### Major themes in Luke's gospel:

- 1. Role reversals: 1:52-53; 6:20-26; 13:30; 14:11; 18:14
  - Outcasts are loved by God: the poor, tax collectors, sinners, women, Samaritans, & even the Gentiles are
- 2. The transpers of wealth 98.44; 12.4; 16:10-13, 19-31; 18:18-30; it can choke out your faith
  - Jesus is constantly warning about power & wealth & commanding the rich to give what they have to the poor.
- 3. <u>Prayer</u>: 3:21; 5:16; 6:12, 28; 9:18, 28-29; 10:1-2; 11:1-4; 18:1-8; 22:32, 39-46; 23:34, 46
  - Jesus prays at every major point of His ministry!
- 4. The Holy Spirit: 1:15-17, 35, 67; 2:25-27; 3:16, 22; 4:1, 14, 18; 5:17; 11:13; 12:10-12; 24:49;
- Luke begins & ends with the power of the Holy Spirit & worship at the temple. He is central to Jesus' ministry &
- 5. pr<u>Salvation</u>: 1:5-25, 26-2:38; 4:18-21; 5:30-32; 10:16-20; 19:10; 22:41-42; 24:44-47 (comes w/repentance)
  - Jesus being the Savior is emphasized heavily, it's His



A message of mercy to the marginalized

#### **LUKE'S GOSPEL** OVERVIEW Sea of **GALILEE** Galilee THE LORD'S ARRIVAL 1-3 Nazareth • THE LORD'S BIRTH MEDITERRANEAN SEA **DECAPOLIS** THE LORD'S PREPARATION Caesarea 4-9 THE LORD'S MISSION IN GALILEE Samaria THE LORD'S MISSION TOWARDS JERUSALEM 10-19 SAMARIA Jordan River THE LORD'S MISSION IN JERUSALEM Jericho \_ THE LORD'S ENTRY **PEREA** ▲ Mount of Jerusalem THE LORD'S SUFFERING Bethany Bethlehem • THE LORD'S RISING 24 **JUDEA** Dead Sea By Mark Barry © 2012. Adapted from Early Narrative Christology: The Lord in the Gospel of Luke by C. Kavin Rowe. Please do not republish without permission, but feel free to copy for personal use.

## Luke 21 layout

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"Now the outward face of the temple in its front wanted nothing that was likely to surprise either men's minds or their eyes; for it was covered all over with plates of gold of great weight, and, at the first rising of the sun, reflected back a very fiery splendor, and made those who forced themselves to look upon it to turn their eyes away, just as they would have done at the sun's own rays. But this temple appeared to strangers, when they were coming to it at a distance, like a mountain covered with snow; for as to those parts of it that were not gilt, they were exceeding white."

<sup>-</sup> Josephus ca. A.D. 75, Wars 5:222



#### **BRONZE LEPTON**

The widow in Mark 12 gave two lepta coins to the temple, each worth only half a prutah.

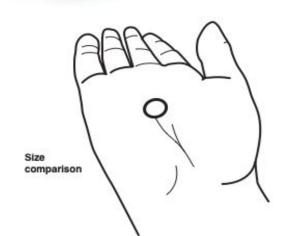
What one coin could buy: A bath at the public bathhouse.

Translation of coin text: "Of King Alexander"



# A Bronze Lepton

These small bronze coins were minted during the reign of Alexander the Great (336–323 BC). They remained in circulation up to the time of Christ. The widow in the Gospels gave two coins like this as an offering (Mark 12:41–44; Luke 21:1–4).



45 While all the people were listening, he said to his disciples, 46 "Beware of the scribes, who want to go around in long robes and who love greetings in the marketplaces, the best seats in the synagogues, and the places of honor at banquets. 47 They devour widows' houses and say long prayers just for show. These will receive harsher judgment." 21 <sup>1</sup> He looked up and saw the rich dropping their offerings into the temple treasury. <sup>2</sup> He also saw a poor widow dropping in two tiny coins. <sup>3</sup> "Truly I tell you," he said, "this poor widow has put in more than all of them. <sup>4</sup> For all these people have put in gifts out of their surplus, but she out of her poverty has put in all she had to live on." 5 As some were talking about the temple, how it was adorned with beautiful stones and gifts dedicated to God, he said, 6 "These things that you see—the days will come when not one stone will be left on another that will not be thrown down."

