## **Two Builders**

Herod the Great and Jesus the Christ

# <text>

MAP SUPPLEMENT OLD JERUSALEM

West Bank Looting 60 Saving Lives in India 66 John Updike's Mars 86 The Other Darwin 106 Reuniting a River 134

#### **PICTORIAL LIBRARY OF BIBLE LANDS**

# Masada

## Fortress of King Herod and final holdout of the Jewish rebels

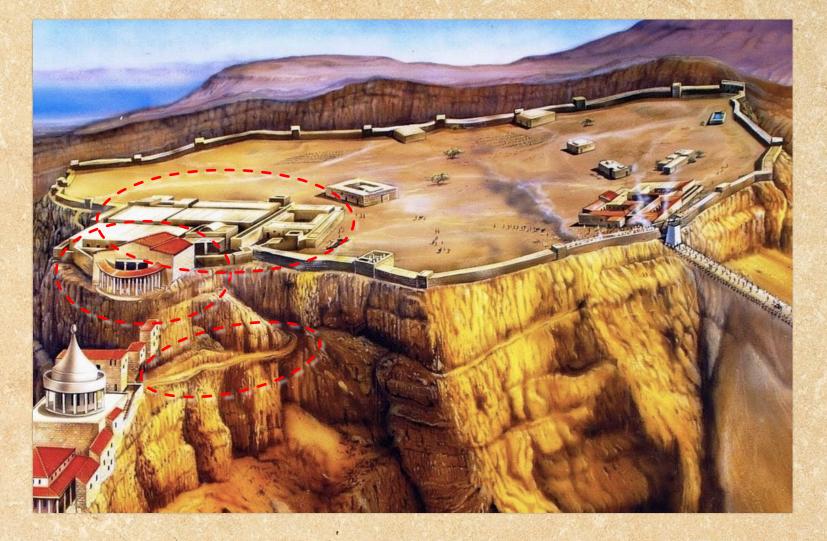
Judah and the Dead Sea



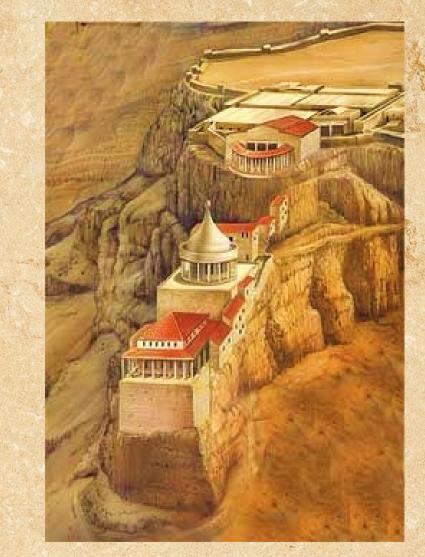


## Masada

1



## Masada fortress



southern end of Dead Sea

Masada

Lisan

Masada and Dead Sea southern end aerial



### Masada northern palace aerial from north



## Masada bathhouse apodyterium frescoes

## Masada bathhouse caldarium floor supports

## Masada storehouses from south

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# Temple Mount

Site of Herod's Temple

Judah and the Dead Sea



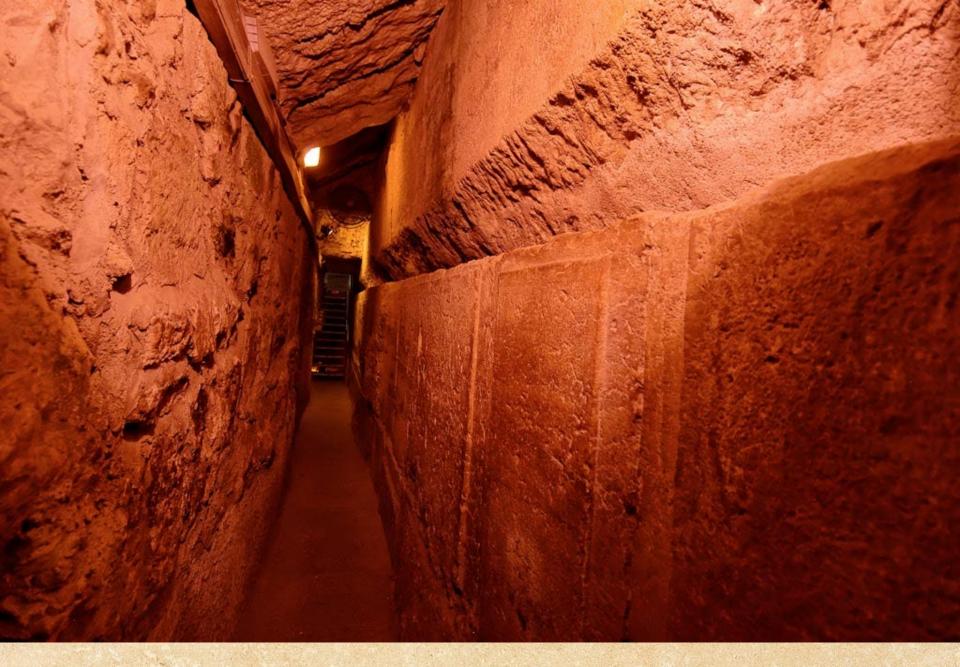






## **Temple Mount aerial**





## Western Wall excavated tunnel

Herodian masonry

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Herod's Harbor City

Samaria and the Center





## **Caesarea** Maritima





## Caesarea hippodrome aerial from northwest



## **Caesarea theater aerial from south**

#### HEROD'S DOMAIN

By Herod's death, the extent of his realm rivaled the biblical kingdoms of David and Solomon. Won by a mix of savvy diplomacy and ruthless conquest, the territory reached from modern Lebanon and Syria in the north, to Israel's Negev desert in the south. A line of fortresses guarded its eastern flank.

> Ashqelon (Herod's birthplace, 73 B.C.)

