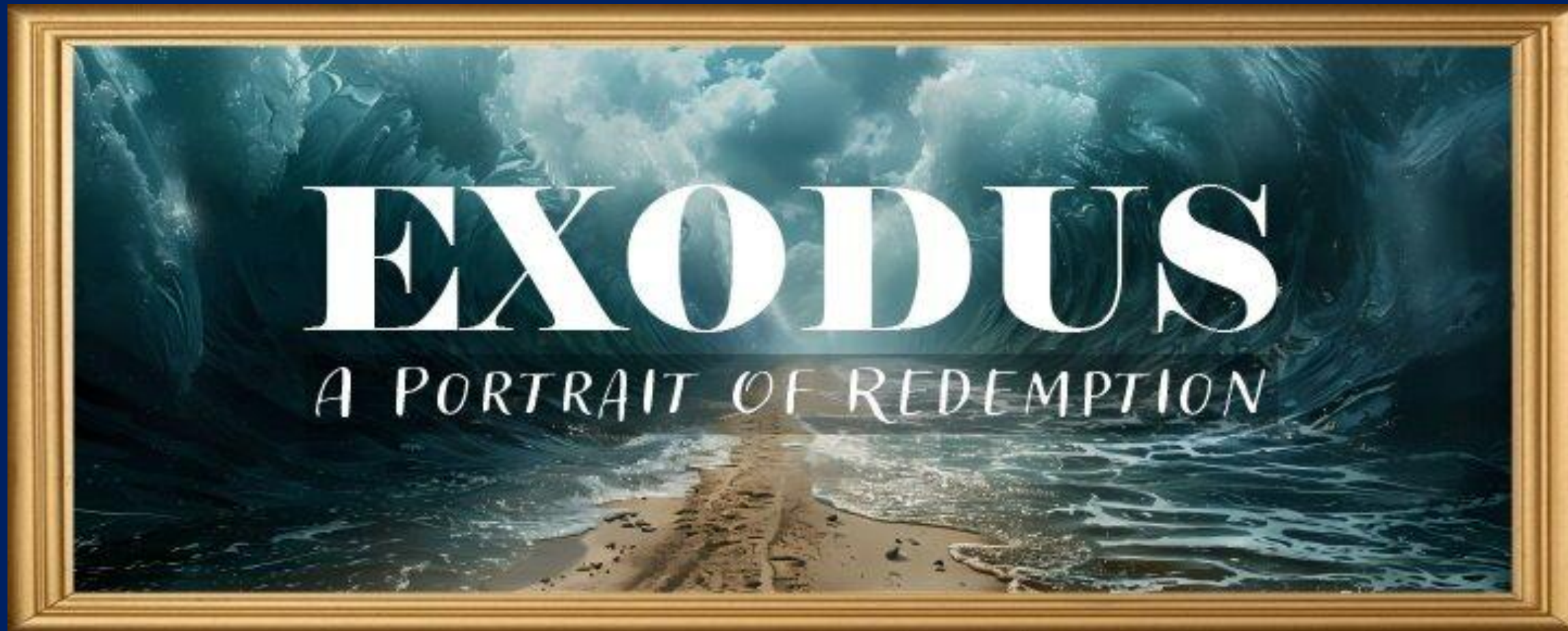




Dr. Andy Woods

Senior Pastor – Sugar Land Bible Church
President – Chafer Theological Seminary

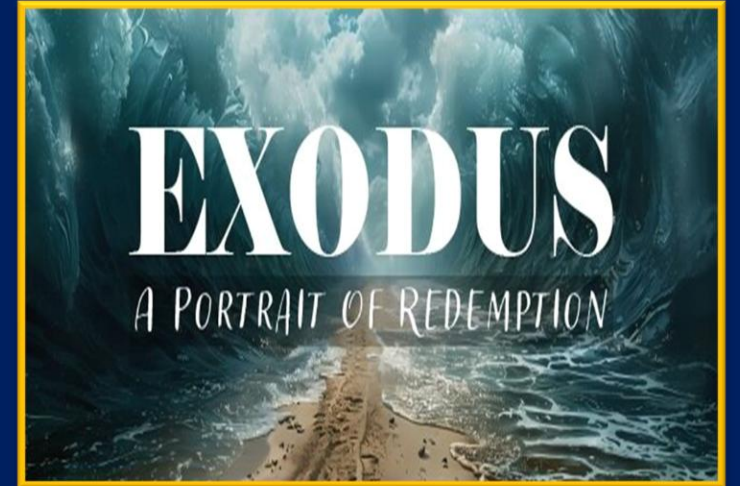
EXODUS STRUCTURE/OUTLINE

■ Redemption (1–18)

