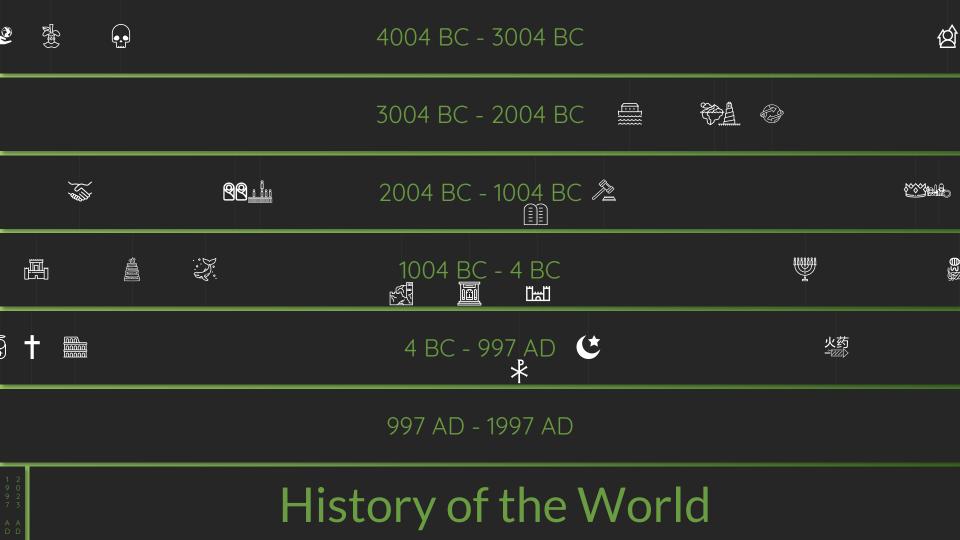
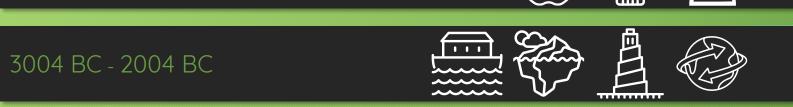
History of the World:

#6

From Leif Erikson to Calvary Chapel Chico



4004 BC - 3004 BC





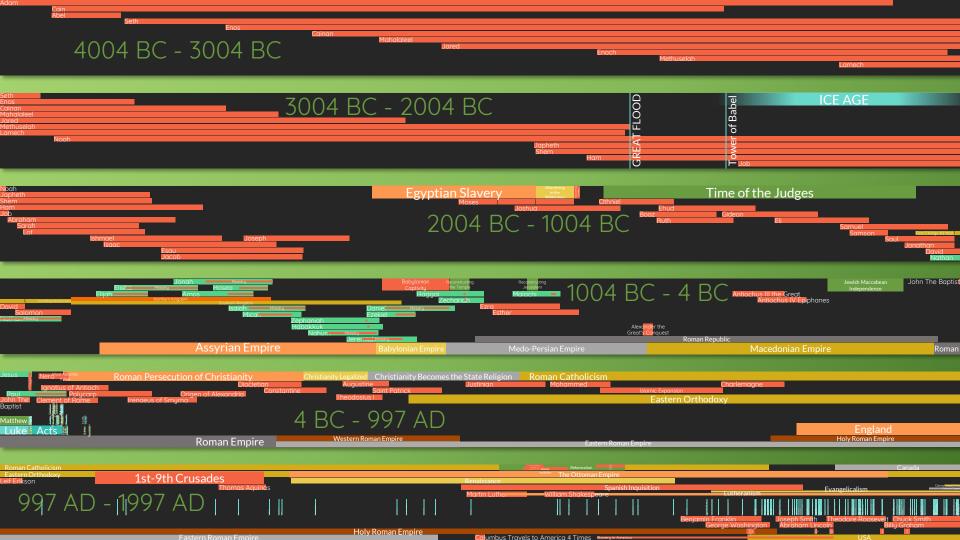


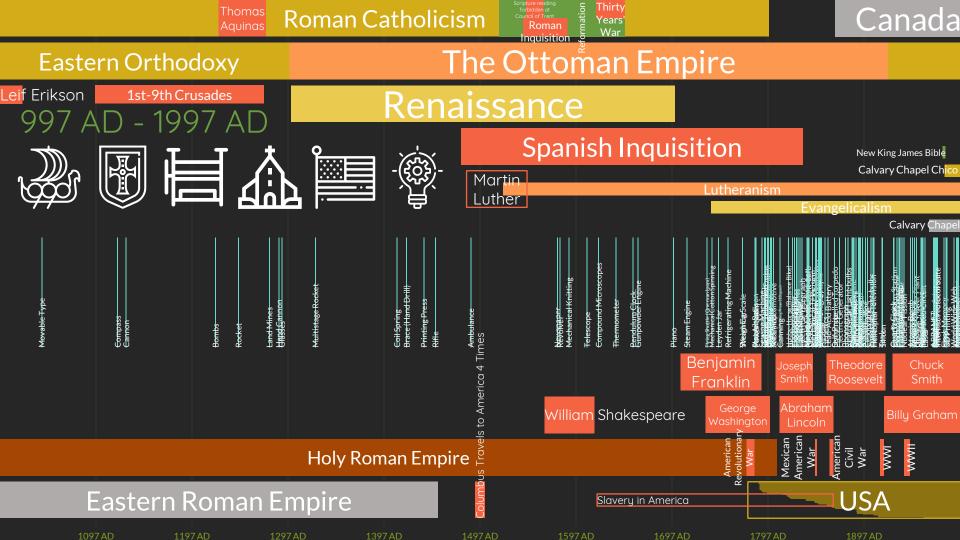






The Spread of Christianity







Years'

Canada

Eastern Orthodoxy

The Ottoman Empire

eif Erikson

1st-9th Crusades

Leif Erikson

reaches North America

Leif Eriksson was the son of Erik the Red, founder of the first European settlement on what is now called Greenland. Around A.D. 1000, Eriksson sailed to Norway, where King Olaf I converted him to Christianity. According to one school of thought, Eriksson sailed off course on his way back to Greenland and landed on the North American continent, where he explored a region he

called Vinland. He may also have sought out Vinland based on stories of an earlier voyage by an Icelandic trader. After spending the winter in Vinland, Leif sailed back to Greenland, and never returned to North American shores. He is generally believed to be the first European to reach the North American continent, nearly five centuries before Christopher Columbus arrived in 1492.

Renaissance

Martin

Luther

Spanish Inquisition

New King James Bible Calvary Chapel Chi

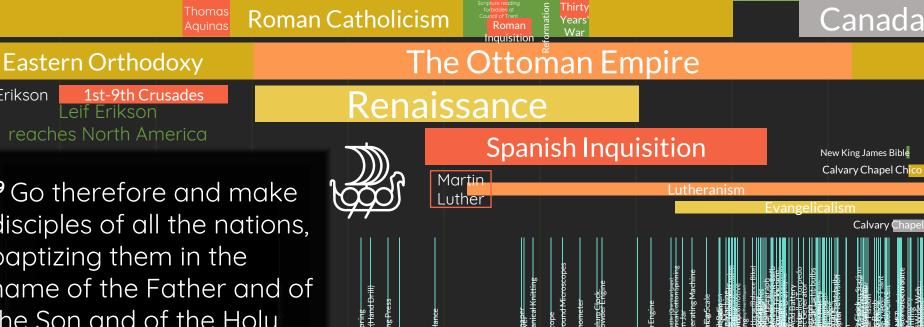
Calvary Chape Benjamin Franklin Abraham William Shakespeare Billy Graham

