Romans 14:1-12 For the week of March 10, 2024

Reflection

1. What were some of the takeaways, for you, from Sunday's sermon?

2. Were there questions, comments, concerns...?

What emerges as a controlling factor in the way the Apostle Paul addresses this issue is believers' accountability to the Lord. All must do what they do 'for the Lord' (14:6, 8), seeking to please God (14:18) and remembering that all must stand before God's judgment seat and give an account of themselves to God (14:10–12). In the light of this fact Paul calls upon all members of his audience to accept one another. ¹

Observation (vs. 1-4)

3. What is Paul saying to the Roman church?

Interpretation

- 4. Why does Paul use the argument of diet? (see also I Cor 8:7-13)
- 5. What is meant by Paul's question in verse 4, "4 Who are you to pass judgment on the servant of another"?² (see also James 4:12)

Application

6. Are there times that you "quarrel over opinions" (either verbally or in thought) with fellow believers? Why or why not?

¹ Colin G. Kruse, <u>Paul's Letter to the Romans</u>, ed. D. A. Carson, The Pillar New Testament Commentary (Cambridge, U.K.; Nottingham, England; Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdmans Publishing Company; Apollos, 2012), 510.

² <u>The Holy Bible: English Standard Version</u> (Wheaton, IL: Crossway Bibles, 2016), Ro 14:4.

Observation (vs. 5-6)

7. What are the points Paul is making in these verses to the Roman church?

Interpretation

- 8. What does Paul's statement mean in verse five, "Each one should be fully convinced in his own mind?"³
- 9. How are both observances expressions of devotion to the Lord?

Application

10. Do the actions of other believers impact how you honor God and are thankful to him? Why or why not?

Observation (vs. 7-8)

11. What is Paul saying?

Interpretation

12. What is meant by "For none of us lives to himself, and none of us dies to himself?"⁴ (see also 1 Cor 6:19; 2 Cor 5:15; Gal 2:20; I Thes 5:10; I Peter 4:2)

Application

13. How does your life reflect that it is Christ who lives in you?

³ <u>The Holy Bible: English Standard Version</u> (Wheaton, IL: Crossway Bibles, 2016), Ro 14:5.

⁴ <u>The Holy Bible: English Standard Version</u> (Wheaton, IL: Crossway Bibles, 2016), Ro 14:7.

Observation (vs. 9-12)

14. Summarize these verses.

Interpretation

15. What does it mean to "pass judgment on your brother?"⁵

16. Compare these verses to Phil 2:9-11

Application

17. How does verse 12 impact your thoughts, attitudes, and behavior now?

⁵ <u>The Holy Bible: English Standard Version</u> (Wheaton, IL: Crossway Bibles, 2016), Ro 14:10.