

Titus 1:6-9; 1 Timothy 3:1-7

Ephesians 4:11

SHEPHERD/PASTOR

POIMEN

1 Peter 2:25

Philippians 1:1

OVERSEER/ BISHOP

EPISKOPOS

1 Timothy 3:1-7

Acts 20:17-28

1 Peter 5:1-5

Titus 1:5-7

James 5:14

1 Timothy 5:17-19

ELDER

PRESBYTEROS

Acts 11:30; 14:23;

15:2-23; 16:4;

21:18

- Acts 20:17, 28

 The Holy Spirit appoints elders through apostolic command (1 Tim. 3:1-7; Ti. 1:6-9)

- Acts 20:17, 28

As I urged <u>you</u> when I went to Macedonia, remain in <u>Ephesus</u> so that you may instruct certain people not to teach false doctrine

- Paul to <u>Timothy</u> (1 Timothy 1:3)

²¹ I solemnly charge you before God and Christ Jesus and the elect angels to observe these things without prejudice, doing nothing out of favoritism. ²² Don't be too quick to appoint anyone as an elder, and don't share in the sins of others. Keep yourself pure. (1 Timothy 5:21-22)

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The reason I left you in Crete was to set right what was left undone and, as I directed you, to appoint elders in every town. (Titus 1:5)

¹This saying is trustworthy: "If anyone aspires to be an overseer, he desires a noble work." ² An overseer, therefore, must be above reproach, the husband of one wife, self-controlled, sensible, respectable, hospitable, able to teach, ³ not an excessive drinker, not a bully but gentle, not quarrelsome, not greedy. 4 He must manage his own household competently and have his children under control with all dignity. ⁵ (If anyone does not know how to manage his own household, how will he take care of God's church?) ⁶ He must not be a new convert, or he might become conceited and incur the same condemnation as the devil. ⁷ Furthermore, he must have a good reputation among outsiders, so that he does not fall into disgrace and the devil's trap.

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- One woman man (v2)
- Sensible (v2)
- Hospitable (v2)
- Not a drunkard (v3)
- Not a fighter (v3)
- Above reproach (v2)
- Temperate (v2)
- Able to teach (v2)
- Not a lover of money (v3)
- Having children (v4)
- Respectable (v2)
- Gentle (v3)
- Uncontentious (v3)
- Not a new convert (v6)
- good report having (v7)

Titus 1:6-9

- One woman man (v6)
- Sensible (v8)
- Hospitable (v8)
- Not a drunkard (v7)
- Not a fighter (v7)
 - Blameless (vv6, 7)
 - Self-disciplined (v8)
 - Able to exhort (v9)
 - Not materialistic (v7)
 - Faithful children (v6)
- Each list has 15 traits
 - 5 identical
 - 5 same subject
 - 5 different

- Not self-willed (v7)
- Not quick tempered (v7)
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"one woman man" = must be a married man? Is is about polygamy? Avoid remarriage (after death or divorce)?

No widow is to be enrolled on the list for support unless she is at least sixty years old, has been the wife of one husband, (1 Tim. 5:9)

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- is it a mere status or is it about character?
- Bill Clinton is a husband of one wife; NOT a one woman man... this seems to be about fidelity to his wife.

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- (sophrona) = sensible, prudent, reasonable
- -Ti. 1:8 for elders; Ti. 2:2 for older men; Ti. 2:5 for younger women
 - Related to sophroneo = of a sound mind (cf. Mrk. 5:15)

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- (philoxenon) = lover of strangers
 - Does this person make new comers feel welcome?
 - Do they seek out brethren to host or be w/them?
 - Not hyper-individualistic or secretive

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- (me paroinon) = not addicted to wine
 - Again... not a Q of past sins... but of mature character!
 - Jesus drank wine... but He was certainly no drunkard.
 - Is this person free from such sinful slavery?

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- (me plekten) = not pugnacious or belligerent
 - CSB: "not a bully"... "my way or the highway" vibe
 - We should all be easy to please & hard to offend...

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- Temperate (v2)
- Able to teach (v2)
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- Blameless (vv6, 7)
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• This is the all-encompassing idea of the man's character since the "lists" are not exhaustive or identical yet they're interchangeable and consistent!