Holy Roman Empire

Eastern Roman Empire

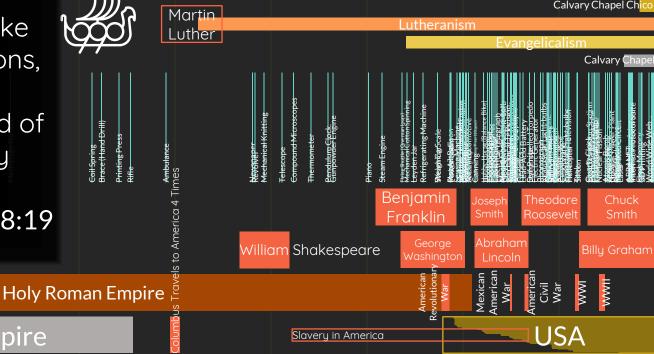
Slavery in America

MWI



¹⁹ Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit,

Matthew 28:19



Eastern Roman Empire

eif Erikson



Eastern Orthodoxy

eif Erikson

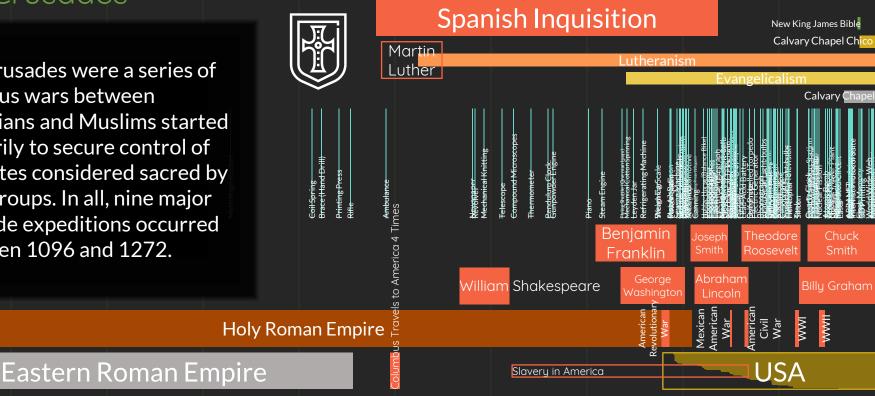
1st-9th Crusades

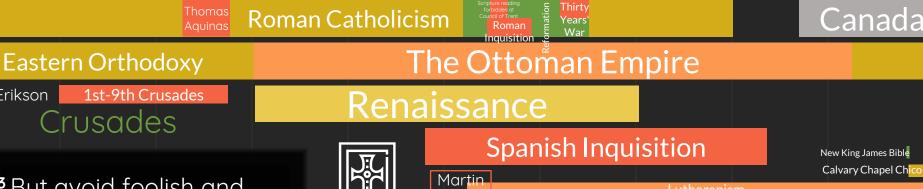
Crusades

The Crusades were a series of religious wars between Christians and Muslims started primarily to secure control of holy sites considered sacred by both groups. In all, nine major Crusade expeditions occurred between 1096 and 1272.

The Ottoman Empire

Renaissance

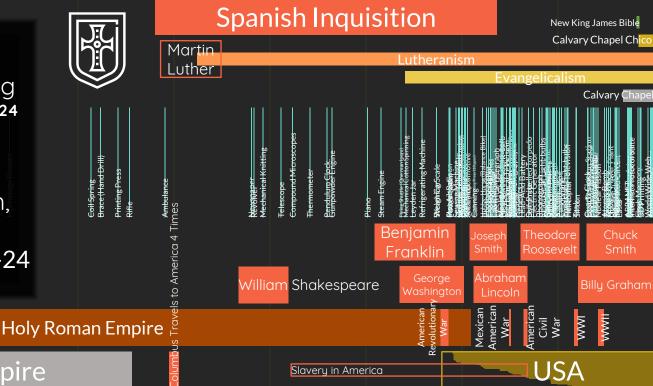




²³ But avoid foolish and ignorant disputes, knowing that they generate strife. 24 And a servant of the Lord must not quarrel but be gentle to all, able to teach, patient,

eif Erikson

2 Timothy 2:23-24



Eastern Orthodoxy

eif Erikson

1st-9th Crusades

Crusades

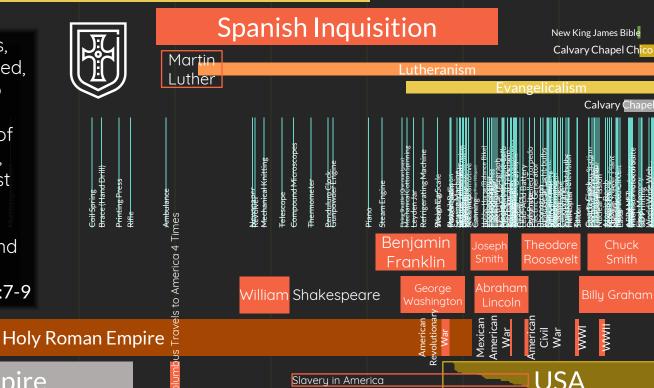
⁷ For a bishop must be blameless, as a steward of God, not self-willed, not quick-tempered, not given to wine, not violent, not greedy for money, ⁸ but hospitable, a lover of what is good, sober-minded, just, holy, self-controlled, ⁹ holding fast the faithful word as he has been taught, that he may be able, by sound doctrine, both to exhort and convict those who contradict.

Titus 1:7-9

Eastern Roman Empire

The Ottoman Empire

Renaissance



Eastern Orthodoxy

eif Erikson

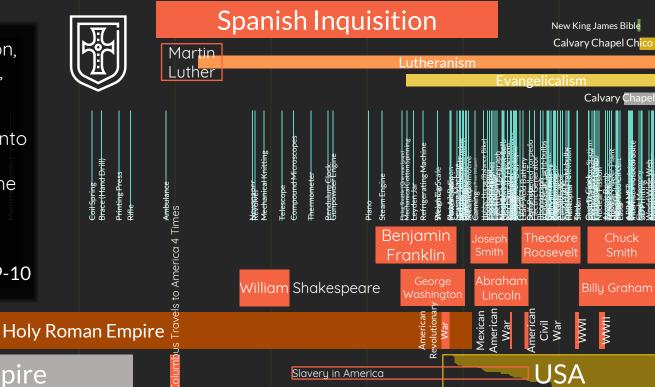
The Ottoman Empire 1st-9th Crusades

Crusades

⁹ But you *are* a chosen generation, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, His own special people, that you may proclaim the praises of Him who called you out of darkness into His marvelous light; 10 who once were not a people but are now the people of God, who had not obtained mercy but now have obtained mercy.

