50+ Ministry

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# 60+ Legacies Sunday Class

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All Saints Presbyterian Church Austin, TX

Led by Rev. Craig Chapman <a href="mailto:cchapman@allsaintsaustin.org">cchapman@allsaintsaustin.org</a>

# Kingdom Parables Understanding & Applying

All Saints Presbyterian Church

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Austin, TX

Fall 2025

Taught by Rev. Craig Chapman

50+60+ Schedule - 2025

**Songs of Praise** 

**Prayer & Scripture** 

"Kingdom Parables"

## 50+60+ Schedule - 2025+

#### October

• Mon, 10/13 – Supper & Swing Dancing – 5:30 PM Dinner at Don Mario in Lakeway. 7 PM Big Band Bash at Lakeway Activity Center (BYOB & Snacks), featuring 18-piece orchestra.

#### November

• <u>Fri, 11/7</u> – **Chili Cook-Off** – 6-9 PM at All Saints. BYOB + Chili, Cornbread, &/or Cobbler. Prizes in each category.

#### December

- <u>Fri, Dec 5</u> <u>Christmas Party</u> 6:30-9:30 PM, at the home of Courtney & Doug Abernethy. BYOB + Appetizer or Dessert.
- <u>Fri, Dec 12</u> Cookies & Caroling 1:00 PM at Brookdale Gaines Ranch Assisted Living Center.

### **January**

• <u>Sat, Jan 24</u> – <u>Annual Retreat</u> – More info coming soon.



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## Philippians 2:12-13

... work out your own salvation with fear and trembling, for it is God who works in you, both to will and to work for his good pleasure.

# THE POWER OF THE CROSS Keith Getty & Stuart Townend





#### THE POWER OF THE CROSS

Keith Getty & Stuart Townend

Oh to see the dawn or the darkest day, Christ on the road to Calvary. Tried by sinful men, torn and beaten, then Nailed to a cross of wood.

Oh to see the pain written on Your face, Bearing the awesome weight of sin. Every bitter thought, every evil deed Crowning Your bloodstained brow.

## (Chorus)

This, the Power of the Cross.
Christ became sin for us,
Took the blame, bore the wrath.
We stand forgiven at the Cross.

#### THE POWER OF THE CROSS

Keith Getty & Stuart Townend

Now the daylight flees, now the ground beneath Quakes as its maker bows His head. Curtain torn into, dead are raised to life, "Finished!" the victory cry.

## (Chorus)

This, the Power of the Cross.
Christ became sin for us,
Took the blame, bore the wrath.
We stand forgiven at the Cross.

Oh to see my name written in the wounds. For through Your suffering I am free. Death is crushed to death; life is mine to live; Won through Your selfless love.

#### Chorus

## HOW DEEP THE FATHER'S LOVE FOR US Stuart Townend

How deep the Father's love for us,
How vast beyond all measure,
That He should give His only Son
To make a wretch His treasure.
How great the pain of searing loss,
The Father turns His face away,
As wounds which mar the Chosen One
Bring many sons to glory.

Behold the man upon a cross.
My sin upon His shoulders;
Ashamed, I hear my mocking voice
Call out among the scoffers.
It was my sin that held Him there
Until it was accomplished;
His dying breath has brought me life –
I know that it is finished.

## HOW DEEP THE FATHER'S LOVE FOR US Stuart Townend

I will not boast in anything,
No gifts, no power, no wisdom;
But I will boast in Jesus Christ,
His death and resurrection.
Why should I gain from His reward?
I cannot give an answer.
But this I know with all my heart,
His wounds have paid my ransom.

50+60+ Schedule – 2025

**Songs of Praise** 

**Prayer & Scripture** 

"Kingdom Parables"

## Hebrews 11:1,6

Now faith is the assurance of things hoped for, the conviction of things not seen...

Without faith it is impossible to please God, for whoever would draw near to God must believe that He exists and that He rewards those who seek Him.

(ESV)

(thegospelcoalition.org/new-city-catechism)

Part 1—God, Creation & Fall, Law (Q1-Q20)

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Part 1—God, Creation & Fall, Law (Q1-Q20)

**Q11**: What does God require in the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Commandments?

<u>An</u>: Sixth, that we do not hurt, or hate, or be hostile to our neighbor, but be patient and peaceful, pursuing even our enemies with love. Seventh, that we abstain from sexual immorality and live purely and faithfully, whether in marriage or in single life, avoiding all impure actions, looks, words, thoughts, or desires, and whatever might lead to them. Eighth, that we do not take without permission that which belongs to someone else, nor withhold any good from someone we might benefit.