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- <sup>6</sup> "These things that you see—the days will come when not one stone will be left on another that will not be thrown down." (Luke 21:6)
- <sup>35</sup> But the days will come when the groom will be taken away from them—then they will fast in those days." (Luke 5:35)
- Then he told the disciples, "The days are coming when you will long to see one of the days of the Son of Man, but you won't see it. (Luke 17:22)
- Look, the days are coming when they will say, 'Blessed are the women without children, the wombs that never bore, and the breasts that never nursed!' (Luke 23:29)

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Then he said, "Watch out that you are not deceived. For many will come in my name, saying, 'I am he,' and, 'The time is near.' Don't follow them. (Luke 21:8 cf. 17:22-24)

Acts 5:36-37; 21:38; 2 Peter 2:1-3; 1 John 2:18

• Josephus ca. A.D. 75, Wars 6.5.2-3

<sup>9</sup> When you hear of wars and rebellions, don't be alarmed. Indeed, it is necessary that these things take place first, but the end won't come right away." <sup>10</sup> Then he told them, "Nation will be raised up against nation, (Luke 21:9-10)

(2 Chron. 15:3-7) <sup>3</sup> For a long time Israel was without the true God, and without a teaching priest and without law, <sup>4</sup> but when in their distress they turned to the LORD, the God of Israel, and sought him, he was found by them. <sup>5</sup> In those times there was no peace to him who went out or to him who came in, for great disturbances afflicted all the inhabitants of the lands. <sup>6</sup> They were broken in pieces. Nation was crushed by nation and city by city, for God troubled them with every sort of distress. <sup>7</sup> But you, take courage! Do not let your hands be weak, for your work shall be rewarded." - Azariah to king Asa

<sup>9</sup> When you hear of wars and rebellions, don't be alarmed. Indeed, it is necessary that these things take place first, but the end won't come right away." 10 Then he told them, "Nation will be raised up against nation, <sup>11</sup> There will be violent earthquakes, and famines and plagues in various places, and there will be terrifying sights and great signs from heaven.

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12 But before all these things, they will lay their hands on you and persecute you. They will hand you over to the synagogues and prisons, and you will be brought before kings and governors because of my name. 13 This will give you an opportunity to bear witness. <sup>14</sup> Therefore make up your minds not to prepare your defense ahead of time, <sup>15</sup> for I will give you such words and a wisdom that none of your adversaries will be able to resist or contradict. <sup>16</sup> You will even be betrayed by parents, brothers, relatives, and friends. They will kill some of you. 17 You will be hated by everyone because of my name, <sup>18</sup> but not a hair of your head will be lost. <sup>19</sup> By your endurance, gain your lives.

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Luke 21:12-19 cf. 1 Sam. 14:45; Heb. 10:36; Jam. 1:12; Rev. 2:10

Prediction in Luke 21:12–17	Fulfillment in Acts
Arrested ("lay their hands")	4:3; 5:18; 12:1; 21:27
Persecuted	7:52; 8:3; 9:4–5; 12:4; 22:4, 7–8; 26:11, 14–15
Conflict in synagogues	6:9; 9:2; 13:44–51; 17:1–5; 19:8–10
Imprisoned	5:18; 12:3–5; 16:19–24; 21:27–36; 28:16
Brought before kings and governors	12:1; 13:6–12; 18:12–17; 23:24–33; 24:1, 10; 25:13–26; 26:2, 27, 30
Given words to speak (12:11-12)	18:9–10; 23:11
None can withstand or oppose	6:10; 13:8–12
Executed	7.59_60・12・2

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<sup>20</sup> "When you see Jerusalem surrounded by armies, then recognize that its desolation has come near. <sup>21</sup> Then those in Judea must flee to the mountains. Those inside the city must leave it, and those who are in the country must not enter it, <sup>22</sup> because these are days of vengeance to fulfill all the things that are written. <sup>23</sup> Woe to pregnant women and nursing mothers in those days, for there will be great distress in the land and wrath against this people. <sup>24</sup> They will be killed by the sword and be led captive into all the nations, and Jerusalem will be trampled by the Gentiles until the times of the Gentiles are fulfilled.