1 Peter 2:9-10

Renaissance







Eastern Orthodoxy

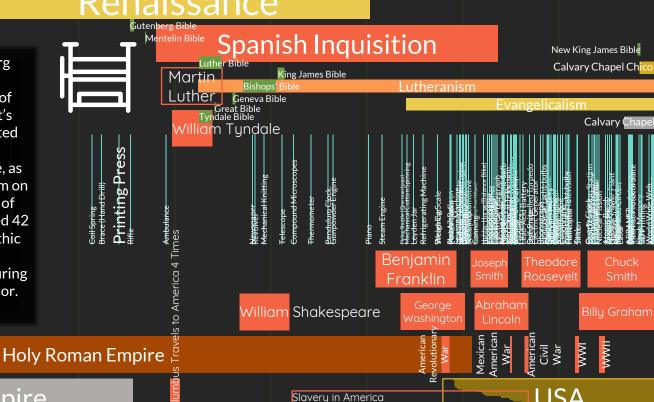
The Ottoman Empire

1st-9th Crusades eif Erikson The Printing Press

Renaissance

Goldsmith and inventor Johannes Gutenberg was a political exile from Mainz, Germany, when he began experimenting with printing in Strasbourg, France, in 1440. He returned to Mainz several years later and by 1450, had a printing machine perfected and ready to use commercially.

In 1452, Gutenberg produced the one book to come out of his shop: a Bible. It's estimated he printed 180 copies of the 1,300-paged Bible, as many as 60 of them on vellum. Each page of the Bible contained 42 lines of text in Gothic type, with double columns and featuring some letters in color.







Years'

Canada

Eastern Orthodoxy

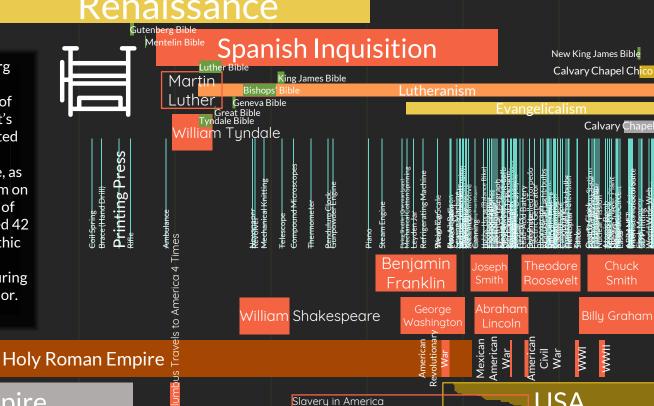
The Ottoman Empire

1st-9th Crusades eif Erikson The Printing Press

Renaissance

Goldsmith and inventor Johannes Gutenberg was a political exile from Mainz, Germany, when he began experimenting with printing in Strasbourg, France, in 1440. He returned to Mainz several years later and by 1450, had a printing machine perfected and ready to use commercially.

In 1452, Gutenberg produced the one book to come out of his shop: a Bible. It's estimated he printed 180 copies of the 1,300-paged Bible, as many as 60 of them on vellum. Each page of the Bible contained 42 lines of text in Gothic type, with double columns and featuring some letters in color.







Thirty Years' War

Canada

Eastern Orthodoxy

1st-9th Crusades

Reformation

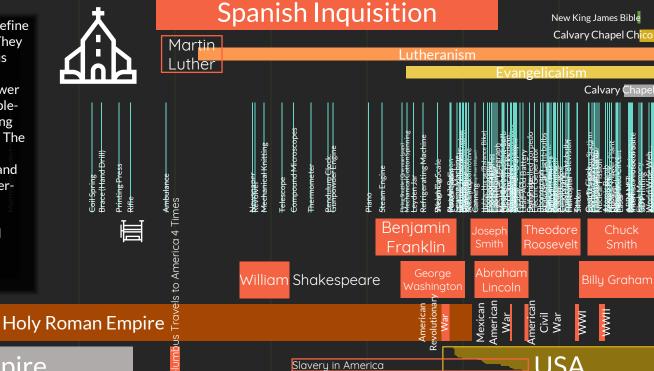
The Protestant Reformation was the 16th-century religious, political, intellectual and cultural upheaval that splintered Catholic Europe, setting in place the structures and beliefs that would define the continent in the modern era. In northern and central Europe, reformers like Martin Luther, John Calvin and Henry VIII challenged papal authority and questioned the Catholic

eif Erikson

Church's ability to define Christian practice. They argued for a religious and political redistribution of power into the hands of Bibleand pamphlet-reading pastors and princes. The disruption triggered wars, persecutions and the so-called Counter-Reformation, the Catholic Church's delayed but forceful response to the Protestants.

