

Mark 12:35-40 Such confounding Wisdom

[Isa 11:2-5 ESV] 2 And the Spirit of the LORD shall rest upon him, the Spirit of wisdom and understanding, the Spirit of counsel and might, the Spirit of knowledge and the fear of the LORD. 3 And his delight shall be in the fear of the LORD. He shall not judge by what his eyes see, or decide disputes by what his ears hear, 4 but with righteousness he shall judge the poor, and decide with equity for the meek of the earth; and he shall strike the earth with the rod of his mouth, and with the breath of his lips he shall kill the wicked. 5 Righteousness shall be the belt of his waist, and faithfulness the belt of his loins.

Mark 12:35-40 How is it the Christ is the Son of David?

Jesus is quoting an OT passage; [Psa 110:1](#), What do we know about this psalm?

Jesus, as the lamb without blemish, was being evaluated by every power group in Israel. Now Jesus asks them a hard text to explain, what is He wanting them to see?

He states: “David himself, in the Holy Spirit, declared,” in order to preach what truth?

“The Lord said to my Lord,” are obviously 2 different Lords, who are they? David, as King is saying, so now 3 Lords.

Why is this Lord going to “Sit”? Does/will He stand?

What is the significance of “until I put your enemies under your feet.”??

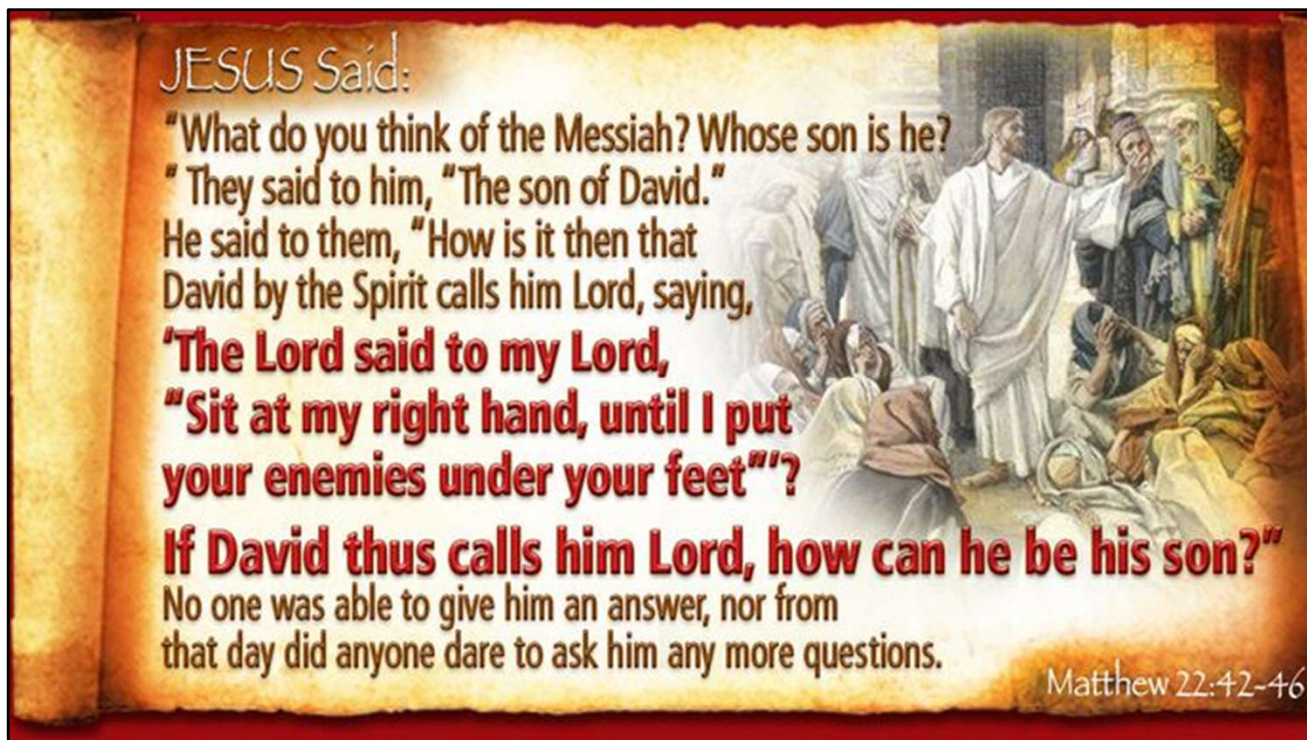
Then Jesus points out; “David himself calls him Lord. **So how is he his son?**” to declare some more

powerful points which are?

Why is it important that Jesus is the Son of David?

How is Jesus similar to David?

What do the other gospel accounts add to the story? [*Mat 22:41-46*](#); [*Luk 20:41-44*](#)



[Mar 12:35-37 ESV] **35** And as Jesus taught in the temple, he said, "How can the scribes say that the Christ is the son of David? **36** David himself, in the Holy Spirit, declared, "'The Lord said to my Lord, "Sit at my right hand, until I put your enemies under your feet.'" **37** David himself calls him Lord. So how is he his son?" And the great throng heard him gladly.

[**Mat 22:41-46** ESV] **41** Now while the Pharisees were gathered together, **Jesus** asked them a question, **42** saying, "What do you think about the Christ? Whose son is he?" They said to him, "The son of David." **43** He said to them, "How is it then that David, in the Spirit, calls him Lord, saying, **44** "'The Lord said to my Lord, "Sit at my right hand, until I put your enemies under your feet"'? **45** If then David calls him Lord, how is he his son?" **46** And no one was able to answer him a word, nor from that day did anyone dare to ask him any more questions.

[Luk 20:41-44 ESV] **41** But he said to them, "How can they say that the Christ is David's son? **42** For David himself says in the Book of Psalms, "'The Lord said to my Lord, "Sit at my right hand, **43** until I make your enemies your footstool.'" **44** David thus calls him Lord, so how is he his son?"

Jesus' masterful Question

- Jesus has now been thoroughly questioned by all the power groups; The Lamb is blameless!!
- Jesus now asks a revelatory question – In essence declaring He is the Son of David! The Christ!
- “How can the scribes say that the Christ is the son of David?” His ‘son’ preexisted him / Is OVER him!

These wily Religious Leaders, and attorneys, couldn't confound Christ BUT He humiliated them! AND Unveils a great truth about himself as the Son of David!

- So with just that first sentence of [Psalm 110](#) being understood, there's all sorts of questions that arise.
- This LORD, whoever he is, is someone GREATER than David. David acknowledges this person as HIS LORD.
- But wait a second. King David held the greatest position of power in the ancient world. There was no position of higher authority. What person could DAVID call LORD? Who could he possibly be addressing?
- Okay, he must be talking about God. Isn't David's LORD, YHWH? Wouldn't that be correct to say? Yes, but David in the Spirit is saying this other person is his LORD.
- The only other possible person this could possibly be would be Messiah. Maybe it's him?
- But here's where it gets crazy. If this is Messiah, well, we know that Messiah is going to be the son of David. That's what the Pharisees just said. So David is calling his future descendant, LORD?
- How does that work? What King calls his own great-great-grandson Lord? Did David call Solomon Lord? Would he call Rehoboam (Solomon's son), Abijah, Asa, Jehoshaphat, Uzziah, Ahaz, Hezekiah, Josiah, Zerubbabel? No, that would never happen. You see every person during Jesus day would have assumed that the future Messiah was a man. A normal human deliverer. A king like unto KING DAVID. And even as a great future King, it would be inappropriate for David to call him

LORD. No, the honor always goes the other direction. Especially in the ancient world honor always travels in the direction of those who have gone before us.

