

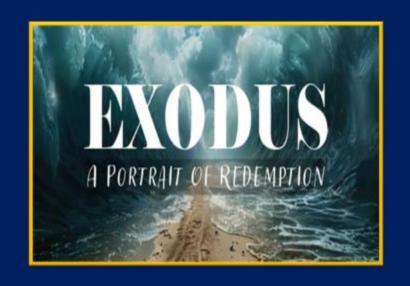


#### **Dr. Andy Woods**

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church President – Chafer Theological Seminary

### **EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE**

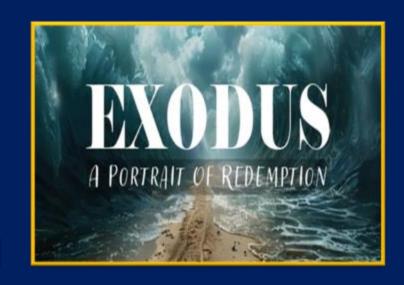
- Redemption (1–18)
  - **◆** Redemption (1:1–12:30)
  - ◆ Liberation (12:31–15:21)
  - ◆ Preservation (15:22–18:27)
- Mosaic Covenant (19–40)
  - **◆ Law (19–24)**
  - ◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)
  - ◆ Apostasy (32–34)
  - ◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)



#### REDEMPTION

(1:1-12:30)

- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:8-13)
- Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)



### TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14-12:30)

1. Nile to blood

6. Boils

2. Frogs

7. Hail

3. Gnats

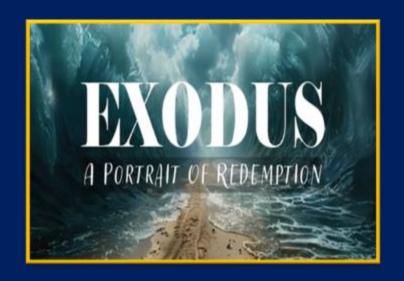
8. Locusts

4. Flies

9. Darkness

5. Death of livestock

10. Death of 1st born



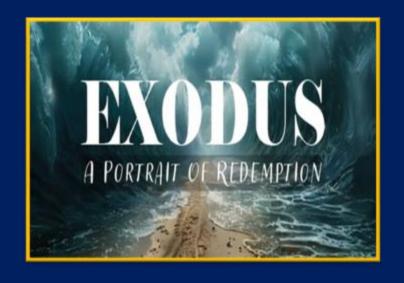
## The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

#### SECOND CONFRONTATION WITH PHARAOH

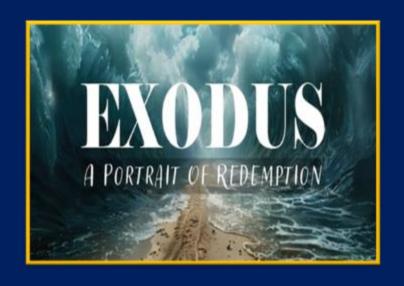
**Exodus 7:1-25** 

- . The Prophets (1-7)
- II. The Power (8-13)
- III. The Plagues (14-25)



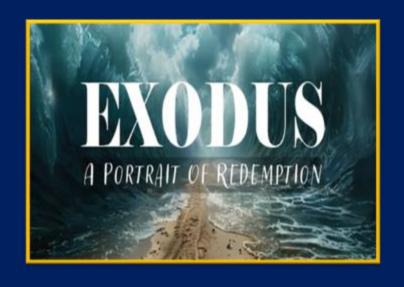
# III. Exodus 7:14-25 The Plagues

- A. Pharaoh's condition (14)
- B. God's instruction (15-19)
- C. Moses' obedience (20-25)



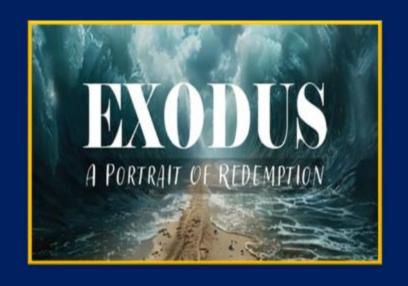
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## "SEVEN SIGNS" in Gospel of John

1. Changing Water into Wine	2:11
2. Healing official's son	4:46-54
3. Healing an invalid at the Pool of Bethesda	5:1-18
4. Feeding the 5,000	6:5-14
5. Walking on water	6:16-21
6. Healing a blind man	9:1-7
7. Raising dead Lazarus	11:1-45





