

## Israelites In Egypt

The People in Slavery

The Plagues of Sovereignty

The Pharaoh's Stubbornness

## Israelites At Sinai

The Trouble at the Mountain

The Ten Commandments

The Tabernacle

The Complaining of the People

The Crossing of the Sea

Israelites In the Wilderness



MEDITERRANEAN SEA

CANAAN

DEAD SEA

RED SEA

HYKSOS

EGYPT

Sinai

An-Nafud Desert

Sahara Desert

Tell el-Yahudiya  
FAIYUM  
Memphis  
Herakleopolis

Beni Hasan  
T. el-Amarna

Thebes

Byblos  
Tyre  
Hazor  
Megiddo  
Jerusalem  
Beersheba  
Gaza  
Dan  
Rabbah

Damascus

Tema

30 N

30 E

40 E



# **From Praise to Problems**

## **Marching to Mt. Sinai Part 2**

## EXODUS 15:1-2

Then Moses and the sons of Israel sang this song to the LORD, and said, "I will sing to the LORD, for He is highly exalted; The horse and its rider He has hurled into the sea. 2 "The LORD is my strength and song, And He has become my salvation; This is my God, and I will praise Him; My father's God, and I will extol Him.

## EXODUS 15:22-24

Then Moses led Israel from the Red Sea, and they went out into the wilderness of Shur; and they went three days in the wilderness and found no water. 23 When they came to Marah, they could not drink the waters of Marah, for they were bitter; therefore it was named Marah. 24 So the people grumbled at Moses, saying, "What shall we drink?"

## EXODUS 16:1-3

Then they set out from Elim, and all the congregation of the sons of Israel came to the wilderness of Sin, which is between Elim and Sinai, on the fifteenth day of the second month after their departure from the land of Egypt. 2 The whole congregation of the sons of Israel grumbled against Moses and Aaron in the wilderness.

## EXODUS 16:1-3

**3 The sons of Israel said to them, "Would that we had died by the LORD'S hand in the land of Egypt, when we sat by the pots of meat, when we ate bread to the full; for you have brought us out into this wilderness to kill this whole assembly with hunger."**



# **3 LESSONS FROM Marching to Mt. Sinai**

# **I. The Work of God**

## **The Situation**

**EXODUS 18:13-16 (NASB)**

**It came about the next day that Moses sat to judge the people, and the people stood about Moses from the morning until the evening.**

# **I. The Work of God**

## **The Situation**

**EXODUS 18:13-16 (NASB)**

**14 Now when Moses' father-in-law saw all that he was doing for the people, he said, "What is this thing that you are doing for the people? Why do you alone sit as judge and all the people stand about you from morning until evening?"**

