

## Adult Bible Study

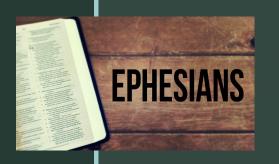


Led by Dan Schuch

Sunday, Sept 20 6:30 pm

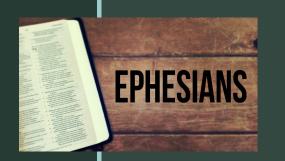






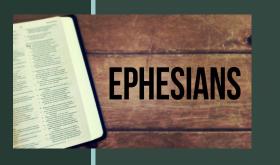
The study will be offered twice a week at the church.

- Sunday evening.
- Wednesdays at 10:00 am starting on Sept 30.



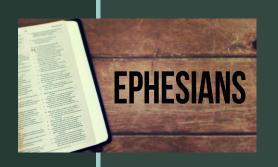
It has been my experience that conducting bible studies over complete books, chapters and verses reveals additional information and a greater depth.

I have found it surprising how many commentaries skip sections of chapters. We will not do this.



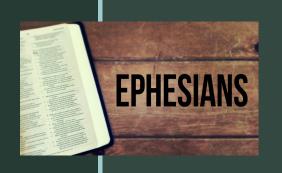
It is important to review multiple commentaries and not just one.

- Not all commentaries cover all verses of a chapter.
- Looking at different commentaries and different authors helps eliminate bias that one author may bring.



#### I like to include in my studies:

- A song or hymn that relates to a point made in the study.
- A work of art that I like to include if it is relevant.

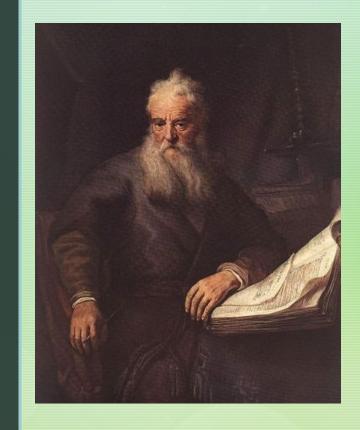


#### IMPORTANT

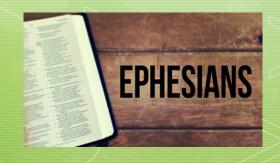
Life sometimes intervenes and someone in the class needs love and care.

If you do nothing more than pray and read scripture you have accomplished great things.

# General Thoughts on Ephesians



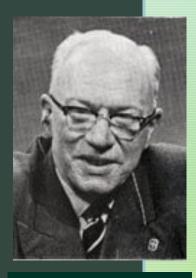
Apostle Paul 1635 Rembrandt Van Rijn



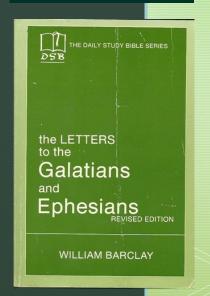
## Highest level of New Testament thought

Written when Paul was in prison

Considered Paul's supreme letter



William Barclay

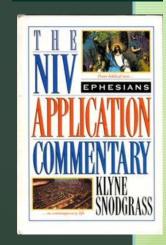




Pound for pound Ephesians may well be the most influential document ever written.



Klyne Snodgrass



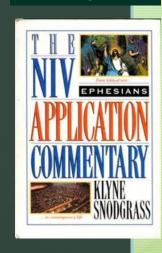


The explanation of the gospel and of life with Christ provided here is powerful and direct. If read receptive, it is a bombshell.

This letter is the most contemporary book in the Bible.



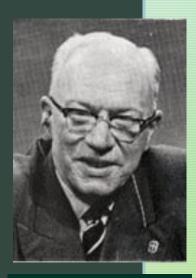
Klyne Snodgrass



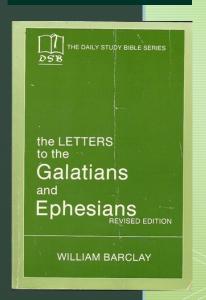


It is very similar to the book of Colossians. In the original Greek language, more than 55 verses are essentially the same.

