



faith, just as you were taught, abounding in thanksgiving. 8 See to it that no one takes you captive by philosophy the elemental spirits of the world, and not according to

6 Therefore, as you received Christ Jesus the Lord, so walk in him, 7 rooted and built up in him and established in the and empty deceit, according to human tradition, according to Christ. 9 For in him the whole fullness of deity dwells bodily,

your trespasses and the uncircumcision of your flesh,

10 and you have been filled in him, who is the head of all rule and authority. I I In him also you were circumcised with a circumcision made without hands, by putting off the body of the flesh, by the circumcision of Christ, 12 having been buried with him in baptism, in which you were also raised with him through faith in the powerful working of God, who raised him from the dead. 13 And you, who were dead in

trespasses, 14 by canceling the record of debt that stood to the cross. 15 He disarmed the rulers and them in him.

- God made alive together with him, having forgiven us all our
- against us with its legal demands. This he set aside, nailing it
- authorities and put them to open shame, by triumphing over

6 Therefore, as you received Christ Jesus the Lord, so walk in him, 7 rooted and built up in him and established in the faith, just as you were taught, abounding in thanksgiving.

The imperatives of Christian living always begin with 'therefore'.

Peter does not begin to exhort Christian pilgrims until he has celebrated the wonders of God's salvation in Jesus Christ. The indicative of what God has done for us (and in us) precedes the imperative of what we are called to do for him."

Without the indicative of what God does, the imperative is addressed to a helpless sinner, the victim of his illusions; it becomes a commandment that crushes <u>or</u> that drives to vain and presumptuous efforts.

Because we have been given hope, we are called to live in it.

Edmund Clowney, The Message of 1st Peter, IVP, 1988 on 1st Peter 1:13 (p.61)

In Christianity, the indicative always precedes

new standards which are expected of it. So he turns the indicative) to what we must be and do (in the the agenda', from mind-stretching theology to its

The Message of Ephesians, John Stott, IVP on Ephesians 4:1, p. 146

- "Now the apostle moves on from the new society to the
- from exposition to exhortation, from what God has done (in
- imperative), from doctrine to duty, 'from the credenda...to
- down-to-earth, concrete implications in everyday living."

- As you received... so walk
- As you were rooted... be built up
- As you were taught... be established in truth



- As you received... so walk
- As you were rooted... be built up
- As you were taught... be established in truth

Abounding in thanksgiving

8 See to it that no one takes you captive by philosophy the elemental spirits of the world, and not according to of the flesh, by the circumcision of Christ,

and empty deceit, according to human tradition, according to Christ. 9 For in him the whole fullness of deity dwells bodily, 10 and you have been filled in him, who is the head of all rule and authority. I I In him also you were circumcised with a circumcision made without hands, by putting off the body

12 having been buried with him in baptism, in which you were also raised with him through faith in the powerful working of God, who raised him from the dead. 13 And you, who were dead in your trespasses and the uncircumcision of your flesh, 14 by canceling the record of debt that stood against us with its legal demands. This he set aside, nailing it to the cross. 15 He disarmed the rulers and authorities and put them to open shame, by triumphing over them in him.

