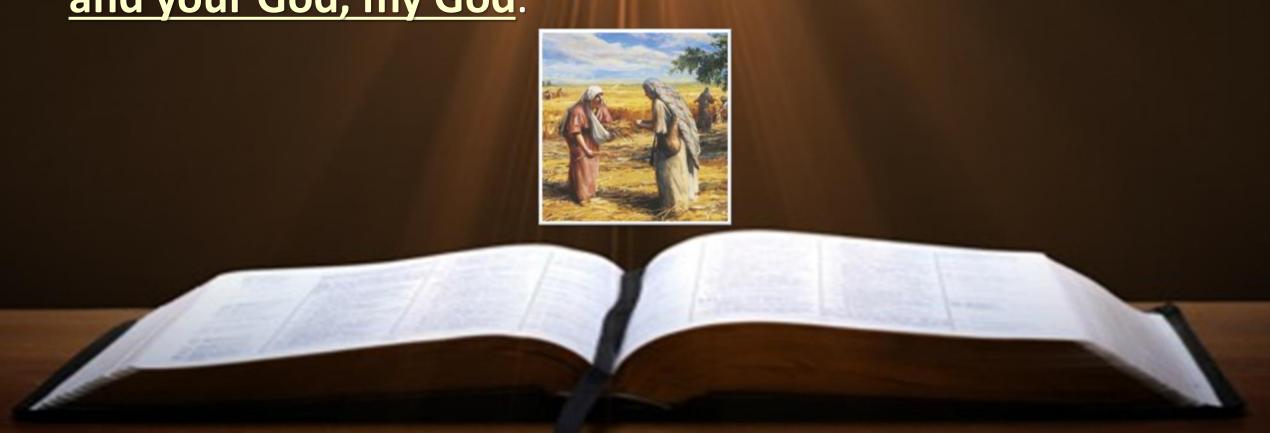
#### Every Geographical Location in Acts/Epistles





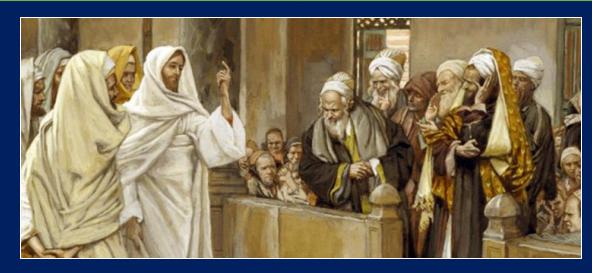
## Ruth 1:16

"But Ruth said, "Do not urge me to leave you *or* turn back from following you; for where you go, I will go, and where you lodge, I will lodge. Your people shall be my people, and your God, my God."



## **TYPES OF PHARISEES**

TYPE	OVERTHROWN
Justification	Matthew 5:20
Sanctification	Galatians 3:3
Ecclesiology	Acts 15



## Galatians 3:3

"Are you so foolish? Having begun by the Spirit, are you now being perfected by the flesh?"



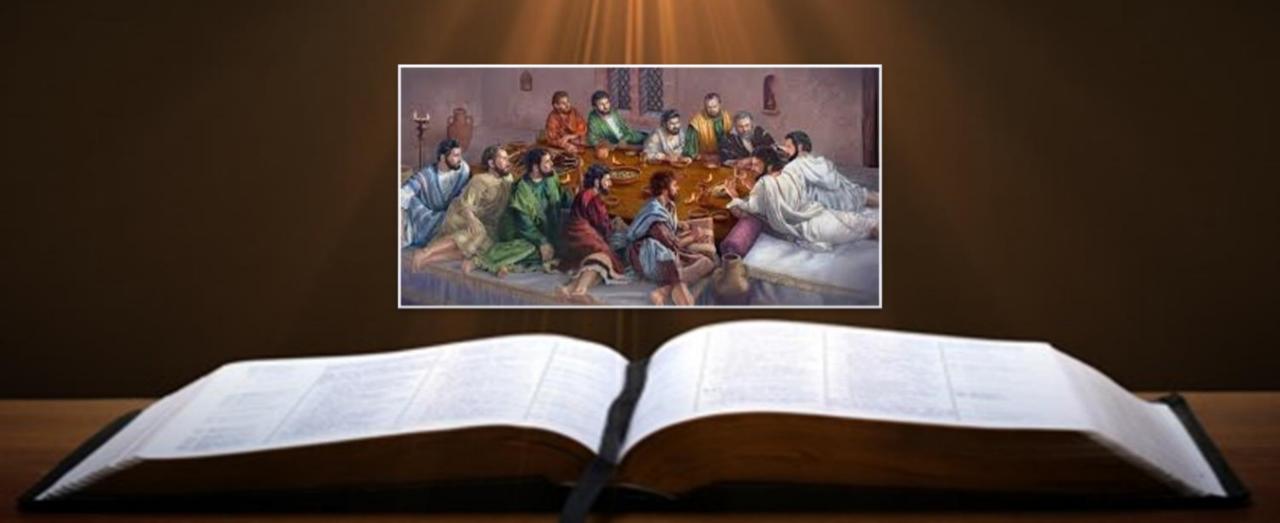
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# Ephesians 2:20

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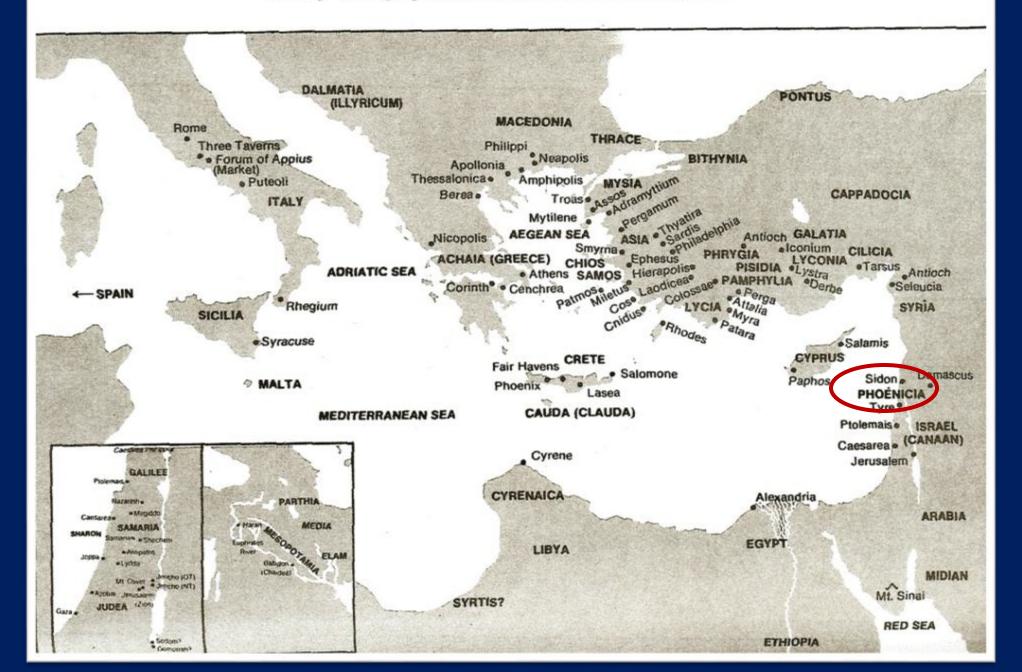