The Ottoman Empire

Renaissance





Thomas Aquinas

Roman Catholicism



Thirty Years' War

Canada

Eastern Orthodoxy

eif Erikson

1st-9th Crusades

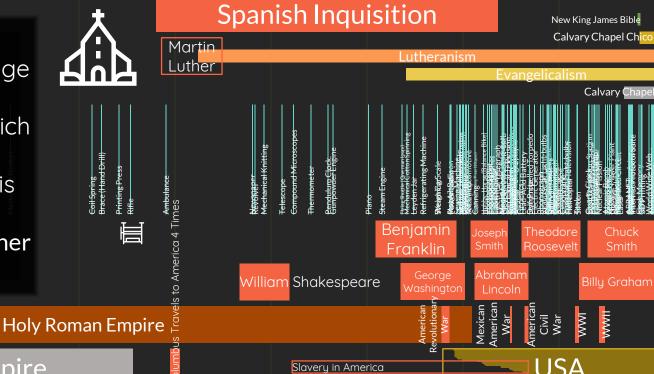
Reformation

Justification is not a change in man but the gracious declaration of God by which He pronounces righteous the sinner who in himself is not righteous.

-Martin Luther

The Ottoman Empire

Renaissance



Eastern Roman Empire

1097 AD

197 AD

1297 AD

1397 AD

1497 AD

97 AD

1697 ΔΙ

1797

1897





Canada

Eastern Orthodoxy

eif Erikson

1st-9th Crusades

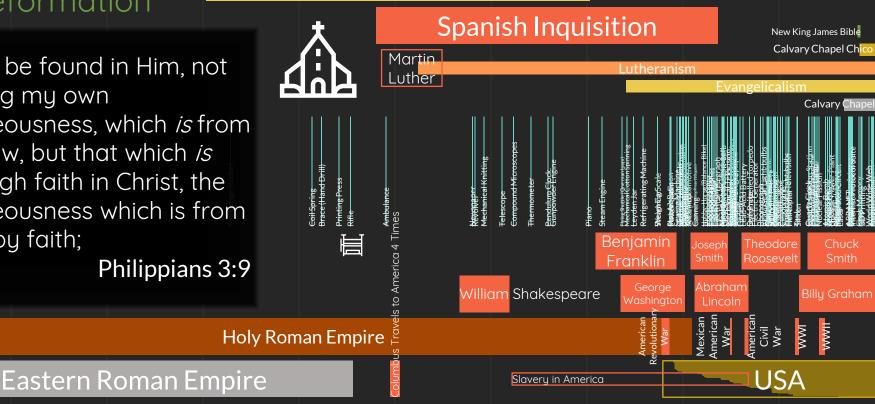
Reformation

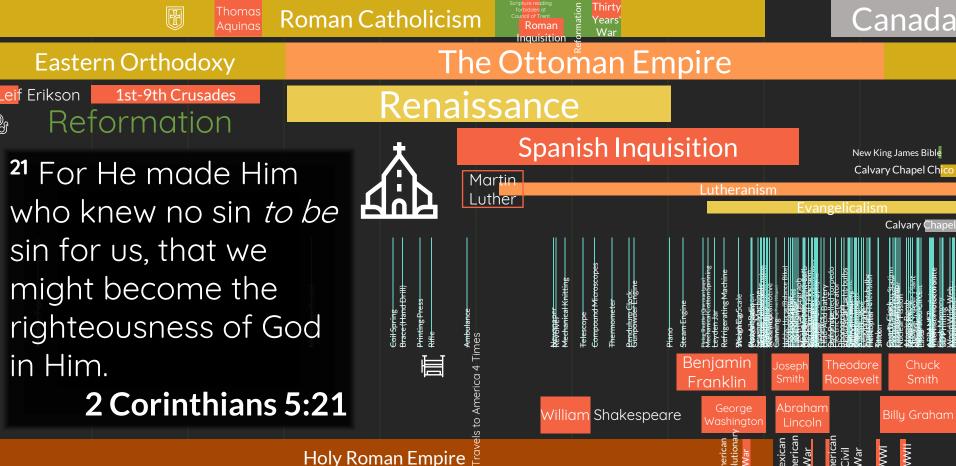
⁹ and be found in Him, not having my own righteousness, which is from the law, but that which is through faith in Christ, the righteousness which is from God by faith;