Mediterranean Gaza

Sea

GAZA

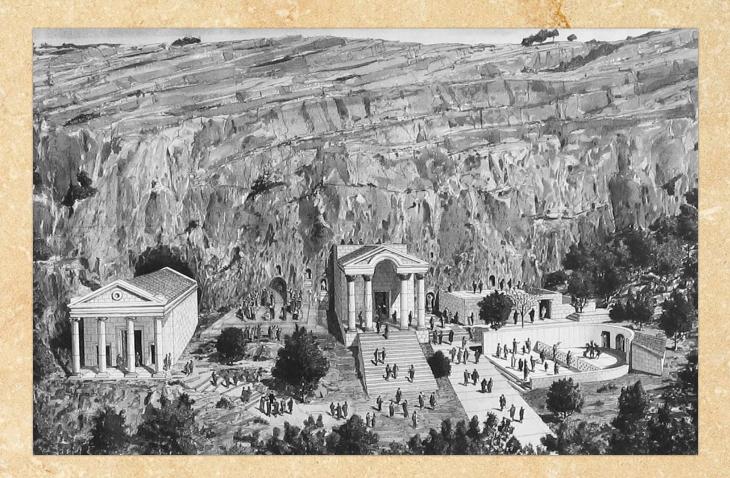
EGYPT

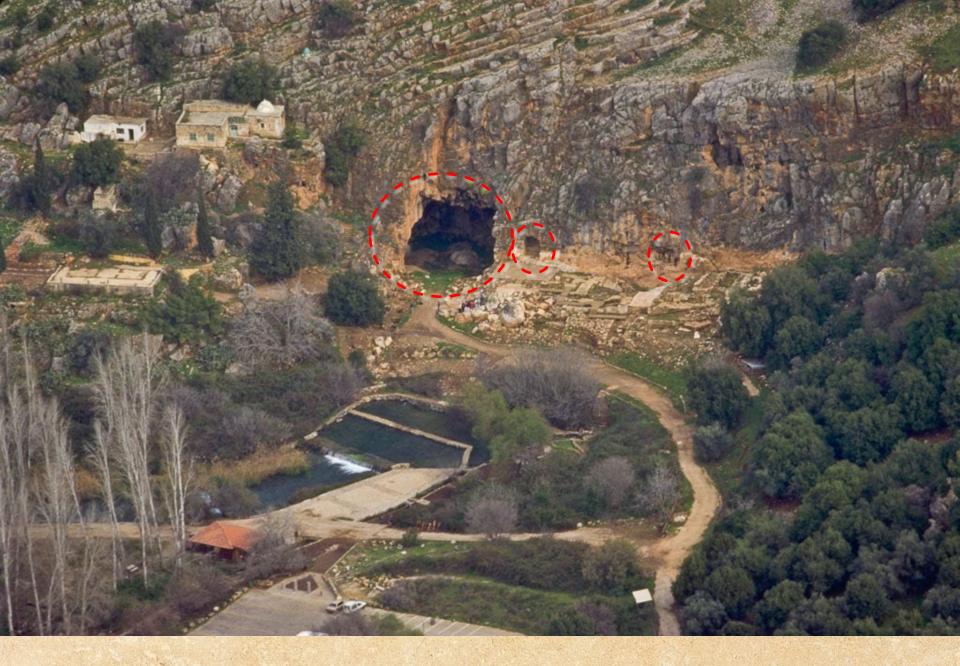


## Caesarea Philippi



## Caesarea Philippi – artist's rendition





#### Caesarea Philippi aerial from south – Grotto of Pan

#### **PICTORIAL LIBRARY OF BIBLE LANDS**

# Herodium

The palace and burial place of King Herod

Judah and the Dead Sea





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## Herodium – artist's rendition

#### BURIAL OF A KING

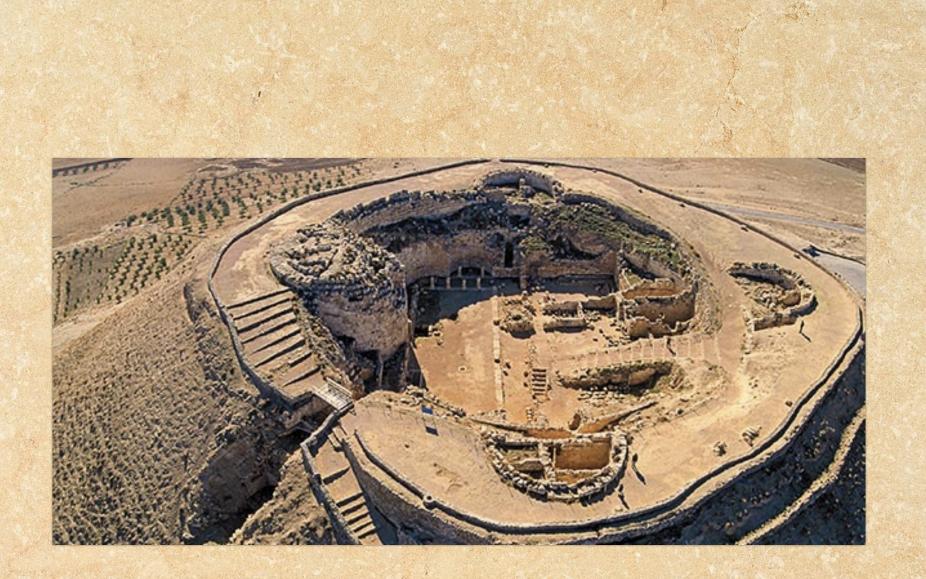
"Outting noting that could contribute to its magnificance," wrote the instantion Interface, Heredy Joneral procession corried his body on a lifer of gold, trailed by hundreds of family soldiers, and servants, to a manualeum beweah the steps walls of Herediam's palace foreign.