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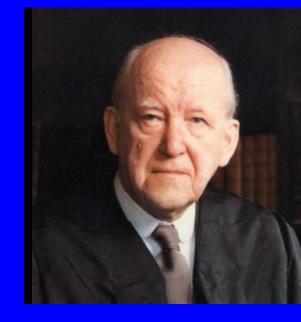
### • Romans 13:9

For the commandments, "You shall not commit adultery, You shall not murder, You shall not steal, You shall not covet," and any other commandment, are summed up in this word: "You shall love your neighbor as yourself."

10/19/25

(thegospelcoalition.org/new-city-catechism)

Martyn Lloyd-Jones



(thegospelcoalition.org/new-city-catechism)

## Martyn Lloyd-Jones

Man cannot even keep the Ten Commandments. And yet he talks glibly about keeping the Sermon on the Mount, and of imitating Christ. . . . And if a man cannot keep the

Ten Commandments, as they understand them, what hope have they of keeping the Ten Commandments as they have been interpreted by the Lord Jesus Christ? That was the whole trouble with the Pharisees, who so hated him and who finally crucified him. They thought they were keeping the Ten Commandments and the moral law. Our Lord convinced them and convicted them of the fact that they were not doing so. They claimed that they had never committed murder. Wait a minute, said our Lord. Have you ever said to your brother, "Thou fool"? If you have, you are guilty of murder. Murder does not only mean actually, physically, killing a man, it means that bitterness and hatred in your heart....

(thegospelcoalition.org/new-city-catechism)

## Martyn Lloyd-Jones

And he taught the same, you remember, with regard to adultery. They claimed that they were guiltless. But wait a minute, says our Lord, you say you have never committed adultery? "But I say unto you, that whosoever looketh on a woman to lust after her, hath committed adultery with her already in his heart" (Matt. 5:28). He is guilty; he has coveted, he has desired. You see, as our Lord comes to interpret the law, he shows that an evil desire is as damnable as a deed. A thought and an imagination are as reprehensible in the sight of God as the act committed.

## Lesson Series

- 5/4–New Series: *Kingdom Parables*–Mt 6.25-33—Birds & Lilies
- 5/11 (Mother's Day) Guest Teacher: Daniel Pope
- 5/18 Kingdom Parables Mt 13.24-43—Wheat, Seed & Leaven
- 5/25 Memorial Day Weekend (No Class)
- 6/1 Kingdom Parables Mt 13.24-43-Wheat, Seed & Leaven 2
- 6/8 Kingdom Parables-Mt 13.44-50-Treasure, Pearl, & Net
- 6/15 (Craig away) Guest Teacher: Bo White
- 6/22 Kingdom Parables-Mt 18.23-35-Unforgiving Servant
- 6/29-Kingdom Parables-Mt 20.1-16-Workers in the Vineyard
- 7/6 8/10 Summer Break
- 8/17 Guest Teacher: Erin Holcomb
- 8/24 Guest Teacher: Bo White
- 8/31 Labor Day Weekend (No Class)

## Lesson Series

- 9/7 Kingdom Parables Lk 14.15-24 Master Gives a Feast
- 9/14-Kingdom Parables-Lk 14 & Mt 22-Feast vs. Banquet
- 9/21 Guest Teacher: Bill Laughlin
- 9/28 Kingdom Parables–Mt 22.1-14–King's Wedding Banquet
- 10/5 Kingdom Parables Mt 25:1-13 Ten Virgins
- 10/12 No Class (Columbus Day Weekend)
- 10/19 Kingdom Parables–Mt 25:14-30–Talents (Man on Journey)
- 10/26 King's Parables –
- 11/2 King's Parables –
- 11/9 King's Parables –
- 11/16 Guest Teacher –
- 11/23 King's Parables –

## Kingdom Parables

## Kingdom of God

- = a realm, not like on earth
- = wherever God's light and royal will is reigning
- = includes the Church, but it's more



(Greek: parabole)

- = comparison ~ metaphor ~ picture ~ illustration
- = concrete depiction of a cosmic truth
- = a story with symbolic, spiritual meaning



## Kingdom Parables

Jesus says, "... the kingdom of heaven is like ..." at least 10 times in Matthew, often when introducing a parable...



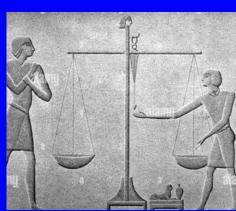
13:24 – ... a man who sowed good seed (Weeds & Wheat)
13:31 – ... a mustard seed ...
13:33 – ... leaven ...



13:44 – ... treasure hidden in a field ...
 13:45 – ... a merchant seeking fine pearls ...
 13:47 – ... a net ...



