

Summary

This sermon explores the symbolic elements present at the Last Supper, focusing on what was literally and spiritually on the table. Pastor Chris examines how the Passover lamb and unleavened bread served as powerful types and shadows of Jesus Christ. The lamb represents Jesus as the perfect sacrifice - without blemish, inspected, and whose blood provides protection from death and judgment. Just as the Passover lamb's blood on the doorposts saved the firstborn in Egypt, Jesus' blood saves us from eternal death. The unleavened bread represents Jesus' sinless nature, as leaven symbolizes sin throughout Scripture. Pastor Chris describes the Jewish tradition of the afikoman - the middle piece of three matzah breads that is broken, wrapped in white linen, hidden, and later found - as a prophetic picture of Jesus' death, burial, and resurrection that was practiced even before Christ came.

The message emphasizes that every element of the Passover meal told a story pointing to Jesus, but when Christ spoke at the Last Supper, He only mentioned two things: His body (the bread) and His blood (the cup). Pastor Chris connects archaeological discoveries of ancient Passover cooking vessels with holes in their sides to Jesus being pierced, and explains how the wine mixed with water in biblical times connects to the blood and water that flowed from Christ's side. This powerful sermon reveals how the Old Testament Passover was a detailed preview of the ultimate sacrifice that would come through Jesus Christ.

Intro Prayer

Heavenly Father, we come before You with grateful hearts, knowing that You have prepared a table before us. Just as Jesus gathered with His disciples for that final Passover meal, we gather today seeking to understand more deeply what You have done for us. Lord, open our hearts and minds to receive what You want to teach us through Your Word today. Help us to see Jesus more clearly in every element of the story, and may we leave this time changed by Your truth. We ask for Your Holy Spirit to guide our discussion and draw us closer to You and to one another. In Jesus' name we pray, Amen.

Ice Breaker

What's your favorite type of bread, and do you have any special memories associated with sharing a meal with family or friends?

Key Verses

- Luke 22:7-20
- Exodus 12:5-8
- John 1:29
- 1 Corinthians 5:7
- Hebrews 4:15

- Isaiah 53:5
- John 6:35

Questions

- How does understanding the Passover lamb as a type of Christ change your perspective on Jesus' sacrifice?
- Pastor Chris mentioned that the lamb had to be inspected for three days and found without blemish. How does this connect to Jesus being examined by Pilate and others, yet found without fault?
- What significance do you see in the fact that Jesus only mentioned the bread and cup at the Last Supper, even though there were many other elements on the table?
- How does the symbolism of leaven representing sin help you understand the importance of Jesus being represented by unleavened bread?
- Pastor Chris described the afikoman tradition - the middle matzah being broken, wrapped, hidden, and found again. How does this Jewish practice point to Jesus' death, burial, and resurrection?
- When Jesus said 'This do in remembrance of me,' what do you think He wanted the disciples (and us) to remember specifically?
- How does knowing that the blood applied to the doorposts in Egypt would run down to cover the threshold change your understanding of how Christ's blood covers us completely?
- Pastor Chris emphasized that Jesus keeps 'judgment off of our soul' just as the lamb's blood kept death out of the house. How does this truth impact your daily life and relationship with God?

Life Application

This week, take time each day to remember what Jesus has done for you. Whether during a meal, when you see bread, or in a quiet moment, pause and thank God for the perfect Lamb who was sacrificed for your sins. Consider how you can live differently knowing that you are covered by His blood and represented by His sinless life. Look for opportunities to share with someone else what it means that Jesus is both the Lamb of God and the Bread of Life.

Key Takeaways

- The Passover lamb was a perfect type of Christ - without blemish, inspected, and whose blood provides protection from death and judgment
- Jesus fulfilled every requirement of the Passover lamb, being examined and found without fault, yet crucified for our sins
- The unleavened bread represents Jesus' sinless nature, as leaven symbolizes sin throughout Scripture
- The Jewish afikoman tradition prophetically depicted Jesus' death, burial, and resurrection centuries before Christ came

- When Jesus said 'This do in remembrance of me,' He was establishing a memorial of His sacrifice that we should regularly observe and remember

Ending Prayer

Lord Jesus, we thank You for being both the Lamb of God who takes away the sin of the world and the Bread of Life who sustains us. Help us to never forget the price You paid for our salvation. As we leave this place, may we carry with us a deeper appreciation for Your sacrifice and a greater desire to live lives worthy of the calling You have placed upon us. Thank You for the blood that covers us and the righteousness that You have given us. May we always remember what was on that table - Your broken body and shed blood - given for us. In Your precious name we pray, Amen.