It is the most impersonal of all of Paul's letters.



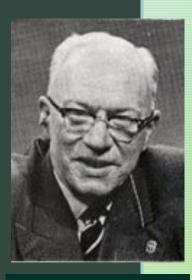
William Barclay



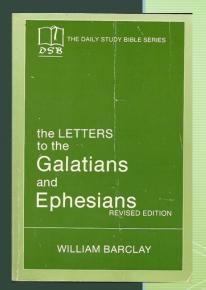


The book was written to Gentiles.

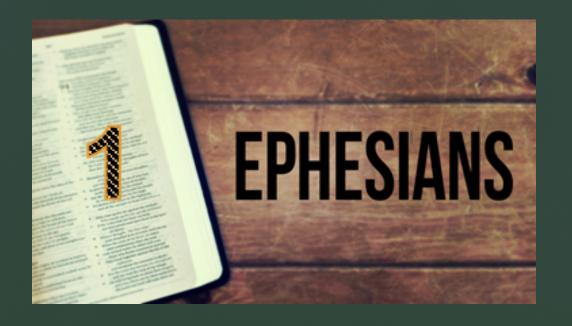
The length of the sentences is astonishing. In the Greek, 1:3-14, 1:15-23, 2:1-9, and 3:1-7 are all one sentences long.



**William Barclay** 







<sup>1</sup>Paul, an apostle of Christ Jesus by the will of God, To God's holy people in Ephesus, the faithful in Christ Jesus:

<sup>2</sup>Grace and peace to you from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

<sup>3</sup>Praise be to the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us in the heavenly realms with every spiritual blessing in Christ. <sup>4</sup>For he chose us in him before the creation of the world to be holy and blameless in his sight. In love

<sup>5</sup>he predestined us for adoption to sonship through Jesus Christ, in accordance with his pleasure and will— <sup>6</sup>to the praise of his glorious grace, which he has freely given us in the One he loves.

<sup>7</sup>In him we have redemption through his blood, the forgiveness of sins, in accordance with the riches of God's grace <sup>8</sup>that he lavished on us. With all wisdom and understanding, <sup>9</sup>he made known to us the mystery of his will according to his good pleasure, which he purposed in Christ, <sup>10</sup>to be put into effect when the times reach their fulfillment—to bring unity to all things in heaven and on earth under Christ.

<sup>11</sup>In him we were also chosen, having been predestined according to the plan of him who works out everything in conformity with the purpose of his will, <sup>12</sup>in order that we, who were the first to put our hope in Christ, might be for the praise of his glory.

<sup>13</sup>And you also were included in Christ when you heard the message of truth, the gospel of your salvation,

When you believed, you were marked in him with a seal, the promised Holy Spirit, 14who is a deposit guaranteeing our inheritance until the redemption of those who are God's possession to the praise of his glory.

#### Thanksgiving and Prayer

<sup>15</sup>For this reason, ever since I heard about your faith in the Lord Jesus and your love for all God's people, <sup>16</sup>I have not stopped giving thanks for you, remembering you in my prayers.

<sup>17</sup>I keep asking that the God of our Lord Jesus Christ, the glorious Father, may give you the Spirit of wisdom and revelation, so that you may know him better.

<sup>18</sup>I pray that the eyes of your heart may be enlightened in order that you may know the hope to which he has called you, the riches of his glorious inheritance in his holy people,

<sup>19</sup>and his incomparably great power for us who believe. That power is the same as the mighty strength <sup>20</sup>he exerted when he raised Christ from the dead and seated him at his right hand in the heavenly realms,

<sup>21</sup>far above all rule and authority, power and dominion, and every name that is invoked, not only in the present age but also in the one to come.

<sup>22</sup>And God placed all things under his feet and appointed him to be head over everything for the church, <sup>23</sup>which is his body, the fullness of him who fills everything in every way.