- ◆ Redemption (1:1–12:30)
- ◆ Liberation (12:31–15:21)
- ◆ Preservation (15:22–18:27)

■ Mosaic Covenant (19–40)

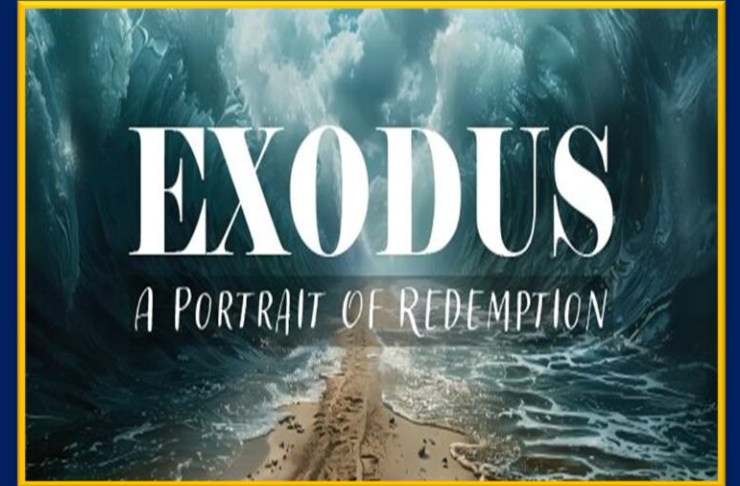
- ◆ Law (19–24)
- ◆ Tabernacle instructions (25–31)
- ◆ Apostasy (32–34)
- ◆ Tabernacle building (35–40)



REDEMPTION

(1:1–12:30)

- Why redemption is necessary (Exod 1)
- Development of the deliverer (Exod 2–4)
- First confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 5)
- God reassures Moses (Exod 6:1–7:7)
- Second confrontation with Pharaoh (Exod 7:8-13)
- Plagues (Exod 7:14–12:30)



The Plagues of Egypt

NO.	DESCRIPTION	SCRIPTURE	Egyptian Deity
1.	Water to Blood	Exod. 7:14-25	Hapi, Khnum
2.	Frogs	Exod. 8:1-15	Heqt
3.	Gnats	Exod. 8:16-19	Set
4.	Flies	Exod. 8:20-32	Uatchit
5.	Disease on Cattle	Exod. 9:1-7	Hathor, Apis
6.	Boils	Exod. 9:8-12	Sekhmet, Serapis
7.	Hail	Exod. 9:13-35	Seth, Nut
8.	Locusts	Exod. 10:1-20	Seth, Nut, Osiris
9.	Darkness	Exod. 10:21-29	Re, Horus, Atum
10.	Death of the First Born	Exod. 12:29-36	Min, Osiris, Heqt, Isis

TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

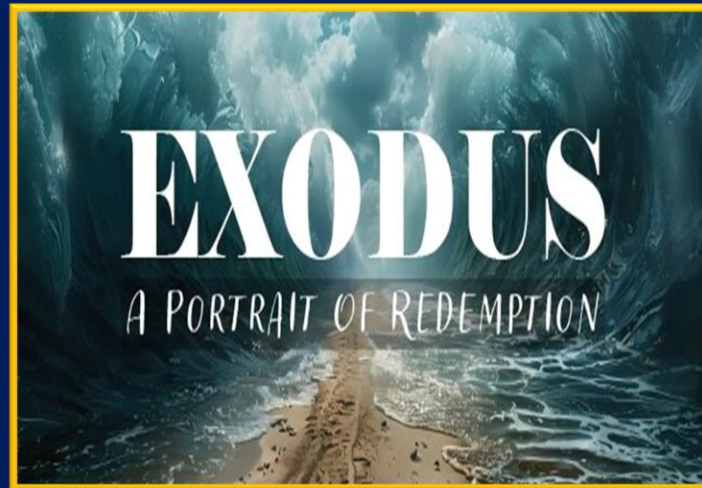
1. Nile to blood

2. Frogs

3. Gnats

4. Flies

5. Death of livestock



6. Boils

7. Hail

8. Locusts

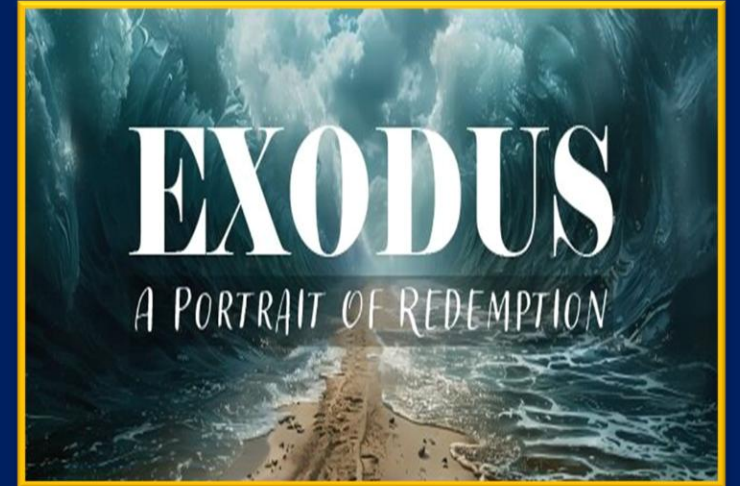
9. Darkness

10. Death of 1st born

DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

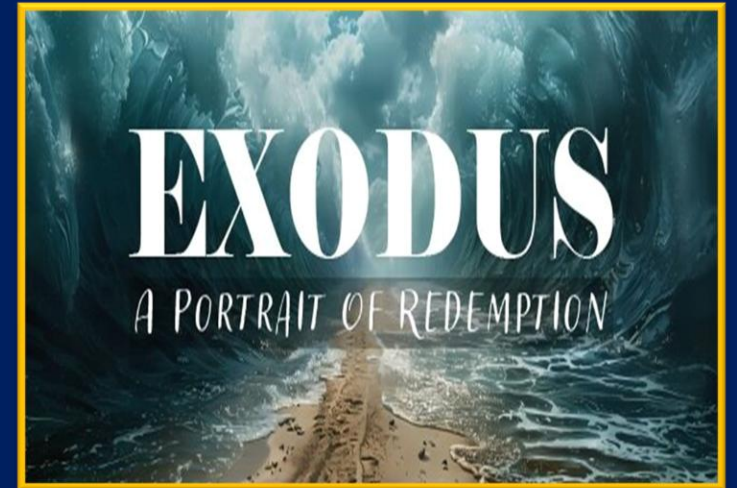
- I. Plague's Manifestation (21-23)
- II. Pharaoh Speaks to Moses (24-29)