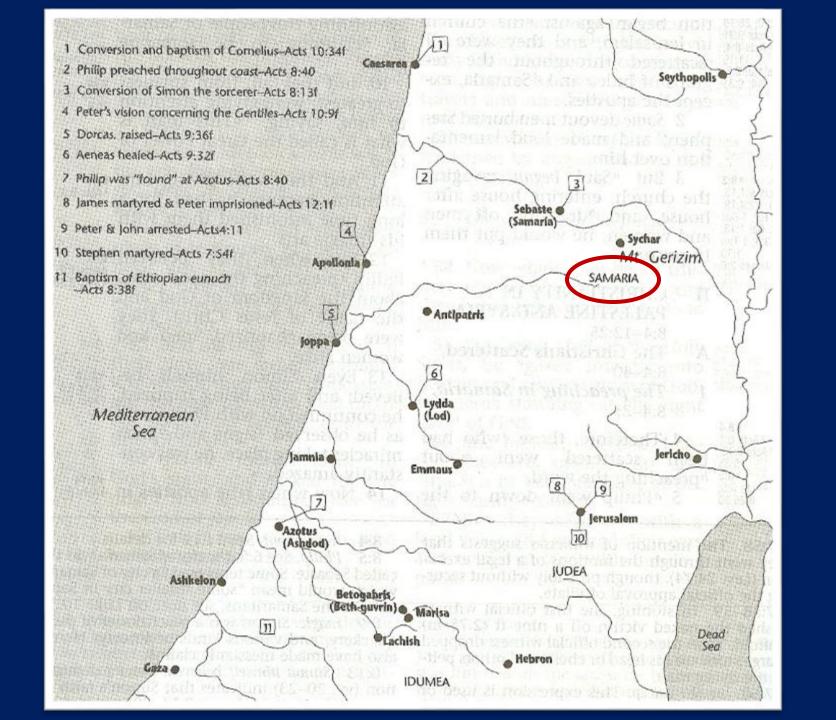
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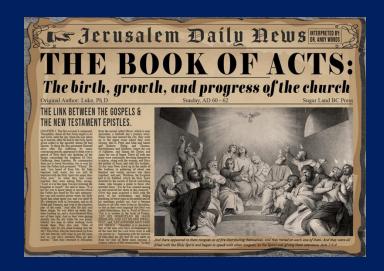
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- 1. Reception by leadership (4)
- 2. Opposition by Pharisees (5)



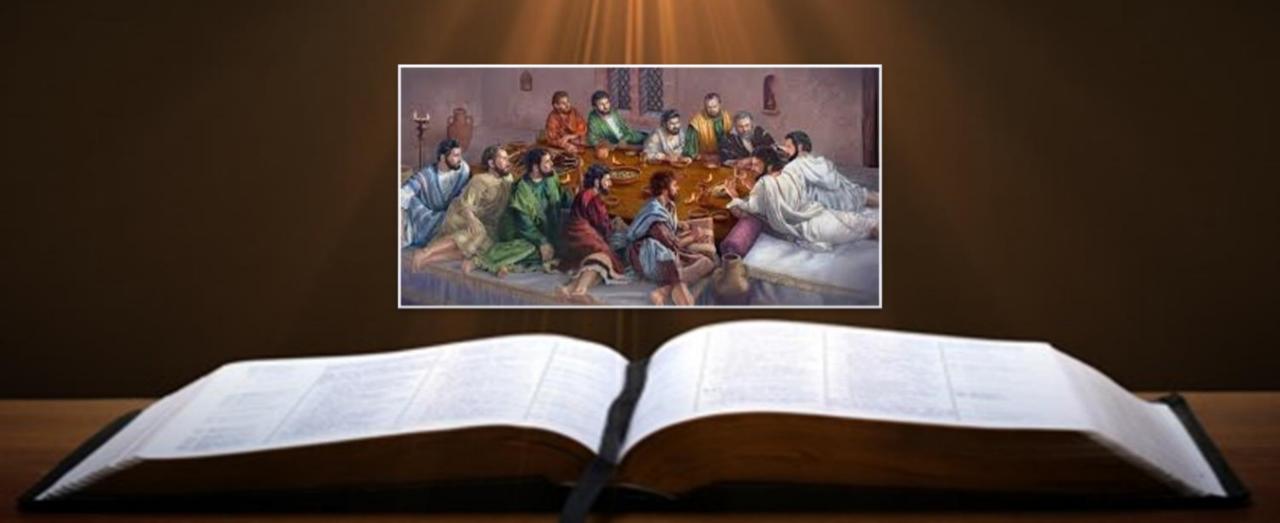
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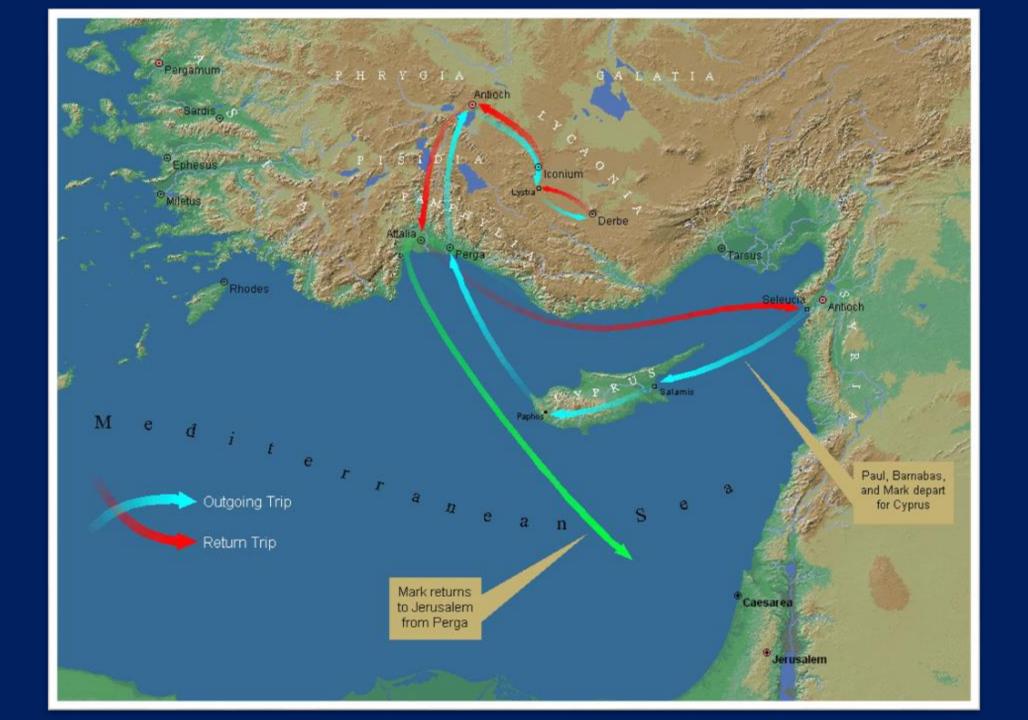
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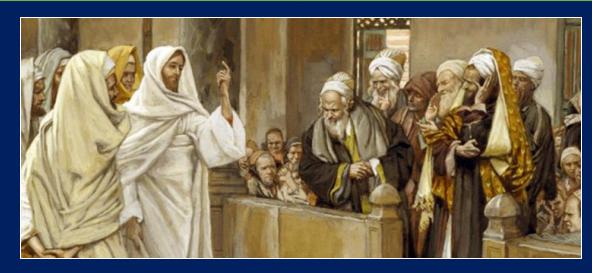
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### Acts 15:1-35

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# II. Declarations Acts 15:6-21

