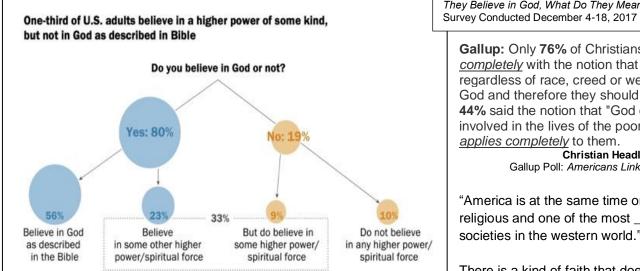
### James: Doing > Hearing Called to a Living Faith James 2:14-26

Pew Research Center: "When Americans Say They Believe in God, What Do They Mean?"



Gallup: Only 76% of Christians agreed completely with the notion that all people, regardless of race, creed or wealth, are loved by God and therefore they should love all. But just 44% said the notion that "God calls me to be involved in the lives of the poor and suffering" applies completely to them.

Christian Headlines.com March 2018 Gallup Poll: Americans Link Faith to Everyday Life

"America is at the same time one of the most religious and one of the most societies in the western world."

There is a kind of faith that does not

James addresses an entirely different problem, for an entirely different audience, from an entirely different perspective, with an entirely different focus, by an entirely different logic than Paul.

#### **ONE GOSPEL - TWO DEFENSES**

	Galatians (Paul)	James
Target Audience	Gentile Christians after Paul's missionary journeys began	Jewish Christians prior to Paul's missionary journeys and epistles
Problem	Legalism / License Keeping the Jewish law was necessary to be Christian.  Paul's response: Good works have nothing to do with a sinner gaining a right standing before a holy God; it's only by grace through faith in the finished work of Christ—Galatians  1-4. A good life must follow—Galatians 5-6.	Laxity Faith is the only essential thing in salvation; obedience is optional. You can be saved through faith in Christ without it changing your attitudes and actions.  James' response: That kind of faith does not save.
Approach	Western The order of salvation is laid out in linear sequence.  Paul gives clarity and precision to how a sinner gains a right standing before God and then how that righteous standing, gained as a gift by grace through faith, empowers the believer to live a righteous life before God through good works.	Eastern The reality of salvation is seen holistically.  Although James recognizes one's spiritual birth as the sovereign act of God's grace through faith in Christ preceding good works (1:18), he sees the believer's right standing before God and their righteous life before God as one and inseparable.
Focus	Root of Salvation Positional, unseen, the <u>basis</u> for one's relationship with God	Fruit of Salvation Practical, seen, <u>proof</u> of one's relationship with God
Faith	Personal trust in Jesus and his finished work	(without obedience) Verbal profession Pious sentiment Mental assent Emotional reaction
Works	Attempting to gain God's acceptance by keeping God's Law	Christian lifestyle as a result of saving faith
Justification	Counted righteous in Christ by God and given the right to belong to God's family as a gift of grace through faith in Christ	The believer's righteous standing in Christ (their right to belong to God's family) is proven and completed through faithful obedience as the fruit of their new life in Christ, that is, their regeneration which accompanies justification.

We are justified by faith alone in Christ alone (Pau	l), but faith that justifies	can never be (James
Real faith produc	es	·
aving faith is not simply something we	(vv. 14	-18)
Biblical faith is more than good, pious, well-intentione righteous sentiments, it's	• •	s itself in good works; it's more than
Not everyone who professes Christ	Christ.	
aving faith is not simply acknowledging so	mething as	(v. 19)
Giving mental to accurate doctring	ne is not saving faith.	
What the demons believe about God produces in the	m a	<u>!</u>
You can know right things about God and not	God or	in God.
True belief in Jesus Christ is a quality of faith that trus		d commits oneself to him <u>resulting in</u> a
E.g., Parable of the Sower (Matthew 13; Mark 4;		erer (Acts 8).
aving faith is something you	(vv. 20-26)	
James doesn't see works apart from faith, or works in of faith.	nstead of faith, or even wor	ks in addition to faith. He sees works
The outworking of saving faith in the way we live is no	ot optional, it's	·
Abraham & Rahab: A Case Study in Contrasts:	Abraham Man Jew Patriarch	Rahab Woman Gentile Prostitute

Galatians 5:6 – The only thing that counts is faith

# James: Doing > Hearing Called to a Living Faith James 2:14-26

One-third of U.S. adults believe in a higher power of some kind, but not in God as described in Bible Do you believe in God or not? Yes: 80% No: 19% 33% Do not believe Believe But do believe in Believe in God as described in some other higher some higher power/ in any higher power/ in the Bible power/spiritual force spiritual force spiritual force

Pew Research Center: "When Americans Say They Believe in God, What Do They Mean?" Survey Conducted December 4-18, 2017

Gallup: Only 76% of Christians <u>agreed</u> <u>completely</u> with the notion that all people, regardless of race, creed or wealth, are loved by God and therefore they should love all. But just 44% said the notion that "God calls me to be involved in the lives of the poor and suffering" applies completely to them.

**Christian Headlines.com** March 2018 Gallup Poll: *Americans Link Faith to Everyday Life* 

"America is at the same time one of the most religious and one of the most <u>secular</u> societies in the western world."

There is a kind of faith that does not save.

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Justification	Counted righteous in Christ by God and given the right to belong to God's family as a gift of grace through faith in Christ	The believer's righteous standing in Christ (their right to belong to God's family) is proven and completed through faithful obedience as the fruit of their new life in Christ, that is, their regeneration which accompanies justification.

A crucial part of initial salvation is not only justification, but regeneration.

We are justified by faith alone in Christ alone (Paul), but faith that justifies can never be alone (James).

Real faith produces **faithfulness**.

## Saving faith is not simply something we profess. (vv. 14-18)

Biblical faith is more than good, pious, well-intentioned words; saving faith shows itself in good works; it's more than righteous sentiments, it's <u>righteous action</u>.

Not everyone who professes Christ possesses Christ.

## Saving faith is not simply acknowledging something as true. (v. 19)

Giving mental <u>assent</u> to accurate doctrine is not saving faith.

What the demons believe about God produces in them a religious experience!

You can know right things about God and not know God or believe in God.

True belief in Jesus Christ is a quality of faith that trusts in him, rests on him, and commits oneself to him <u>resulting in</u> a <u>real change</u> in one's attitudes and actions.

E.g., Parable of the Sower (Matthew 13; Mark 4; Luke 8); Simon the Sorcerer (Acts 8).

## Saving faith is something you do. (vv. 20-26)

James doesn't see works apart from faith, or works instead of faith, or even works in addition to faith. He sees works because of faith.

The outworking of saving faith in the way we live is not optional, it's inevitable.

Abraham & Rahab: A Case Study in Contrasts:

Abraham	Rahab
Man	Woman
Jew	Gentile
Patriarch	Prostitute
"Somebody"	"Nobody"

**2 Corinthians 13:5** – Examine yourselves, to see whether you are in the faith. Test yourselves. Do you not realize that Christ Jesus is in you?—unless of course, you fail the test!