Philippians 3:9

The Ottoman Empire

Renaissance





Eastern Roman Empire

Slavery in America



nomas Ro

Roman Catholicism





Canada

Eastern Orthodoxy

And whose sins are covered:

shall not impute sin."

eif Erikson

1st-9th Crusades

Reformation

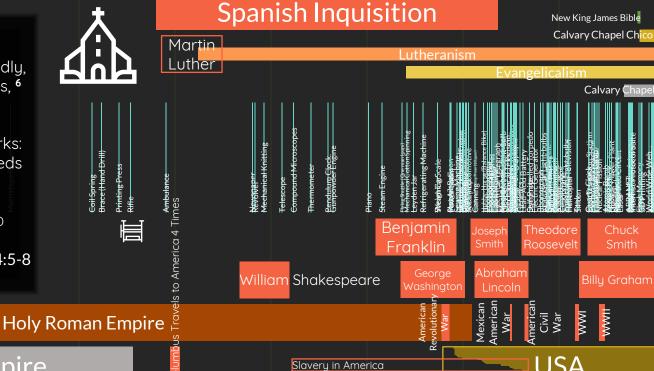
⁵ But to him who does not work but believes on Him who justifies the ungodly, his faith is accounted for righteousness, ⁶ just as David also describes the blessedness of the man to whom God imputes righteousness apart from works: ⁷ "Blessed *are those* whose lawless deeds are forgiven,

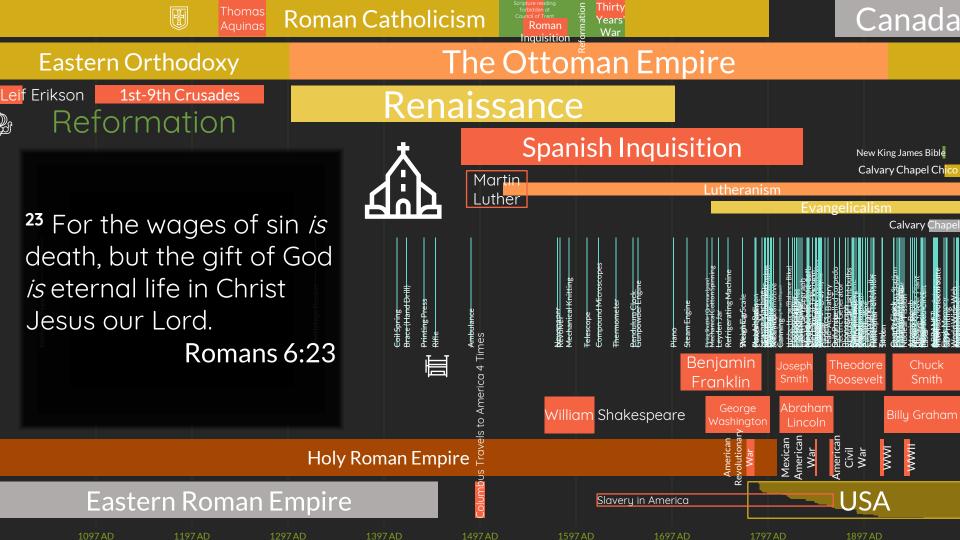
⁸ Blessed *is the* man to whom the LORD

Romans 4:5-8

The Ottoman Empire

Renaissance









Canada

Eastern Orthodoxy

eif Erikson

1st-9th Crusades

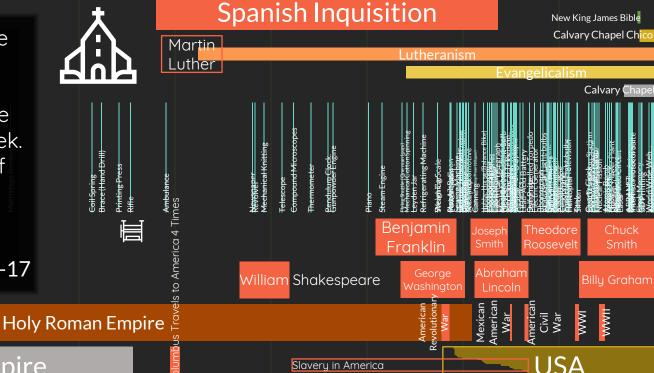
Reformation

¹⁶ For I am not ashamed of the gospel of Christ, for it is the power of God to salvation for everyone who believes, for the Jew first and also for the Greek. ¹⁷ For in it the righteousness of God is revealed from faith to faith; as it is written, "The just shall live by faith."

