

The Covenant Lord Proclaimed

Luke 4:16-30

Christ Announces the Fulfillment of the Covenant Promises (vv. 16–21)

- Christ is the substance of all covenant revelation.
- Christ inaugurates the promised age of redemption.
- The Word preached becomes the means of covenant blessing or judgment.

Covenant Privilege Without Regeneration Produces Unbelief (vv. 22–27)

- External membership does not guarantee saving faith.
- Total depravity blinds sinners to Christ's glory.
- God sovereignly bestows mercy according to election.

Rejection of the Covenant Lord Brings Judicial Hardening (vv. 28–30)

- The natural heart hates sovereign grace.
- Persistent unbelief results in judgment.
- Christ remains sovereign over all opposition.

Discussion Questions

Luke 4:16-30

1. What does Jesus' reading of Isaiah reveal about His identity and mission? [Luke 4:16–21; Supporting: Isaiah 61:1–2; Mat 11:4–6; John 10:36]

Focus: How does Jesus define His ministry in fulfillment of prophecy? What expectations does this create?

2. Why were the people initially amazed yet ultimately rejected Jesus? [Luke 4:22–24; Supporting: Mark 6:2–6; John 1:10–11; Isaiah 53:3]

Focus: Explore the tension between familiarity and unbelief. Why does knowing Jesus "according to the flesh" become a stumbling block?

3. What is the significance of Jesus referencing Elijah and Elisha? [Luke 4:25–27; Supporting: 1 Kings 17:8–16; 2 Kings 5:1–14; Luke 7:1–10]

Focus: Why does Jesus highlight God's grace toward Gentiles? How does this challenge Jewish assumptions about covenant privilege?

4. How does this passage reveal the nature of God's grace and election? [Luke 4:25–27; Supporting: Romans 9:15–18; Deut 7:7–8; Acts 13:46–48]

Focus: What does this teach about God's sovereign choice in extending mercy? How might this confront human expectations of fairness?

5. Why does the crowd respond with rage, and what does this reveal about the human heart? [Luke 4:28–29; Supporting: Jer 17:9; John 3:19–20; Acts 7:51–54]

Focus: Why does truth provoke hostility? What does this teach about resistance to God's Word?

6. What does Jesus' passing through the crowd teach us about His authority and mission timing? [Luke 4:30; Supporting: John 7:30, 10:17–18; Acts 2:23]

Focus: How does this moment reflect divine sovereignty over Christ's life and death? What does it teach about God's ordained timing?