



DISCIPLESHIP UNIVERSITY

# Old Testament Survey

From Creation to Christ,  
God's Great Story

Taught by **Dr. Bing Bayer**

January 21, 28, February 4  
12:30-3:30pm  
[GracePointChurch.net/Events](https://GracePointChurch.net/Events)



**GOOD TO  
GREAT**

**THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT**

**DESCENDING INTO GREATNESS**



# Matthew 4:25

---

...great crowds followed him from Galilee and the Decapolis, and from Jerusalem and Judea, and from beyond the Jordan.

**Crowds are good.  
Disciples are GREAT.**

# **Matthew 4:25-5:1**

---

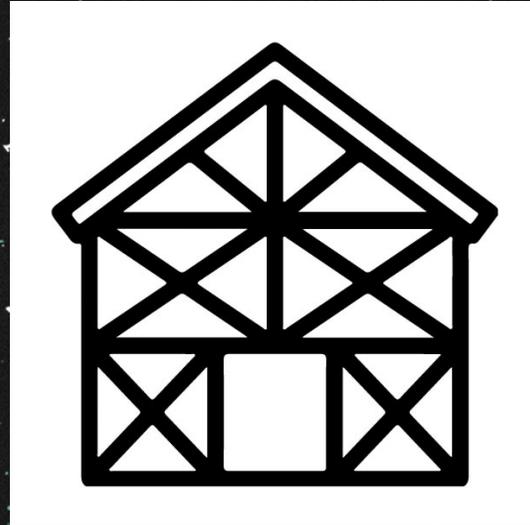
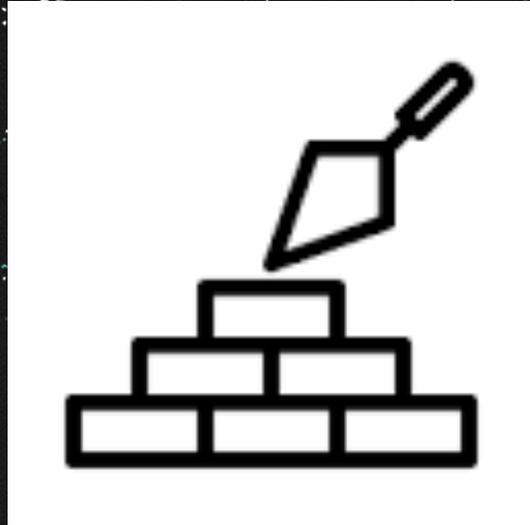
**...great crowds** followed him from Galilee and the Decapolis, and from Jerusalem and Judea, and from beyond the Jordan.

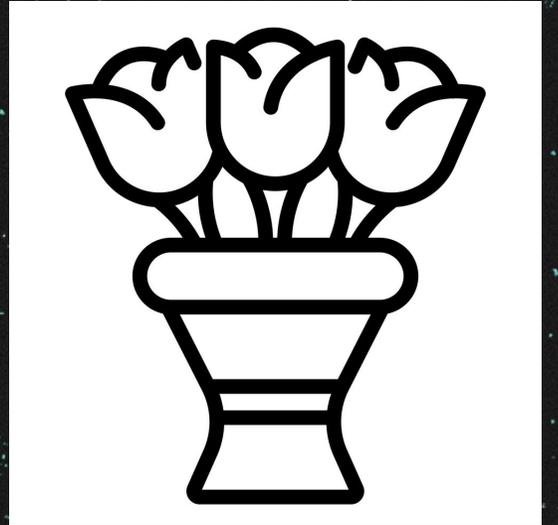
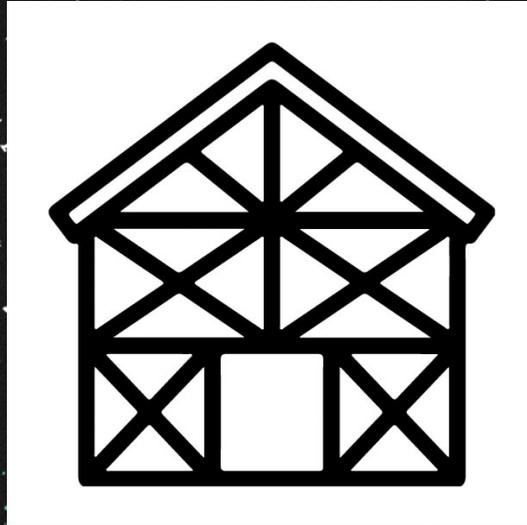
**Seeing the crowds**, he went up on the mountain, and when he sat down, his disciples came to him.

# **Matthew 5:1 (The Message)**

---

When Jesus saw his ministry drawing huge crowds, he climbed a hillside. Those who were apprenticed to him, the committed, climbed with him. Arriving at a quiet place, he sat down.





# Oswald Chambers

---

“The Sermon on the Mount is a statement of the life we will live when the Holy Spirit is getting his way with us.”

# Dallas Willard

---

“The Sermon on the Mount ... is a picture of a kind of person we will become when we abandon ourselves to Jesus Christ.”

# Augustine

---

“...the perfect measure of the  
Christian life.”

**“BE ATTITUDES”**  
*Attitudes that OUGHT to BE*

# Life Principle

---

A person's attitude is how they see life  
and how they are seen in life.