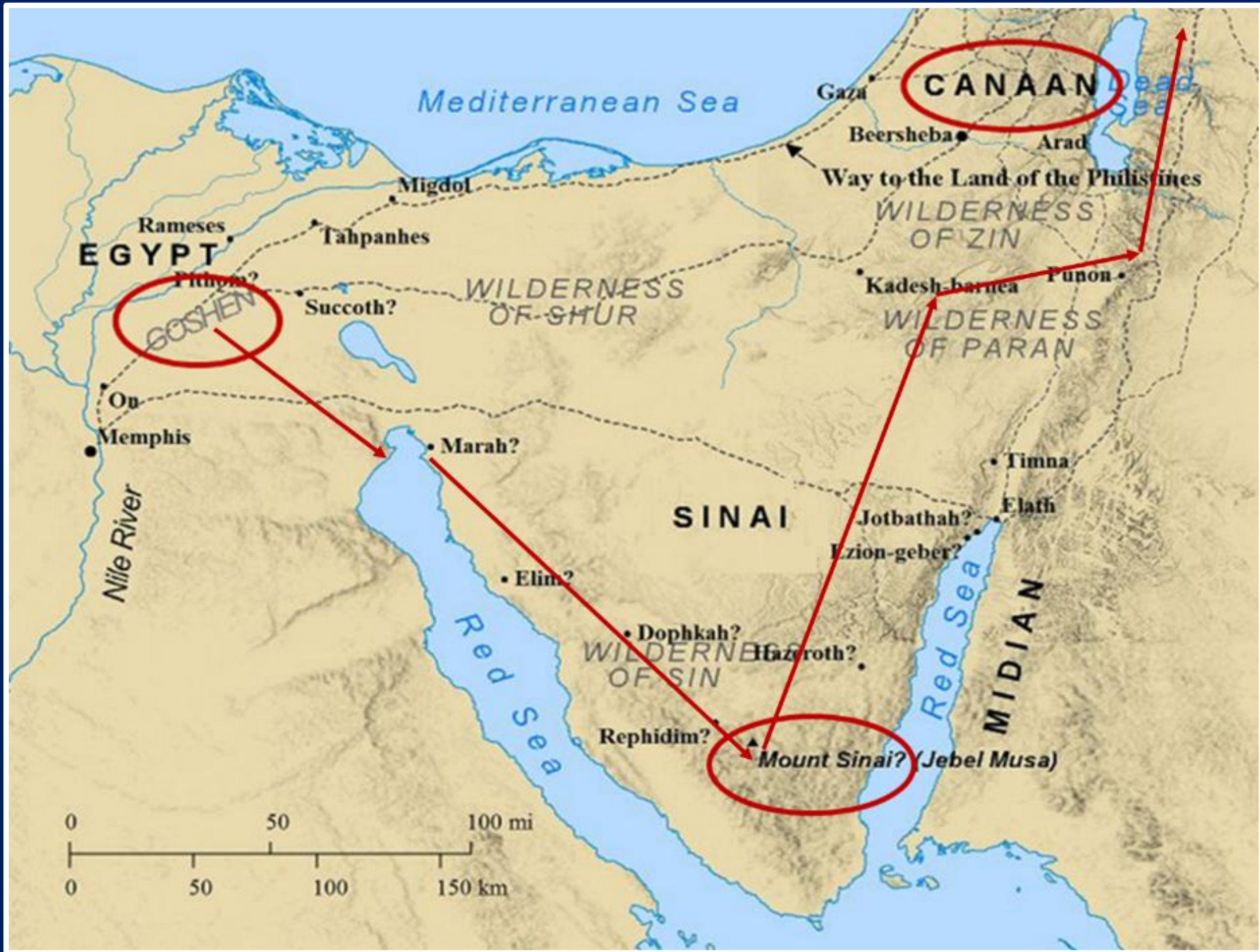


II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

- A. Entrance (24a)
- B. Pharaoh's command (24b)
- C. Pharaoh's qualification (24c)
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Ephesians 2:8-10

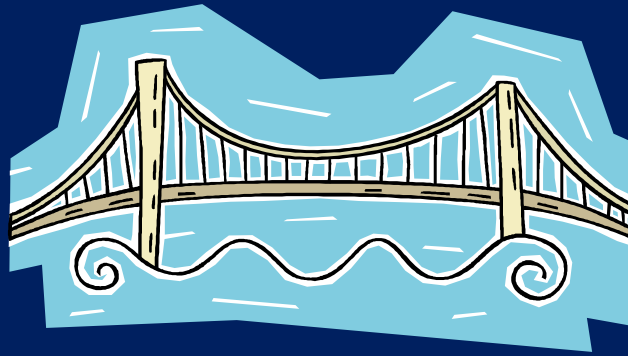
“⁸ For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, *it is* the gift of God; ⁹ not as a result of works, so that no one may boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that we would walk [*peripateō*, subjunctive mood] in them.”



Galatians 5:1

Therefore...

1-4

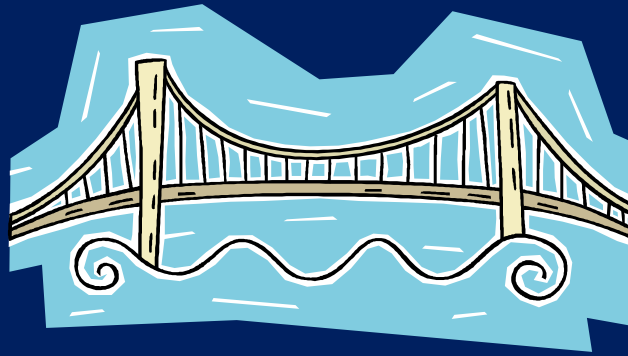


5-6

Romans 12:1

Therefore...

1-11



12-16

Romans 12:1

“Therefore I urge you, **brethren**, by **the mercies** of God, to **present your bodies** a living and holy sacrifice, acceptable **to God**, which is your spiritual service of worship.”



Romans Outline

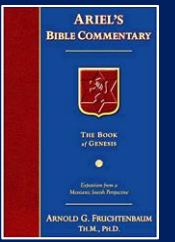
- I. Salutation (1:1-17)
- II. Sin (1:18–3:20)
- III. Salvation (3:21–5:21)
- IV. Sanctification (6–8)
- V. Sovereignty (9–11)
- VI. **SERVICE (12:1–15:13)**
- VII. Summation (15:14–16:27)





Dr. Arnold G. Fruchtenbaum

The Book of Genesis, 299



“It is the same principle in salvation. Salvation is by grace through faith, not based on works. Once saved, believers retain salvation unconditionally; but in response to God’s love for them, believers are expected to keep His commandments. However, whether believers keep them or do not keep them, their salvation is secure.”

John 10:27-29

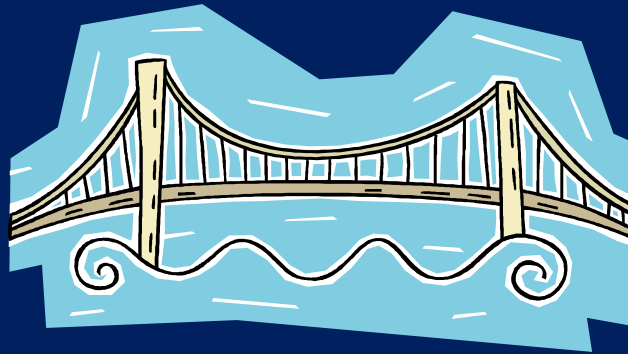
“My sheep hear My voice, and I know them, and they follow Me; ²⁸ and I give eternal life to them, and they will never perish **[ou mē; aiōnia]**; and no one will snatch **them** out of My hand. ²⁹ My Father, who has given *them* to Me, is greater than all; and no one is able to snatch **them** out of the Father’s hand.”