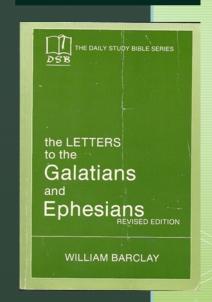


<sup>1</sup>Paul, an apostle of Christ Jesus by the will of God, To God's holy people in Ephesus, the faithful in Christ Jesus: "Apostle" – belonged to Christ, possession of Christ, sent out by Christ

Apostle is a person sent out with a special task to do



William Barclay



The book of Ephesians was written to Christians and not non-believers

## What makes someone "holy"

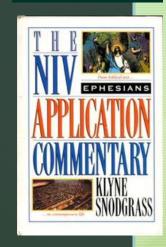
<sup>2</sup>Grace and peace to you from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

### Ancient letters usually had an introduction followed by a prayer.

The prayer in Ephesians contained a long doxology (3-14); a thanksgiving (15-16), and an intercessory prayer (17-20). No other NT letter had this.



Klyne Snodgrass



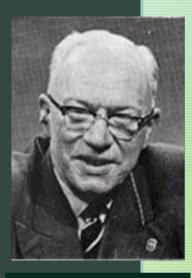


He wishes them grace, first, and peace afterwards, which is the right and natural order. There is no lasting peace without grace. There is no peace worth having which does not spring from a work of grace in the soul. "Grace be to you, and peace from God our Father, and from the Lord Jesus Christ."

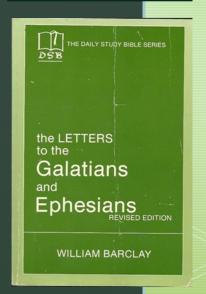


Charles Spurgeon (1834-1892)

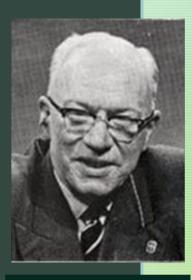
Grace has always two main ideas in it. The Greek word is charis which could mean charm. There must be a certain loveliness in the Christian life. A Christianity which is unattractive is no real Christianity.



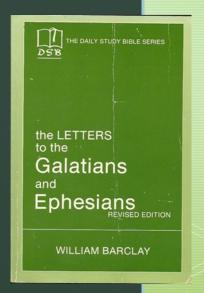
William Barclay



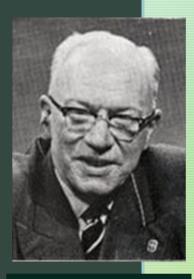
Grace always describes a gift; and a gift which it would have been impossible for a man to procure for himself, and which he never earned and in no way deserved.



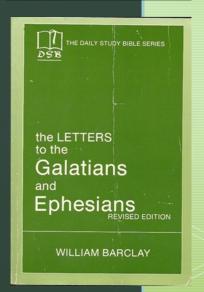
William Barclay



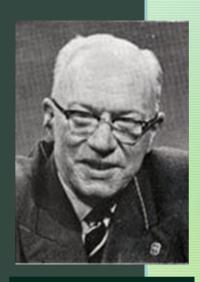
Whenever we mention the word grace, we must think of the sheer loveliness of the Christian life and the sheer undeserved generosity of the heart of God.



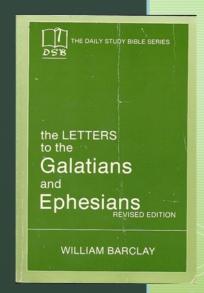
William Barclay



Christian peace is something quite independent of outward circumstances. A man might live in ease and luxury and on the fat of the land, he might have the finest of houses and the biggest of bank accounts, and yet not have peace; on the other hand, a man might be starving in prison, or dying at the stake, or living a life from which all comfort had fled, and be at perfect peace.

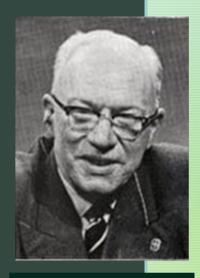


William Barclay

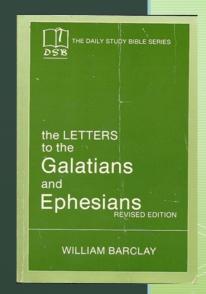


The very first thing Paul said to them was grace and peace to you. Maybe this is a hint about how we should respond with each other

The explanation is that there is only one source of peace in all the world, and that is doing the will of God.



William Barclay



<sup>3</sup>Praise be to the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us in the heavenly realms with every spiritual blessing in Christ. <sup>4</sup>For he chose us in him before the creation of the world to be holy and blameless in his sight. In love

The very second thing Paul said to them praise God

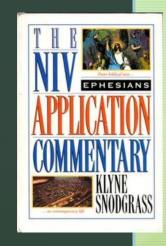
<sup>5</sup>he predestined us for adoption to sonship through Jesus Christ, in accordance with his pleasure and will— <sup>6</sup>to the praise of his glorious grace, which he has freely given us in the One he loves.

## What does predestined mean

Individuals are not elected and then put in Christ. They are in Christ and therefore elect.



Klyne Snodgrass

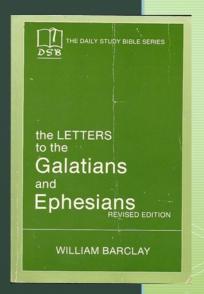




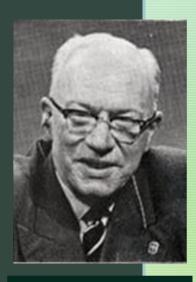
The ritual of adoption must have been very impressive. It was carried out by a symbolic sale in which copper and scales were used. Twice the real father sold his son, and twice he symbolically bought him back; finally he sold him a third time, and at the third sale he did not buy him back.



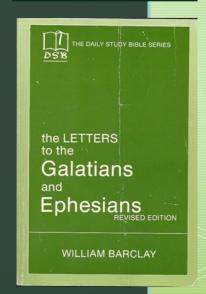
William Barclay



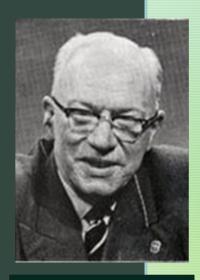
After this the adopting father had to go to the praetor, one of the principal Roman magistrates, and plead the case for the adoption. Only after all this had been gone through was the adoption complete.



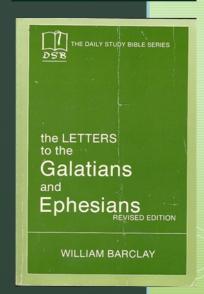
William Barclay



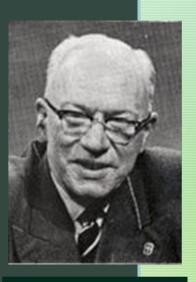
When the adoption was complete it was complete indeed. The person who had been adopted had all the rights of a legitimate son in his new family and completely lost all rights in his old family.



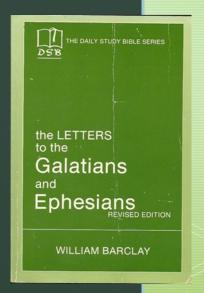
William Barclay



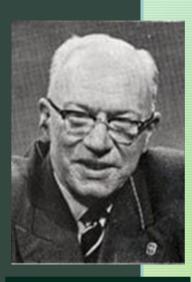
That is what Paul says that God has done for us. We were absolutely in the power of sin and of the world; God, through Jesus, took us out of that power into his; and that adoption wipes out the past and makes us new.



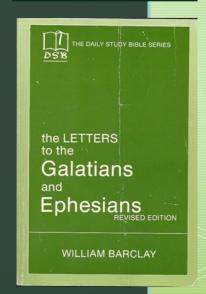
William Barclay



In the eyes of the law he was a new person. So new was he that even all debts and obligations connected with his previous family were abolished as if they had never existed.