-5 same subject

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- (Anepilemptos) Above reproach "pertaining to what cannot be criticized" "above criticism, beyond reproach, unblamable"
 - Used 2x elsewhere: 5:7 for widows & 6:14 for Timothy
- <u>(anenkletos) Blameless</u> "Pertaining to one who cannot be accused of anything wrong— 'without accusation' or "Unblamable, irreproachable."

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- <u>(nephalion) Temperate</u> idea conveys mastery over appetites.
- Used 2x elsewhere: 3:11 for "the women (wives?) of deacons" and in 2:2 about older men in general.
- <u>(enkrates) self-disciplined</u>— or self controlled certainly pertains to sexuality but has wider implications too.

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- (didaktikon) able to teach skilled in teaching (not public speaking)

holding to the faithful message as taught, so that he will be able **both** to encourage with sound teaching **and** to refute those who contradict it (Titus 1:9)

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"holding to the faithful/truthful message (1 Tim. 3:14-16) as taught, so that he will be able **both** to encourage with sound teaching **and** to refute those who contradict it." (Titus 1:9)

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- <u>(aphilarguron) not a lover of money</u>— or not loving money.
- 1 Tim. 6:10 "the love of money is the root of all kinds of evils..."
- (me aischrokerdes) not materialistic or not greedy for gain
- KJV: "greedy for filthy lucre" (elders can be supported: 1 Tm. 5:17)

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- <u>(echonta tekna) having children—</u> home = testing ground for man.
- How he leads his family is how we will lead the church (vv4-5)!
- (pista tekna) faithful children— ESV: "believing children"
- Faithful to father (& mom)? Faithful as in trustworthy (Ti. 3:8)?
- Faithful as in being a Christian (1 Tim. 5:16)?

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1 Timothy 3:1-7; vv4-5= idea of PROVEN character

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⁶ An elder must be blameless, the husband of one wife, with faithful children who are not accused of wildness or rebellion. ⁷ As an overseer of God's household, he must be blameless, not arrogant, not hot-tempered, not an excessive drinker, not a bully, not greedy for money, 8 but hospitable, loving what is good, sensible, righteous, holy, self-controlled, 9 holding to the faithful message as taught, so that he will be able both to encourage with sound teaching and to refute those who contradict it.

Titus 1:6-9

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good report having (v7)

• Just (v8)

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• (kosmios) respectable— dignified; honorable; modest

Also, the women are to dress themselves in modest clothing, with decency and good sense, not with elaborate hairstyles, gold, pearls, or expensive apparel, (1 Tim. 2:9)

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• <u>(epieke) gentle</u>— kind; tolerant; fair; equitable; mild; But the wisdom from above is first pure, then peaceable, gentle, open to reason, full of mercy and good fruits, impartial and sincere. (Jam. 3:17)

Not a new convert (v6)

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• <u>(amachon) uncontentious</u> - peaceable; not quarrelsome

...slander no one, to avoid fighting, and to be kind, always showing gentleness to all people. (Titus 3:2)

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• (me neophuton) not a new convert - mature believer

⁶ He must not be a new convert, or he might become conceited and incur the same condemnation as the devil

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 good report having (v7) 	• lust (v8)

• (marturian kalen) good report having- w/unbelieving world

⁷ Furthermore, he must have a good reputation among outsiders, so that he does not fall into disgrace and the devil's trap (cf. 2 Tim. 2:26).

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Devout (v8)

good report having (v7)

- Just (v8)
- (me authadē) not self-willed- not arrogant; not stubborn
- A man who is not self-pleasing and stubborn
- Puts others first (cf. Mark 10:42-45)

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• <u>(me argilon) not quick tempered –</u> root: argē = wrath

¹⁹ My dear brothers and sisters, understand this: Everyone should be quick to listen, slow to speak, and slow to anger, ²⁰ for human anger does not accomplish God's righteousness. (Jam. 1:19-20)

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- Just (v8)
- (philagothon) lover of good—
- Pursuing and enjoying good being done for the Lord

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• (hosion) devout—holy; pious

For this is the kind of high priest we need: holy, innocent, undefiled, separated from sinners, and exalted above the heavens (Hebrews 7:26; cf. "holy hands" 1 Tim. 2:8)

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- <u>Just (v8)</u>
- (dikaion) Just upright; righteous; virtuous
- 46 "And they will go away into eternal punishment, but the righteous into eternal life." (Matt. 25:46)
- Those who seek Christ's righteousness by faith (1 John 2:1)

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