## Herod's burial – artist's rendition





## Herodium aerial from northwest



## Herodium aerial

synagogue

eastern colonnaded solid tower courtyard

bathhouse

concentric ring walls

## Herodium aerial

Herodium courtyard and bathhouse



## Herodium with lower pool

## **Two Contrasting Kings**

#### King Herod

- ♦ Killed children
- Controlled throne
- ♦ Executed threats
- Manipulated to throne
- Sacrificed others
- Wilderness fortress for selfprotection

#### King of kings, Jesus Christ

- ♦ Blessed children
- Shares throne
- ♦ Elevates faithful
- Rightful heir to throne
- Sacrificed Himself
- Encountered enemy in wilderness for our protection

## Continued...

#### King Herod

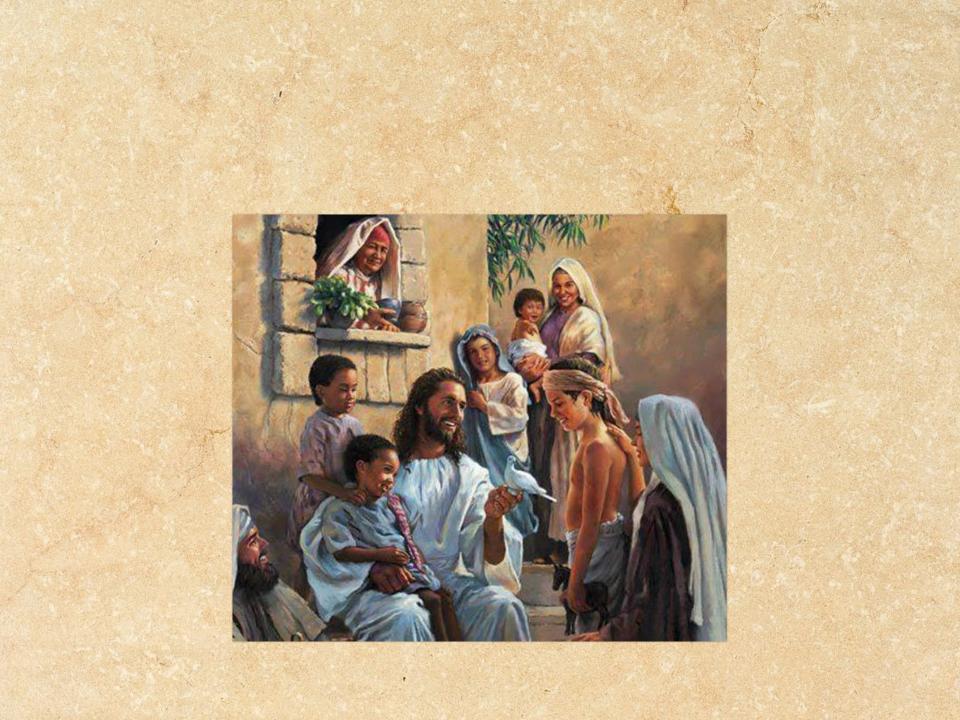
- Built projects in Israel to exalt and protect self
- Led people to worship Caesar Augustus
- Now dead, awaiting final judgment

#### King of kings, Jesus Christ

- Building His church worldwide to save others
- Provided the way to come to the Father
- Now alive, waiting to execute judgment on all mankind

## Matt 2:18/Jeremiah 31:15-17

<sup>15</sup> Thus says the Lord: "A voice was heard in Ramah, Lamentation and bitter weeping, Rachel weeping for her children, Refusing to be comforted for her children, Because they are no more." <sup>16</sup> Thus says the Lord: "Refrain your voice from weeping, And your eyes from tears; For your work shall be rewarded," says the Lord, "And they shall come back from the land of the enemy." <sup>17</sup> "There is hope in your future," says the Lord, "That your children shall come back to their own border."



## Matthew 16:18

"I will build My church, and the gates of Hades shall not prevail against it."

- Jesus Christ

## **Living Stones**

1



## John 14:1-3

<sup>1</sup>Let not your heart be troubled; you believe in God, believe also in Me. <sup>2</sup>In My Father's house are *many mansions*; if *it were* not *so*, I would have told you. I go to prepare *a place* for you. <sup>3</sup>And if I go and prepare *a place* for you, I will come again and receive you to Myself; that where I am, *there* you may be also.

## The King

1



