

## Session 3

why did Jesus die

**Why is the cross the symbol of Christianity?**

**“... the Son of God...  
loved me and gave  
himself for me.”**

**(GALATIANS 2:20)**

## 1. THE PROBLEM

“All have sinned and fall short of the glory of God.” (Romans 3:23).

- **Pollution** of sin (Mark 7:20–23)
- **Power** of sin (John 8:34)
- **Penalty** for sin (Romans 6:23)
- **Partition** of sin (Isaiah 59:2)

## 2. THE SOLUTION

- “The self-substitution of God” (1 Peter 2:24)
  - Agony of the cross (Isaiah 53:6)
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### 3. THE RESULT

The cross shows:

- You are infinitely valuable to God.
  - Jesus is the supreme example of love. (John 15:13)
  - God is not aloof from suffering.
  - The powers of evil have been defeated: the resurrection wasn't the reversal of a defeat; it was the manifestation of a victory.
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- The **partition** has been removed (2 Corinthians 5:19)
    - Reconciliation with God and in other relationships
  - The **penalty** has been paid
    - Justified ("Just-as-if-I'd never sinned")
  - The **power** of sin has been broken
    - "If the Son sets you free, you are truly free."  
(John 8:36, NLT)
  - The **pollution** has been removed
    - "... the blood of Jesus, ... purifies us from all sin." (1 John 1:7)
    - When you are forgiven, you want to forgive.

## RECOMMENDED READING

*The Cross of Christ*  
John Stott

*Why Does God Allow Suffering?*  
Nicky Gumbel

*Unreachable*  
Darrell Tunningley

*Mud, Sweat and Tears*  
Bear Grylls

*Why Jesus?*  
Nicky Gumbel

*The Hiding Place*  
Corrie Ten Boom