# **I. The Work of God**

## **The Situation**

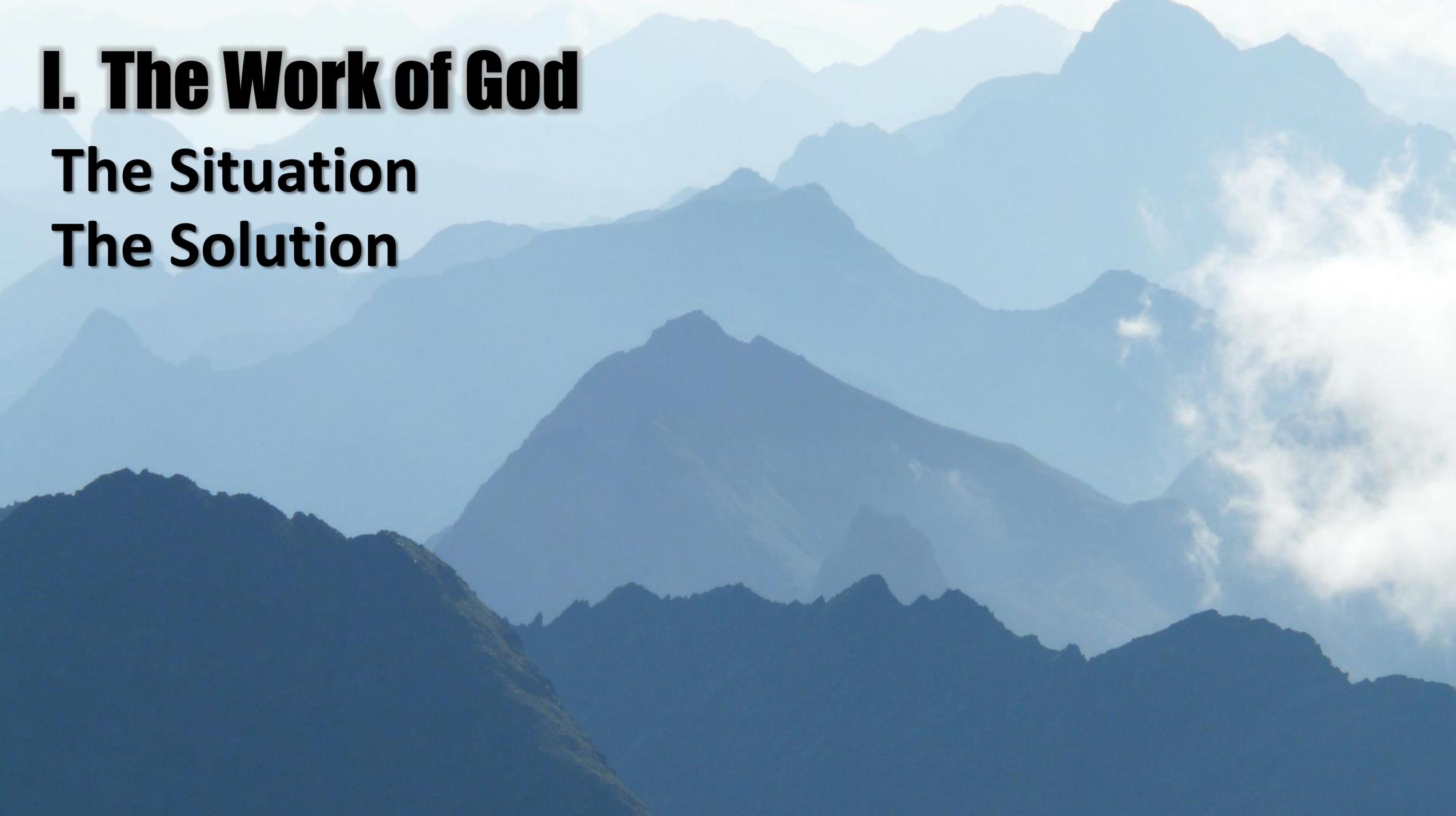
**EXODUS 18:13-16 (NASB)**

**15 Moses said to his father-in-law, "Because the people come to me to inquire of God. 16 "When they have a dispute, it comes to me, and I judge between a man and his neighbor and make known the statutes of God and His laws."**

# **I. The Work of God**

**The Situation**

**The Solution**



# **I. The Work of God**

**The Situation**

**The Solution**

**EXODUS 18:17-22 (NASB)**

**Moses' father-in-law said to him, "The thing that you are doing is not good. 18 "You will surely wear out, both yourself and these people who are with you, for the task is too heavy for you; you cannot do it alone.**

# **I. The Work of God**

**The Situation**

**The Solution**

**EXODUS 18:17-22 (NASB)**

**19 "Now listen to me: I will give you counsel, and God be with you. You be the people's representative before God, and you bring the disputes to God,**

# **I. The Work of God**

**The Situation**

**The Solution**

**EXODUS 18:17-22 (NASB)**

**20 then teach them the statutes and the laws,  
and make known to them the way in which they  
are to walk and the work they are to do.**

# **I. The Work of God**

**The Situation**

**The Solution**

**EXODUS 18:17-22 (NASB)**

**21 "Furthermore, you shall select out of all the people able men who fear God, men of truth, those who hate dishonest gain; and you shall place these over them as leaders of thousands, of hundreds, of fifties and of tens.**