- And not only that he uses the present tense, not the future tense. He doesn't say that YHWH says to David's future Lord when he is born. No the Lord says to my Lord, the PERSON who DAVID currently calls Lord.

He exposed which of them was wisest! He revealed the mystery of His love and ministry as Messiah.

Figure 1

Listing of Generally Recognized Messianic Psalms with Examples of Prophetic Passages

Psalm 2	— "You are My Son, today I have begotten You." "I will surely give the nations as Your inheritance . . ."	— The Incarnation — The Reign of Jesus
Psalm 8	— "You have made him [the Son of Man] a little lower . . ."	— The Incarnation
Psalm 16	— "You will not abandon my soul to Sheol . . ."	— The Resurrection
Psalm 22	— "My God, my God, why have You forsaken me?" "All the families of the nations will worship before You."	— The Crucifixion — The Millennium
Psalm 24	— "[Open] O gates . . . that the King of glory may come in."	— The Second Coming
Psalm 40	— "Be pleased, O Lord to deliver me . . ."	— The Crucifixion
Psalm 41	— "Even my close friend, in whom I trusted . . ."	— The Betrayal
Psalm 45	— "She [the bride] will be led to the King . . ."	— The Rapture
Psalm 68	— "Let God arise, let His enemies be scattered . . ." "You have ascended on high . . ."	— The Second Coming — The Ascension
Psalm 69	— "They gave me gall for my food and for my thirst . . ." "For God will save Zion and build the cities of Judah . . ."	— The Crucifixion — The Salvation of Israel
Psalm 72	— "Give the king Your judgments, O God . . ."	— The Reign of Jesus
Psalm 89	— "I shall make My first-born the highest of the kings . . ."	— The Reign of Jesus
Psalm 91	— "I will deliver him; I will set him securely on high . . ."	— The Resurrection
Psalm 102	— "Nations [and kings] will fear the name of the Lord . . ."	— The Reign of Jesus
Psalm 110	— "The Lord says to my Lord, 'Sit at My right hand . . .'" "The Lord will stretch forth Your strong scepter from Zion." "He will shatter kings in the day of His wrath."	— The Ascension — The Reign of Jesus — The Second Coming
Psalm 118	— "The stone which the builders rejected has become . . ." "Blessed is the one who comes in the name of the Lord."	— The Resurrection — The Triumphal Entry

16+ Psalms reference the Messiah

twenty-five different psalms (one out of every six psalms) include at least one messianic prophecy. nearly seventy specific references to Christ in the Psalms fulfilled in the New Testament.

Ps.110 has 3 lines and missing one. The Lord says to my Lord

Psalm 110 is being quoted by Jesus

- Psalm 110 is quoted/alluded to 25x, more than any!
- Psalm 110 is a coronation psalm, of David's son
- 3 Lords:
 - LORD *y^əhōvâ/ Yahweh, God the Father*
 - Lord *âdôn/Adoni, God the Son; Jesus*
 - *A Psalm of David/King of Israel, Ancestor of Jesus! (Acts 2:34)*



[Psalm 110](#) is the sermon's unifying source. Four quotations of and five allusions to this psalm are woven throughout the sermon of Hebrews ([Heb. 1; 5; 6; 7; 8; 10; 12](#)).

<https://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/hebrews-opens-psalm-110/>

[The LORD](#)

[H3068](#)

יְהוָה *y^əhōvâ*

[to my Lord:](#)

[H113](#)

אֲדֹנָי *ādôn*

Holy Spirit, the invisible Presence!! [Mat 22:43 ESV] 43 He said to them, "How is it then that David, in the Spirit, calls him Lord, saying, Mk.12:36

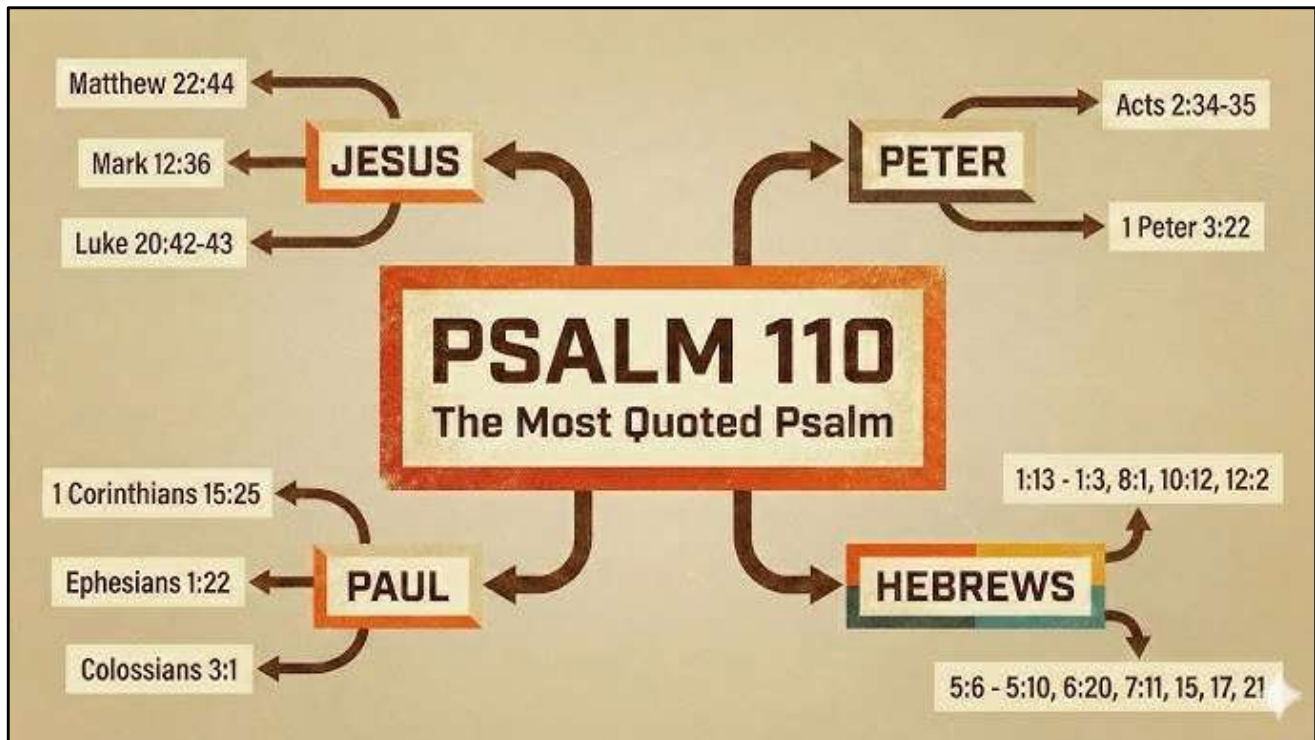
All 3 persons of the Trinity! Plus King David!!

