

L13 | Prophecy 102 | Tutors and Governors

I. Intro/Review:

1. Timing
 - After the education of in Egypt, at the Red Sea, until Mt. Sinai
 - According to the time schedule given in Gen. 15
2. Temporary
 - 3 Phases
 - i. From Mt. Sinai to 5th CoP
 - ii. 5th CoP to the mediator of the New
 - iii. Final fulfillment of Old and fullness of New
3. Temporary - Moses' cover-up due to the blindness of their heart
4. Terminology
 - First, New, Old, Decayeth, Waxeth Old, Ready to Vanish Away
5. Tenet of the Law
 - If, then
 - Contrast to the covenant of promise
 - See this in the "blessings and curses" of the law

II. Preview:

- Tutors and Governors
 - Parts of the Law
 - What does the law tutor us in?

III. Sermon:

1. **The Giving of the Law at Mt. Sinai**

a. Context

- i. Abrahamic Covenant 430 years earlier (Gal. 3:17)
- ii. Abe Cov. God's response to the vail of darkness spread over the nations from the scattering of the nation's due to the tower of Babel in Genesis 11
- iii. God promised Israel to be a great nation, give them land, in thee shall all families of the earth be blessed

b. The Kind of Covenant

- i. Romans 9:4 - the covenants, and the giving of the law
- ii. Ephesians 2:12 - covenants of promise
- iii. Galatians 3:10-20 - the law ordained by angels (mediator - Moses)
 - Acts 7:52-53 - "received the law by the disposition of angels"
 - Colossians 2:18 - "worshipping of angels"
 - Hebrews 2:2 - "For if the word spoken by angels..."

- Ephesians 3:10 - "to the intent that now unto the principalities and powers..."

c. The ministrations of the law

- i. Moses Cover-Up - 2 Cor. 3:14 - "their minds were blinded"; Ex. 34:32-35
- ii. Ministration of Death - 2 Cor. 3:7, Rom. 7:10
- iii. Ministration of Condemnation - 2 Cor. 3:9, Rom. 3:19-20

d. Tutors and governors (Gal. 3:19; 4:2)

- i. The Form of Knowledge and of the truth in the Law - Rom. 2:20
- ii. By the Law is the Knowledge of Sin - Rom. 3:20
- iii. Schoolmaster - Gal. 3:24
- iv. Elements - Gal. 4:3
- v. Rudiments - Col. 2:20

1. The Composition of the Law - More Education

a. The Three Main Parts of the Law (Leviticus)

- i. **The Moral Law** - Exodus 20:1-17 - governed in commandments and principles of righteousness and sin in relation to God and man. (2 Sections)
- ii. **The Civil Law** - Exodus 21:1-23:13 - governed Israel in secular, social, political, and economic life
- iii. **The Ceremonial Law** - Exodus 25:1-31:18 - governed Israel in worship, service, and fellowship with God. (priesthood, tabernacles, sacrifices, feast days, etc.)

- Moral law reflected in the civil law and both temporarily atoned for by the ceremonial
 - Manifest in the NT during the Lord's Earthly Ministry
 - Sermon on the Mount
 - Sacrifices
 - Circumcision
 - Healings
 - Feast Days
 - Questions about the Law

IV. Conclusion: