



EXODUS

THE MIGHTY HAND OF GOD

“Pharaoh’s Heart”

1. God knew Pharaoh’s already sin-hardened

_____ (3:19-20).

⁹The heart is **deceitful** above all things, and **desperately sick**;
who can understand it?

¹⁰I the LORD search the heart
and test the mind,” - **Jeremiah 17:9-10**

¹⁰...None is righteous, no, not one;
¹¹no one understands;

no one seeks for God.

¹²All have turned aside; together they have become worthless;
no one does good,
not even one.” - **Romans 3:10-12**

2. God hardened Pharaoh’s heart (4:21; 7:3).

1. Blood: Pharaoh’s heart “became/remained hard” (7:22)
2. Frogs: **Pharaoh “hardened his own heart”** (8:15)
3. Gnats: Pharaoh’s heart “was hard” (8:19)
4. Flies: **“Pharaoh hardened his own heart”** (8:32)
5. Livestock die: Pharaoh’s heart “was hard” (9:7)
6. Boils: **“The Lord hardened Pharaoh’s heart”** (9:12)
7. Hail: **Pharaoh “hardened his own heart”** (9:34)
8. Locusts: **God announces that he has “hardened Pharaoh’s heart”** (10:1,10:20)
9. Darkness: **God “hardened Pharaoh’s heart”** (10:27)
10. Death of the firstborn: **God “hardened Pharaoh’s heart”** (11:10)

Taken from: <https://bibleproject.com/articles/pharaohs-heart-grew-harder/>

¹⁷Scripture says to Pharaoh, ‘For this very purpose I have raised you up, that I might show my power in you, and that my name might be proclaimed in all the earth.’ ¹⁸So then he has mercy on whomever he wills, and he hardens whomever he wills.”

- **Romans 9:17-18**

3. God _____ knows when to be merciful and when to harden hearts (Rom. 9:14-18).

¹³Let no one say when he is tempted, ‘I am being tempted by God,’ for God cannot be tempted with evil, and he himself tempts no one.” - **James 1:13**

4. God does not _____ or cause anyone to sin (Jas. 1:13-15).

5. God will give people over to their sin (Rom. 1:24, 26, 28).

“God gave them up in the lusts of their hearts to impurity...”

“God gave them up to dishonorable passions.”

“God gave them up to a debased mind...” - **Romans 1:24, 26, 28**