## Jumpin' into James

Biography, Overview, Themes

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#### Cannon, controversy

4-5th century; Roman Catholic/M.Luther perspectives

# Style: Letter vs. Lecture Authoritative / Prophetic: 54/108 imperatives

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#### **References to Nature**

- 1:6 wave of the sea
- 1:6 tossed by the wind
- 1:10 wild flower
- 1:11 sun ... scorching heat
- 1:11 the plant ... blossoms fall
- 1:17 heavenly lights
- 1:17 shifting shadows
- 3:3 bits in mouths of horses
- 3:4 ships ... driven by strong winds
- 3:5 forest set afire by small spark
- 3:6 a fire
- 3:7 animals, birds, reptiles
- 3:11 fresh & salt water
- 3:12 fig trees ... grapevine

- 4:14 you are a mist
- 5:6 moths have eaten your clothes
- 5:3 gold and silver are corroded
- 5:4 workman mowed your fields
- 5:4 cries of the harvesters
- 5:5 days of slaughter
- 5:7 farmer waits for the crop
- 5:7 patient for fall and spring rains
- 5:14 anoint him with oil
- 5:17 prayed that it would not rain
- 5:17 it did not rain on the land
- 5:18 heavens gave rain
- 5:18 the earth produced its crops

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- Parallel to other writings: law, proverbs, parables

#### James references to Jesus' Sermon on the Mount

JAMES:	MATTHEW:
• 1:2	• 5:10-12
• 1:4	• 5:48
• 1:5; 5:15	• 7:7-12
• 1:9	• 5:3
• 1:20	• 5:22
• 2:13	• 5:7; 6:14-15
• 2:14-16	• 7:21-23
• 3:17-18	• 5:9
• 4:4	• 6:24
• 4:10	• 5:3-5
• 4:11	• 7:1-2
• 5:2	• 6:19
• 5:10	• 5:12
• 5:12	• 5:33-37

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### • Purpose:

• Exhort early believers towards Christian maturity and holy living

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- The practical application of faith expressed through righteousness and wisdom

#### **Thematic Outline**

- 1. <u>Biography</u> Apostle James Introduction to Themes
- 2. <u>James 1:1-18</u> Trials and Temptations Putting the Faith into Practice
- 3. James 1:19-27 Listening and Doing
- 4. James 2:1-13 Favoritism Forbidden
- 5. James 2:14-26 Faith and Deeds; Dissension in the Community

#### 6. James 3:1-12 – Taming the Tongue

7. James 3:13-18 – Two Kinds of Wisdom James 4:1-12 – Submit Yourselves to God; Rich and Poor

- 8. <u>James 4:13-17</u> Boasting About Tomorrow <u>James 5:1-6</u> – Warning to Rich Oppressors
- 9. James 5:7-12 Patience in Suffering Conclusion

**10.** James 5:13-20 – The Prayer of Faith