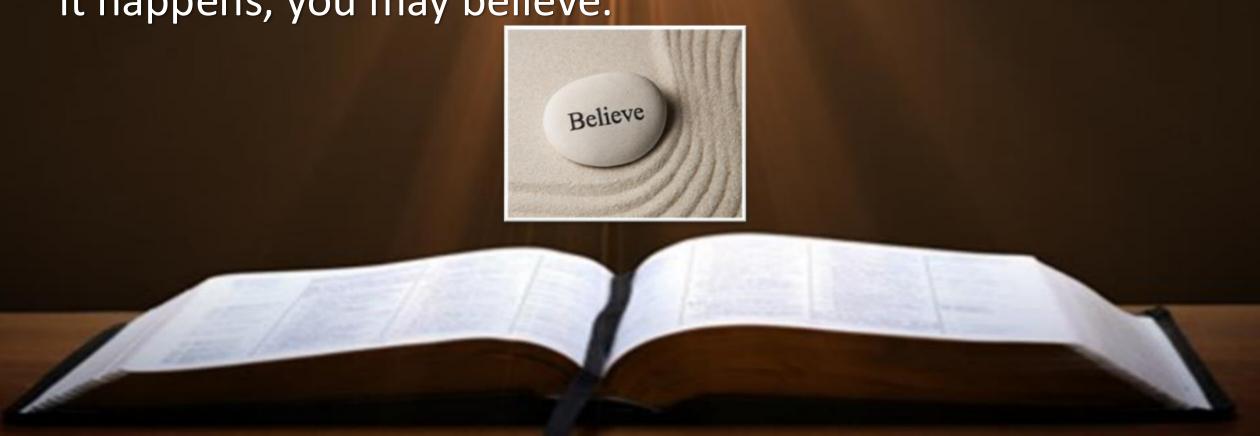


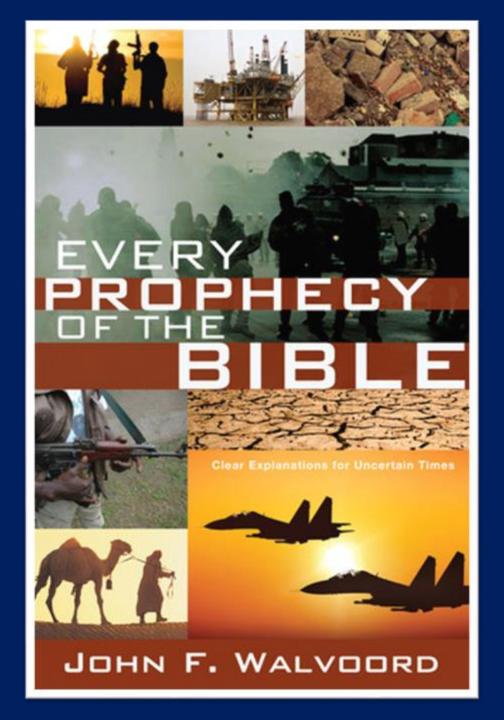
### THREE PHASES OF MOSES' 120 YEAR LIFE

LIFE PHASE	SCRIPTURE	YEARS	AGE	ACTIVITY
Natural Training	Acts 7:23	1526–1486 B.C.	1-40	Egyptian Education
Spiritual Training	Exod. 7:7	1486–1446 B.C.	40-80	Midian Shepherding
Ministry	Deut. 31:2; 34:7; Acts 7:36	1446–1406 B.C.	80-120	Exodus, Law, Wilderness Preservation, Pentateuch Authorship

## John 13:19; 14:29

"19 From now on I am telling you before it comes to pass, so that when it does occur, you may believe that I am He... 14:29 Now I have told you before it happens, so that when it happens, you may believe."





### What Happened to Christ's Disciples?

Disciple	Place	Martyrdom
James the Son of Alpheus	Jerusalem	Clubbed to death
Simon the Zealot	Jerusalem	Martyred
James the Son of Zebedee	Judea (Acts 12:2)	Executed
Thaddeus	Mesopotamia	Beaten to death
Peter	Babylon, Rome	Crucified upside down
Matthew	Parthia (Tehran)	Beheaded

## What Happened to Christ's Disciples?

Disciple	Place	Martyrdom
John	Asia Minor, Patmos, Ephesus	Fried in boiling oil
Philip	E. Turkey	Tortured & crucified
Thomas	India	Speared
Bartholomew	India	Flayed & crucified
Andrew	Ukraine, Russia, Greece	Hanged

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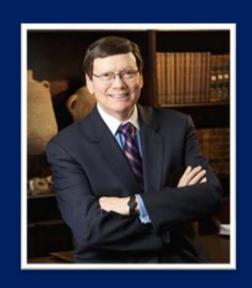
Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). King James Version Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the King James Version (p. 90). Thomas Nelson.