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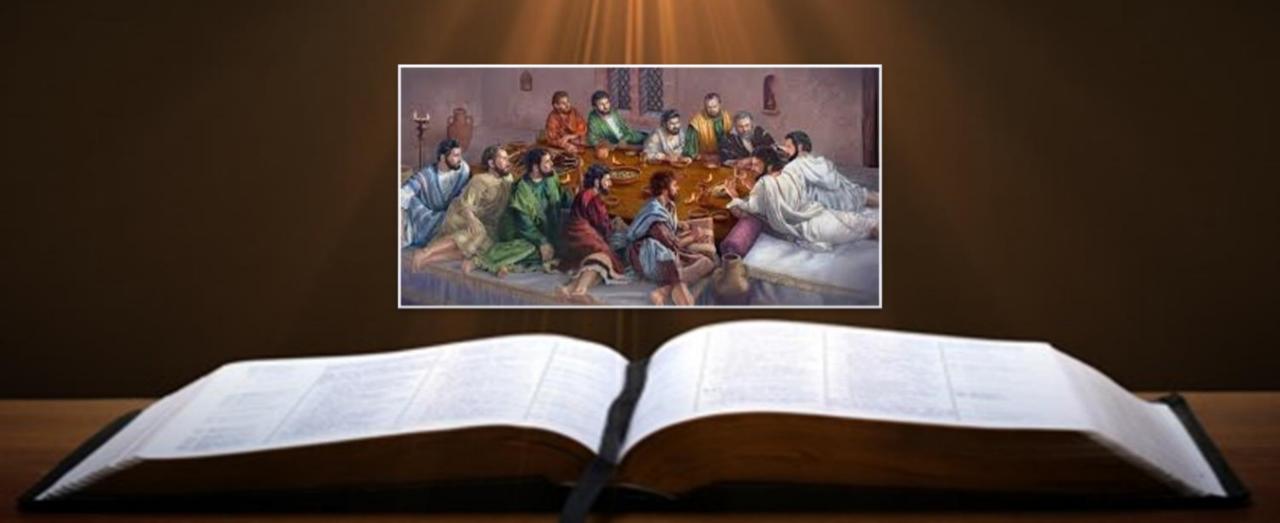
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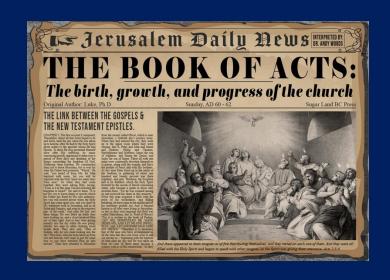
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### B. Acts 15:7-11

#### Peter's Address

- 1. God chose Gentile salvation (7)
- 2. Spirit authenticated Gentile salvation (8-9)
- 3. Peter's challenge (10)
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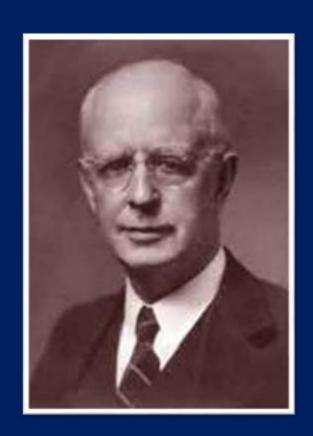
## From Peter to Paul

Reference	Center	Person	Place	Outreach
Acts 1–12	Jerusalem	Peter	Jerusalem, Judea, Samaria	Jewish
Acts 13–28	Antioch	Paul	Uttermost parts	Gentiles

## From Peter to Paul

Peter	Paul
Heals a man lame from birth (3:1-11)	Heals a man lame from birth (14:8-18)
Heals by shadow (5:15-16)	Heals by handkerchief (19:11-12)
Success is a cause of jealousy (5:17)	Success is a cause of jealousy (13:45)
Confronts a sorcerer (8:9-24)	Confronts a sorcerer (13:6-11)
Raises Dorcas (9:36-41)	Raises Eutychus (20:9-12)
Jailed and miraculously freed (12:3-19)	Jailed and miraculously freed (16:25-34)

### Belief – God's One Condition for Justification



"...because upwards of 150 passages of Scripture condition salvation upon believing only (cf. John 3:16; Acts 16:31)."

Lewis Sperry Chafer, vol. 7, Systematic Theology (Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Publications, 1993), 265-66.

### Belief – God's One Condition for Justification

#### Gen 15:6

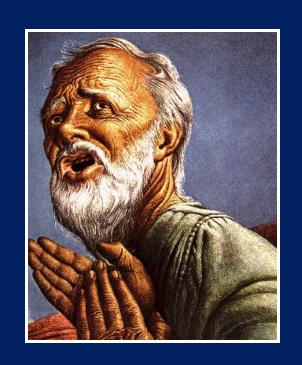
Then he **believed** in the LORD; and He reckoned it to him as righteousness.

### John 3:16

For God so loved the world, that He gave His only begotten Son, that whoever **believes** in Him shall not perish, but have eternal life.

#### Acts 16:30-31

"Sirs, what must I do to be saved?" They said, "Believe in the Lord Jesus, and you will be saved..."



#### B. Acts 15:7-11

Peter's Address

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#### Acts 11:15-16

"15 And as I began to speak, the Holy Spirit fell upon them just as He did upon us at the beginning. 16 And I remembered the word of the Lord, how He used to say, 'John baptized with water, but you will be baptized with the Holy Spirit."

Baptism of the Spirit

### Ephesians 2:15-16

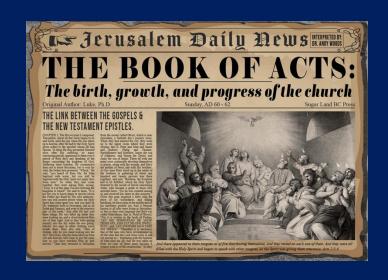
"15 by abolishing in His flesh the enmity, which is the Law of commandments contained in ordinances, so that in Himself He might make the two into one new man, thus establishing peace, 16 and might reconcile them both in one body to God through the cross, by it having put to death the enmity."



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#### Six Parts of a Suzerain-Vassal Treaty in Deuteronomy

- Preamble (1:1-5)
- Prologue (1:6–4:40)
- Covenant obligations (5–26)
- Storage and reading instructions (27:2-3; 31:9, 24, 26)
- Witnesses (32:1)
- Blessings and curses (28)



#### ISRAEL'S JUDGMENTS

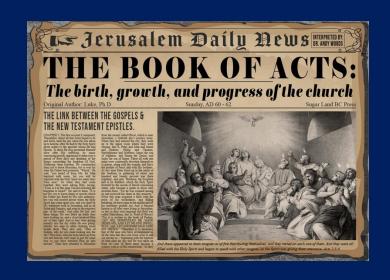
- Division of the kingdom in 931 B.C. (1 Kgs. 12)
- Assyrian judgment in 722 B.C. (2 Kgs. 17)
- Babylonian captivity in 586 B.C. (2 Kgs. 25)
- Rome *Diaspora* in A.D. 70 (Luke 19:41-44)



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#### Acts 2:38

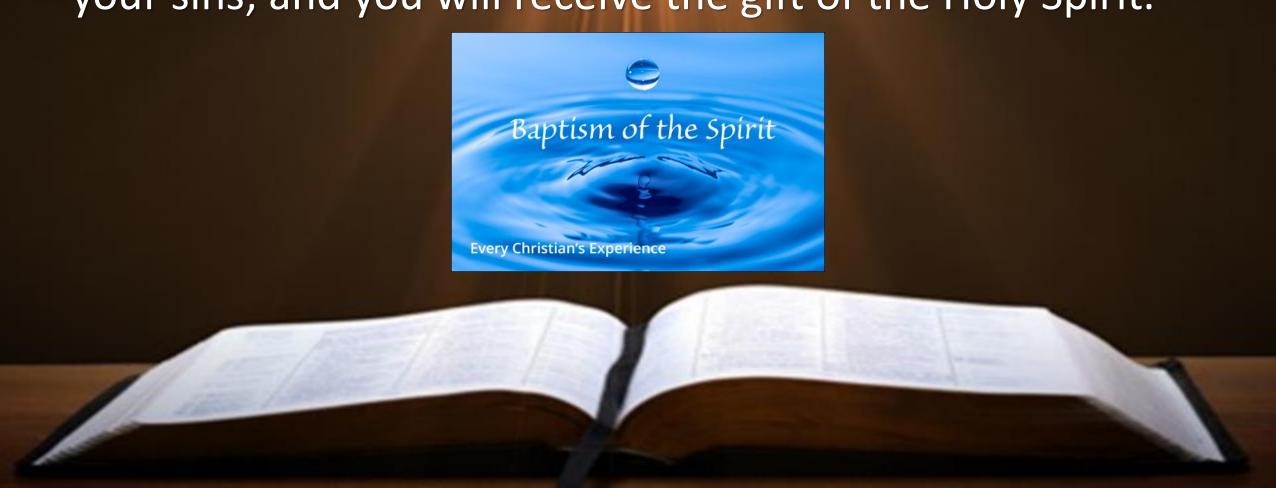
"Peter *said* to them, "Repent [metanoeō], and each of you be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ for (eis) the forgiveness of your sins; and you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit."



metanoeō / change one's mind; repent

#### Acts 2:38

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#### Matthew 12:41

"The men of Nineveh will stand up with this generation at the judgment and will condemn it because they repented at [in the face of/because of] (eis) the preaching of Jonah; and behold, something greater than Jonah is here."



