▲ <u>A Definition of the Kingdom of God</u>: "The rule or realm of God, the universal sphere of His influence." ⁷

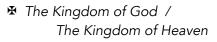


"<u>The Kingdom</u> comprises the redeemed of all ages (Old Testament saints and

New Testament saints), and <u>the Church</u> comprises those who have been redeemed since the finished work of Christ (His crucifixion and resurrection)."

✤ Louis Berkhof: "<u>Already – Not Yet</u>" (Luke 17:20-21)

BIBLICAL METAPHORS





- ✤ The Family of God
 - A Family (1 Timothy 5:1-2; Ephesians 3:14; Matthew 12:47-50; 1 John 3:14-18).⁸
 - The Bride of Christ (Ephesians 5:24f., 32; 2 Corinthians 11:2; James 4:4; Revelation 19:6 – 20:6; John 3:29). ⁹

<u>The Better We Understand The Nature & Chracter of</u> <u>The Church, The More We Are Able</u> <u>TO BE THE CHURCH!</u>

ENDNOTES:

¹ Dusing, Michael L., and others, eds, Systematic Theology (Springfield, MO: Gospel Publishing House, 1994), 532.

- ² Thiessen, Henry C., Revised by Vernon D. Doerksen, Lectures in Systematic Theology (Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdman's Publishing Company, 1949 Revised in 1979, Reprinted February 1989), 309-310.
- ³ Grudem, W. (2020). <u>Systematic Theology: An Introduction to Biblical Doctrine</u> (Second Edition, p. 1054-1055). Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan Academic.

⁴ Ibid.

⁵ Thiessen, Henry C., 309.

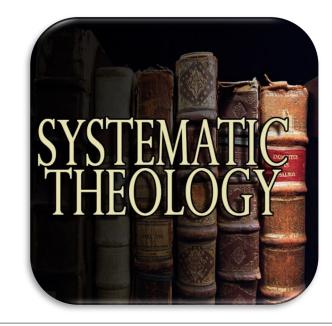
- ⁶ Pearlman, Myer, Knowing The Doctrines of the Bible (Springfield, MI: Gospel Publishing House, 1937, 1981), 351.
 ⁷ Dusing, Michael L., 542-543.
- ⁸ Grudem, W. (2020). (Second Edition, p. 1052).

⁹ Ibid.



MESSAGE GUIDE

Speaker: Pastor Mark Geer Sunday: February 11, 2024





Date: February 11, 2024

Speaker: Pastor Mark Geer

SERIES: SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY FOR DAILY LIVING

"<u>A Practical Look at the Study of God &</u> <u>Elements of Biblical & Spiritual Truth</u>"

Today's Message:

ECCLESIOLOGY (Part 5) The Doctrine of the New Testament Church:

The Nature of the Church

[Part C – "It's Character: The Church, Israel & The Kingdom; Biblical Metaphors Applied to the Church"] Scriptures: Luke 17:20-21; Ephesians 2:11-18; 3:14; 5:22-33; Romans 11:1-36

ECCLESIOLOGY ~ "The Doctrine of the New Testament Church"

What the Church IS & IS NOT:

- ✤ God Has Always Been Calling Forth A People To Himself.
 - In the OT It was the Nation of Israel (Leviticus 26:12).
 - \clubsuit In the NT It is the Church of Jesus (1 Peter 2:9). ¹

What the Church IS NOT! 2

- ${\bf \Phi}~$ The Church is not a continuation of the old economy.
 - ✤ But in <u>Christianity</u> God is doing a unique and special thing (Matthew 9:17).
- ✤ The Church is not a continuation of the Synagogue (Matthew 16:18), nor is She a Denomination.
- ${\bf \Phi}$ The Church is not a Denomination (1 Corinthians 1:11-17).

What the Church IS...

- A Body (Romans 12:4-5; 1 Corinthians 12:12-31)
- An Organism (Matthew 7:17-20; Ephesians 4:11-16)
- ✤ A Community & Fellowship (Acts 2:41-47; 4:32-37)

The Church & Israel

 ✤ Dispensational Systematic Theology (Lewis Sperry Chafer) ³



- ✤ Progressive Dispensationalism: ⁴
 - ✤ The church is the first step toward the establishment of the Kingdom of God.
 - God does not have two separate purposes for Israel and the church, but a single purpose—the establishment of the kingdom of God—in which Israel and the church will both share.
 - There is no distinction between Israel and the church in the future eternal state, for all will be part of the one people of God.
 - The church will reign with Christ in glorified bodies on earth during the millennium.
 - The Old Testament prophecies concerning Israel will still be fulfilled in the millennium by ethnic Jewish people, who will believe in Christ and live in the land of Israel as a "model nation" for all nations to see and learn from.
- ✤ Distinguishing Comments on Progressive Dispensationalism. ⁵
 - 🗞 1 Corinthians 10:32; Eph. 2:11-18; Romans 11; Acts 15:12-21

The Church & The Kingdom of God

- ✤ The Church age is <u>a phase</u> of the Kingdom (Matthew 13; 16:18-19; Colossians 4:10-11).



