

## Christ's Humiliation and Substitution

FBI Christology  
Isaiah 52:13-53:12  
April 21, 2024

- I. Christ's Humiliation (52:13-53:3)
  - A. Prelude: Exaltation through Humiliation (52:13-15)
    1. The Servant's Success
    2. The Servant's Shame (Is. 50:6)
    3. The Servant's Salvation (Ex. 24:8; Matt. 26:28)
  - B. The Necessity of the Christ Being Human (Heb. 2:9-17)
  - C. Humiliation and Rejection (53:1-3)
    1. An Unimpressive Message (John 12:37-38; Rom. 10:16)
    2. An Unimpressive Upbringing (Matt. 2:23; John 1:46; Is. 42:2; Phil. 2:6-7)
    3. An Unimpressive Ministry (John 1:10-11; Rom. 1:21-23)
- II. Christ's Substitution (53:4-12)
  - A. His Work of Substitution (53:4-6, 10-12)
    1. Substitution in Sin's Effects (Matt. 8:17)
    2. Substitution in Sin's Consequences (1 Pet. 2:24; 1 Cor. 15:3; Heb. 2:9)
    3. Substitution in Sin's Guilt (Lev. 5:15-16)
  - B. The Sinner's Need for A Substitute (53:6; 1 Pet. 3:18)
  - C. The Divine Transaction of Substitutionary Atonement (53:4,6,10; Acts 2:23; 2 Cor. 5:21)
  - D. His Qualification for Substitution (53:7-9)
    1. His Mental Determination (John 10:18)
    2. His Moral Perfection (Heb. 4:15; 1 Pet. 1:18-19)