18:23-35 – ...king settling accounts (Unforgiving Servant)



## <u>Kingdom Parables</u>

- Jesus says, "... the kingdom of heaven is like ..." at least 10 times in Matthew, often when introducing a parable...
  - 20:1-16 –...a landowner...(Workers in the Vineyard)

- Luke 14:16-24 ... a master gives a feast ...
- Matt 22:1-14 ...a king giving a wedding banquet ...

Matt 25:1-13 – ... ten virgins ...

Mt 25:14-30 – ... a man going on a journey ... (Talents)



**Cultural Context** 

Observations

**Questions & Lessons** 

Matt 25:1-13—ten virgins took lamps to meet the bridegroom. <sup>2</sup> Five were foolish, five were wise. 3

...the foolish took no oil...,

4 the wise took oil. 5...the bridegroom was delayed, they became drowsy and slept. <sup>6</sup> But at midnight..., 'Here is the bridegroom! Come meet him.'8...the foolish said, 'Give us some of your oil, ...our lamps are going out.'9 But the wise said, '...there will not be enough for us and for you, go...buy for yourselves.' 10... the bridegroom came, ...those ready went in to the marriage feast, and the door was shut. 11 ... the other virgins came saying, 'Lord, lord, open to us.' 12 But he answered, '...I do not know you.' <sup>13</sup> Watch..., you know *neither* the day nor hour.

#### **Cultural Context**

- 1<sup>st</sup> C. Jewish wedding custom—young, unmarried bridesmaids waited after dark for the bridegroom, while he was at the bride's home for initial ceremonies and negotiations, which could be delayed.
- Thereafter, the bridegroom (and his friends) would lead a procession with the bride and her bridesmaids back to the bridegroom's home for the wedding banquet.
- Any bridesmaids in the procession without illumination could be deemed "party-crashing outsiders."

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## 1st C. Jewish Wedding

...a prophetic picture of God's redemptive plan...

- Betrothal (salvation offer)
- Cup of the Covenant (salvation received)
- Groom's Departure (Ascension)
- Bride's Preparation (ready & waiting)
- Groom's Return (2<sup>nd</sup> Coming)
- Wedding Ceremony (in Heaven)
- Wedding Feast (with the Lamb)



## 1st C. Jewish Wedding

- Betrothal binding covenant (stronger than today's engagement. Groom paid a *bride price* (*mohar*) to show the value he placed on her. They signed a *marriage* contract (*ketubah*), stating the Groom's responsibilities to provide for and protect his wife, which legally bound them before marriage.
  - 1 Cor 6.20—You are not your own, your were bought with a price.
- Cup of the Covenant the Groom offered the Bride a cup of wine, and if she drank, she accepted the marriage proposal.
  - <u>Luke 22.20</u>—This cup that is poured out for you is the new covenant in my blood.
- Groom's Departure the Groom would leave to prepare a home, often an addition onto his father's house, which usually took about a year and was only ready when the father said so.
  - John 14.2-3—I go to prepare a place for you and ... I will come again and will take you to myself
- Bride's Preparation the Bride waited, remaining pure, often with her bridesmaids, preparing herself with garments and full oil lamps, never knowing the exact time of the Groom's return. (Matthew 25)

## 1st C. Jewish Wedding

- Betrothal <u>1 Cor 6.20</u>—*You are not your own...*
- Cup of the Covenant <u>Luke 22.20</u>—This cup poured out
- Groom's Departure John 14.2-3—I go to prepare a place
- Bride's Preparation <u>Matthew 25</u>
- Groom's Return when the father decides, the Groom returns, with a shout and a shofar (trumpet), often at night, at which time the Bride and her attendants must be ready to go
  - <u>1 Thessalonians 4.16-17</u>—the Lord...will descend from heaven... with the sound of the trumpet of God. And ...we who are alive...will be caught up together...so we will always be with the Lord.
- Wedding Ceremony the couple received 7 blessings under a canopy (*chuppah*), exchanged vows, and rings; the Groom often broke a glass underfoot, recalling the Temple's destruction and looking for God to restore all things.
- Wedding Feast for up to 7 days, filled with joy, music, and dancing.
  - Revelation 19.7-9—...the marriage of the Lamb has come, and his Bride has made herself ready.... Blessed are those who are invited to the marriage supper of the Lamb.



