Daniel 5

Party's Over

I. Slide1 Announce:

- A. Slide2 (Lar) Ladies Summer social
- B. Slide3 (Lar) Chocolate for the Soul
- C. Slide4 (Lar) Summer Baptism [next one Sept 6th at fam camp]
- D. Slide5a (Lar) Koinonia Widows Fellowship Slide5b disappear
- E. Children at risk not mtg this month due to Fathers Day.
- F. Slide6-9 Israel Information Mtg today 1:30, new rm, exact dates March 29 April9th.
- G. Host Home for 1 month A Chinese mom (Anna), is coming to drop off her son for our school, her son has a place, she needs a place June16-July15. If you could help w/this see me after service. [a missionary friend we met, taught her son in school, dad left early in his life]

I. Intro: Party's Over

- A. Neb walks off the pages of scripture on a positive note.
 - 1. Look at the last things to come off his kingly lips (4:37b)
- B. Chapter 5 comes a 30 year gap, 23 yrs since Neb died, 4 leaders have come & gone.
 - 1. Daniel had been their 70 years.
- C. Slide10a Neb's family tree...has some rotten branches.
 - 1. After **Neb** died his son **Evil-Merodach** reigned (only 2 years).
 - Slide10b Because his *brother-in-law* General Neriglissar assassinated him.
 a) Reigned 6 years & died.
 - 3. Slide10c His son Labashi-Marduk took over but only ruled 2 months & was overthrown by Nabonidus (son-in-law to Neb.)
 - Slide10d Nabonidus spent most of his reign <u>away from</u> Babylon securing the boarders & strengthening his empire. <u>Slide10e</u> He appointed his son <u>Belshazzar</u> to be a co-ruler w/him, he was in charge of the city Babylon.
 - a) Belshazzar sat comfortably on the throne in *Babylon*, as it hadn't been overthrown in 1000 years
 - b) Babylon was impregnable...or was it? [like Titanic quote Even God couldn't sink this ship]

D. Slide11a Meanwhile:

- 1. *Medo-Persian King* Cyrus & his army are heading toward babylon.
- 2. Slide11b Nabonidus cuts him off at Opis (on the Tigris river) but was forced to withdraw & Cyrus gets a straight shot to Babylon.

- Slide11c Belshazzar didn't care. He had big walls, a big moat, 20 years of food stored inside. Even during the siege he threw a party!
 - a) Let's crash his party & see what's happening...

II. Slide12 BELSHAZZAR (1-4)

- A. (1) Belshazzar not Beltshazzar.
- B. (2,3) Father = ancestor. This is Neb's grandson, not son.
 - 1. Slide13 Archaeological evidence The <u>foundation</u> of this very wall has been discovered. Halleys Bible Handbook pg 344
 - 2. And we know exactly when...it was on Oct.12,539bc.
- C. While he tasted the wine *oh the foolishness of wine*.
 - Prov.31:4,5 It is not for kings, O Lemuel, It is not for kings to <u>drink wine</u>, Nor for princes <u>intoxicating drink</u>; (why?) Lest they drink and forget the law, And pervert the justice of all the afflicted.
 - 2. They *Toasted their gods* with the gold vessels (Babylon). And not w/silver (M&P).
 - a) Nothing makes Satan happier *than* to treat what is Holy as if it is unholy.
 Nothing makes Satan happier *than* using our vessels(our bodies) to toast an *unholy* cause.
 - (1) What are you toasting to the god of this world?
- D. Drunk w/wine, he commits the ultimate blasphemy, *never attempted by any of the Babylonian kings before him*...The desecration of the Temple items.
 - Here is a good example of when we talk about *Fearing God*, this is exactly what it isn't!
 - 2. "He treated the Lion of the Tribe of Judah like a Tamed pussycat."
 - 3. He didn't **fear God**...he *toy'd* with Him.
- E. (4) His 2nd major issue *Idolatry*.

III. Slide14/auto READ MY WRITING (5-9)

- A. Slide15 (5,6) Read the writing on the wall. [when was the only other time we have God writing? *Jesus writing in dirt*, Jn.8:6]
 - 1. He probably knows that it spelled **DOOM**.
 - 2. I love verse 6's picture that it paints.

- a) No one has done this verse better than *the Old King Jimmy*, Then the king's countenance was changed, and his thoughts troubled him, so that the joints of his loins were loosed, and his knees smote one against another.
- b) You know the feeling. Where were you when you were **most scarred**? (a cliff or in cave) (on a cliff w/a cable as a kid).
- B. (7-9) Again, God shows the *not so wise men* as not so wise...actually completely helpless.
- C. Belshazzar is even more upset (9).