Though there is an entire chapter of the New Testament dedicated to verse 4 (I'm talking about Hebrews 7), **the verse quoted or alluded to in the NT more than any other OT Scripture is Psalm 110, verse 1.** It is fully quoted by Jesus to the Pharisees in [Matthew 22:44](#), [Mark 12:36](#), and [Luke 20:42-43](#). It is quoted at Pentecost by Peter in [Acts 2:34-35](#). And it is quoted by the author of Hebrews in 1:13 of that book. But the entire verse is clearly alluded to in Hebrews 10, verses 12-13, and it's evident behind [1 Peter 3:22](#) as well. In addition to this, Jesus clearly has this verse in mind when he talks about men seeing the Son of Man “*seated at the right hand of power*” in Matthew 26:64, [Mark 14:62](#), and [Luke 22:69](#). [Acts 2:33](#), [5:31](#), and [7:55-56](#) also use this same language when describing the exalted position of Jesus: “at the right hand of God”. Paul also uses the exalted, “right hand” language of [Psalm 110:1](#) in [Romans 8:34](#), [Ephesians 1:20](#), and [Colossians 3:1](#). We find that description in [Hebrews 8:1](#) and [12:2](#) as well. Finally, [1 Corinthians 15:25](#), [15:27](#), and [Ephesians 1:22](#) reference [Psalm 110:1](#)'s picture of subjection, that is, of all thing being put 'under the feet' of Jesus. **In total, twenty-five verses, in twenty different passages, throughout the NT either quote or allude to this one verse: Psalm 110, verse 1.**

<https://christoverall.com/article/concise/the-fathers-exaltation-of-the-son-the-book-of-hebrews-use-of-psalm-110-to-explain-the-significance-of-the-resurrection-ascension-and-session-of-christ/>

[Psalm 110](#) seems to have pride of place in the minds of the New Testament authors. The New Testament quotes or alludes to this psalm at least twenty-two times!^[1]

[Act 2:34-38 ESV] 34 For David did not ascend into the heavens, but he himself says, "The Lord said to my Lord, "Sit at my right hand, 35 until I make your enemies your footstool." 36 Let all the house of Israel therefore know for certain that God has made him both Lord and Christ, this Jesus whom you crucified." 37 Now when they heard this they were cut to the heart, and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, "Brothers, what shall we do?" 38 And Peter said to them, "Repent and be baptized every one of you in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of your sins, and you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit.



Quoted By Jesus (Jesus quoted the Psalms more than any other book) The New Testament contains more than 100 quotations from the Psalms. In total, **twenty-five different psalms (one out of every six psalms) include at least one messianic prophecy. nearly seventy specific references to Christ in the Psalms fulfilled in the New Testament.** <https://www.gotquestions.org/Psalms-Jesus-Christ.html>

By Peter

By Paul

By Hebrews

[Mat 22:44 ESV] 44 "The Lord said to my Lord, "Sit at my right hand, until I put your enemies under your feet"?"

[Mar 12:36 ESV] 36 David himself, in the Holy Spirit, declared, "The Lord said to my Lord, "Sit at my right hand, until I put your enemies under your feet."

[Luk 20:42-43 ESV] 42 For David himself says in the Book of Psalms, "The Lord said to my Lord, "Sit at my right hand, 43 until I make your enemies your footstool."

[Act 2:34 ESV] 34 For David did not ascend into the heavens, but he himself says, "The Lord said to my Lord, "Sit at my right hand,

[1Pe 3:22 ESV] 22 who has gone into heaven and is at the right hand of God, with angels, authorities, and powers having been subjected to him.

[1Co 15:25 ESV] 25 For he must reign until he has put all his enemies under his feet.

[Eph 1:22 ESV] 22 And he put all things under his feet and gave him as head over all things to the church,

[Col 3:1 ESV] 1 If then you have been raised with Christ, seek the things that are above, where Christ is, seated at the right hand of God.

[Heb 1:13 ESV] 13 And to which of the angels has he ever said, "Sit at my right hand until I make your enemies a footstool for your feet"?

[Heb 5:6-10 ESV] 6 as he says also in another place, "You are a priest forever, after the order of Melchizedek." 7 In the days of his flesh, Jesus offered up prayers and supplications, with loud cries and tears, to him who was able to save him from death, and he was heard because of his reverence. 8 Although he was a son, he learned obedience through what he suffered. 9 And being made perfect, he became the source of eternal salvation to all who obey him, 10 being designated by God a high priest after the order of Melchizedek.

[Heb 6:20 ESV] 20 where Jesus has gone as a forerunner on our behalf, having become a high priest forever after the order of Melchizedek.

[Heb 7:11, 15, 17, 21 ESV] 11 Now if perfection had been attainable through the Levitical priesthood (for under it the people received the law), what further need would there have been for another priest to arise after the order of Melchizedek, rather than one named after the order of Aaron? ... 15 This becomes even more evident when another priest arises in the likeness of Melchizedek, ... 17 For it is witnessed of him, "You are a priest forever, after the order of Melchizedek." ... 21 but this one was made a priest with an oath by the one who said to him: "The Lord has sworn and will not change his mind, 'You are a priest forever.'"

[Heb 8:1 ESV] 1 Now the point in what we are saying is this: we have such a high


priest, one who is seated at the right hand of the throne of the Majesty in heaven,

[Heb 10:12 ESV] 12 But when Christ had offered for all time a single sacrifice for sins, he sat down at the right hand of God,

[Heb 12:2 looking to Jesus, the founder and perfecter of our faith, who for the joy that was set before him endured the cross, despising the shame, and is seated at the right hand of the throne of God.

[Rom 1:3 ESV] 3 concerning his Son, who was descended from David according to the flesh

The Messiah/Christ MUST be Son of David!

- Son of Abraham, Isaac, Jacob ... Matthew 1:2
 - God made a covenant with David!
– 2 Samuel 7:12-13, 15-16
 - Matthew and Luke start/show Jesus' Lineage!
 - He had to be Born in Bethlehem, house of David!
 - David was not considered, Like Jesus
- 

IF Jesus isn't the Son of David, He cannot be Christ! He is disqualified!

The Messianic lineage requirements were threefold:

Descendant of Abraham's (Genesis 22:18)

From the tribe of Judah (Genesis 49:10)

From the royal line of David (2 Samuel 7:12-16)

[Gen 22:18 ESV] 18 and in your offspring shall all the nations of the earth be blessed, because you have obeyed my voice.“ Abrahams son is messiah

[Gen 49:10 ESV] 10 The scepter shall not depart from Judah, nor the ruler's staff from between his feet, until tribute comes to him; and to him shall be the obedience of the peoples.