"The purpose was to demonstrate the Lord's superiority over Egypt's voluminous number of false gods (12:12; 18:11; Num. 33:4). There were some eighty ancient-Egyptian gods, each one the personification of an animal or object. In addition, Pharaoh himself was considered to be the incarnation of the god Horus, with the court magicians serving as his priests. Each of the ten plagues was designed to challenge a specific god or gods within the Egyptian pantheon and ultimately to topple the credibility of Pharaoh's own divinity as well (see Davis, *Moses*, pp. 79–129)."

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"This plague, as were they all, was meant to demonstrate the Lord's superiority over Pharaoh and his gods. The Nile River was considered sacred, the very bloodstream of the god *Osirus*. Other deities challenged by this particular plague were *Khnum*, the guardian of the Nile; *Hapi*, the spirit of the Nile; and *Sepek*, the crocodile god."



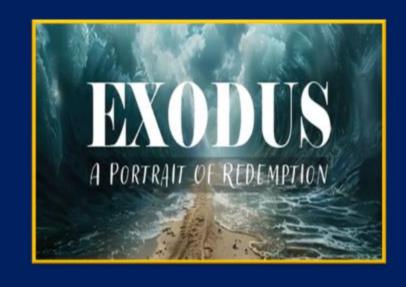
### Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 100

**Exodus 7:17 -** "The reflection of the setting sun on the river might give the water a red appearance temporarily but would not cause the fish to die and the water to become unusable. Nor would red silting, not uncommon to the Nile, do this. This was a supernatural judgment. The water was turned to blood in terms of appearance (taste, smell, and texture)."

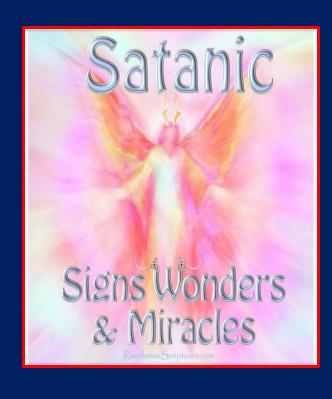
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### Satanic/Demonic Miracles

- 1. Exod. 7–8
- 2. Deut. 13:1-3
- 3. Job 1:12-19; 2:7-8
- 4. 1 Sam. 28?
- 5. Matt. 7:21-23; 24:24
- 6. Luke 4:5



- 7. Acts 8:9; 16:16
- 8. Gal. 1:6-9
- 9. 2 Thess. 2:9
- 10. 2 Cor. 11:14
- 11. Rev. 13:3, 13, 15; 16:13-14

#### Galatians 1:6-9

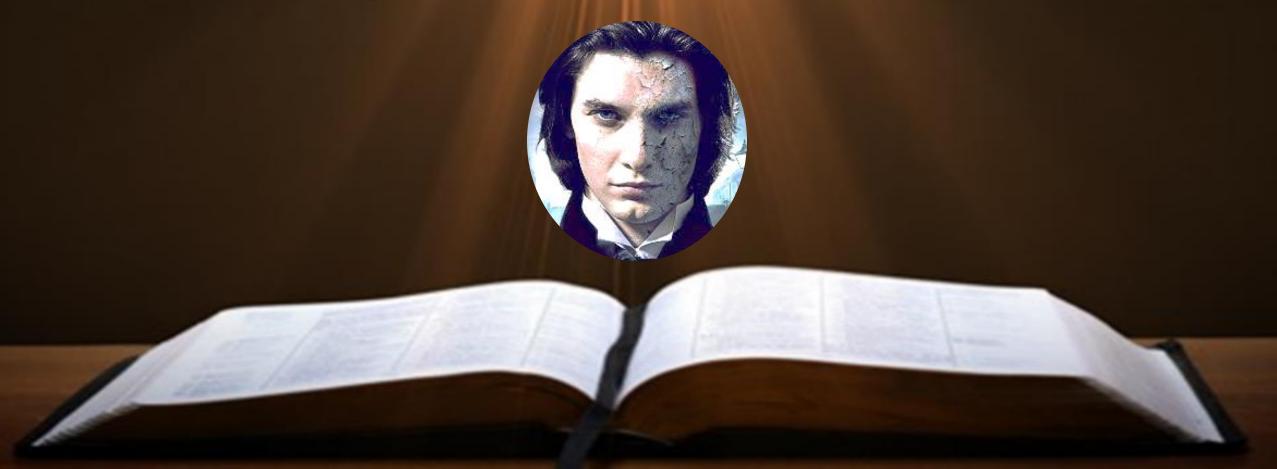
<sup>6</sup> I am amazed that you are so quickly deserting Him who called you by the grace of Christ, for a different gospel; 7 which is really not another; only there are some who are disturbing you and want to distort the gospel of Christ. 8 But even if we, or an angel from heaven, should preach to you a gospel contrary to what we have preached to you, he is to be accursed! 9 As we have said before, so I say again now, if any man is preaching to you a gospel contrary to what you received, he is to be accursed!

