

# THE LIFE OF DAVID



**1** When Saul returned from following the Philistines, he was told, "Behold, David is in the wilderness of Engedi." **2** Then Saul took three thousand chosen men out of all Israel and went to seek David and his men in front of the Wildgoats' Rocks. **3** And he came to the sheepfolds by the way, where there was a cave, and Saul went in to relieve himself. Now David and his men were sitting in the innermost parts of the cave. **4** And the men of David said to him, "Here is the day of which the Lord said to you, 'Behold, I will give your enemy into your hand, and you shall do to him as it shall seem good to you.'"

# **1 SAMUEL 24:1-22**



**4b** Then David arose and stealthily cut off a corner of Saul's robe. **5** And afterward David's heart struck him, because he had cut off a corner of Saul's robe. **6** He said to his men, "The Lord forbid that I should do this thing to my lord, the Lord's anointed, to put out my hand against him, seeing he is the Lord's anointed." **7** So David persuaded his men with these words and did not permit them to attack Saul. And Saul rose up and left the cave and went on his way. **8** Afterward David also arose and went out of the cave, and called after Saul, "My lord the king!"

# **1 SAMUEL 24:1-22** (cont.)



**8b** And when Saul looked behind him, David bowed with his face to the earth and paid homage. **9** And David said to Saul, “Why do you listen to the words of men who say, ‘Behold, David seeks your harm’? **10** Behold, this day your eyes have seen how the Lord gave you today into my hand in the cave. And some told me to kill you, but I spared you. I said, ‘I will not put out my hand against my lord, for he is the Lord’s anointed.’ **11** See, my father, see the corner of your robe in my hand. For by the fact that I cut off the corner of your robe and did not kill you, you may know and see that there is no wrong or treason

**1 SAMUEL 24:1-22** (cont.)



**11c** I have not sinned against you, though you hunt my life to take it. **12** May the Lord judge between me and you, may the Lord avenge me against you, but my hand shall not be against you. **13** As the proverb of the ancients says, 'Out of the wicked comes wickedness.' But my hand shall not be against you. **14** After whom has the king of Israel come out? After whom do you pursue? After a dead dog! After a flea! **15** May the Lord therefore be judge and give sentence between me and you, and see to it and plead my cause and deliver me from your hand."

# **1 SAMUEL 24:1-22** (cont.)



**16** As soon as David had finished speaking these words to Saul, Saul said, "Is this your voice, my son David?" And Saul lifted up his voice and wept. **17** He said to David, "You are more righteous than I, for you have repaid me good, whereas I have repaid you evil. **18** And you have declared this day how you have dealt well with me, in that you did not kill me when the Lord put me into your hands. **19** For if a man finds his enemy, will he let him go away safe? So may the Lord reward you with good for what you have done to me this day.

**1 SAMUEL 24:1-22** (cont.)



**20** And now, behold, I know that you shall surely be king, and that the kingdom of Israel shall be established in your hand.

**21** Swear to me therefore by the Lord that you will not cut off my offspring after me, and that you will not destroy my name out of my father's house." **22** And David swore this to Saul. Then Saul went home, but David and his men went up to the stronghold.

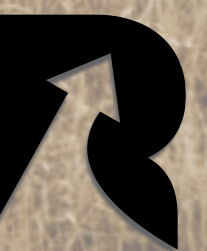
**1 SAMUEL 24:1-22** (cont.)



# THE TALE OF TWO CONSCIENCES

DAVID & SAUL

1 Samuel 24







**19** For what can be known about God is plain to them, because God has shown it to them. **20** For his invisible attributes, namely, his eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly perceived, ever since the creation of the world, in the things that have been made. So they are without excuse.

**ROMANS 1:19-20**



**18** For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men, who by their unrighteousness suppress the truth.

**ROMANS 1:18**



**21** For although they knew God, they did not honor him as God or give thanks to him, but they became futile in their thinking, and their foolish hearts were darkened.

**ROMANS 1:21**





*“So it is in general with unbelievers, whose sinful and selfish plans may be checked by setbacks, sickness, or other restraints, each of which provides an opportunity to reflect on the state of their souls.”*

**RICHARD PHILLIPS**

A Reformed Expository Commentary





# TWO CONSCIENCES





<sup>1</sup> When Saul returned from following the Philistines, he was told, "Behold, David is in the wilderness of Engedi." <sup>2</sup> Then Saul took three thousand chosen men out of all Israel and went to seek David and his men in front of the Wildgoats' Rocks. <sup>3</sup> And he came to the sheepfolds by the way, where there was a cave, and Saul went in to relieve himself. Now David and his men were sitting in the innermost parts of the cave.

# 1 SAMUEL 24:1-3



**4** And the men of David said to him, "Here is the day of which the Lord said to you, 'Behold, I will give your enemy into your hand, and you shall do to him as it shall seem good to you.'" Then David arose and stealthily cut off a corner of Saul's robe.

**1 SAMUEL 24:4**



**4** Then David inquired of the Lord again. And the Lord answered him, "Arise, go down to Keilah, for I will give the Philistines into your hand."

**1 SAMUEL 23:4**





**5** And afterward David's heart struck him, because he had cut off a corner of Saul's robe. **6** He said to his men, "The Lord forbid that I should do this thing to my lord, the Lord's anointed, to put out my hand against him, seeing he is the Lord's anointed." **7** So David persuaded his men with these words and did not permit them to attack Saul. And Saul rose up and left the cave and went on his way.

**1 SAMUEL 24:5-7**



*“God likewise tests us in the presence of opportunity to sin in order to make known to us the true condition of our hearts and to cause us to draw near to him for strength and protection.”*

**RICHARD PHILLIPS**

A Reformed Expository Commentary



*“One stroke of his sword, and he steps into a throne. Farewell to poverty! Farewell the life of a hunted goat. Reproaches, sneers, defeat, would cease; adulations, triumphs, riches would be his. But his at the sacrifice of faith; at the sacrifice of a humbled will, ever waiting on God’s time; at the sacrifice of a thousand precious experiences of God’s care, God’s provision, God’s guidance, God’s tenderness. No, even a throne at that price is too dear. Faith will wait.”*

**A. W. PINK**

The Life of David







# TWO SPEECHES



**8** Afterward David also arose and went out of the cave, and called after Saul, “My lord the king!” And when Saul looked behind him, David bowed with his face to the earth and paid homage.

**1 SAMUEL 24:8**



**9** How can a young man keep his way pure? By guarding it according to your word. **10** With my whole heart I seek you; let me not wander from your commandments! **11** I have stored up your word in my heart, that I might not sin against you.

**PSALM 119:9-11**



**105** Your word is a lamp to my feet and a light to my path.

**PSALM 119:105**



9 And David said to Saul, "Why do you listen to the words of men who say, 'Behold, David seeks your harm'? 10 Behold, this day your eyes have seen how the Lord gave you today into my hand in the cave. And some told me to kill you, but I spared you. I said, 'I will not put out my hand against my lord, for he is the Lord's anointed.'

**1 SAMUEL 24:9-10**



1 A soft answer turns away wrath, but a harsh word stirs up anger.

**PROVERBS 15:1**



**11** See, my father, see the corner of your robe in my hand. For by the fact that I cut off the corner of your robe and did not kill you, you may know and see that there is no wrong or treason in my hands. I have not sinned against you, though you hunt my life to take it.

**1 SAMUEL 24:11**



**12** May the Lord judge between me and you, may the Lord avenge me against you, but my hand shall not be against you.

**13** As the proverb of the ancients says, 'Out of the wicked comes wickedness.' But my hand shall not be against you.

**14** After whom has the king of Israel come out? After whom do you pursue? After a dead dog! After a flea! **15** May the Lord therefore be judge and give sentence between me and you, and see to it and plead my cause and deliver me from your hand."

# **1 SAMUEL 24:12-15**





**16** As soon as David had finished speaking these words to Saul, Saul said, "Is this your voice, my son David?" And Saul lifted up his voice and wept. **17** He said to David, "You are more righteous than I, for you have repaid me good, whereas I have repaid you evil. **18** And you have declared this day how you have dealt well with me, in that you did not kill me when the Lord put me into your hands. **19** For if a man finds his enemy, will he let him go away safe? So may the Lord reward you with good for what you have done to me this day.

# 1 SAMUEL 24:16-20



**20** And now, behold, I know that you shall surely be king, and that the kingdom of Israel shall be established in your hand.

**1 SAMUEL 24:16-20** (cont.)



**21** Swear to me therefore by the Lord that you will not cut off my offspring after me, and that you will not destroy my name out of my father's house." **22** And David swore this to Saul. Then Saul went home, but David and his men went up to the stronghold.

**1 SAMUEL 24:21-22**



# TWO PATHS



**23** When he was reviled, he did not revile in return; when he suffered, he did not threaten, but continued entrusting himself to him who judges justly.

**1 PETER 2:23**





# THE LIFE OF DAVID