2Sa 7:12-16 When your days are fulfilled and you lie down with your fathers, I will raise up your offspring after you, who shall come from your body, and I will establish his kingdom. 13 He shall build a house for my name, and I will establish the throne of his kingdom forever. 14 I will be to him a father, and he shall be to me a son. When he commits iniquity, I will discipline him with the rod of men, with the stripes of the sons of men, 15 but my steadfast love will not depart from him, as I took it from Saul, whom I put away from before you. 16 And your house and your kingdom shall be made sure forever before me. Your throne shall be established forever.”

[Mat 1:2 ESV] 2 Abraham was the father of Isaac, and Isaac the father of Jacob, and Jacob the father of Judah and his brothers,

[Isa 11:10 ESV] 10 In that day the root of Jesse, who shall stand as a signal for the peoples--of him shall the nations inquire, and his resting place shall be glorious.

Jer 23:5 "Behold, the days are coming, declares the LORD, when I will raise up for David a righteous Branch, and he shall reign as king and deal wisely, and shall execute justice and righteousness in the land.

[Luk 2:4 ESV] 4 And Joseph also went up from Galilee, from the town of Nazareth, to Judea, to the city of David, which is called Bethlehem, because he was of the house and lineage of David,

[Rth 4:11, 17, 21-22 ESV] 11 Then all the people who were at the gate and the elders said, "We are witnesses. May the LORD make the woman, who is coming into your house, like Rachel and Leah, who together built up the house of Israel. May you act worthily in Ephrathah and be renowned in Bethlehem, ... 17 And the women of the neighborhood gave him a name, saying, "A son has been born to Naomi." They named him Obed. He was the father of Jesse, the father of David. ... 21 Salmon fathered Boaz, Boaz fathered Obed, 22 Obed fathered Jesse, and Jesse fathered David.

[Mic 5:2 ESV] 2 But you, O Bethlehem Ephrathah, who are too little to be among the clans of Judah, from you shall come forth for me one who is to be ruler in Israel, whose coming forth is from of old, from ancient days.

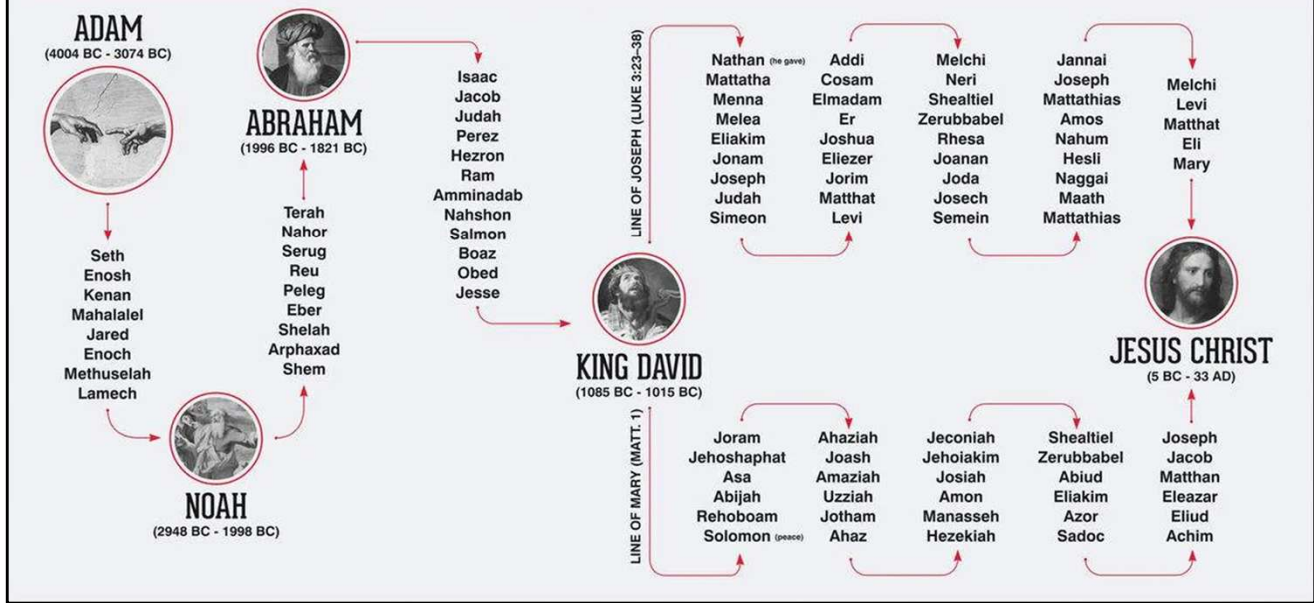
[Mat 2:1, 4-6 ESV] 1 Now after Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea in the days of Herod the king, behold, wise men from the east came to Jerusalem, ... 4 and assembling all the chief priests and scribes of the people, he inquired of them where the Christ was to be born. 5 They told him, "In Bethlehem of Judea, for so it is written by the prophet: 6 "'And you, O Bethlehem, in the land of Judah, are by no means least among the rulers of Judah; for from you shall come a ruler who will shepherd my people Israel."

[Jhn 7:42 ESV] 42 Has not the Scripture said that the Christ comes from the

offspring of David, and comes from Bethlehem, the village where David was?”

GENEALOGY of JESUS

[FROM ADAM TO CHRIST]



Adam – Noah – Abraham/Babel –

King David!, 2 lines,

1 on top (Line of Joseph, adoptive father, Lk.3:23-38

2nd line on bottom, Mt.1 Line of Mary

Jesus came from the line of David form both Mary and Joseph!

Jesus was often called the “Son of David”!

- Matthew 9:27 – “Have mercy on us, Son of David.”
- Matthew 12:23 – “Can this be the Son of David?”
- Matthew 15:22 – “Have mercy on me, O Lord, Son of David”
- Matthew 21:9 – “Hosanna to the Son of David!”
- Revelation 5:5 – “the Root of David, has conquered”

Significantly, Jesus never corrected or rejected the title. In first-century Jewish culture, falsely accepting a royal lineage would have been considered a serious offense. Jesus’ acceptance of the title “Son of David” indicates both the legitimacy of his claim and public recognition of his ancestry.

[Mat 9:27 ESV] 27 And as Jesus passed on from there, **two blind men** followed him, crying aloud, **“Have mercy on us, Son of David.”**

Matthew 15:22

[Mat 12:22-23 ESV] 22 Then a demon-oppressed man who was blind and mute was brought to him, and he healed him, so that the man spoke and saw. 23 And all the people were amazed, and said, “Can this be the Son of David?”

[Mat 15:22 ESV] 22 And behold, a Canaanite woman from that region came out and was crying, “Have mercy on me, O Lord, Son of David; my daughter is severely oppressed by a demon.”

[Mat 20:30-31 ESV] 30 And behold, there were two blind men sitting by the roadside, and when they heard that Jesus was passing by, they cried out, “Lord, have mercy on us, Son of David!” 31 The crowd rebuked them, telling them to be silent, but they cried out all the more, “Lord, have mercy on us, Son of David!”