#### Acts 17:11

"Now these were more noble-minded than those in Thessalonica, for they received the word with great eagerness, **examining the Scriptures daily** to see whether these things were so."

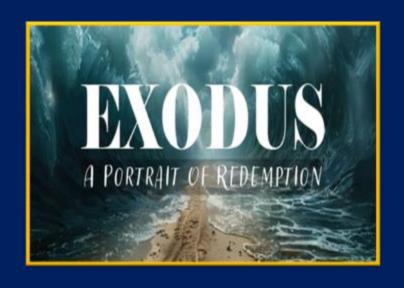
### 1 John 4:1

"Beloved, do not believe every spirit, but <u>test</u> the spirits to see whether they are from God, <u>because</u> many false prophets have gone out into the world."



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### Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - "harden his heart. Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh's heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all."

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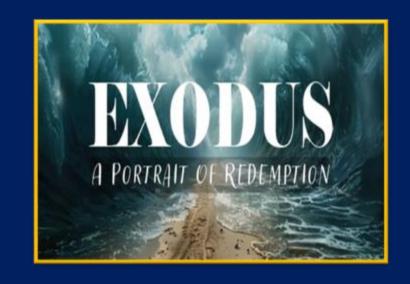
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"4:21. I will harden his heart. An expression meaning 'to strengthen his will.' The text identifies the heart as the location of the volition, man's decision-making ability. On seven occasions in the narrative, God hardens Pharaoh's heart (9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8) or foretells that He will harden Pharaoh's heart (4:21; 7:3), and nine times in the text, Pharaoh hardens his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34–35). For the initial five plagues, the text registers Pharaoh as the agent of hardening. Not until the sixth plague does God participate in the confirmation of Pharaoh's own volitional choices."

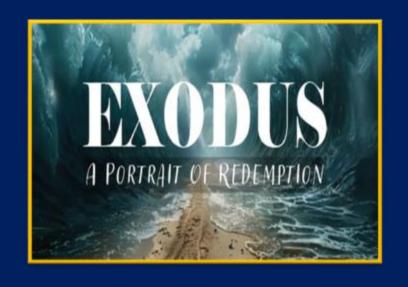
#### GOD HARDENING PHARAOH'S HEART

- The prediction of God hardening of Pharaoh (4:21)
- Pharaoh repeatedly hardening his own heart (7:13, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7)
- Not until the sixth plague did God harden Pharaoh's heart (Exod 9:12)



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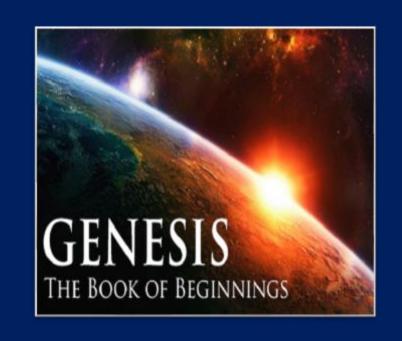
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"During this period, the sole source of fresh water throughout Egypt was the underground natural springs. The Egyptians now had to exert themselves. As the Hebrews had to gather their own straw, now the Egyptians were forced to dig **round about the river** (v. 24) for their own water."

