## Session #21 Ziklag: David's Revelation of God's Delight in Him

"The friend of the Bridegroom ... rejoices greatly because of the Bridegroom's voice." (Jn. 3:29)

## I. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN STUMBLING AND FAILING IN OUR FAITH

- A. Jesus told Peter that he would stumble by denying Him, but that his faith would not fail (Mt. 26:31; Lk. 22:31-34). *Stumbling* refers to a short-term compromise. Our faith *failing* speaks of quitting, of giving up our wholehearted pursuit of God and seeking to walk in the fullness of His plan for us.
  - 31"All of you will be made to stumble because of Me this night..." (Mt. 26:31)
  - <sup>31</sup> "Satan has asked for you, that he may <u>sift you as wheat</u>. <sup>32</sup>But I have prayed for you, that your <u>faith should not fail</u>; and when you have <u>returned to Me</u>, strengthen your brethren... <sup>34</sup>...Peter, the rooster shall not crow...before you will <u>deny</u>...that you know Me." (Lk. 22:31-34)
- B. King David is a premier example of one who trusted God's love in times of failure and difficulty. The Lord called him *a man after God's heart*—he was committed to *obeying the commands* of God's heart, *studying the emotions* of God's heart, and *contending for the purposes* of God's heart.
  - <sup>14</sup> "The LORD has sought for Himself a man after His own heart..." (1 Sam. 13:14)
- C. The Spirit is raising up leaders (shepherds) with a heart for God like David had (Jer. 3:15).

  15 "I will give you shepherds according to My heart, who will feed you with knowledge..." (Jer. 3:15)

## II. DAVID'S COMPROMISES BEFORE HIS GREAT DIFFICULTY IN ZIKLAG

- A. David's first compromise was to lie to the high priest Ahimelech in the city of Nob (1 Sam. 21:1-9).
  - <sup>1</sup>David came to Nob, to Ahimelech the priest. Ahimelech...said to him, "Why are you alone...?"

    <sup>2</sup>David said..."The king has ordered me on business...<sup>3</sup>Give me five loaves of bread...

    <sup>8</sup>I have brought neither my sword nor my weapons...because the king's business required haste."

    <sup>9</sup>So the priest said, "The sword of Goliath the Philistine...there it is...take it." (1 Sam. 21:1-9)
- B. David's second compromise was *to lie to King Achish* by pretending to be insane. David fled to the land of the Philistines to join Achish, the king over the Philistine city of Gath (1 Sam. 21:10-14)
- C. The prophet Gad gave the Lord's command to David to return home to Judah (1 Sam. 22:5).
  - <sup>3</sup>Then David went from there [Adullam] to Mizpah of Moab...<sup>5</sup>Now the prophet Gad said to David, "Do not stay in the stronghold; depart, and go to the land of Judah." (1 Sam. 22:3-5)
- D. David's third compromise was to seek to avenge himself against Nabal (1 Sam. 25:13). His fourth compromise was *to disobey God's command* from a prophet to stay in Judah (22:5).
  - <sup>1</sup>David said in his heart, "Now <u>I shall perish someday by the hand of Saul</u>. There is nothing better for me than that I should speedily escape to the land of the Philistines." (1 Sam. 27:1)
- E. David went back to Achish, the Philistine king. David's plan in 27:1 appeared to work.
  - <sup>4</sup>It was told Saul that David fled to Gath; so <u>he sought him no more</u>...<sup>6</sup>Achish gave him <u>Ziklag</u>...
    <sup>7</sup>...the time that David dwelt [with] the Philistines was <u>one year and four months</u>. (1 Sam. 27:4-7)

F. David's fifth compromise in this season was *to lie to King Achish* (1 Sam. 27:8-12). Achish trusted David and asked him to join him in fighting against Israel (1 Sam. 28:1-2). The Philistine leaders did not trust David, so they refused to allow him to participate (1 Sam. 29:1-11).

<sup>8</sup>David and his men went up and raided the Geshurites, the Girzites, and the Amalekites...<sup>10</sup>Then Achish would say, "Where have you made a raid today?" And David would say, "Against the southern area of <u>Judah</u>..." <sup>11</sup>David would save neither man nor woman alive, to bring news to Gath, saying, "Lest they should inform on us..." <u>And thus was his behavior all the time</u> he dwelt in the country of the Philistines. <sup>12</sup>So Achish <u>believed</u> David, saying, "<u>He has made his people</u> <u>Israel utterly abhor him</u>; therefore he will be my servant forever." (1 Sam. 27:8-12)

## III. DAVID'S GREAT DIFFICULTY IN ZIKLAG (1 SAM. 30)

- A. David's experiences in Ziklag give us insight into what he understood about God's heart. He spent sixteen months at Ziklag (1 Sam. 27-31). During this season, David *stumbled in compromise* and was tested by the *loss of his family*, the *burning of his city* and the *betrayal of his friends*, yet he did not draw back from God. Rather, he set his heart to pursue the Lord and to trust His mercy and love.
  - <sup>1</sup>David and his men came to Ziklag...the Amalekites had...attacked Ziklag...<sup>3</sup>David and his men came to the city, and there it was, <u>burned with fire</u>; and their wives, their sons, and their daughters had been taken <u>captive</u>. <sup>4</sup>David and the people who were with him lifted up their voices and wept, until they had <u>no more power to weep</u>...<sup>6</sup>David was greatly distressed, for the people spoke of <u>stoning</u> him, because the soul of all the people was grieved... (1 Sam. 30:1-6)
- B. David strengthened himself in God and inquired of, or asked, the Lord what to do (1 Sam. 30:6-8). He did not let his stumbling in sin result in the failing of his faith by giving up his vision to fully seek the Lord. David recovered all (1 Sam. 30:9-31). At this time, Saul died in a battle (1 Sam. 31).
  - <sup>6</sup>David was greatly distressed...But David <u>strengthened himself in the Lord</u>...<sup>8</sup>David <u>inquired of the LORD</u>, saying, "Shall I pursue this troop?"...He answered him, "Pursue, for you shall surely overtake them..." <sup>18</sup>David <u>recovered all</u> that the Amalekites had carried away... (1 Sam. 30:6-18)
- C. The title of Psalm 18 tells us that David wrote it on the day God delivered him from Saul.
  - <sup>1</sup><u>I will love You</u>, O LORD, my strength... <sup>19</sup>He also brought me out into a broad place; <u>He delivered me because He delighted in me</u>... <sup>35</sup>... <u>Your gentleness has made me great</u>. (Ps. 18:1, 19, 35)
  - <sup>4</sup>But there is [mercy] forgiveness with You, that You may be feared. (Ps. 130:4)
- D. The title of Psalm 56 informs us that David wrote this psalm while with Achish in the Ziklag years.
  - <sup>8</sup>You number my wanderings; put <u>my tears</u> into <u>Your bottle</u>; are they not in <u>Your book</u>? <sup>9</sup>When I <u>cry out</u> to You, then my enemies will turn back; <u>this I know</u>, <u>because God is for me</u>. (Ps. 56:8-9)