Ephesians 4:1

Therefore...

1-3



4-6

EPHESIANS: WHAT IS INSIDE?

1–3

Relationship

Doctrine

Orthodoxy

Knowledge

Belief

Position

Privileges

4–6

Responsibility

Deed

Orthopraxy

Wisdom

Behavior

Practice

Responsibility

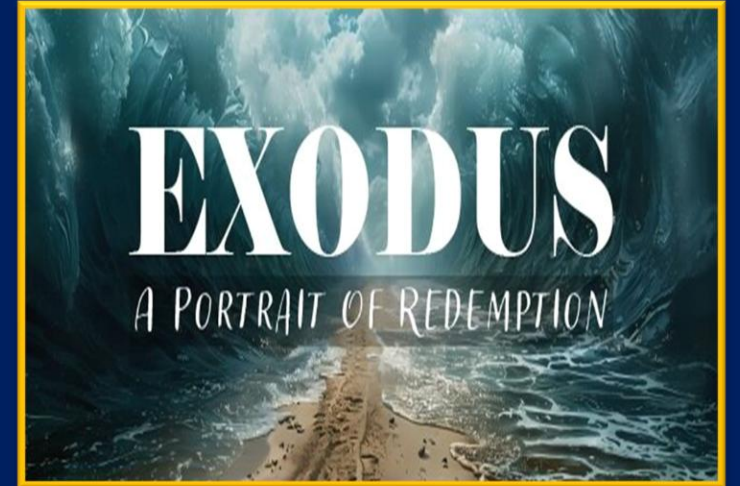
HEBREWS OUTLINE

- I. Doctrinal section (1:1–10:18)
 - A. Christ's attributes (1:1-3)
 - B. Christ is superior to the angels (1:4–2:18)
 - C. Christ is superior to Moses (3:1–4:13)
 - D. Christ is superior to Aaron (4:14–10:18)
- II. Practical section (10:19–13:25)
 - A. Exhortations and pastoral reminders (10, 12, 13)
 - B. Hall of faith (11)
 - C. Benediction (13:20-25)

II. Exodus 10:24-29

Pharaoh Speaks to Moses

- A. Entrance (24a)
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Dr. Ed Hindson

Hindson, E. E., & Mitchell, D. R., eds. (2010). KJV Bible Commentary for Today: The Most Up-to-Date Commentary on the Time-Honored Text of the KJV (p. 86). Thomas Nelson.

“4:21. I will harden his heart. An expression meaning ‘to strengthen his will.’ The text identifies the heart as the location of the volition, man’s decision-making ability. On seven occasions in the narrative, God hardens Pharaoh’s heart (9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8) or foretells that He will harden Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3), and nine times in the text, Pharaoh hardens his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34–35). For the initial five plagues, the text registers Pharaoh as the agent of hardening. Not until the sixth plague does God participate in the confirmation of Pharaoh’s own volitional choices.”



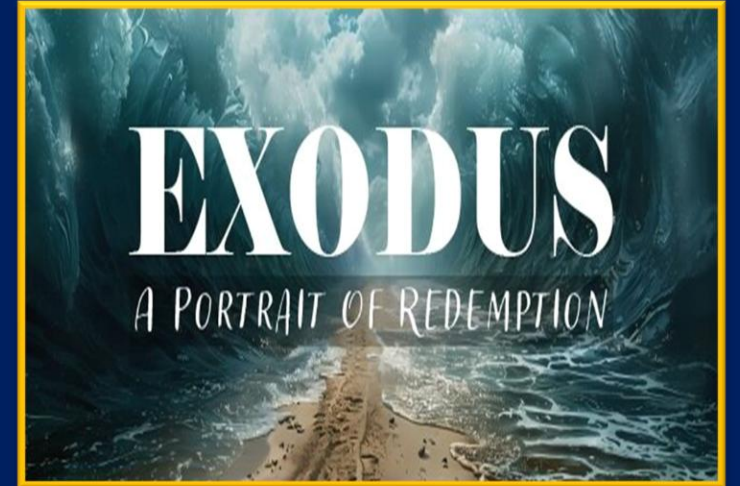
Charles Ryrie

Ryrie Study Bible, page 96

Exodus 4:21 - *“harden his heart.* Ten times it is said that Pharaoh hardened his own heart (7:13, 14, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7, 34, 35; 13:15), and 10 times that God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3; 9:12; 10:1, 20, 27; 11:10; 14:4, 8, 17). Paul uses this as an example of the inscrutable will of God and of His mercy toward men (Rom. 9:14–18). Seven times Pharaoh hardened his own heart before God first hardened it, though the prediction that God would do it preceded all.”

