



#### TIME LINE

Persian Kings

CYRUS XERXES ARTEXERXES ARTEXERXES

DARIUS (Ahasuerus)

ZACHARIAH

Return to Jerusalem

1st Return 2nd Return 3rd Return

Year

538 BC 483 BC 458 BC 444 BC

Bible

EZRA ESTHER EZRA NEHEMIAH HAGGAI MALACHI

Captivity 70 yrs



### Esther 3:1-15

1 After these things King Ahasuerus promoted Haman the Agagite, the son of Hammedatha, and advanced him and set his throne above all the officials who were with him. 2 And all the king's servants who were at the king's gate bowed down and paid homage to Haman, for the king had so commanded concerning him. But Mordecai did not bow down or pay homage. 3 Then the king's servants who were at the king's gate said to Mordecai, Why do you transgress the king's command? 4 And when they spoke to him day after day and he would not listen to them, they told Haman, in order to see whether Mordecai's words would stand, for he had told them that he was a Jew. 5 And when Haman saw that Mordecai did not bow down or pay homage to him, Haman was filled with fury. 6 But he disdained to lay hands on Mordecai alone. So, as they had made known to him the people of Mordecai, Haman sought to destroy all the Jews, the people of Mordecai, throughout the whole kingdom of Ahasuerus.

### Esther 3:1-15

7 In the first month, which is the month of Nisan, in the twelfth year of King Ahasuerus, they cast Pur (that is, they cast lots) before Haman day after day; and they cast it month after month till the twelfth month, which is the month of Adar. 8 Then Haman said to King Ahasuerus, There is a certain people scattered abroad and dispersed among the peoples in all the provinces of your kingdom. Their laws are different from those of every other people, and they do not keep the king's laws, so that it is not to the king's profit to tolerate them. 9 If it please the king, let it be decreed that they be destroyed, and I will pay 10,000 talents of silver into the hands of those who have charge of the king's business, that they may put it into the king's treasuries. 10 So the king took his signet ring from his hand and gave it to Haman the Agagite, the son of Hammedatha, the enemy of the Jews. 11 And the king said to Haman, The money is given to you, the people also, to do with them as it seems good to you.

### Esther 3:1-15

12 Then the king's scribes were summoned on the thirteenth day of the first month, and an edict, according to all that Haman commanded, was written to the king's satraps and to the governors over all the provinces and to the officials of all the peoples, to every province in its own script and every people in its own language. It was written in the name of King Ahasuerus and sealed with the king's signet ring. 13 Letters were sent by couriers to all the king's provinces with instruction to destroy, to kill, and to annihilate all Jews, young and old, women and children, in one day, the thirteenth day of the twelfth month, which is the month of Adar, and to plunder their goods. 14 A copy of the document was to be issued as a decree in every province by proclamation to all the peoples to be ready for that day. 15 The couriers went out hurriedly by order of the king, and the decree was issued in Susa the citadel. And the king and Haman sat down to drink, but the city of Susa was thrown into confusion.

## ESTHER 3:1-15 REACTONS

#### **SCENE I**

Haman decide to annihilate the Jews vv. 1-6

**Episode 1:** Haman's rise and Mordecai's defiance vv. 1-2

Episode 2: The challenge of the king's servants vv. 3-4

Episode 3: Haman's fury and plot against Jews vv. 5-6

#### ACTIONS

#### SCENE II

Haman plans a plot to annihilate the Jews vv. 7-15

Episode 1: Haman obtains the king's permission vv. 7-11

Episode 2: Haman orders the annihilation of the Jews vv. 12-15a

Episode 3: The leaders' calm and the cities chaos v. 15a

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The Bible talks about two types of anger:

Righteous indignation Eph 4:26-27

Destructive anger Eph 4:31-32

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**Episode 2:** The challenge of the king's servants vv. 3-4

### Anger is so destructive? Like a chain reaction

- 1. It destroys families. In Genesis 4:6-8, Cain became jealous of his brother, Able and was angry that his offering was not as pleasing to God as Ables. So he killed Able. A family was torn apart as a result
- 2. Anger destroys nations. Pharaoh continually hardened his heart regarding letting the Israelites go. He became increasingly angry over the subject (Exodus 5:1-2)
- 3. Anger destroys churches.
- 4. Anger destroys individuals.
  - 1. Saul was king of Israel and went along just fine until he became jealous of David and from then on, his anger consumed him (1 Sam 18:9).
  - 2. Ecc 7:9 Be not quick in your spirit to become angry, for anger lodges in the heart of fools.

**SCENEI** 

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Why was Haman so angry?

5 And when Haman saw that Mordecai did not bow down or pay homage to him, Haman was filled with fury.

6 But he disdained to lay hands on Mordecai alone. So, as they had made known to him the people of Mordecai, Haman sought to destroy all the Jews, the people of Mordecai, throughout the whole kingdom of Ahasuerus.





Oppenheimer: "When I came to you with those calculations, I thought we might destroy the entire world."

Einstein: "I remember it well. What about it?"

Oppenheimer: "I believe we did."

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### Esther 3:12-15

12 Then the king's scribes were summoned on the thirteenth day of the first month, and an edict, according to all that Haman commanded, was written to the king's satraps and to the governors over all the provinces and to the officials of all the peoples, to every province in its own script and every people in its own language. It was written in the name of King Ahasuerus and sealed with the king's signet ring. 13 Letters were sent by couriers to all the king's provinces with instruction to destroy, to kill, and to annihilate all Jews, young and old, women and children, in one day, the thirteenth day of the twelfth month, which is the month of Adar, and to plunder their goods. 14 A copy of the document was to be issued as a decree in every province by proclamation to all the peoples to be ready for that day. 15 The couriers went out hurriedly by order of the king, and the decree was issued in Susa the citadel. And the king and Haman sat down to drink, but the city of Susa was thrown into confusion.

### North Korea Training Video Reveals Unknown Martyr

NORTH KOREA

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### The Providence of God

The scope of God's divine providence, extends to and includes everything that is. It is not that God is merely interested in the "big picture." His management of His creation is micromanagement, concerned with and involved with the smallest of details. Grounded in His wisdom. R.C. Sproul