[Mat 21:9, 15 ESV] 9 And the crowds that went before him and that followed him were shouting,

"Hosanna to the Son of David! Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord! Hosanna in the highest!" ... 15 But when the chief priests and the scribes saw the wonderful things that he did, and the children crying out in the temple, "Hosanna to the Son of David!" they were indignant,

[Luk 1:32-33 ESV] 32 He will be great and will be called the Son of the Most High. And the Lord God will give to him the throne of his father David, 33 and he will reign over the house of Jacob forever, and of his kingdom there will be no end."

[Psa 132:11 ESV] 11 The LORD swore to David a sure oath from which he will not turn back: "One of the sons of your body I will set on your throne.

[2Sa 7:11-13 ESV] 11 from the time that I appointed judges over my people Israel. And I will give you rest from all your enemies. Moreover, the LORD declares to you that the LORD will make you a house. 12 When your days are fulfilled and you lie down with your fathers, I will raise up your offspring after you, who shall come from your body, and I will establish his kingdom. 13 He shall build a house for my name, and I will establish the throne of his kingdom forever.

[Psa 132:11 ESV] 11 The LORD swore to David a sure oath from which he will not turn back: "One of the sons of your body I will set on your throne.

[Isa 9:6-7 ESV] 6 For to us a child is born, to us a son is given; and the government shall be upon his shoulder, and his name shall be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace. 7 Of the increase of his government and of peace there will be no end, on the throne of David and over his kingdom, to establish it and to uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time forth and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this.

[Isa 16:5 ESV] 5 then a throne will be established in steadfast love, and on it will sit in faithfulness in the tent of David one who judges and seeks justice and is swift to do righteousness."

[Jer 23:5-6 ESV] 5 "Behold, the days are coming, declares the LORD, when I will raise up for David a righteous Branch, and he shall reign as king and deal wisely, and shall execute justice and righteousness in the land. 6 In his days Judah will be

saved, and Israel will dwell securely. And this is the name by which he will be called: 'The LORD is our righteousness.'

[Jer 33:15-17 ESV] 15 In those days and at that time I will cause a righteous Branch to spring up for David, and he shall execute justice and righteousness in the land. 16 In those days Judah will be saved, and Jerusalem will dwell securely. And this is the name by which it will be called: 'The LORD is our righteousness.' 17 "For thus says the LORD: David shall never lack a man to sit on the throne of the house of Israel,

[Eze 34:23-24 ESV] 23 And I will set up over them one shepherd, my servant David, and he shall feed them: he shall feed them and be their shepherd. 24 And I, the LORD, will be their God, and my servant David shall be prince among them. I am the LORD; I have spoken.

[Eze 37:24-25 ESV] 24 "My servant David shall be king over them, and they shall all have one shepherd. They shall walk in my rules and be careful to obey my statutes. 25 They shall dwell in the land that I gave to my servant Jacob, where your fathers lived. They and their children and their children's children shall dwell there forever, and David my servant shall be their prince forever.

3x in Rev. David is mentioned

[Rev 5:5 ESV] 5 And one of the elders said to me, "Weep no more; behold, the Lion of the tribe of Judah, the Root of David, has conquered, so that he can open the scroll and its seven seals."

[Isa 22:22 ESV] 22 And I will place on his shoulder the key of the house of David. He shall open, and none shall shut; and he shall shut, and none shall open.

[Rev 3:7 ESV] 7 "And to the angel of the church in Philadelphia write: 'The words of the holy one, the true one, who has the key of David, who opens and no one will shut, who shuts and no one opens.

[Rev 22:16 ESV] 16 "I, Jesus, have sent my angel to testify to you about these things for the churches. I am the root and the descendant of David, the bright morning star."

King David	Jesus the Christ
Born in Bethlehem (1 Samuel 16:1-4)	Born in Bethlehem (Luke 2:4)
A Shepherd (1 Samuel 16:11; 17:34)	The Good Shepherd (John 10:11)
Anointed as King (1 Samuel 16:13)	King of Kings and Lord of Lords (Revelation 19:16)
Conquered the giant, Goliath (1 Samuel 17:50-51)	Conquered Satan (Colossians 2:15)
A man after God's heart (1 Samuel 13:14; Acts 13:22)	Jesus always did the will of the Father (John 6:38)
God promised David a dynasty (1 Chronicles 17:1-15)	Jesus established an everlasting kingdom (2 Peter 1:11)
Kingdom ruled from Jerusalem (2 Samuel 5:6-10)	Kingdom established in Jerusalem (Acts 2)
David was not considered by father	Jesus, the only beloved of the Father
David had Mighty Men	Jesus had the Apostles
David was anointed by Samuel the Prophet	Jesus was anointed by John the Baptist, a prophet
David was betrayed by his own	Jesus was betrayed by Judas
David was a flawed but great king	Jesus is flawless and the future / Eternal King

[2Ti 2:8 ESV] 8 Remember Jesus Christ, risen from the dead, the offspring of David, as preached in my gospel,

David himself, in the Holy Spirit, declared

- 2 Samuel 23:2 – “The Spirit of the LORD speaks by me; his word is on my tongue.” – David
- 1 Peter 1:11 – inquiring what person or time the Spirit of Christ in them was indicating when he predicted the sufferings of Christ and the subsequent glories.

The Inspiration of scripture!

The Invisible Holy Spirit

[2Sa 23:1-2 ESV] 1 Now these are the last words of David: The oracle of David, the son of Jesse, the oracle of the man who was raised on high, the anointed of the God of Jacob, the sweet psalmist of Israel: 2 "The Spirit of the LORD speaks by me; his word is on my tongue.

[Neh 9:30 ESV] 30 Many years you bore with them and warned them by your Spirit through your prophets. Yet they would not give ear. Therefore you gave them into the hand of the peoples of the lands.

[Act 1:16 ESV] 16 "Brothers, the Scripture had to be fulfilled, which the Holy Spirit spoke beforehand by the mouth of David concerning Judas, who became a guide to those who arrested Jesus.

[Act 28:25 ESV] 25 And disagreeing among themselves, they departed after Paul had made one statement: "The Holy Spirit was right in saying to your fathers through Isaiah the prophet:

[2Ti 3:16 ESV] 16 All Scripture is breathed out by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, and for training in righteousness,

[Heb 3:7-8 ESV] 7 Therefore, as the Holy Spirit says, "Today, if you hear his voice, 8 do not harden your hearts as in the rebellion, on the day of testing in the wilderness,