#### **Observations**

- 3 Characters
  - Bridegroom
    - <u>Isa 54</u>. <u>Hos 2</u>. <u>Ezek 16</u>.
  - Foolish Virgins
    - Presumptuous
    - Parasitic
  - Wise Virgins
- Bridegroom's Delay
  - Only the Father Knows
- Wise Virgin's Reply
  - Individual Responsibility
  - God has no Grandchildren
- Bridegroom's Response

### **Questions & Lessons**

- Be/Remain Prepared
- This World is a Vestibule
- Maintain Spiritual Fuel
- Attend to Your Soul

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## <u>Kingdom Parables</u>

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  - 20:1-16 -...a landowner...(Workers in the Vineyard)

- Luke 14:16-24 ... a master gives a feast ...
- Matt 22:1-14 ...a king giving a wedding banquet ...

25:1-13 – ... ten virgins ...

25:14-30 – ... a man going on a journey ... (Talents)



#### Matthew 25:14-30

For **it** will be like a man going on a journey, who called his servants and entrusted to them his property. <sup>15</sup> To one he gave five talents, to another two, to another one, to each

according to his ability. Then he went away. 16 He who had received the five talents went at once and traded with them, and he made five talents more. <sup>17</sup> So also he who had the two talents made two talents more. <sup>18</sup> But he who had received the one talent went and dug in the ground and hid his master's money. 19 Now after a long time the master of those servants came and settled accounts with them. <sup>20</sup> And he who had received the five talents came forward, bringing five talents more, saying, 'Master, you delivered to me five talents; here, I have made five talents more.' 21 His master said to him, 'Well done, good and faithful servant. You have been faithful over a little; I will set you over much. Enter into the joy of your master.' 22 And he also who had the two talents came forward, saying, 'Master, you delivered to me two talents; here, I have made two talents more.' <sup>23</sup> His master said to him, 'Well done, good and faithful servant. You have been faithful over a little; I will set you over much. Enter into the joy of your master.'

#### Matthew 25:14-30

<sup>24</sup> He also who had received the one talent came forward, saying, 'Master, I knew you to be a hard man, reaping where you did not sow, and gathering where you scattered no seed,

e l,

<sup>25</sup> so I was afraid, and I went and hid your talent in the ground. Here, you have what is yours.' <sup>26</sup> But his master answered him, 'You wicked and slothful servant! You knew that I reap where I have not sown and gather where I scattered no seed? <sup>27</sup> Then you ought to have invested my money with the bankers, and at my coming I should have received what was my own with interest. <sup>28</sup> So take the talent from him and give it to him who has the ten talents. <sup>29</sup> For to everyone who has will more be given, and he will have an abundance. But from the one who has not, even what he has will be taken away. <sup>30</sup> And cast the worthless servant into the outer darkness. In that place there will be weeping and gnashing of teeth.'

#### **Observations**

3 Characters

Mt 25:14-30—a man on a Journey...entrusted to his servants his property. To one he gave 5 talents, to another 2, to another 1,

to each according to his ability. ...he went away. He who received 5...traded and made 5 more....he who had 2 made 2 more. But he who received 1 dug in the ground and hid it....after a long time the master came and settled accounts....he who received 5 brought 5 more... he who received 2 brought 2 more....His master said, 'Well done, good and faithful servant. You have been faithful over a little; I will set you over much. Enter into the joy of your master.'...

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  - Master
  - Good Servants
  - Wicked Servant

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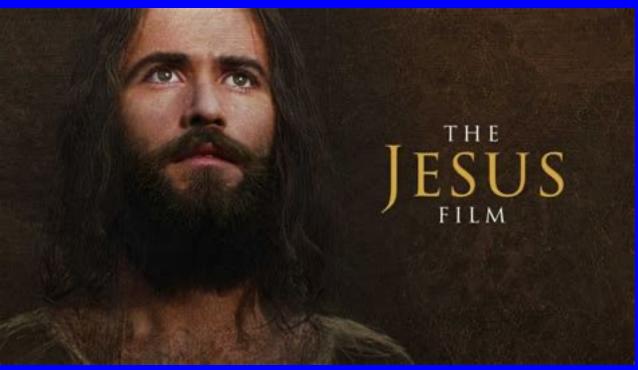
• B. Hunt

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• Bunker Hunt □ *Jesus* film



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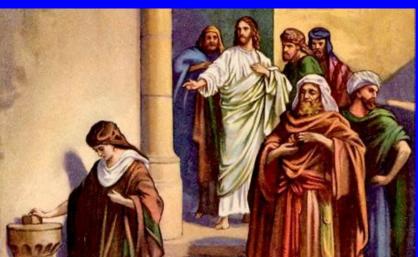


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- Widow of Mark 12 & Luke 21



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## **Questions & Lessons**

- Faithful Stewardship
- God owns all

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- Servant vs. Bondservant

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Next Class – October 26, 2025

Prayer