William Barclay



Christ is so acceptable to God that that acceptance is sufficient to spread over all those who are in him. And tonight every believer here is accepted before God, but it is through Jesus Christ. Do notice that. Nothing comes but by that silver pipe. "He hath made us accepted in the Beloved."



Charles Spurgeon (1834-1892)

<sup>7</sup>In him we have redemption through his blood, the forgiveness of sins, in accordance with the riches of God's grace <sup>8</sup>that he lavished on us. With all wisdom and understanding, What is the significance of grace, redemption through his blood, forgiveness of sin

<sup>9</sup>he made known to us the mystery of his will according to his good pleasure, which he purposed in Christ, <sup>10</sup>to be put into effect when the times reach their fulfillment—to bring unity to all things in heaven and on earth under Christ.

<sup>11</sup>In him we were also chosen, having been predestined according to the plan of him who works out everything in conformity with the purpose of his will, <sup>12</sup>in order that we, who were the first to put our hope in Christ, might be for the praise of his glory.

<sup>13</sup>And you also were included in Christ when you heard the message of truth, the gospel of your salvation,

When you believed, you were marked in him with a seal, the promised Holy Spirit, 14who is a deposit guaranteeing our inheritance until the redemption of those who are God's possession to the praise of his glory.

## What is marked with a seal the Holy Spirit

There is no end to the blessing which God gives to his chosen. He is always blessing us with blessings upon blessings, grace upon grace, and then there will be glory to crown it all. Blessed be his holy name forever and ever.



Charles Spurgeon (1834-1892)

## Thanksgiving and Prayer

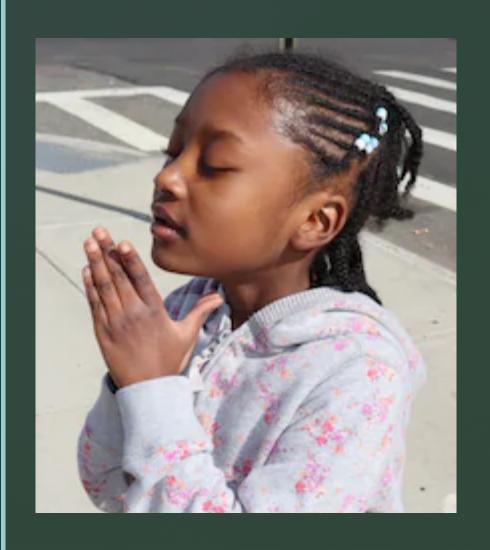
<sup>15</sup>For this reason, ever since I heard about your faith in the Lord Jesus and your love for all God's people, <sup>16</sup>I have not stopped giving thanks for you, remembering you in my prayers.

When Paul heard about their faith, he gave thanks and did not stop praying for them

Is there a lesson there for us

<sup>17</sup>I keep asking that the God of our Lord Jesus Christ, the glorious Father, may give you the Spirit of wisdom and revelation, so that you may know him better.

<sup>18</sup>I pray that the eyes of your heart may be enlightened in order that you may know the hope to which he has called you, the riches of his glorious inheritance in his holy people,



Prayer of an African girl

O great Chief, light a candle within my heart that I may see what is therein and sweep the rubbish from your dwelling place.

## Paul prayed that the Ephesians

- 1) Give them wisdom and revelation
- 2) Eyes of their heart would be opened

Is there a lesson here for us

<sup>19</sup>and his incomparably great power for us who believe. That power is the same as the mighty strength <sup>20</sup>he exerted when he raised Christ from the dead and seated him at his right hand in the heavenly realms,

<sup>21</sup>far above all rule and authority, power and dominion, and every name that is invoked, not only in the present age but also in the one to come.

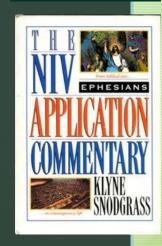
<sup>22</sup>And God placed all things under his feet and appointed him to be head over everything for the church, <sup>23</sup>which is his body, the fullness of him who fills everything in every way.