GOD HARDENING PHARAOH'S HEART

- The prediction of God hardening of Pharaoh (4:21)
- Pharaoh repeatedly hardening his own heart (7:13, 22; 8:15, 19, 32; 9:7)
- Not until the sixth plague did God harden Pharaoh's heart (Exod 9:12)



Genesis 1:26-28

²⁶ Then God said, “Let Us make man in Our image, according to Our likeness; and let them rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over the cattle and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth.” ²⁷ God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them. ²⁸ God blessed them; and God said to them, “Be fruitful and multiply, and fill the earth, and subdue it; and rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over every living thing that moves on the earth.”



Genesis 9:6

“Whoever sheds man’s blood, By man his blood shall be shed, For in the image of God He made man.”



Romans 1:18–20

¹⁸ For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness, ¹⁹ because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them. ²⁰ For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.



Romans 1:18–20

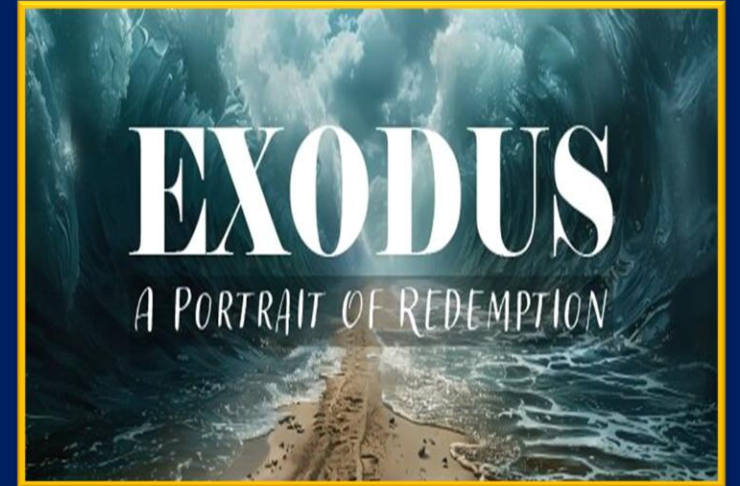
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Dr. Ed Hindson

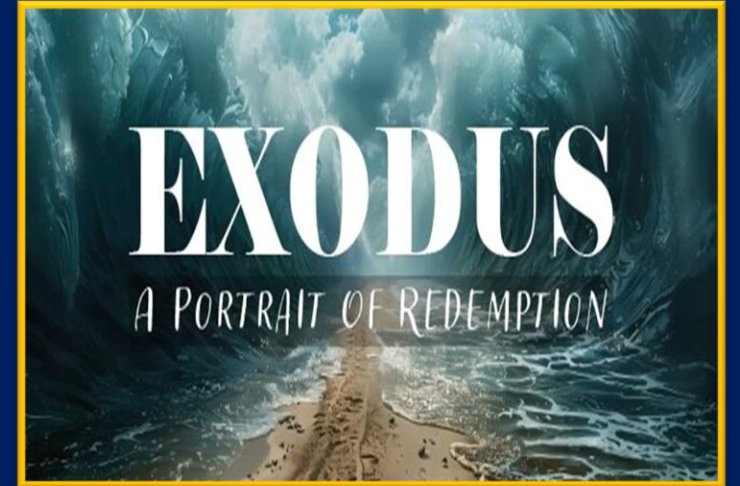
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Exodus 10:28-29 - “The king expelled Moses and Aaron from his presence, forbidding any future return, with the promise of capital consequence for any infraction. While they would indeed shortly see each other once again, it would be for the sole purpose of Pharaoh’s humiliating admission of defeat before YHWH.”