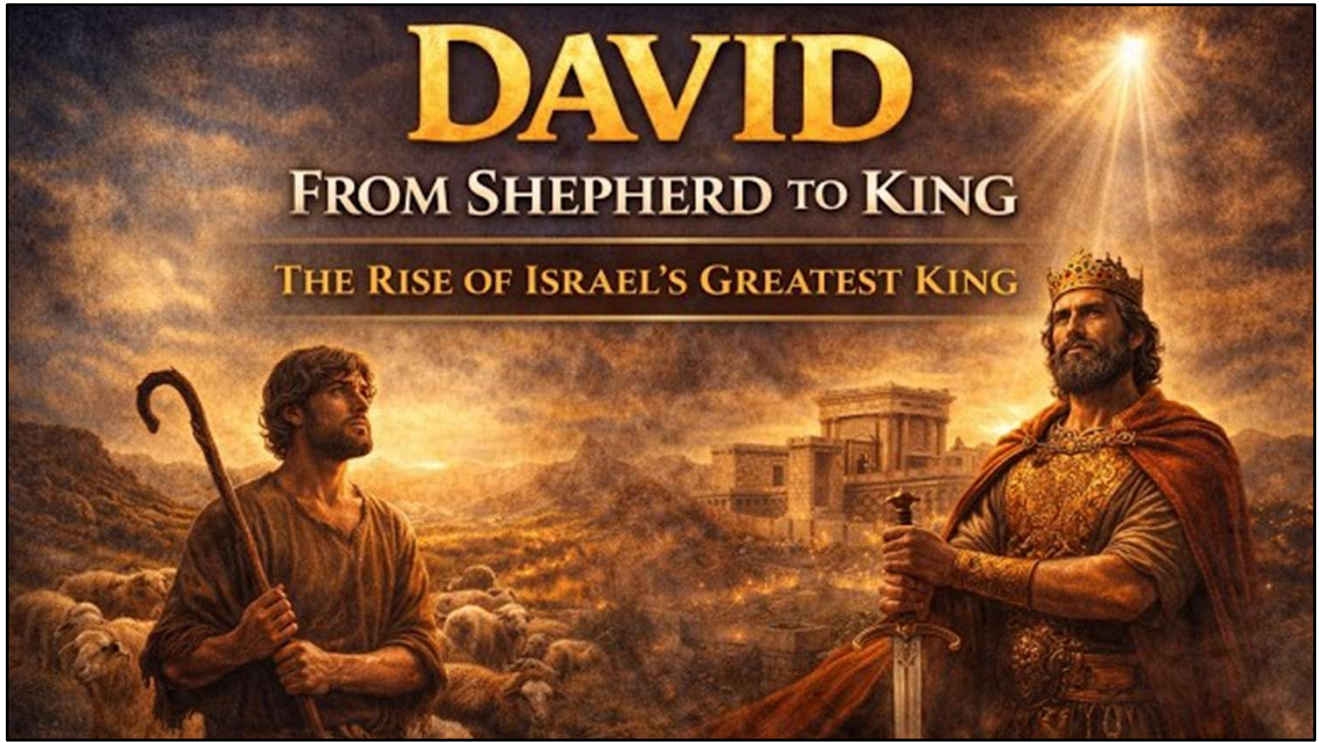
[1Pe 1:11 ESV] 11 inquiring what person or time the Spirit of Christ in them was indicating when he predicted the sufferings of Christ and the subsequent glories.

[2Pe 1:21 ESV] 21 For no prophecy was ever produced by the will of man, but men spoke from God as they were carried along by the Holy Spirit.

David himself, in the Holy Spirit, declared

- 2 Peter 1:21 – For no prophecy was ever produced by the will of man, but men spoke from God as they were carried along by the Holy Spirit.





Israels greatest King

Jesus' Questions Proves...

- The Eternality/Preexistence of Christ Jesus!
- The Triune Nature of God in the OT
- God has a Son! – Psalm 2:2, 6-7, 12; Proverbs 30:4, Isaiah 9:6
- The incarnation/Humanity/Hypostatic union



Eternality of Christ = Crushes the CULTS!

Son of God AND Son of Man ‘

Easter Eggs thru the Bible!! Christophanies. Jesus is everywhere!

[Psa 2:2, 6-7, 12 The kings of the earth set themselves, and the rulers take counsel together, against the LORD and against his Anointed, saying, ... 6 "As for me, I have set my King on Zion, my holy hill." 7 I will tell of the decree: The LORD said to me, "You are my Son; today I have begotten you. ... 12 Kiss the Son, lest he be angry, and you perish in the way, for his wrath is quickly kindled. Blessed are all who take refuge in him.

[Pro 30:4 ESV] 4 Who has ascended to heaven and come down? Who has gathered the wind in his fists? Who has wrapped up the waters in a garment? Who has established all the ends of the earth? What is his name, and what is his son's name? Surely you know!

[Isa 9:6 For to us a child is born, to us a son is given; and the government shall be upon his shoulder, and his name shall be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.

Jesus' Questions Proves...

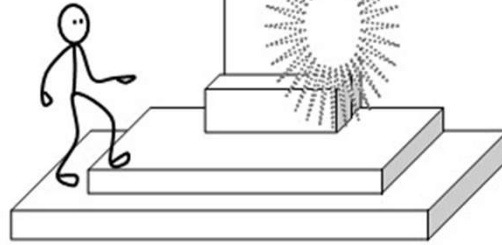
- The Prophetic word and Scriptural inspiration
- Jesus as Messiah/Christ, Revealed!



3 Characters in Psalm 110:1:

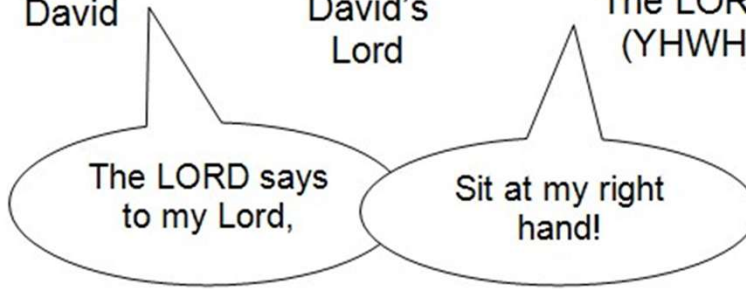


David



David's
Lord

The LORD
(YHWH)



Notice God the Father isn't in human form

David saw/heard

- How can David's (pre) Lord, be His Descendent?
- David (Unrivaled King) Declares (Inspired/Inerrant) the Lord is over him, And the LORD is over all
- Lots of Lords? LORD is over Lord, who is over David (In the Holy Spirit). David amidst the Trinity!
- David himself calls him Lord. So how is He, his son?

How can Davids (predecessor, preeminent, prevailing Sovereign) Lord, be His Descendent?

- **Prophecy , what's hes seeing and hearing is all in future**
- **Symbolism – not real, one Lord is the nation of israel, the christ**
- **Miracle Humility – Hypostatic Union, Jesus is Fully God AND Fully Man! Rabbis emphasize the Christ is only a man**

[Psalm 110](#) describes this second “Lord” as follows:

- He sits at God's right hand (verse 1)
- He will triumph over all His enemies and rule over them (verses 1–2) **Because the 1st LORD will make His enemies His footstool!**
- He will lead a glorious procession of troops (verse 3)
- He will be “a priest forever, in the order of [Melchizedek](#)” (verse 4)
- He will have divine power to crush kings, judge nations, and slay the wicked (verses 5–6)
- He will find refreshment and be exalted (verse 7)



This AI pic is very wrong in a few obvious ways.

All 3 wear crowns though! Some more glorious than others

The Father is Spirit (has no hands) and not in Human form! Angels seen as child cherubs? Christ may get the focus but the father is revered. Eternal subordination?