Romans 1:16-17

The Ottoman Empire

Renaissance







Canada

Eastern Orthodoxy

The Ottoman Empire

1st-9th Crusades eif Erikson Reformation

Renaissance

These words 'righteous' and 'righteousness of God' struck mu conscience as flashes of lightning, frightening me each time I heard them: if God is righteous, he punishes. But by the grace of God, as I once meditated upon these words in the tower, there suddenly came into my mind the thought that if we as righteous are to live by faith, and if the righteousness of faith is

to be for salvation to everyone who believes, then it is not our merit. but the mercy of God. Thus my soul was refreshed, for it was the righteousness of God by which we are justified and saved through Christ. These words became more pleasant to me. Through this word the Holy Spirit enlightened me in the tower.

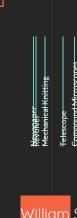
-Martin Luther



Spanish Inquisition



Calvary Chape











Billy Graham









Eastern Roman Empire

Holy Roman Empire

Slavery in America







Thirty Years' War**大**

Canada

New King James Bible

Calvary Chapel Chi

Calvary Chape

Billy Graham

Evangelicalism

Eastern Orthodoxy

The Ottoman Empire

Leif Erikson 1st-9th Crusades

These United States

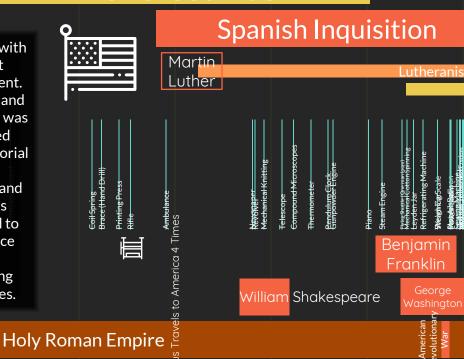
Renaissance

The United States is relatively young by world standards, being less than 250 years old; it achieved its current size only in the mid-20th century. America was the first of the European colonies to separate successfully from its motherland, and it was the first nation to be

established on the

premise that

sovereignty rests with its citizens and not with the government. In its first century and a half, the country was mainly preoccupied with its own territorial expansion and economic growth and with social debates that ultimately led to civil war. It has since led the world in evangelism, sending 30% of missionaries.



Eastern Roman Empire

1097 AD

1197 AD

1297 AD

139

140

1597

Slavery in America

. 97 AD 07 A D

Abraham

007 AD

MWI



Years'

Canada

Eastern Orthodoxy

The Ottoman Empire

1st-9th Crusades eif Erikson These United States

Renaissance

13 Therefore submit yourselves to every ordinance of man for the Lord's sake, whether to the king as supreme, 14 or to governors, as to those who are sent by him for the punishment of evildoers and for *the* praise of those who do good. 15 For this is the will of

God, that by doing good you may put to silence the ignorance of foolish men— 16 as free, yet not using liberty as a cloak for vice, but as bondservants of God. 17 Honor all people. Love the brotherhood. Fear God. Honor the king.

1 Peter 2:13-17

Spanish Inquisition New King James Bible Calvary Chapel Chi Martin Lutheranism Luther Calvary Chape Benjamin Franklin Abraham William Shakespeare Billy Graham MM Holy Roman Empire Slavery in America





Thirty Years' War

Canada

New King James Bible

Calvary Chapel Chi

Billy Graham

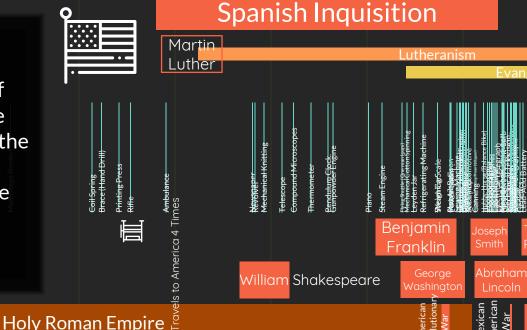
Eastern Orthodoxy

1st-9th Crusades

These United States

The Ottoman Empire

Renaissance



Amendment I

eif Erikson

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances.