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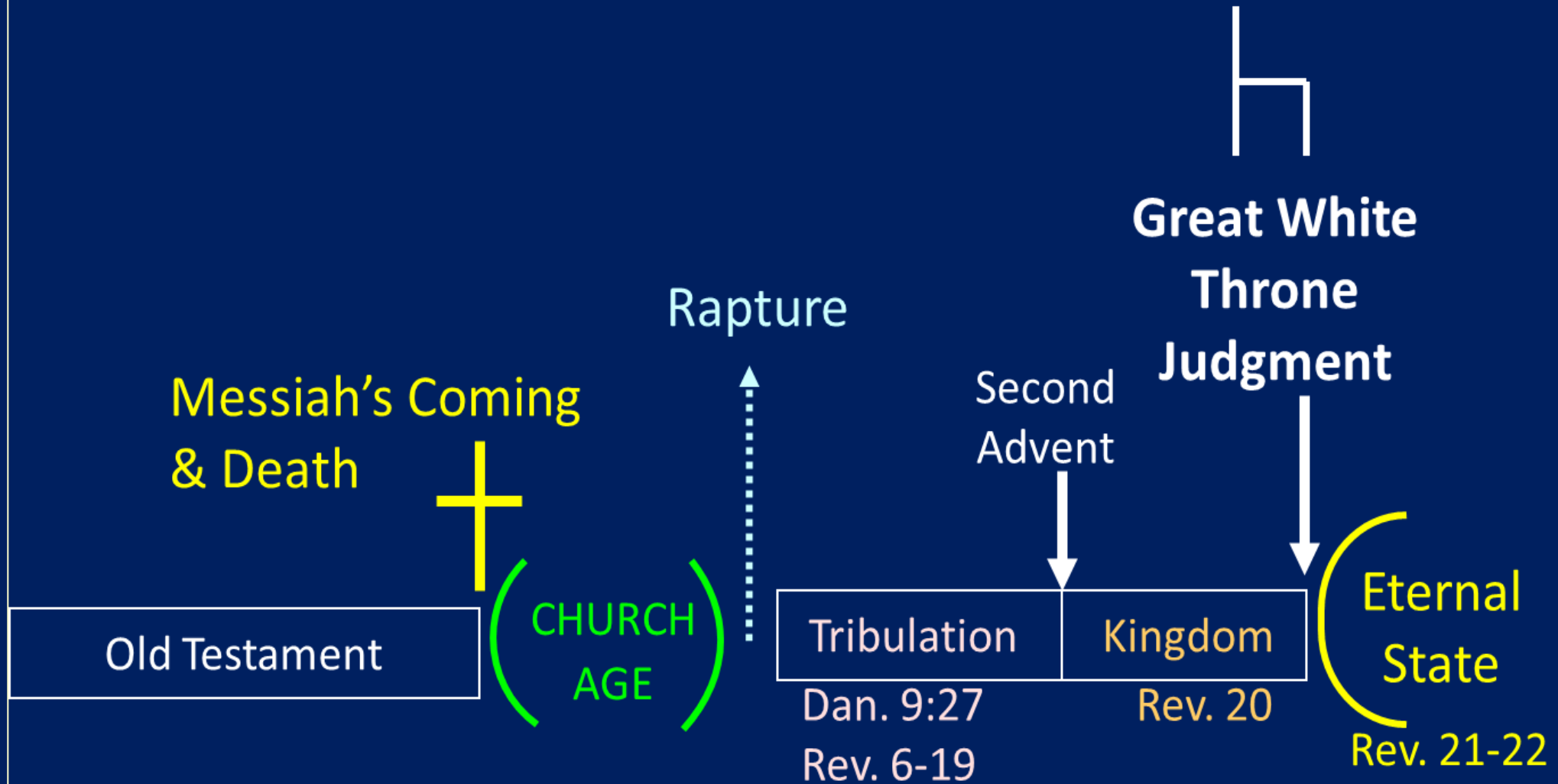


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Prophecy Panorama



Vermont Constitution (1777)

Brewer, *United States A Christian Nation*, 25

“The Vermont Constitution of 1777 required of every member of the House of Representatives that he take this oath: ‘I do believe in one God, the creator and governor of the universe, the rewarder of the good and punisher of the wicked, and I do acknowledge the scriptures of the Old and New Testaments to be given by divine inspiration, and own and profess that Protestant religion.’ A similar requirement was provided by the Constitution of 1786.”



Scripture's Four Judgments

NAME	SHEEP AND GOAT	JUDGMENT OF THE JEWS	BEMA SEAT	GREAT WHITE THRONE
SCRIPTURE	Matt 25:31-46	Ezek 20:33-44	1 Cor 3:10-15	Rev 20:11-15
PLACE	Earth, Jerusalem	Earth, wilderness	Heaven	Earth
AUDIENCE	Gentile Tribulation survivors	Jewish Tribulation survivors	Church Age believers	All unsaved
WHEN	After Tribulation	After Tribulation	After rapture	After Millennium
PURPOSE	Saved Gentiles enter kingdom	Saved Jews enter kingdom	Reward believers	Degree of punishment in hell
EVALUATION	Treatment of Christ's brethren	Passing under shepherd's rod	Works taken through fire	Not in the book; judged by books

Acts 17:30-31

“³⁰ Therefore having overlooked the times of ignorance, God is now declaring to men that all people everywhere should repent [*metanoēō*], ³¹ because He has fixed a day in which He will judge the world in righteousness through a Man whom He has appointed, having furnished proof to all men by raising Him from the dead.”