IV. Slide16 THE QUEEN BEE (10-12)

A. (10-12) This queen may be Belshazzar's grandmother, Neb's surviving wife, who *would have remembered Daniel*.

V. Slide17a DANIEL'S INTERVIEW (13-16)

- A. (13-16) Daniel's about 80 now.
 - Slide17b "Before the sapling king, *Daniel* stands like an oak tree his character firmly rooted, his integrity unshakable." swindoll

VI. Slide18a JUDGMENT DAY (17-31)

- A. (17-23) Learn from those who have gone before you.
 - 1. (17) I can't be bought.
 - 2. Before he reveals the meaning...1st a lesson from history (18-21)
 - 3. Let's get personal Belshazzar...but you... (22-23)
- B. (23) What terrible sin was he guilty of according to verse 23? Pride, Blasphemy, Idolatry.
- C. You worship *lifeless objects*, instead of the One who holds your life in His hands.
 - 1. Now **that hand**, is about to take everything from you, in which you have boasted.
 - 2. Slide18b Remember, For when they say, "Peace and safety" then sudden destruction comes upon them, as labor pains upon a pregnant woman. And they shall not escape.
- D. Slide19a (25-28) The Verdict
 - 1. Literal translation A mina, a mina, a shekel & ½ shekel.
 - 2. Slide19b **Mene** = *to number*. A mina is worth *50 shekels*.
 - a) We say today, your number is up.
 - b) All of our days are *numbered* yet we are not to *Temp the Lord thy God*.

- (1) So teach us to number our days. Ps.90:12
- 3. Slide19c **Tekel** = to weigh.
 - a) Job 31:4-8 Doesn't he see everything I do and every step I take? "Have I lied to anyone or deceived anyone? Let God <u>weigh</u> me on the scales of justice, for he knows my integrity. If I have strayed from his pathway, or if my heart has lusted for what my eyes have seen, or if I am guilty of any other sin, then let someone else eat the crops I have planted. Let all that I have planted be uprooted.
- 4. Slide19d **Upharsin** = to break in two to divide.
 - a) *Peres* is the single form of Upharsin.
- 5. *** It does us well to frequently **weigh ourselves** in the scale of God's Word. *For if we would judge ourselves, we would not be judged.* 1 Cor.11:31
- 6. Put it together... The words were in **Chaldean**. In **Babylon** a mina and a tekel were different **weights**; and the word peres simply means **to divide**.
 - a) God gave Daniel the interpretation: *Numbered weighed divided*. Belshazzar's days had been *numbered* and time was up; and he had been *weighed* in God's scales and found wanting; now his kingdom would be taken from him and *divided* by the Medes and Persians. *Numbered, weighed, divided*.
 - b) Apparently Daniel intended a *play on words* for a *change in the vowels* in *perēs* gives the word "Persian" or *Pāras*.
- E. Slide19e/blank (29) Belshazzar seems to be unmoved by this.
 - 1. The smoke alarm was going off, you could smell smoke,...but the party continued.
 - a) Prov.21:24 A proud and haughty man; "Scoffer" is his name; He acts with arrogant pride.
 - b) Hey, Belshazzar...parties over!
 - (1) The **Head of Gold** was about to be *decapitated* & held under the **Silver arms** of the Medes & Persians.
 - 2. Is the Lord showing **you** any **warnings** lately that you haven't been heeding?
 - a) How many **men** have waited to change just *a little too long* before they woke up & found their *wife* & *kids no where to be found*?
 - b) How many women have received one too many *flirtations* come their way before they found themselves fallen in the *arms of another man* that gave them the attention they so craved.

- 3. Oh, listen to the different *Daniel's* that God places in **your** life.
- 4. **Men & women**, strike a new course. Don't end up ship wrecked. Look for the lighthouses warnings.
- 5. Unknown to the King (according to 3 Historians, Xenophon, Herodotus, & Berosus) "Cyrus diverted the Euphrates (which ran thru middle of city) into a new channel, and, guided by 2 deserters, marched by the dry bed into the city, while the Babylonians were carousing at a feast of their gods."
- F. Slide120 (30,31) The End...literally
 - 1. God gave **Neb** a year to repent...but He judged **Belshazzar** that very night.
 - 2. Belshazzar was slain that very evening. Never wait to repent.
 - Judgement comes when people least expect it *Like* during Noah's time & Lot's time. Lk.17:26-32
 - a) Lk.11:21-23 When a strong man, fully armed, guards his own palace, his goods are in peace. But when a **stronger than he** comes upon him and overcomes him, he takes from him all his armor **in which he trusted**, and divides his spoils. He who is not with Me is against Me, and he who does not gather with Me scatters.
 - The International Standard Encyclopedia tells us that "by 200 a.d. the oncemighty Babylon, w/its towering walls & beautiful gardens, was completely deserted."
 - 5. Darius was the 1st *Mede* to reign in Babylon, till **Cyrus** took over.
- G. End: Never underestimate the impact of one solitary, godly life.
 - Against the *bleak backdrop* of judgment stood 1 reassuring and constant light: Daniel. He endured because he courageously spoke God's truth and refused to compromise his character.
 - a) Ask yourselves, Are we doing the same? You may be the only light/testimony some will ever see. *Be careful how you live; you may be the only bible people ever read.*