

50+ Class – All Saints Presbyterian Church  
Winter-Spring 2021  
The Life of Moses  
Week 17 – Red Sea Crossing

**Introduction**

**Exodus 13.17-22; 14**

**Pillars of Cloud of Fire**

**13:**<sup>17</sup>When Pharaoh let the people go, God did not lead them by way of the land of the **Philistines**, although that was **near**. For God said, “Lest the people **change their minds** when they see **war** and return to Egypt.”<sup>18</sup> But **God led the people** around by the way of the **wilderness** toward the **Red Sea**. And the people of Israel went up out of the land of Egypt **equipped for battle**.<sup>19</sup> Moses took the **bones of Joseph** with him, for Joseph<sup>[2]</sup> had made the sons of Israel solemnly swear, saying, “God will surely visit you, and you shall carry up my bones with you from here.”<sup>20</sup> And they moved on from **Succoth** and encamped at **Etham**, on the edge of the wilderness.<sup>21</sup> And the LORD went before them **by day** in a **pillar of cloud** to lead them along the way, and **by night** in a **pillar of fire** to give them light, that they might travel by day and by night.<sup>22</sup> The pillar of cloud by day and the pillar of fire by night did not depart from before the people.

When God frees you, He doesn't flee; He remains to guide and protect

**Crossing the Red Sea**

**14** Then the LORD said to Moses,<sup>2</sup> “Tell the people of Israel to turn back and encamp in front of **Pi-hahiroth**, between **Migdol** and the sea, in front of **Baal-zephon**; you shall encamp facing it, by the sea.<sup>3</sup> For Pharaoh will say of the people of Israel, ‘They are **wandering in the land**; the wilderness has shut them in.’<sup>4</sup> And I will harden Pharaoh's heart, and he will pursue them, and I will get glory over Pharaoh and all his host, and the Egyptians shall know that I am the LORD.” And they did so.

When God leads you into a predicament, it's no accident—He has something to teach you

<sup>5</sup> When the king of Egypt was **told that the people had fled**, the mind of Pharaoh and his servants was changed toward the people, and they said, “**What is this we have done**, that we have let Israel go from serving us?”<sup>6</sup> So he made ready his chariot and took his army with him,<sup>7</sup> and took six hundred chosen chariots and all the other chariots of Egypt with officers over all of them.<sup>8</sup> And the LORD hardened the heart of Pharaoh king of Egypt, and he pursued the people of Israel while the people of Israel were going out **defiantly**.<sup>9</sup> The Egyptians pursued them, all Pharaoh's horses and chariots and his horsemen and his army, and overtook them encamped at the sea, by Pi-hahiroth, in front of Baal-zephon.

<sup>10</sup> When Pharaoh drew near, the people of Israel lifted up their eyes, and behold, the Egyptians were marching after them, and they **feared greatly**. And the people of **Israel cried out** to the LORD.<sup>11</sup> They said to Moses, “Is it because there are no graves in Egypt that you have taken us away to die in the wilderness? What have you done to us in bringing us out of Egypt?<sup>12</sup> Is not this what we said to you in Egypt: ‘Leave us alone that we may serve the Egyptians’? For it would have been **better** for us **to serve the Egyptians than to die** in the wilderness.”<sup>13</sup> And Moses said to the people, “**Fear not, stand firm**, and **see the salvation of the LORD**, which he will work for you today. For the Egyptians whom you see today, you shall never see again.<sup>14</sup> The LORD will **fight for you**, and you have only to **be silent**.”

<sup>15</sup> The LORD said to Moses, “Why do you cry to me? Tell the people of Israel to go forward. <sup>16</sup> Lift up your staff, and stretch out your hand over the sea and divide it, that the people of Israel may go through the sea on dry ground. <sup>17</sup> And I will harden the hearts of the Egyptians so that they shall go in after them, and I will get glory over Pharaoh and all his host, his chariots, and his horsemen. <sup>18</sup> And the Egyptians shall know that I am the LORD, when I have gotten glory over Pharaoh, his chariots, and his horsemen.”

<sup>19</sup> Then the angel of God who was going before the host of Israel moved and **went behind them**, and the pillar of cloud moved from before them and stood behind them, <sup>20</sup> coming between the host of Egypt and the host of Israel. And there was the cloud and the darkness. And it lit up the night<sup>[a]</sup> without one coming near the other all night.

<sup>21</sup> Then Moses stretched out his hand over the sea, and the LORD drove the sea back by a **strong east wind all night and made the sea dry land**, and the waters were divided. <sup>22</sup> And the people of Israel went into the midst of the sea on dry ground, the waters being a wall to them on their right hand and on their left. <sup>23</sup> The Egyptians pursued and went in after them into the midst of the sea, all Pharaoh's horses, his chariots, and his horsemen. <sup>24</sup> And in the morning watch the LORD in the pillar of fire and of cloud looked down on the Egyptian forces and threw the Egyptian forces into a panic, <sup>25</sup> clogging<sup>[b]</sup> their chariot wheels so that they drove heavily. And the Egyptians said, “Let us flee from before Israel, for the LORD fights for them against the Egyptians.”

<sup>26</sup> Then the LORD said to Moses, “Stretch out your hand over the sea, that the water may **come back upon the Egyptians**, upon their chariots, and upon their horsemen.” <sup>27</sup> So Moses stretched out his hand over the sea, and the sea returned to its normal course when the morning appeared. And as the Egyptians fled into it, the LORD threw<sup>[c]</sup> the Egyptians into the midst of the sea. <sup>28</sup> The waters returned and covered the chariots and the horsemen; of all the host of Pharaoh that had followed them into the sea, **not one of them remained**. <sup>29</sup> But the people of Israel walked on dry ground through the sea, the waters being a wall to them on their right hand and on their left.

<sup>30</sup> Thus the LORD saved Israel that day from the hand of the Egyptians, and Israel saw the Egyptians dead on the seashore. <sup>31</sup> Israel saw the great power that the LORD used against the Egyptians, so the people **feared the LORD**, and they **believed in the LORD** and in his servant Moses.

When you come to the end of yourself, the place to look is up—that’s always the place

#### 1 Corinthians 10.1-2

*I do not want you to be unaware, brethren,, that our fathers were all under the cloud, and all passed through the sea, <sup>2</sup> and all were baptized into Moses in the cloud and in the sea....*

Q & A / Discussion

Next Week: No Class (Memorial Day Weekend)

Next Class (6/6): Life of Moses–Part 2–Earthly Emptiness, Heavenly Filling (Week 5 of 6)