# **John Maxwell, "The Winning Attitude"**

---

**"Our attitude is the 'advance man' of our true selves."**

**BLESSING:** Greek word: *μακάριος* :  
*flourishing, fortunate, happy.*

**Be-Attitude Structure:**  
**Blessing → Attitude → Promise**

# Matthew 5:1-11

---

And he opened his mouth and taught them, saying: <sup>3</sup> “Blessed are the poor in spirit, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven.

<sup>4</sup> “Blessed are those who mourn, for they shall be comforted.

<sup>5</sup> “Blessed are the meek, for they shall inherit the earth.

# **Matthew 5:1-11**

---

6 “Blessed are those who hunger and thirst for righteousness, for they shall be satisfied.

7 “Blessed are the merciful, for they shall receive mercy.

8 “Blessed are the pure in heart, for they shall see God.

9 “Blessed are the peacemakers, for they shall be called sons of God.

# Matthew 5:1-11

---

<sup>10</sup> “Blessed are those who are persecuted for righteousness' sake, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven.

<sup>11</sup> “Blessed are you when others revile you and persecute you and utter all kinds of evil against you falsely on my account.”

# Inward Attitudes

- **Bankruptcy**
  - **Loss**
  - **Humility**
  - **Craving**

# **Four Internal Attitudes to Greatness**

---

**1) Bankruptcy**  
*“poor in spirit”*

# **Matthew 5:3**

---

**“Blessed are the poor in spirit, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven.”**

# Life Principle

---

You can't appreciate the wealth of God's kingdom until you have first discovered the poverty of your own soul.

# **Matthew 5:3 (The Message)**

---

“You’re blessed when you’re at the end of your rope. With less of you there is more of God and his rule.”

# John Calvin

---

“He only who is reduced to nothing in himself, and relies on the mercy of God, is poor in spirit.”

# **Psalm 34:6**

---

**This poor man cried, and the Lord heard him and saved him out of all his troubles.**

# Four Internal Attitudes to Greatness

---

1) Bankruptcy

2) Loss

*“mourn”*

# Charles Spurgeon

---

“The Beatitudes are arranged in a stair-like order, and to climb to the one, we must step on the one below it.”

# **Ezra 10:1**

---

Ezra prayed and made confession,  
weeping and casting himself down  
before the house of God... the people  
wept bitterly.

# **Romans 7:24**

---

Wretched man that I am! Who will deliver me from this body of death?

# 1 Corinthians 5:2

---

You are arrogant! Ought you not rather to mourn?

# Psalm 119:136

---

My eyes shed streams of water because they do not keep Your law.

# Matthew 5:4

---

“Blessed are those who mourn, for they shall be comforted.”

# Psalm 51:17

---

...a broken spirit; a broken and contrite heart, O God, you will not despise.

# **Four Internal Attitudes to Greatness**

---

1) Bankruptcy

2) Loss

3) Humility

*“meek”*

# Matthew 5:5

---

“Blessed are the meek, for they shall inherit the earth.”

# **Matthew 11:29**

---

**“Take my yoke upon you, and learn from me, for I am gentle and lowly in heart, and you will find rest for your souls.”**

## **Dane Ortlund, *Gentle and Lowly***

---

“The point in saying that Jesus is lowly is that he is accessible. For all his resplendent glory and dazzling holiness, his supreme uniqueness and otherness, no one in human history has ever been more approachable than Jesus Christ... Gentle and lowly.

## **Dane Ortlund, *Gentle and Lowly***

---

“This, according to his own testimony, is Christ’s very heart. This is who he is. Tender. Open. Welcoming. Accommodating. Understanding. Willing. If we are asked to say only one thing about who Jesus is, we would be honoring Jesus’s own teaching if our answer is, gentle and lowly.”

# Proverbs 15:33

---

**“Humility comes before honor.”**

# **Four Internal Attitudes to Greatness**

---

1) Bankruptcy

2) Loss

3) Humility

4) Craving

*“hunger and thirst for righteousness”*

# Matthew 5:6

---

“Blessed are those who hunger and thirst for righteousness, for they shall be satisfied.”

**RIGHTEOUSNESS =**  
*The character and conduct of God*

“Blessed are those who hunger and thirst for righteousness,  
for they shall be satisfied.” – Matthew 5:6

“Blessed are those who hunger and thirst for righteousness,  
for they shall be satisfied.” – Matthew 5:6

“But seek first the kingdom of God and his righteousness,  
and all these things will be added to you.” – Matthew 6:33

“Blessed are those who hunger and thirst for righteousness, for they shall be satisfied.” – Matthew 5:6

“But seek first the kingdom of God and his righteousness, and all these things will be added to you.” – Matthew 6:33

You have loved righteousness and hated wickedness; therefore God, your God, has anointed you with the oil of gladness beyond your companions. –Hebrews 1:9

“Blessed are those who hunger and thirst for righteousness, for they shall be satisfied.” – Matthew 5:6

“But seek first the kingdom of God and his righteousness, and all these things will be added to you.” – Matthew 6:33

You have loved righteousness and hated wickedness; therefore God, your God, has anointed you with the oil of gladness beyond your companions. –Hebrews 1:9

...present yourselves to God as those who have been brought from death to life, and your members to God as instruments for righteousness. – Romans 5:13

# 1 Peter 2:24

---

He himself bore our sins in his body on the tree, that we might die to sin and **live to righteousness**. By his wounds you have been healed.