#### Acts 11:15-16

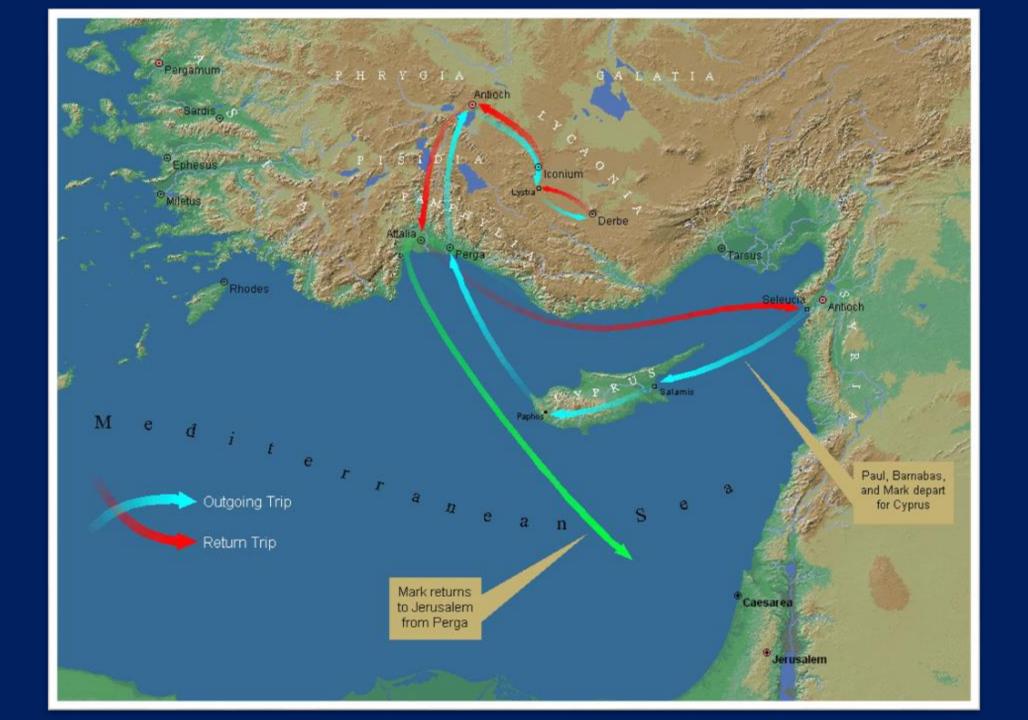
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Baptism of the Spirit

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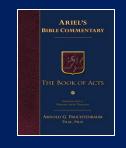
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#### Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

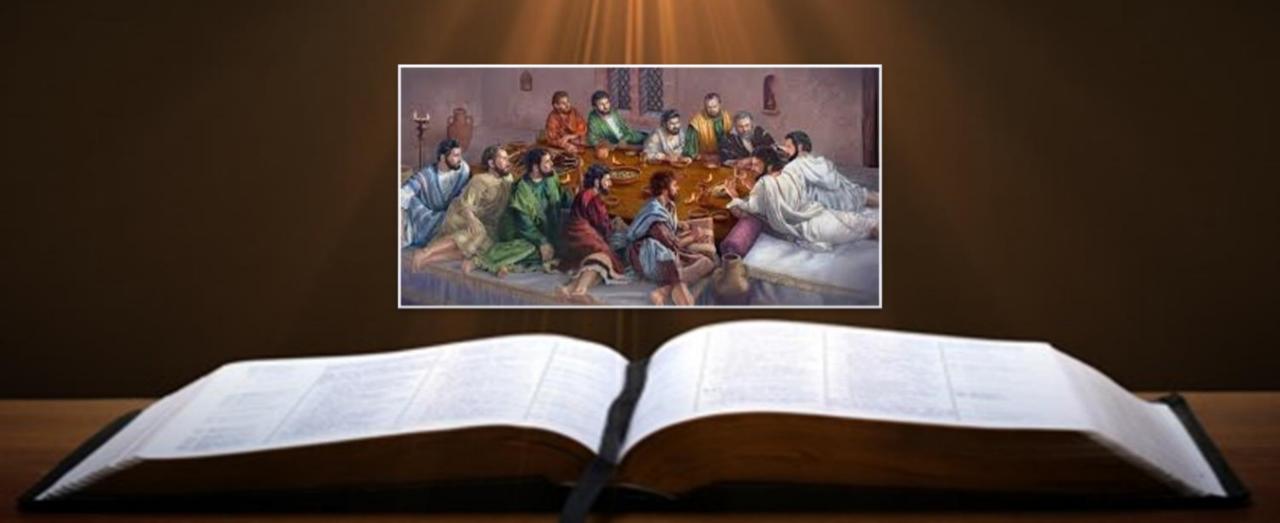


The Book of Acts, 83

"The apostles did many signs and wonders. In fact, the only ones who performed miracles in the book of Acts were the apostles or their delegates, such as Stephen (Acts 6:8). These apostolic delegates were appointed by the laying on of hands by the apostles. Signs and wonders were not performed by the believers at large."

### Ephesians 2:20

"having been <u>built on the foundation</u> of the <u>apostles</u> and <u>prophets</u>, Christ Jesus Himself being the corner *stone*."



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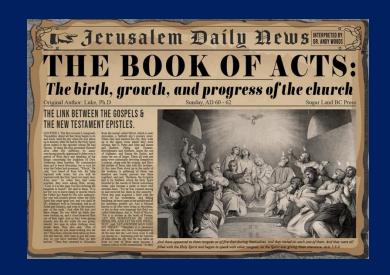
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- 1. Introduction (13a)
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- **5**. Conclusions (19-21)



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#### JAMES OF THE NEW TESTAMENT

- Father of Judas (not Iscariot)
- The son of Alphaeus
- The son of Zebedee and brother of John
- The half brother of Christ

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#### Acts 15:14

"Simeon has related how God first concerned Himself about taking from among the Gentiles a people for His name."



#### Romans 11:25-26

"25 For I do not want you, brethren, to be uninformed of this mystery—so that you will not be wise in your own estimation—that a partial hardening has happened to Israel until the fullness of the Gentiles has come in; 26 and so all Israel will be saved; just as it is written, 'The Deliverer will come from Zion, He will remove ungodliness from Jacob."