# **I. The Work of God**

**The Situation**

**The Solution**

**EXODUS 18:17-22 (NASB)**

**22 "Let them judge the people at all times; and let it be that every major dispute they will bring to you, but every minor dispute they themselves will judge. So it will be easier for you, and they will bear the burden with you.**

# I. The Work of God

The Situation

The Solution

1. To do it effectively

# I. The Work of God

The Situation

The Solution

1. To do it effectively
2. To give others opportunity

## **II. The Word of God**

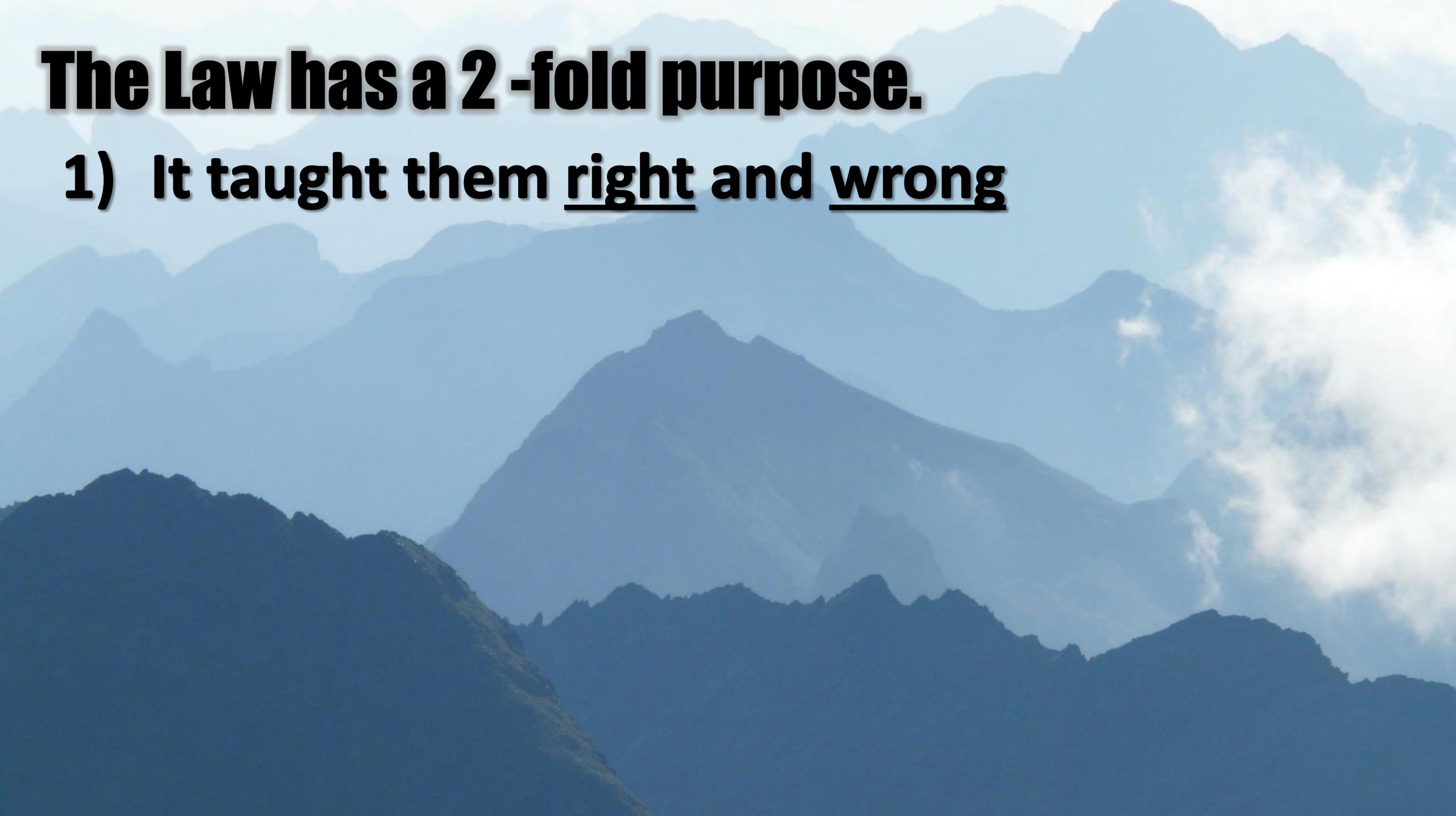
### **EXODUS 19:1-6 (NASB)**

**In the third month after the sons of Israel had gone out of the land of Egypt, on that very day they came into the wilderness of Sinai. 2 When they set out from Rephidim, they came to the wilderness of Sinai and camped in the wilderness; and there Israel camped in front of the mountain.**

