

## REVELATION C



Revelation is given so we can know Jesus Christ in his glorious justice and mercy and live worshipfully by faith.



# REVELATION

### Practical Prophecy



Ethical Eschatology

In essentials, unity; in non-essentials, liberty; in all things, charity.

Augustine Of Hippo



#### THE TWIN PRONGS OF PROPHECY

To call the unregenerate to repentance and

To call the remnant to righteousness

God is immutable with respect to His

character, counsel, and covenant.

II Samuel 12:22; Jonah 3:9; Soel 2:14; II Kings 19:4, 14-19; Jeremiah 26:3

## THE REVELATION OF JESUS CHRIST

7 "Beatitudes" (1:3; 14:13; 16:15; 19:9; 20:6; 22:7, 14)

(11:13)

- 7 appear 44 times in the book of Revelation and symbolizes "completeness"
- 7 Spirits, golden lampstands, lampstands, fields, horns, angels, trumpets, thunders, heads, crowns, plagues, bowls, hills, and kings as well as Churches thousand people are killed because of an earthquake



## THE BOOK OUTLINE (1:19)

- Past (1:12-16)
- Present (2:1-3:22)
- Future (4:1-22:5)

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REVELation is an
apocalyptic PROPHECY
 in the form of a
CIRCULAR LETTER
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Question: Why does the world hate the Church? (1-11) ANSWer: Because Satan Hates Christ. (12-22)

"in the Spirit" 1:10; 4:2; 17:1-3; 21:9-10 **Smaller Units:** 

"and I saw" 5:1, 11; 6:1; 9; etc.

## The Seven Sections of Revelation

- 1. The Seven Churches
- 2. The Seven Seals
- 3. The Seven Trumpets
- 4. The Persecuting Dragon
- 5. The Seven Bowls
- 6. The Fall of Babylon
- 7. The Great Consummation

- (1-3)
- (4-7)
- (8-11)
- (12-14)
- (15-16)
- (17-19)
- (20-22)



## THE REVELATION OF JESUS CHRIST

- > the word "soon" or "quickly" appears times 7 (2:5, 16; 3:11; 11:14; 22:7, 12, 20)
- > the word "prophecy" appears times 7 (1:3; 11:6; 19:10; 22:7, 10, 18, 19)
- > the Greek word "porneia" appears times 7 (2:21; 9:21; 14:8; 17:2, 4; 18:3; 19:2)
- 7 **implicitly** used songs of praise (5:12; 7:12)
- 7 implicitly beatitudes (1:3; 14:13; 16:15; 19:9; 20:6; 22:7, 14)

## The Seven Letters of Revelation

- 1. Addressee: "to the angel of the church ... write"
- 2. Identification "The words of him"
- 3. Claim of Knowledge: "I know"
- 4. Evaluation: rebuke or commendation
- 5. Promise/Threat: "I will"
- 6. Promise to "the one who conquers"
- 7. Exhortation to listen: "He who has an ear"



## Ille Risen Chifsi

| Vision Reference | Vision Description                        | Vision Application |
|------------------|---|--------------------|
| 1:13, 16, 20     | Among the lampstands; holding seven stars | 2:1                |
| 1:17-18          | First & last; died & came to life         | 2:8                |
| 1:16             | Two-edged sword from his mouth            | 2:12 (2:16)        |
| 1:14-15          | Eyes of flame, feet like burnished bronze | 2:18               |
| 1:4, 16, 20      | Seven spirits; seven stars                | 3:1                |
| 1:18             | Holder of the key                         | 3:7                |
| 1:5, 17          | Faithful & true witness, beginning        | 3:14               |



## Revesation's



## Parallels





| Seals    | Description  | Trumpets   |
|----------|--|------------|
| 5:1-14   | Opening Scene  | 8:2-6      |
|          | (Origins of Judgment)                                      |            |
| 6:1-17   | Six Judgments  | 8:7-9:21   |
| "Wh      | Can Stand" Six Judgments  10 Can Stand" Dramatic Interlude |            |
| 7:1-17 6 | Dramatic Interlude   | 10:1-11:14 |
|          | (The Promise of Care of God's People)                      |            |
| 8:1      | 7 <sup>th</sup> & Climatic Judgment                        | 11:15-19   |
|          |  |            |