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- b) Amos 9:11-12 (16-18)



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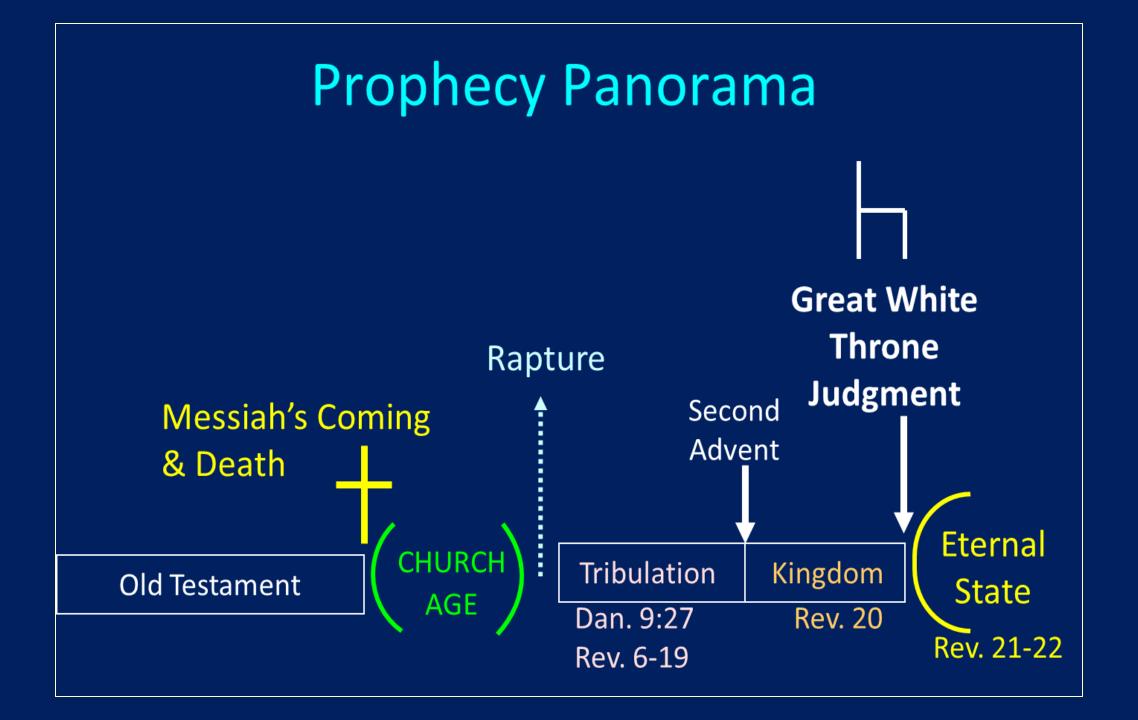
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## 5. Acts 15:19-21 Conclusions

- a) Concerning the Gentiles (19-20)
- b) Concerning Moses (21)



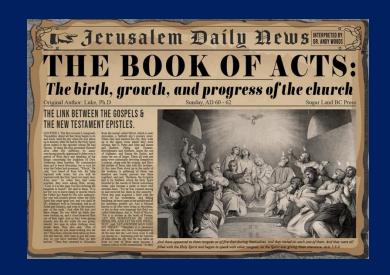
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- 2) Abstentions to avoid offence (20)



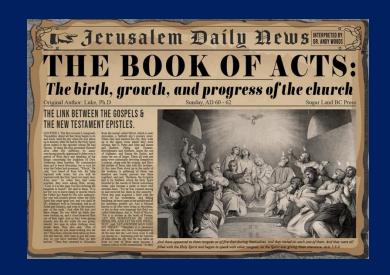
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- b. Fornication (20b)
- c. Things strangled (20c)
- d. Blood (20d)



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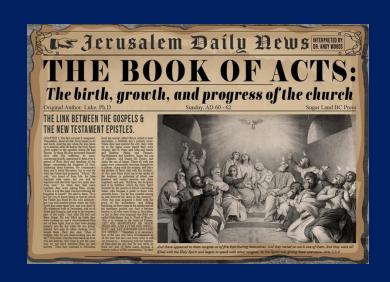
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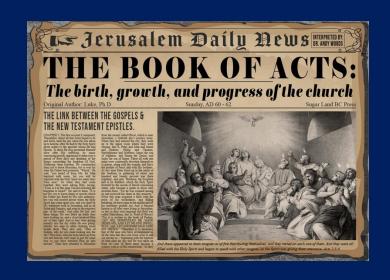
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- G. Abstentions reiterated (29a-d)
- H. Farewell (29e)

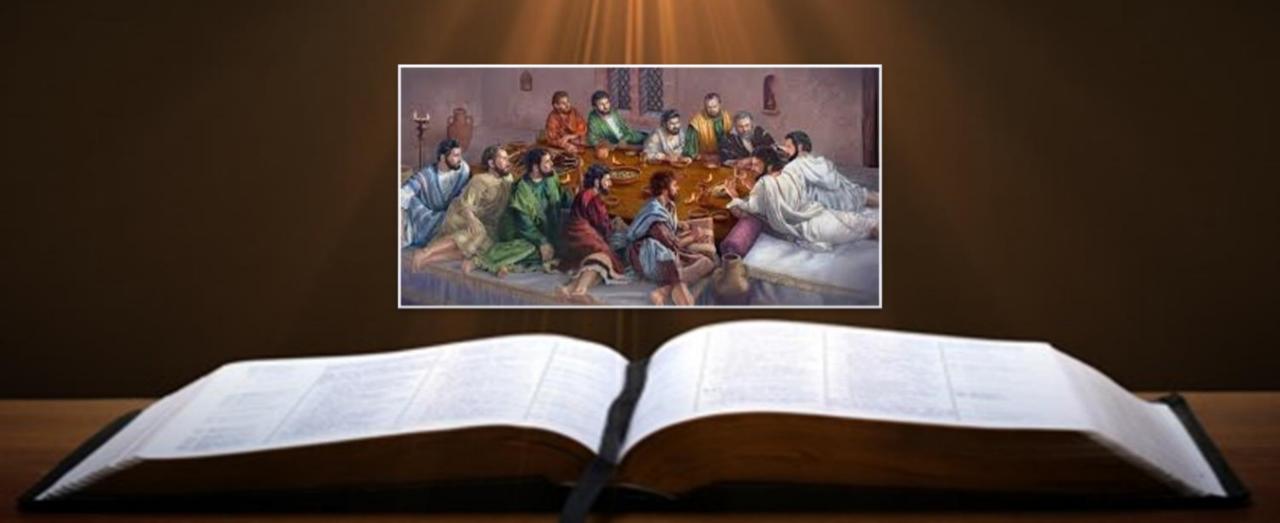


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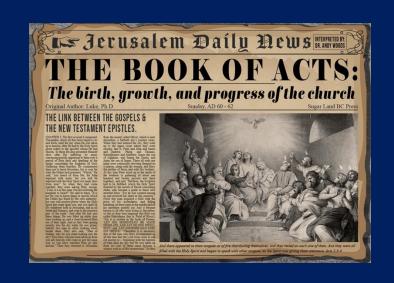


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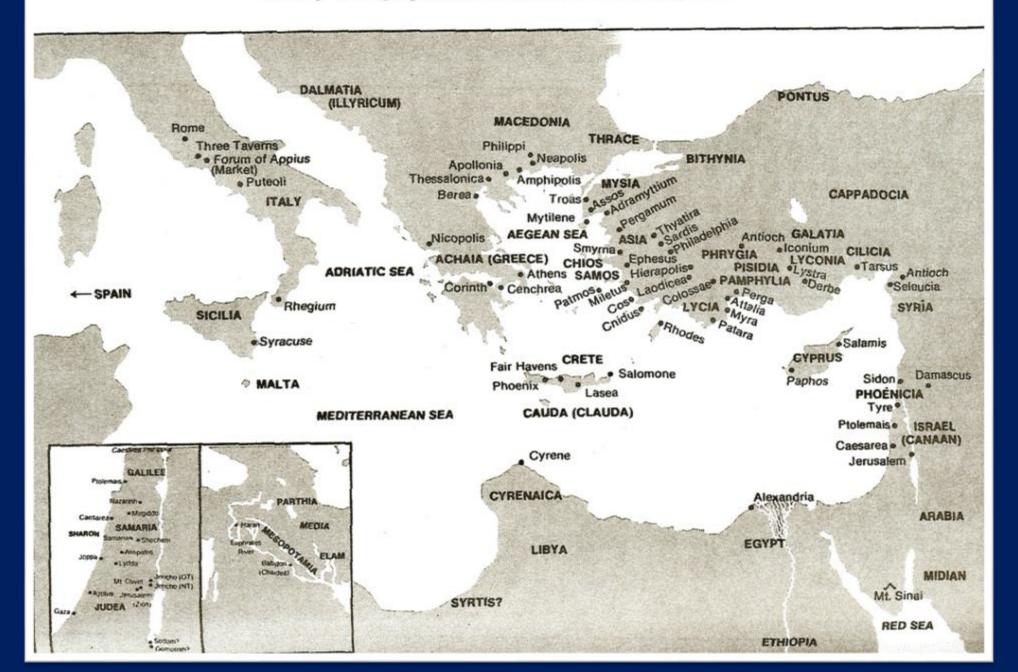
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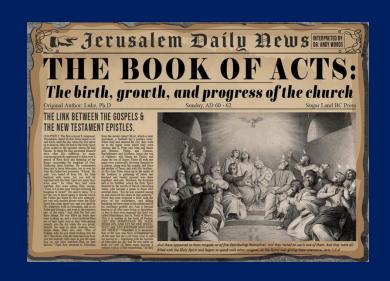
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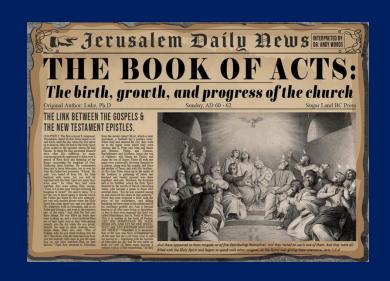
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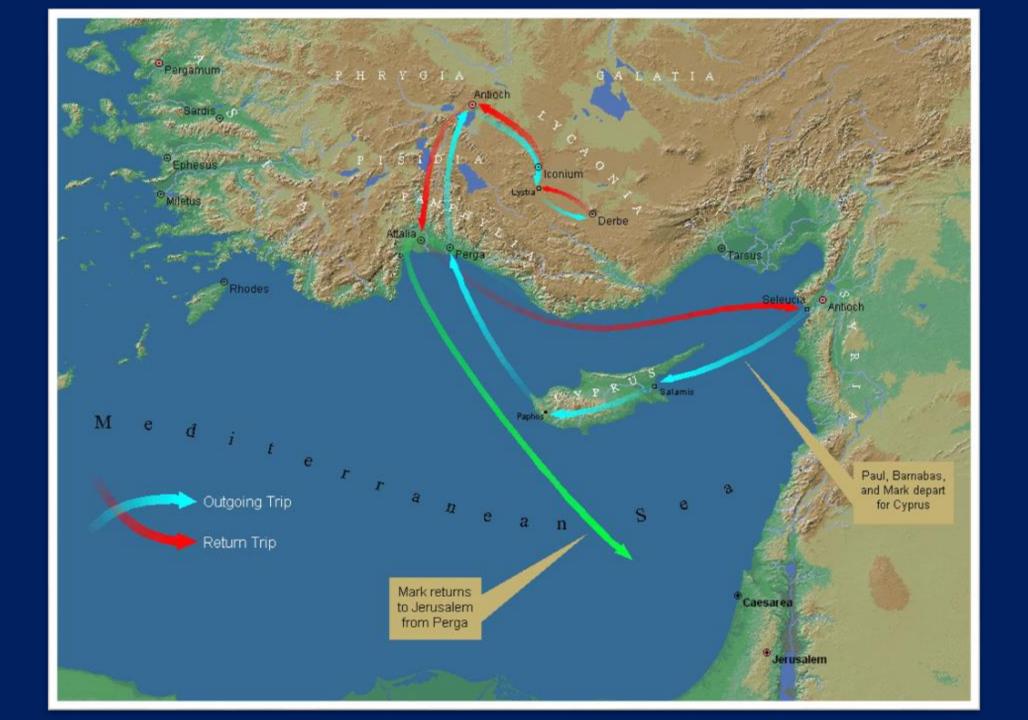


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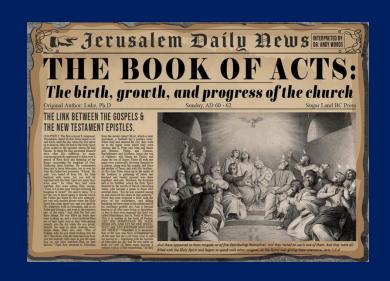


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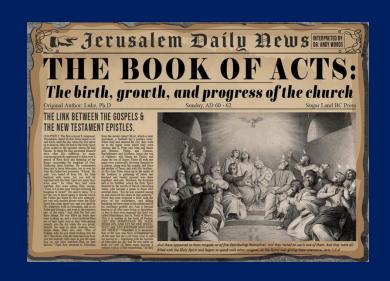




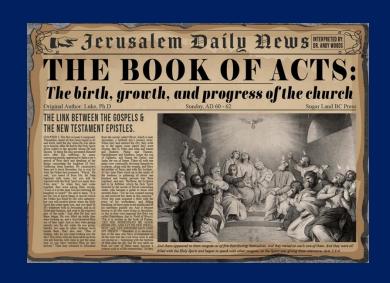
- A. Selection of emissaries (22)
- B. Addressees (22-23)
- C. Repudiation of Judaizers (24)
- D. Approval of Paul & Barnabas (25-26)
- E. Authorization of Judas & Silas (27)
- F. Spirit's role in the decision (28)
- G. Abstentions reiterated (29a-d)
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- 1. Food sacrificed to idols (29a)
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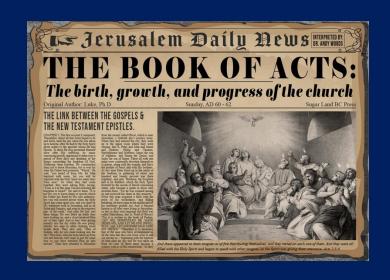
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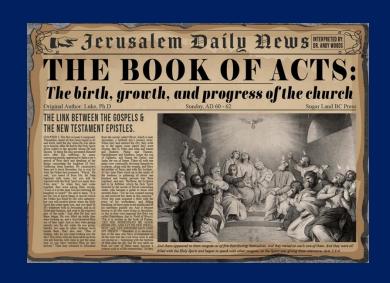
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## Acts 15:1-35

### Jerusalem Council

- Occasion (1-5)
- II. Declarations (6-21)
- III. Decision (22-29)
- **IV.** Delivery (30-35)



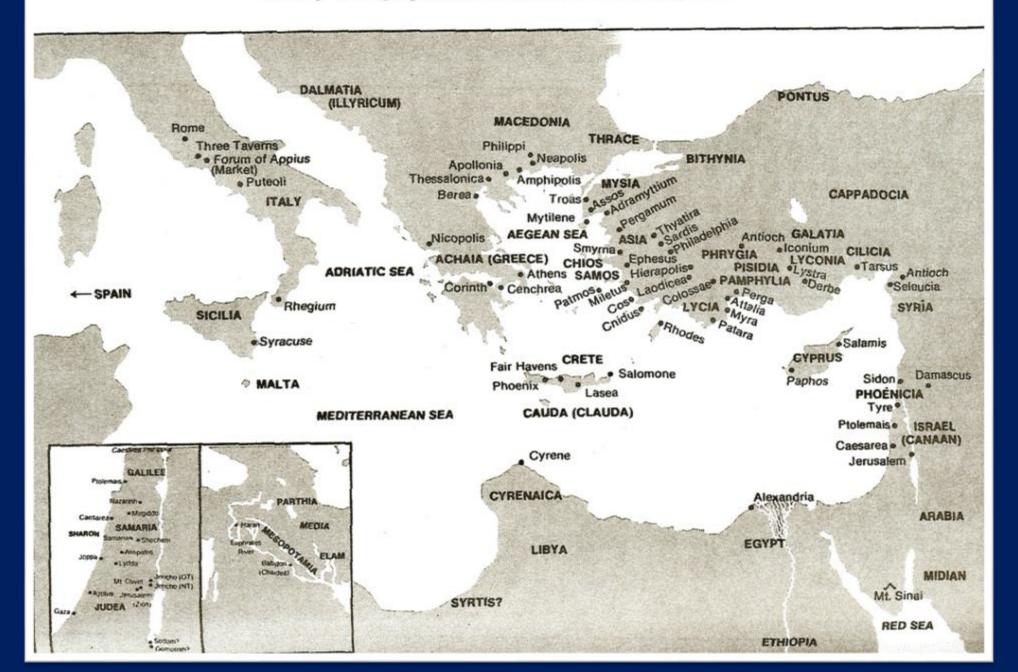
- A. Letter's delivery to Antioch (30)
- B. Letter's result (31)
- C. Judas' & Silas' ministry (32)
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- F. Paul's & Barnabas' continuing ministry (35)