## **II. The Word of God**

### **EXODUS 19:1-6 (NASB)**

**3 Moses went up to God, and the LORD called to him from the mountain, saying, "Thus you shall say to the house of Jacob and tell the sons of Israel: 4 'You yourselves have seen what I did to the Egyptians, and how I bore you on eagles' wings, and brought you to Myself.**

A blue-tinted landscape featuring a range of mountains. The foreground shows dark, silhouetted mountain peaks, while the background consists of lighter, hazy mountain ranges under a sky with soft, white clouds. The overall mood is serene and majestic.

**The Law has a 2-fold purpose.**

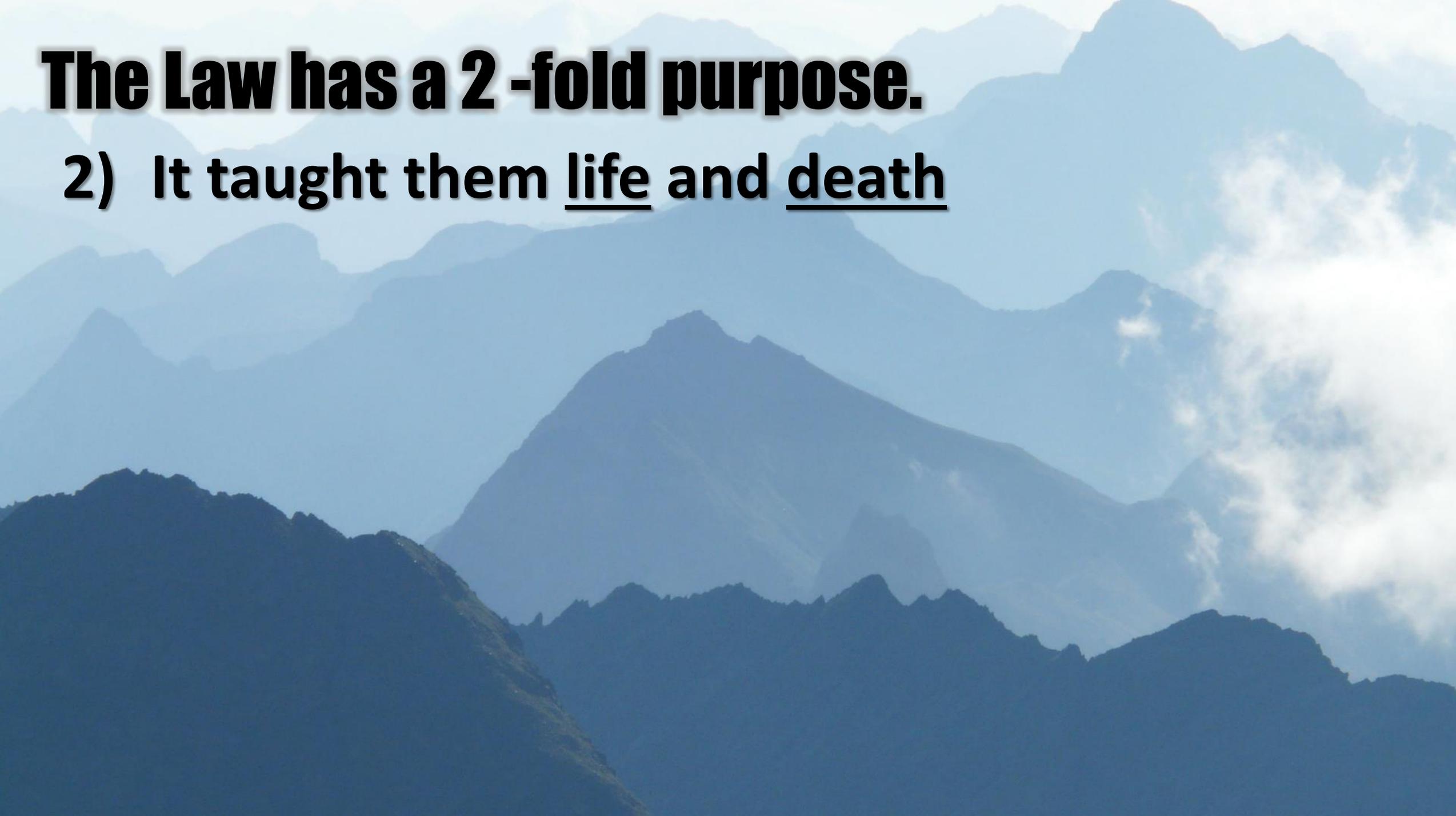
**1) It taught them right and wrong**

# **The Law has a 2-fold purpose.**

**1) It taught them right and wrong**

**Galatians 3:24-25 (NASB)**

**Therefore the Law has become our tutor to lead us to Christ, so that we may be justified by faith. 25 But now that faith has come, we are no longer under a tutor.**

A blue-tinted landscape featuring a range of mountains. The foreground shows dark, silhouetted mountain peaks, while the background consists of lighter, hazy mountain ranges. The sky is filled with soft, white clouds, creating a serene and atmospheric scene.

**The Law has a 2-fold purpose.**

**2) It taught them life and death**

# **The Law has a 2-fold purpose.**

**2) It taught them life and death**

**Exodus 15:26 (NASB)**

**And He said, "If you will give earnest heed to the voice of the LORD your God, and do what is right in His sight, and give ear to His commandments, and keep all His statutes, I will put none of the diseases on you which I have put on the Egyptians; for I, the LORD, am your healer."**

# **Backsliding of the People**



# **Backsliding of the People**

**EXODUS 15:26 (NASB)**

**Now when the people saw that Moses delayed to come down from the mountain, the people assembled about Aaron and said to him, "Come, make us a god who will go before us; as for this Moses, the man who brought us up from the land of Egypt, we do not know what has become of him."