

The Priesthood Under the Law of Moses

(Hebrews 4:14-5:14)

#1 – God appointed the priests in Israel.

Exodus 28:1, “¹ Now take Aaron your brother, and his sons with him, from among the children of Israel, that he may minister to Me as priest, Aaron and Aaron's sons: Nadab, Abihu, Eleazar, and Ithamar.”

#2 – God ordained the priests would wear certain clothing, representing righteousness.

Exodus 28:2-4 for the High Priest and **28:39** for all other priests.
Revelation 3:5 for all believers, who are priests.

#3 – The priests were to be very sober minded and to teach the people the things of the Lord.

Leviticus 10:8-11.

#4 – The priests were to help the people with their sacrifices to ensure they were bringing them to the Lord correctly.

Leviticus 1:1-9.

#5 – The priests had to have sin offerings for themselves before they could begin to serve in their priestly duties.

Leviticus 8:1-3,6 & 8:14-15.

The High Priesthood under the Law of Moses

(Hebrews 4:14-5:6)

- #1 – 4:14a – **No High Priest passed through the heavens (except Jesus).**
- #2 – 4:14b – **No High Priest was called the “Son of God” (except Jesus).**
- #3 – 4:15 – **No High Priest was without sin (except Jesus).**
- #4 – 4:16 – **No High Priest could offer any access to the Father (except Jesus).**
- #5 – 5:1a – **Every High Priest was to be taken from men (so Jesus became a man).**
Exodus 28:1 - The priests were to be taken, “1 ...from among the children of Israel...”
- #6 – 5:1b – **Every High Priest was appointed for men in things pertaining to God.**
They were appointed to help with the offerings to God.
- #7 – 5:2 – **Every High priest could have compassion on those ignorant & going astray (and Jesus sure does).**
And, v.2 tells us SINCE the High Priests were weak themselves.
- #8 – 5:3 – **Every High Priest had to offer sacrifices for their own sins (except Jesus).**
Leviticus 8 & 16.
- #9 – 5:4-5 – **No High Priest took this honor to Himself (nor did Jesus).**
John 15:36 & 17:4-5...Jesus was sent by the Father.
- #10 – 5:6 – **Every High Priest came through Order of Aaron (except Jesus).**
But, Jesus came through a different order.