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#### Every Geographical Location in Acts/Epistles



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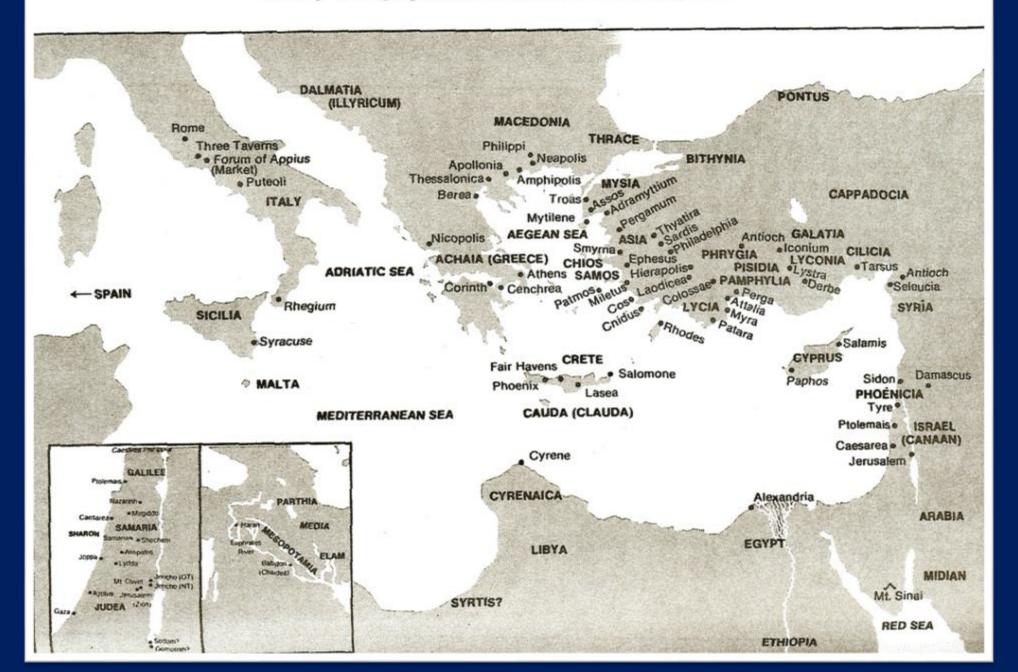
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# Acts 2:47

"praising God and having favor with all the people. And the Lord was adding to their number day by day those who were being saved." (NASB)

"praising God and having favor with all the people. And the Lord added to **the church** daily those who were being saved." (NKJV)



Author	Written	Earliest MSS	Time Span	No. MSS
Cesar	100 to 44 B.C.	A.D. 900	1000	10
Plato	427 to 347 B.C.	A.D. 900	1200	7
Thucydides	460 to 400 B.C.	A.D. 900	1300	8
Tacitus	A.D. 100	A.D. 1100	1000	20
Suetonius	A.D. <b>75 to 160</b>	A.D. 950	800	8
Homer (Illiad)	900 в.с.	A.D. 400	500	643
New Testament	A.D. 40 to 100	A.D. 125	25 to 50	24,000
Cesar	100 to 44 B.C.	A.D. 900	1000	10

http://creationrevolution.com/2012/05/should-we-trust-the-bible/

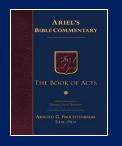
# Manuscript Evidence for Ancient Writings

Author	Written	Earliest Fragment/Copy	Time Span in Years	Number of Manuscripts
Cesar	100 to 44 B.C.	A.D. 900	1000	10
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Suetonius	A.D. 75 to 160	A.D. 950	800	8
Homer (Illiad)	900 в.с.	A.D. 400	500	643
New Testament	A.D. 40 to 100	A.D. 125	25 to 50	24,000

Information in this chart can be found in various sources. This chart was adapted from: Christian Apologetics, by Norman Geisler, 1976, p. 307; and Evidence That Demands a Verdict, by Josh McDowell, 1979, pp. 42, 43.



## Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum



The Book of Acts, 330

"Some ancient authorities insert, with variations, verse 34: But it seemed good unto Silas to abide there. Some Bibles may have the sentence in the main text, others in the margin. Either way, the verse was probably a scribal attempt to explain how Silas could leave with Paul from Antioch on the second missionary journey, in verse 40. Yet, most likely, the verse is not part of the original text, because verse 33 states that both Judas and Silas returned to Jerusalem. Apparently, Silas came back to Antioch later to accompany Paul."

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# Acts 1:8



# Structure (Acts 1:8)



- Jerusalem (Acts 1–7)
- Judea and Samaria (Acts 8–12)
- Remotest part of the earth (Acts 13–28)
  - 1<sup>st</sup> missionary journey (Acts 13–14)
  - Jerusalem council (Acts 15:1-35)
  - 2nd missionary journey (Acts 15:36 –18:22)
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> missionary journey (Acts 18:23–21:17)
  - Trip to Rome (Acts 21:18–28:31)





#### Acts 15:36–18:22

2nd Missionary Journey

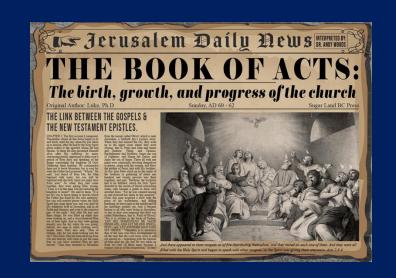
- Schism between Paul & Barnabas (15:36-41)
- II. Syria & Cilicia ministry (16:1-5)
- III. Macedonian call (16:6-10)
- IV. Philippian ministry (16:11-40)
- V. Thessalonica ministry (17:1-9)
- VI. Berean ministry (17:10-15)
- VII. Athens' ministry (17:16-34)
- VIII.Corinthian ministry (18:1-18)
- IX. Ephesus' ministry (18:19-21)
- X. Return to Antioch (18:22)