Luke 21:20-24

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Luke 21:20-24

"The whole body, however, of the Church at Jerusalem, having been commanded by a divine revelation, given to men of approved piety there before the war, removed from the city, and dwelt at a certain town beyond the Jordan, called Pella. Here those that believed in Christ, having removed from Jerusalem, as if holy men had entirely abandoned the royal city itself, and the whole land of Judea; the divine justice, for their crimes against Christ and his Apostles finally overtook them, totally destroying the whole generation of these evildoers form the earth.

<sup>-</sup> Eusebius ca. A.D. 324, History of the Church 3.5.3

<sup>25</sup> "Then there will be signs in the sun, moon, and stars; and there will be anguish on the earth among nations bewildered by the roaring of the sea and the waves. 26 People will faint from fear and expectation of the things that are coming on the world, because the powers of the heavens will be shaken. <sup>27</sup> Then they will see the Son of Man coming in a cloud with power and great glory. <sup>28</sup> But when these things begin to take place, stand up and lift your heads, because your redemption is near."

Then there will be signs in the sun, moon, and stars; and there will be anguish on the earth among nations bewildered by the roaring of the sea and the waves. (Luke 21:25)

(Isa. 13:9-10) <sup>9</sup> Behold, the day of the LORD comes, cruel, with wrath and fierce anger, to make the land a desolation and to destroy its sinners from it.

For the stars of the heavens and their constellations will not give their light; the sun will be dark at its rising, and the moon will not shed its light.

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(Joel 2:30-32) 30 "And I will show wonders in the heavens and on the earth, blood and fire and columns of smoke. <sup>31</sup> The sun shall be turned to darkness, and the moon to blood, before the great and awesome day of the LORD comes. 32 And it shall come to pass that everyone who calls on the name of the LORD shall be saved. For in Mount Zion and in Jerusalem there shall be those who escape, as the LORD has said, and among the survivors shall be those whom the LORD calls.

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People will faint from fear and expectation of the things that are coming on the world, because the powers of the heavens will be shaken. (Luke 1:26)

(Isa. 34:2-5) <sup>2</sup> For the LORD is enraged against all the nations, and furious against all their host; he has devoted them to destruction, has given them over for slaughter. <sup>3</sup> Their slain shall be cast out, and the stench of their corpses shall rise; the mountains shall flow with their blood. 4 All the host of heaven shall rot away, and the skies roll up like a scroll. All their host shall fall, as leaves fall from the vine, like leaves falling from the fig tree. <sup>5</sup> For my sword has drunk its fill in the heavens; behold, it descends for judgment upon Edom, upon the people I have devoted to destruction.

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But what great event will they be waiting for? Luke, more than all the other gospels, has prepared us for the answer. His alert readers will not be surprised at Jesus' prediction; it has been anticipated in many sayings over the last ten chapters or so, and Jesus' dramatic action in the Temple was a prophetic sign, warning of what was to come. The Temple, the most beautiful building one could imagine, adorned and decorated by the skill and love of hundreds of years, and occupying the central place in the national life, religion and imagination—the Temple itself would be torn down. It had come to stand for the perversion of Israel's call that Jesus had opposed throughout his public career. If he was right, the present Temple was wrong; if God was to vindicate him, that would have to include the Temple's destruction. This was as unthinkable for a devout Jew as it would be for an American to imagine the destruction of the White House, the Washington Memorial and the Statue of Liberty; only much more so, because the Temple signified a thousand years of God's dealings with Israel. --- Tom Wright, <u>Luke for Everyone</u> (London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 2004), 251–252.

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<sup>29</sup> Then he told them a parable: "Look at the fig tree, and all the trees. 30 As soon as they put out leaves you can see for yourselves and recognize that summer is already near. 31 In the same way, when you see these things happening, recognize that the kingdom of God is near. 32 Truly I tell you, this generation will certainly not pass away until all things take place. 33 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will never pass away.

<sup>29</sup> Then he told them a parable: "Look at the fig tree, and all the trees. 30 As soon as they put out leaves you can see for yourselves and recognize that summer (v23; 23:31) is already near. <sup>31</sup> In the same way, when you see these things happening, recognize that the kingdom of God is near. <sup>32</sup> Truly I tell you, this generation will certainly not pass away until all things take place. 33 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will never pass away.

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Luke 21:29-33 cf. Deut. 18:15-22; Rev. 21:1; Isa. 40:6-8



A message of mercy to the marginalized