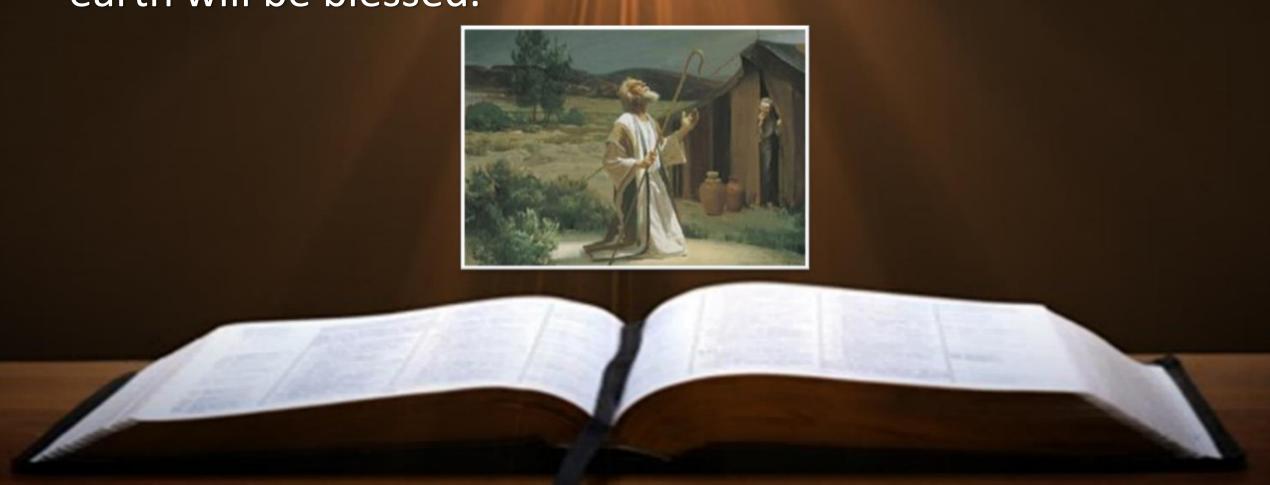
## 8 New Promises Genesis 12:1-3

- A. Land (Gen. 12:1b)
- B. Great nation (Gen. 12:2a)
- C. Personal blessing (Gen. 12:2b)
- D. Great name (Gen. 12:2c)
- E. Blessing to others (Gen. 12:2d)
- F. Blessing to blessers (Gen. 12:3a)
- G. Cursing to cursers (Gen. 12:3b)
- H. Blessing to the world (Gen. 12:3c)



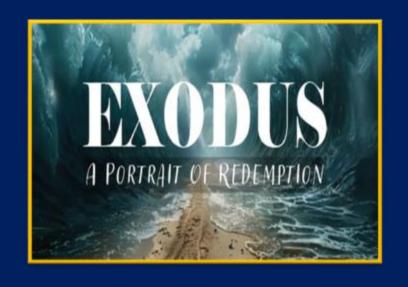
### Genesis 12:3

"And I will bless those who bless you, <u>And the one who</u> <u>curses you I will curse</u>. And in you all the families of the earth will be blessed."



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#### **SHAPING AND POPULATING (GEN 1:1)**

Day 1:	Light	Day 4:	Luminaries
Day 2:	Water, sky	Day 5:	Sea animals, birds
Day 3:	Land, vegetation	Day 6:	Land animals, man





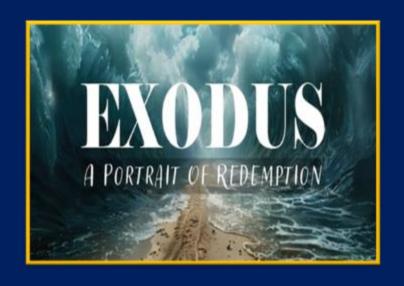
### Genesis 6:1-3

"1 Now it came about, when men began to multiply on the face of the land, and daughters were born to them, <sup>2</sup> that the sons of God saw that the daughters of men were beautiful; and they took wives for themselves, whomever they chose. <sup>3</sup> Then the Lord said, "My Spirit shall not strive with man forever, because he also is flesh; nevertheless his days shall be one hundred and twenty years."

## Conclusion

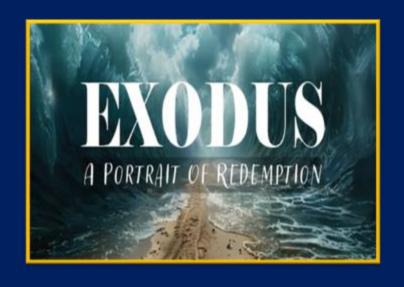
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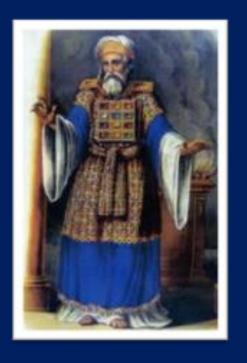
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<sup>24</sup> The LORD bless you, and keep you; <sup>25</sup> The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; <sup>26</sup> The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24-26 (NASB95)