The Father and the Son are sitting!

Jesus is the focus here, We pray in Jesus' name, Christ centered!

See the footstool?!!

See King Davids Harp?

Melchizedek, the mysterious Mediator

- Genesis 14:18 – Abram gave King of Salem an offering!
- “You are a priest forever”? Aaron? Levites?
- the order of Melchizedek – Hebrews 5:6, 10; 6:20
- Hebrews 7:3 – He is without father or mother or genealogy, having neither beginning of days nor end of life, but resembling the Son of God he continues a priest forever.

A King AND a Priest!

OT Priests were not Kings Except Melchizedek!

Melch. Was Before David and Abraham! And before there were any Jewish Priests! Or tribe of Levi!

King of Salem (Jerusalem!!) and Sworn to be priest forever before/After Levi!

- 1. He is without father or mother or genealogy,**
- 2. having neither beginning of days nor end of life,**
- 3. but resembling the Son of God he continues a priest forever.**

[Gen 14:18 ESV] 18 And Melchizedek king of Salem brought out bread and wine. (He was priest of God Most High.)

[Psa 110:4 ESV] 4 The LORD has sworn and will not change his mind, "You are a priest forever after the order of Melchizedek."

[Heb 5:6, 10 ESV] 6 as he says also in another place, "You are a priest forever, after the order of Melchizedek." ... 10 being designated by God a high priest after the order of Melchizedek.

[Heb 6:20 ESV] 20 where Jesus has gone as a forerunner on our behalf, having become a high priest forever after the order of Melchizedek.

[Heb 7:1, 10-11, 15, 17 ESV] 1 For this Melchizedek, king of Salem, priest of the Most High God, met Abraham returning from the slaughter of the kings and blessed him, ... 10 for he was still in the loins of his ancestor when Melchizedek met him. 11 Now if perfection had been attainable through the Levitical priesthood (for under it the people received the law), what further need would there have been for another priest to arise after the order of Melchizedek, rather than one named after the order of Aaron? ... 15 This becomes even more evident when another priest arises in the likeness of Melchizedek, ... 17 For it is witnessed of him, "You are a priest forever, after the order of Melchizedek."

Melchizedek a type of Christ.	Christ antitype of Melchizedek.
1. Priest of most high God. v. 1	1. Priest of most high God. v. 26.
2. King of Righteousness. v. 2	2. Sun of Righteousness. Mal. 4:2
3. King of Peace. v. 2	3. Prince of Peace. Is. 9:6
4. No Priestly Genealogy. v. 3	4. No priestly genealogy v.11-16
5. Like Unto Son of God. v. 3	5. Son of God v. 28
6. A Priest Forever. v. 3	6. Priest forever. v. 17
7. He Blessed Abraham. v. 1	7. Blesses His people. v. 25
8. He Tithed Abraham. v. 2	8. Tithes His people. v. 8
Abraham type of Christian	Christian, antitype of Abraham
1. Justified by faith. Gal. III	1. Justified by faith. Gal. III
2. Paid tithes to Melchizedek	2. ?????

[Gen 14:18 ESV] 18 And Melchizedek king of Salem brought out bread and wine. (He was priest of God Most High.)

[Heb 5:6, 10 ESV] 6 as he says also in another place, "You are a priest forever, after the order of Melchizedek." ... 10 being designated by God a high priest after the order of Melchizedek.

[Heb 6:20 ESV] 20 where Jesus has gone as a forerunner on our behalf, having become a high priest forever after the order of Melchizedek.

[Heb 7:1-28 ESV] 1 For this **Melchizedek, king of Salem, priest of the Most High God, met Abraham** returning from the slaughter of the kings and blessed him, 2 and to him Abraham apportioned a tenth part of everything. **He is first, by translation of his name, king of righteousness, and then he is also king of Salem, that is, king of peace.** 3 He is **without father or mother or genealogy, having neither beginning of days nor end of life, but resembling the Son of God he continues a priest forever.** 4 See **how great this man was to whom Abraham the patriarch gave a tenth** of the spoils! 5 And those descendants of Levi who receive the priestly office have a commandment in the law to take tithes from the people, that is, from their brothers, though these also are descended from Abraham. 6 But **this man who does not have his descent from them received tithes from Abraham and blessed him who had the promises.** 7 It is beyond dispute that the inferior is blessed by the superior. 8 In the one case tithes are received by mortal men, but in the other case, by one of whom it is testified that he lives. 9 One might even say that Levi himself, who receives tithes, paid tithes through Abraham, 10 for he was still in the loins of his ancestor when Melchizedek met him. 11 **Now if perfection had been attainable through the Levitical priesthood** (for under it the people

received the law), **what further need would there have been for another priest to arise after the order of Melchizedek**, rather than one named after the order of Aaron?

12 For when there is a change in the priesthood, there is necessarily a change in the law as well. 13 For the one of whom these things are spoken belonged to another tribe, from which no one has ever served at the altar. 14 **For it is evident that our Lord was descended from Judah**, and in connection with that tribe Moses said nothing about priests. 15 **This becomes even more evident when another priest arises in the likeness of Melchizedek**, 16 **who has become a priest, not on the basis of a legal requirement concerning bodily descent, but by the power of an indestructible life.** 17 **For it is witnessed of him, "You are a priest forever, after the order of Melchizedek."** 18 For on the one hand, a former commandment is set aside because of its weakness and uselessness 19 (for the law made nothing perfect); but on the other hand, a better hope is introduced, through which we draw near to God. 20 **And it was not without an oath. For those who formerly became priests were made such without an oath, 21 but this one was made a priest with an oath by the one who said to him: "The Lord has sworn and will not change his mind, 'You are a priest forever.'"** 22 **This makes Jesus the guarantor of a better covenant.** 23 **The former priests were many in number, because they were prevented by death from continuing in office, 24 but he holds his priesthood permanently, because he continues forever.** 25 Consequently, **he is able to save to the uttermost those who draw near to God through him, since he always lives to make intercession** for them. 26 For it was indeed fitting that we should have such a high priest, **holy, innocent, unstained, separated from sinners, and exalted above the heavens.** 27 **He has no need, like those high priests, to offer sacrifices daily, first for his own sins** and then for those of the people, since **he did this once for all when he offered up himself.** 28 For the law appoints men in their weakness as high priests, but the word of the oath, which came later than the law, **appoints a Son who has been made perfect forever.**

Messianic Texts in the Psalms:
Lord (אֲדֹנָי) and Priest (כֹּהֵן)
(*'adon*) (*'cohen*)

"The LORD says to my Lord:
'Sit at My right hand
Until I make Your enemies a footstool for Your feet.'" (Psa. 110:1)

"The LORD has sworn and will not change His mind,
'You are a **priest** forever
According to the order of Melchizedek.'" (Psa. 110:4)

"Then He said to them, 'How is it that they say the Christ is David's son? For David himself says in the book of Psalms, "THE LORD SAID TO MY LORD, 'SIT AT MY RIGHT HAND, UNTIL I MAKE YOUR ENEMIES A FOOTSTOOL FOR YOUR FEET.'" Therefore David calls Him "Lord," and how is He his son?" (Luke 20:41-44)

"But to which of the angels has He ever said, 'SIT AT MY RIGHT HAND, UNTIL I MAKE YOUR ENEMIES A FOOTSTOOL FOR YOUR FEET?'" (Heb. 1:13)

"which He brought about in Christ, when He raised Him from the dead and seated Him at His right hand in the heavenly places" (Eph. 1:20)

"just as He says also in another passage, 'YOU ARE A PRIEST FOREVER ACCORDING TO THE ORDER OF MELCHIZEDEK.'" (Heb. 5:6)

"This hope we have as an anchor of the soul, a hope both sure and steadfast and one which enters within the veil, where Jesus has entered as a forerunner for us, having become a high priest forever according to the order of Melchizedek." (Heb. 6:19-20)

Lord/King and Priest and Prophet!