#### Acts 15:36-18:22

2nd Missionary Journey

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- A. Paul's suggestion (36)
- B. Barnabas' suggestion (37)
- C. Paul's refusal (38)
- D. Paul's & Barnabas' schism (39)
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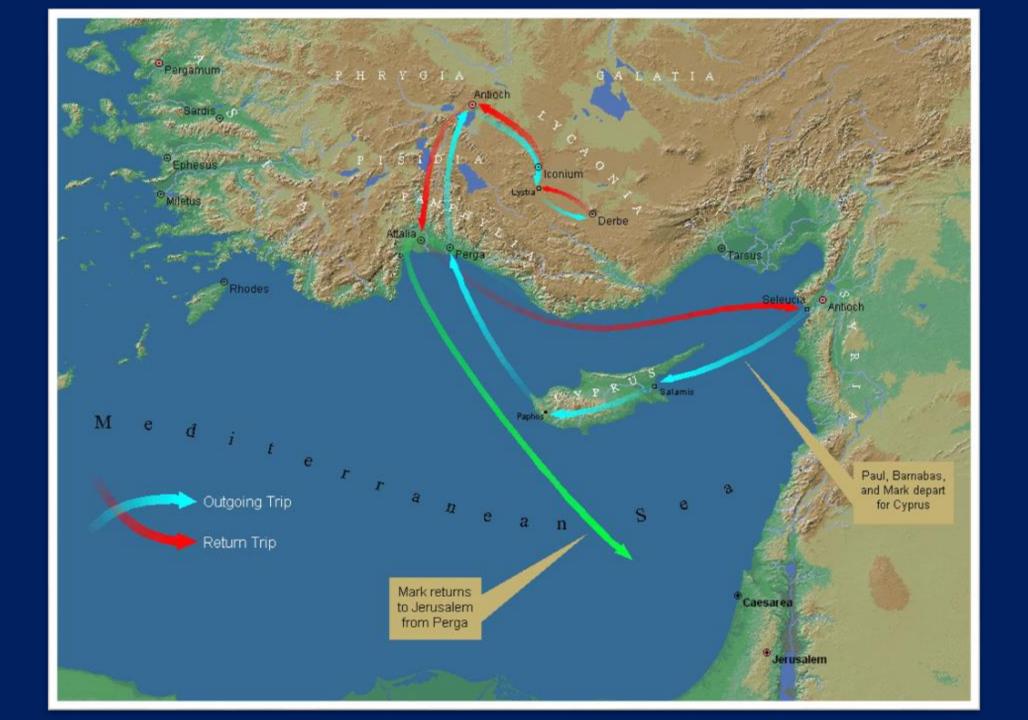


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#### Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

ARIEL'S
BIBLE COMMENTARY

THE ROOK OF ACTS

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The Book of Acts, 334

"This disagreement between Paul and Barnabas led to a schism (v. 39): And there arose a sharp contention, so that they parted asunder one from the other. The Greek word for "contention," paroxysmos, means 'a very sharp disagreement.' It seems that Barnabas, whose name means 'son of consolation,' lost his temper during the lengthy discussion. Barnabas stuck with his position to take Mark with him, and the dispute led to his departure. The Greek word for 'parted asunder,' apochōristhēnai, means 'to separate,' 'to sever.' There was no personal slander; they disagreed sharply only over the issue at hand. But it was an apocalyptic disaster.""



# Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

THE BOOK OF ACTS

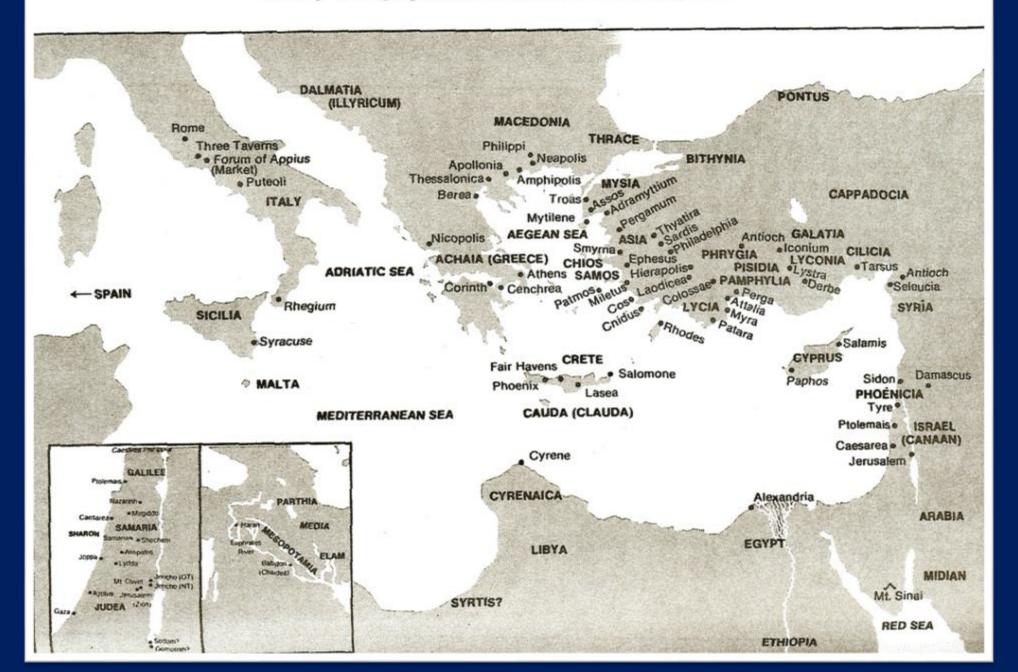
ARNOLD G. RRIGHTENBAUM

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The Book of Acts, 335

"Some later developments of this dispute are known from other Scriptures. In spite of their disagreement over Mark, Paul and Barnabas maintained fellowship. This is evident from I Corinthians 9:6, which was written during the third missionary journey and shows that the schism had healed. Colossians 4:10 also shows that they maintained fellowship. Furthermore, Paul himself was reconciled to Mark later on (Col. 4:10; II Tim. 4:11; Philemon 24)."

#### Every Geographical Location in Acts/Epistles



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#### Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

THE BOOK OF ACTS

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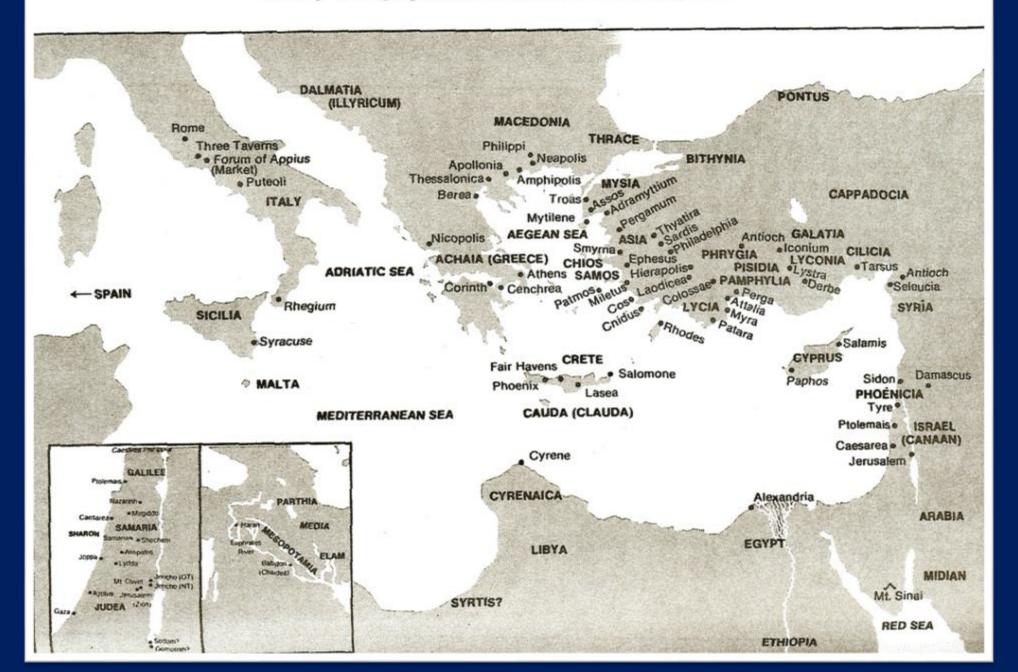
The Book of Acts, 335

"Silas was a key individual: He was a leading Jerusalemite believer (Acts 15:22, 27); he had the gift of prophecy, receiving direct revelation from God (Acts 15:32); he, like Paul, was a Roman citizen, which would help him later (Acts 16:37); and in the book of Acts, while Silas was associated with Paul, at times he was also associated with Peter (I Pet. 5:12)."

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#### Every Geographical Location in Acts/Epistles



# Conclusion

## Acts 15:1-35

#### Jerusalem Council

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- II. Declarations (6-21)
- III. Decision (22-29)
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