Verses 22 and 23 give us truth about the relationship of God and Jesus

Prayer is our humble answer to the inconceivable surprise of living

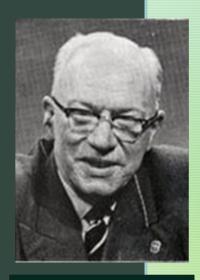


Klyne Snodgrass

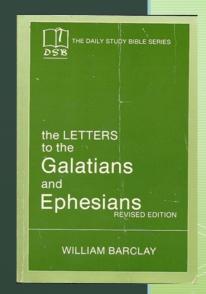




A Christian must never be filled with pride in any task that God gives him to do; he must be filled with wonder that God thought him worthy of a share in his work.



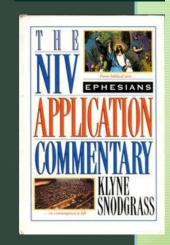
William Barclay



God is the God of past, present, and future, and in all three He is at work for us. Our security rests on what he did before the foundation of the world, on what he did and continues to do in Christ and in the spirit, and on what he is promised for the future.



Klyne Snodgrass





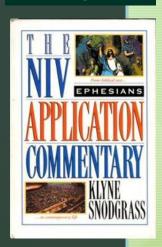
#### **Gospel and Culture**

All too often we confuse our cultural expression of Christianity with the Gospel itself.

Will the use of religious language help or hinder a conversation?



Klyne Snodgrass



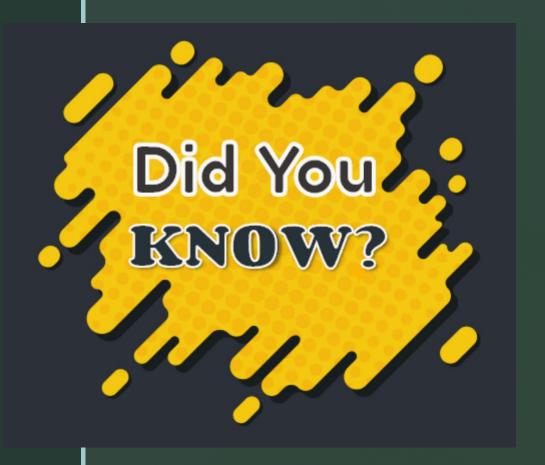


## Open the Eyes of My Heart

Inspired by Ephesians 1:18







There are dozens of songs written over the years inspired by Ephesians chapter 1?



#### Amazing Grace

Inspired by Ephesians 1:13-14



Lyrics written by John Newton in 1772





### Grace and Peace



Inspired by Ephesians 1:2



Written by Fernando Ortega in 2006.





# When I Survey the Wondrous Cross

Inspired by Ephesians 1:6-8



Lyrics by Isaac Watts in 1707.





# The Church's One Foundation

Inspired by Ephesians 1:15-23



Lyrics by J.J.
Stone in
1866.





#### Fairest Lord Jesus

Inspired by Ephesians 1:15-23



Lyrics are anonymous song first around in 1677.





## All Hail the Power of Jesus' Name

Inspired by Ephesians 1:20



Lyrics by Edward Perronet in 1780.





#### Blessed Assurance

Inspired by Ephesians 1:14



Lyrics by Fanny Crosby in 1873. Fanny was blind since she was a little girl.



### And Can it Be

Inspired by Ephesians 1:13



Lyrics by
Charles Wesley
in 1738. He
wrote this
immediately
upon becoming
a Christian





#### Good Christian Friends Rejoice

Inspired by Ephesians 1:3-12



Dates back to the 14<sup>th</sup> century. Author unknown (except to God)







Inspired by Ephesians 1:15-23



Based on Irish tune from 6<sup>th</sup> century.
Eleanor Hull translated it in 1912.





#### Praise God From Whom All Blessings Flow

Inspired by Ephesians 1:3



Written by Thomas Ken in 1674.