Yahweh - יהוה - God the Father

MARK 12


of David? ³⁶ David himself, in the Holy Spirit,
declared, (Prophetic Utterance) - μαρ

“The Lord said to my Lord, Adonai אדני - Son
“Sit at my right hand, David
until I put your enemies under your feet.”

³⁷ David himself calls him Lord. So how is he his son?” And the great throng heard him gladly.

Beware of the Scribes

A Footstool?

- A Canaanite King had 70 kings under his table
 - Jesus crushed Satan's head, His heel bruised
 - Romans 16:20 – The God of peace will soon crush Satan under your feet. The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with you.
- 

[Jdg 1:7 ESV] 7 And Adoni-bezek said, "**Seventy kings with their thumbs and their big toes cut off used to pick up scraps under my table. As I have done, so God has repaid me.**" And they brought him to Jerusalem, and he died there.

[Act 7:56 ESV] 56 And he said, "Behold, I see the heavens opened, and the Son of Man standing at the right hand of God."

[Psa 109:31 ESV] 31 For he stands at the right hand of the needy one, to save him from those who condemn his soul to death.

Heb 1:3 He is the radiance of the glory of God and the exact imprint of his nature, and he upholds the universe by the word of his power. After making purification for sins, he sat down at the right hand of the Majesty on high,

[Heb 8:1 ESV] 1 Now the point in what we are saying is this: we have such a high priest, one who is seated at the right hand of the throne of the Majesty in heaven,

[Act 7:56 ESV] 56 And he said, "Behold, I see the heavens opened, and the Son of Man standing at the right hand of God."

[1Ch 28:2 ESV] 2 Then King David rose to his feet and said: "Hear me, my brothers and my people. I had it in my heart to build a house of rest for the ark of the covenant of the LORD and for the footstool of our God, and I made preparations for building.

[2Ch 9:18 ESV] 18 The throne had six steps and a footstool of gold, which were attached to the throne, and on each side of the seat were armrests and two lions standing beside the armrests,

[Psa 99:5 ESV] 5 Exalt the LORD our God; worship at his footstool! Holy is he!

[Isa 66:1 ESV] 1 Thus says the LORD: "Heaven is my throne, and the earth is my footstool; what is the house that you would build for me, and what is the place of my rest?"

[Mat 5:35 ESV] 35 or by the earth, for it is his footstool, or by Jerusalem, for it is the city of the great King.

[Luk 20:43 ESV] 43 until I make your enemies your footstool."

[Act 2:35 ESV] 35 until I make your enemies your footstool."

[Act 7:49 ESV] 49 "'Heaven is my throne, and the earth is my footstool. What kind of house will you build for me, says the Lord, or what is the place of my rest?"

[Heb 1:13 ESV] 13 And to which of the angels has he ever said, "Sit at my right hand until I make your enemies a footstool for your feet"?

[Heb 10:13 ESV] 13 waiting from that time until his enemies should be made a footstool for his feet.

[Mar 12:36 NLT] 36 For David himself, speaking under the inspiration of the Holy Spirit, said, 'The LORD said to my Lord, Sit in the place of honor at my right hand until I humble your enemies beneath your feet.'

[1Co 15:25 NLT] 25 For Christ must reign until he humbles all his enemies beneath his feet.

[Rev 12:1 NLT] 1 Then I witnessed in heaven an event of great significance. I saw a woman clothed with the sun, with the moon beneath her feet, and a crown of twelve stars on her head.

[Psa 91:13 ESV] 13 You will tread on the lion and the adder; the young lion and the serpent you will trample underfoot.

[Mat 7:6 ESV] 6 "Do not give dogs what is holy, and do not throw your pearls before pigs,

lest they trample them underfoot and turn to attack you.

[Rev 11:2 ESV] 2 but do not measure the court outside the temple; leave that out, for it is given over to the nations, and they will trample the holy city for forty-two months.

[Gen 3:15 ESV] 15 I will put enmity between you and the woman, and between your offspring and her offspring; he shall bruise your head, and you shall bruise his heel.“

[Isa 63:3 ESV] 3 "I have trodden the winepress alone, and from the peoples no one was with me; I trod them in my anger and trampled them in my wrath; their lifeblood spattered on my garments, and stained all my apparel.

[Zec 10:5 ESV] 5 They shall be like mighty men in battle, trampling the foe in the mud of the streets; they shall fight because the LORD is with them, and they shall put to shame the riders on horses.

[Mal 4:3 ESV] 3 And you shall tread down the wicked, for they will be ashes under the soles of your feet, on the day when I act, says the LORD of hosts.

[Luk 10:19 ESV] 19 Behold, I have given you authority to tread on serpents and scorpions, and over all the power of the enemy, and nothing shall hurt you.

A Footstool?

- When your work is done, Rest. It is Finished
– Hebrews 1:3
- Stephen saw Jesus standing! – Acts 7:56



The Power of God's Words



"And no one was able to answer Him a word, nor from that day on did anyone dare question Him anymore."

11/19/25 Matthew 22:46

[Mat 22:46 ESV] 46 And no one was able to answer him a word, nor from that day did anyone dare to ask him any more questions.

[Luk 13:16 ESV] 16 And ought not this woman, a daughter of Abraham whom Satan bound for eighteen years, be loosed from this bond on the Sabbath day?"

[Luk 13:17 ESV] 17 As he said these things, all his adversaries were put to shame, and all the people rejoiced at all the glorious things that were done by him.

[Luk 14:2-3 ESV] 2 And behold, there was a man before him who had dropsy. 3 And Jesus responded to the lawyers and Pharisees, saying, "Is it lawful to heal on the Sabbath, or not?"

[Luk 14:6 ESV] 6 And they could not reply to these things.

[Jhn 8:7 ESV] 7 And as they continued to ask him, he stood up and said to them, "Let him who is without sin among you be the first to throw a stone at her."

[Mar 12:34 ESV] 34 And when Jesus saw that he answered wisely, he said to him, "You are not far from the kingdom of God." And after that no one dared to ask him any more questions.

[Luk 20:40 ESV] 40 For they no longer dared to ask him any question.

Jesus could've humiliated them even more, like Jn.8 but was somewhat gracious, YET they didn't ask anymore!!