1 Corinthians 4:5

“ Therefore do not go on passing judgment before the time, *but wait* until the Lord comes who will both bring to light the things hidden in the darkness and disclose the motives of *men's* hearts; and then each man's praise will come to him from God.”



2 Corinthians 5:10

“For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ, so that each one may be recompensed for his deeds in the body, according to what he has done, whether good or bad.”

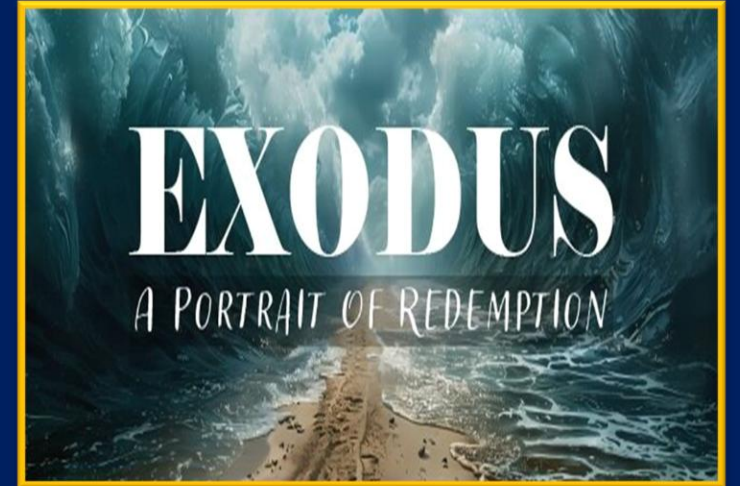


Conclusion

DARKNESS

Exodus 10:21-29

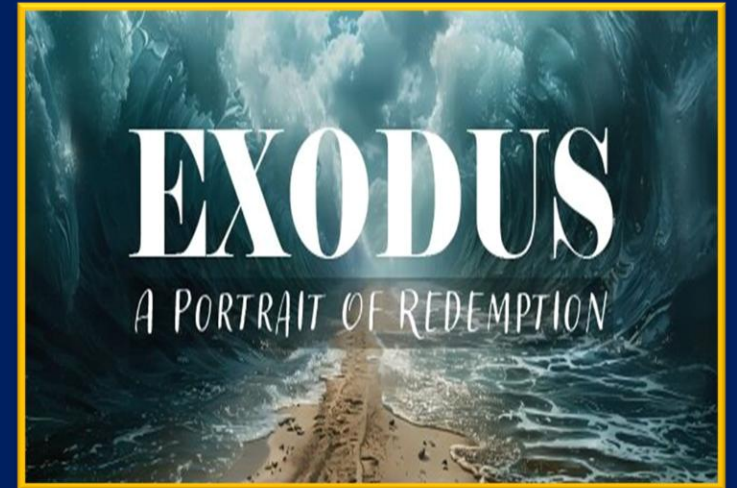
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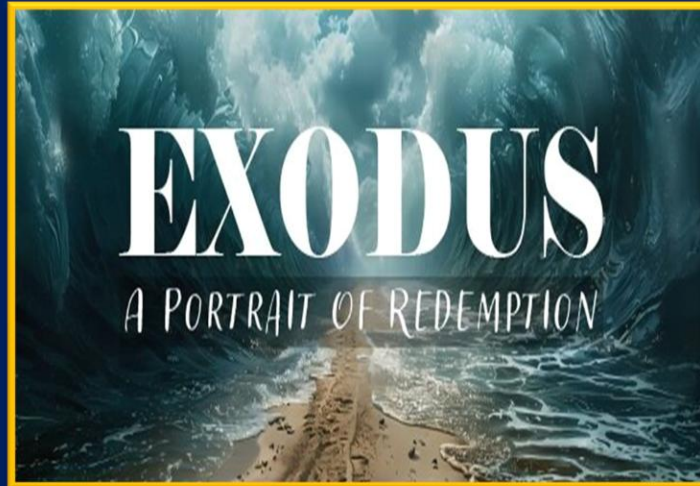
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TEN PLAGUES REDEMPTION (7:14–12:30)

1. Nile to blood
2. Frogs
3. Gnats
4. Flies
5. Death of livestock



6. Boils
7. Hail
8. Locusts
9. Darkness
10. Death of 1st born



²⁴ The LORD bless you, and keep you; ²⁵ The LORD make His face shine on you, And be gracious to you; ²⁶ The LORD lift up His countenance on you, And give you peace.

Numbers 6:24–26 (NASB95)