50+ Sunday Class All Saints Presbyterian Church Austin, TX

\*\*\*NAME TAGS, PLEASE

\*\*\*

Led by Rev. Craig Chapman cchapman@allsaintsaustin.org

# \*\*\*SCOOT TOGETHER, PLEASE \*\*\*

# Because You Asked . . . Your Questions & Topics

All Saints Presbyterian Church Austin, TX Winter 2024

Taught by Rev. Craig Chapman

# **50+ Schedule – Winter-Spring**

**Songs of Praise** 

Prayer

"Because You Asked"

# <u>50+ Schedule – Winter-Spring 2024</u>

February

- <u>Fri, 2/9</u> Dinners for 9+ 6:30-9:30 PM in Homes. See Lida.
  March
- <u>Mon, 3/25</u> **Geo. H.W. Bush Library**. Tour & Lunch. April
- <u>Mon-Tue, 4/22-23</u> <u>Annual Retreat</u> at the *TexasRetreat.com* Guest Speaker: Dr. Craig R. Higgins.

May

 <u>Wed, 5/8</u> – Bat Boat Cruise – <u>lonestarriverboat.com</u> @ Congress Ave Bridge. 5 PM dinner. 7-8:45 PM cruise.

# <u>Exodus 15:2</u>

The LORD is my strength and my song; he has become my salvation. He is my God, and I will praise him, my father's God, and I will exalt him.



How deep the Father's love for us, How vast beyond all measure, That He should give His only Son To make a wretch His treasure. How great the pain of searing loss, The Father turns His face away, As wounds which mar the Chosen One Bring many sons to glory.

Behold the man upon a cross. My sin upon His shoulders; Ashamed, I hear my mocking voice Call out among the scoffers. It was my sin that held Him there Until it was accomplished; His dying breath has brought me life -I know that it is finished.

I will not boast in anything, No gifts, no power, no wisdom; But I will boast in Jesus Christ, His death and resurrection. Why should I gain from His reward? I cannot give an answer. But this I know with all my heart, His wounds have paid my ransom. 50+ Schedule – Winter-Spring

**Songs of Praise** 

Prayer

"Because You Asked"

- 9/10 Because You Asked #17 "...he descended into hell."
- 9/17 Because You Asked #18 How saved? Abrahamic Faith.
- 9/24 Because You Asked #19 Ditto. Yahweh v. Allah.
- 10/1 Because You Asked #20 Heaven & Dogs.
- 10/8 Because You Asked #21 Heaven II
- 10/15 Guest Teacher: Dr. Bill Walker, Dir. of Hill House at UT
- 10/22 Because You Asked #23 Heaven III & Rewards
- IO/29 Because You Asked #24 Assurance of Salvation
- II/5 Because You Asked #25 Nature of Jesus. Trinity.
- 11/12 Because You Asked #26 Jesus' Family. Original Sin.
- 11/19 Guest Teacher: Rev. Michael Barber. Early Christianity.
  11/26 Because You Asked #27 Original Sin 2.

- 1/7 Because You Asked #28 Meaning of the Cross.
- 1/14 Because You Asked #29 Meaning of Theology Terms.
- 1/21 Because You Asked #30 –
- 1/28 Because You Asked #31 –
- 2/4 Because You Asked #31 –
- 2/11 Guest Teacher Dr. Bo White
- 2/18 Because You Asked #32 –
- 2/25 Because You Asked #33 –
- 3/3 *Because You Asked* #34 –
- 3/10 Because You Asked #35 –
- 3/17 Because You Asked #36 –
- 3/24 Because You Asked #37 –
- 3/31 Easter No Class

<u>**Theology</u>**—Q29—What do the following mean? —Christology; Epistemology; Pneumatology; Soteriology; Systematic & Biblical Theology; etc.</u>

Christology – Cristos

Epistemology – epistemei ("knowledge")

Pneumatology – pneuma ("breath" or "spirit")

# Soteriology

- Redemption
- Substitutionary Atonement
- Propitiation
- Regeneration
- Justification
- Sanctification

- Exegesis
- Hermeneutics



• Exegesis

Hermeneutics

#### Hermeneutics

- <u>2 Timothy 2.15</u>—Present yourself to God as one approved ... rightly handling the word of truth.
- Hermeneutics is the science & art of biblical interpretation
  - Science involves rules for interpretation
  - Art involves how and when to apply these rules
    - Multiple genres ... written over many centuries ... multitude of authors ... different languages ...

Hermeneutics

Goal – finding the intended meaning of the text

- Not: What does the text mean to me?
- Instead: What did the *author* intend to communicate?
- Foundational Approaches
  - Historical-Grammatical Method
  - Rule of Faith
  - Christ in All Scripture

*Hermeneutics* – Foundational Approaches

- Historical-Grammatical Method
  - Historical Context
    - Who is the Author?
    - Who was the Original Audience?
    - Understand cultural allusions

- *Hermeneutics* Foundational Approaches
  - Historical-Grammatical Method
    - Grammatical Form
      - Meaning of words, their syntactical relationships
      - Literary constructions
      - Context!
    - Literary Devices & Genre
      - Figures of speech, symbolism, metaphor

- *Hermeneutics* Foundational Approaches
  - Rule of Faith
    - <u>2 Peter 1.21</u>—no prophecy was ever produced by the will of man, but men spoke from God as they were carried along by the Holy Spirit
    - The Divine Author is behind every Human Author
    - Some places in Scripture are more difficult to understand than others
    - Scripture must interpret Scripture

- *Hermeneutics* Foundational Approaches
  **Rule of Faith**
  - WCF 1.9—"The infallible rule of interpretation of Scripture is the Scripture itself: and therefore, when there is a question about the true and full sense of any Scripture (which is not manifold, but one), it must be searched and known by other places that speak more clearly."



#### *Hermeneutics* – Foundational Approaches

- Christ in All Scripture
  - The Divine Author is behind all Scripture; thus, its full meaning may be beyond the grasp of its Human Author
  - God's later revelation sheds light on his earlier revelation
  - Consider <u>Luke 24.27, 44</u>



#### • Literary Genres of Scripture

- Narrative/Historical
- Poetry
- Wisdom
- Prophecy
- Gospels
- Epistles

- Literary Genres of Scripture
  - Narrative/Historical
    - Law Genesis thru Deuteronomy (Pentateuch)
    - History OT stories. Genealogies. Gospels & Acts.
  - Poetry Psalms, Song of Song, part of Isaiah, Jeremiah, etc.
  - Wisdom Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Job

Literary Genres of Scripture

Prophecy – Prophets, Revelation, some of Gospels

- Major (Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, Daniel)
- Minor (Hosea-Malachi)
- Gospels Jesus encounters; Parables
- Epistles Romans thru Jude



- Exegesis
- Hermeneutics
- Homiletics
- Biblical Theology
- Systematic Theology



- Biblical Theology
- Systematic Theology

Consider the Biblical truth of The Trinity

<u>Sacraments</u>—Q30—Distribution of the Eucharist—Why may only ordained elders serve bread? Why can't anyone?

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# Distinguish:

- Consecration of the Eucharist
- Distribution of the Eucharist

<u>Sacraments</u>—Q30—Distribution of the Eucharist—Why may only ordained elders serve bread? Why can't anyone?

- Consecration of the Eucharist
  - Restricted to Ordained Pastor
  - In Persona Christi "This is my body.... This is my blood..."
    - Sacramental Portrayal, Imagery, Authority
    - 1 Timothy 2:12 "I do not permit a woman...to exercise authority over a man....
    - Given to men because of what male bodies possess

Next Class on 1/28/24

Prayer