Eastern Roman Empire

1097 AD

1197 AD

1297 AD

1397 AI

1497 ΔΙ

597 AD

D

Slavery in America

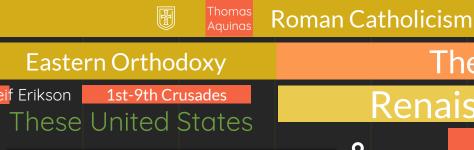
1697 AD

97 AD

1007 10

MWI





The Ottoman Empire

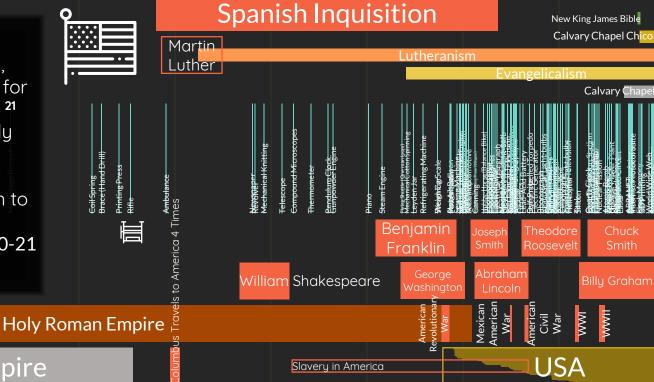
Renaissance

²⁰ For our citizenship is in heaven, from which we also eagerly wait for the Savior, the Lord Jesus Christ, 21 who will transform our lowly body that it may be conformed to His glorious body, according to the working by which He is able even to subdue all things to Himself.

eif Erikson

Philippians 3:20-21

Eastern Roman Empire



Canada



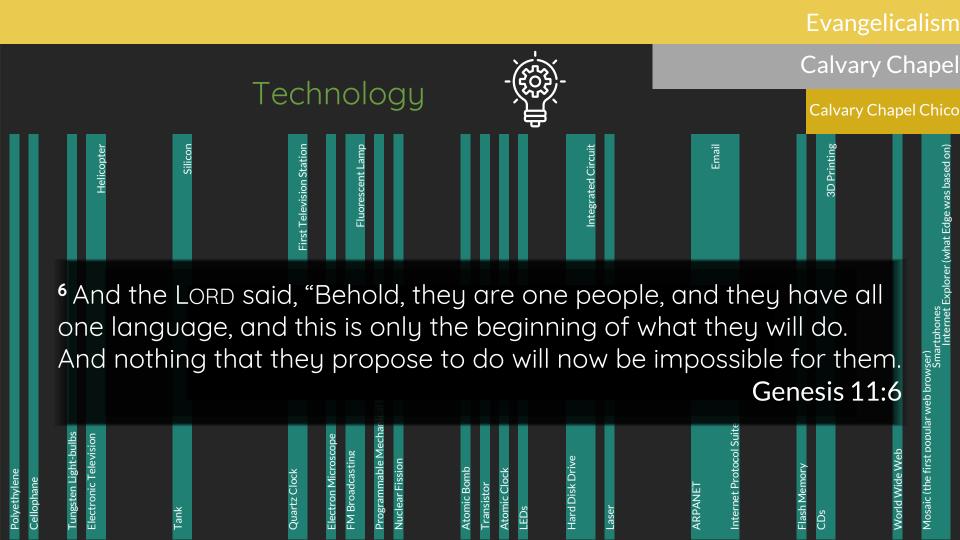
Eastern Roman Empire

eif Erikson

Spanish Inquisition New King James Bible ¹ But know this, that Calvary Chapel Chi in the last days despisers of good, 4 Luther perilous times will traitors. come: ² For men will headstrong, Calvary Chape be lovers of haughty, lovers of themselves, lovers pleasure rather of money, boasters, than lovers of God, ⁵ having a form of proud, godliness but blasphemers, disobedient to denying its power. And from such parents, unthankful, <u>Be</u>njamin unholy, ³ unloving, people turn away! Franklin unforgiving, 2 Timothy 3:1-5 Abraham slanderers, without William Shakespeare Billy Graham MM Holy Roman Empire

Slavery in America

Canada



Calvary Chapel

Calvary Chapel Chico

3D Printing

Flash Memory

Video Game Console Pocket Calculator

Internet Protocol Suite

Integrated Circuit

Satellite

Hard Disk Drive

Technology

Fluorescent Lamp

Programmable Mechanical Computer

Nuclear Fission

Atomic Bomb

Atomic Clock

LEDs

Electron Microscope

Quartz Clock

FM Broadcasting

First Television Station

Silicon

Helicopter

Tungsten Light-bulbs Electronic Television

Polyethylene

Cellophane

World Wide Web

Mosaic (the first popular web browser) Smartphones htterpet Explorer (what Edge was based on)

Evangelicalism Calvary Chapel Calvary Chapel Chico Calvary Chapel Chico Calvary Chapel Chico Calvary Chapel Chico Calvary Chapel Chico