**

# **Backsliding of the People**

**EXODUS 15:26 (NASB)**

**2 Aaron said to them, "Tear off the gold rings which are in the ears of your wives, your sons, and your daughters, and bring them to me." 3 Then all the people tore off the gold rings which were in their ears and brought them to Aaron.**

# **Backsliding of the People**

**EXODUS 15:26 (NASB)**

**4 He took this from their hand, and fashioned it with a graving tool and made it into a molten calf; and they said, "This is your god, O Israel, who brought you up from the land of Egypt."**

# III. The Worship of God



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## **EXODUS 25:1-9 (NASB)**

**Then the LORD spoke to Moses, saying, 2 "Tell the sons of Israel to raise a contribution for Me; from every man whose heart moves him you shall raise My contribution. 3 "This is the contribution which you are to raise from them: gold, silver and bronze,**

# **III. The Worship of God**

## **EXODUS 25:1-9 (NASB)**

**4 blue, purple and scarlet material, fine linen, goat hair, 5 rams' skins dyed red, porpoise skins, acacia wood, 6 oil for lighting, spices for the anointing oil and for the fragrant incense, 7 onyx stones and setting stones for the ephod and for the breastpiece.**

# **III. The Worship of God**

## **EXODUS 25:1-9 (NASB)**

**8 "Let them construct a sanctuary for Me, that I may dwell among them. 9 "According to all that I am going to show you, as the pattern of the tabernacle and the pattern of all its furniture, just so you shall construct it.**

# **1. Ark of the Covenant = God's Covenant**

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- 2. Mercy seat – God's Presence**

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- 8. Laver – the need for cleansing**

**The location of the Tabernacle – In the CENTER**