## Revesation's



## Parallels





| Key  | Seals | Trumpets | Bowls  |
|------|-------|----------|--------|
| 4:5  | 8:5   | 11:19    | 16:18  |
| 14:7 | 6:1-8 | 8:7-12   | 16:1-9 |

|   | 0.1 0      | 0.7 12   | 10.1 3 |
|---|------------|----------|--------|
|   |            | Trumpets | Bowls  |
|   | Heaven/Sky | 8:12     | 16:8   |
| m | Earth/Land | 8:7      | 16:2   |
|   | Sea        | 8:8      | 16:3   |
|   | Springs    | 8:10     | 16:4   |

Progressive Parallelisn (Recapitulation)

|   |                                     | Trumpets                               | Exodus Plague   | Bowls                      |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Earth                               | 8:7<br>hail, fire                      | 7 <sup>th</sup> 9:23-25<br>6 <sup>th</sup> 9:10   | <b>16:2</b> sores          |
| 2 | Sea                                 | 8:8-9<br>blood, death                  | 1 <sup>st</sup> 7:20-21<br>1 <sup>st</sup> 7:17-21  | 16:3<br>blood, death       |
| 3 | Rivers<br>& Springs                 | 8:10-11<br>bitter                      | 1 <sup>st</sup> 7:19 1 <sup>st</sup> 7:17-21  | 16:4-7 bloody waters       |
| 4 | Sun                                 | 8:12 darkened "Woes" 8:13; 9:12; 11:14 | 9 <sup>th</sup> 10:21-29  | 16:8-9 scorching sun       |
| 5 | Abyss<br>& Pain                     | 9:1-11<br>darkness, locusts            | 9 <sup>th</sup> & 8 <sup>th</sup> 10:21-29; 10:12-20<br>9 <sup>th</sup> 10:21-29                  | <b>16:10-11</b> darkness   |
| 6 | Euphrates<br>& Armies               | 9:12-19 angels Cloud & Fire 10:1       | 10 <sup>th</sup> ? 11:1-10; 12:29-32<br>10 <sup>th</sup> ? 11:1-10; 12:29-32<br>Red Sea Parted 14 | 16:12-15 Euphrates, demons |
| 7 | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Coming<br>& Triumph | 11:15-19                               | Ø 7 <sup>th</sup> 9:13-35   | 16:17-21 earthquake, hail  |

## THE REVELATION OF JESUS CHRIST

- 7 **implicitly** locust description (9:7-10)
- 28 implicitly the Greek word for land (1:3; 14:13; 16:15; 19:9; 20:6; 22:7, 14)
- the Greek word for "land" appears times 28 and 4 symbolizes the created order
- 4 living creature, angels, corners of the earth, angles bound at the Euphrates

### Ezekiel

### Ezekiel & John Eat the Scroll

Revelation

2:9 And when I looked, behold, a hand was stretched out to me, and behold, a scroll of a book was in it.

10:2 He had a little scroll open in his hand. And he set his right foot on the sea, and his left foot on the land,

2:10 And he spread it before me. And it had writing on the front and on the back, and there were written on it words of

5:1 Then I saw in the right hand of him who was seated on the throne a scroll written within and on the back, sealed with

front and on the back, and there were written on it words of lamentation and mourning and woe.

3:1 And he said to me, "Son of man, eat whatever you find

here. Eat this scroll, and go, speak to the house of Israel."

10:9 So I went to the angel and told him to give me the little scroll. And he said to me, "Take and eat it; it will make your stomach bitter, but in your mouth it will be sweet as honey."

3:2 So I opened my mouth, and he gave me this scroll to eat.

10:10a And I took the little scroll from the hand of the angel and ate it.

3:3 And he said to me, "Son of man, feed your belly with this scroll that I give you and fill your stomach with it." Then I ate it,

angel and ate it.

10:10b It was sweet as honey in my mouth, but when I had eaten it my stomach was made bitter.

and it was in my mouth as sweet as honey.

3:4 And he said to me, "Son of man, go to the house of Israel and speak with my words to them.

10:11 And I was told, "You must again prophesy about many peoples and nations and languages and kings."

### Old Testament Imagery in Revelation 11:4-6

| OT Image                    | OT Reference OT Personage |                     | Revelation |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|------------|--|
| Two Olive Trees Zechariah 4 |                           | Joshua high priest  | 11:4       |  |
| Two Olive Trees             | Zecharian 4               | Zerubbabel governor | 11.4       |  |
| Fire Consumes Enemies       | 2 Vings 1:0 12            | Elijah              | 11:5       |  |
| The Consumes Enemies        | 2 Kings 1:9-12            | Ahaziah & men       | 11.3       |  |
| No rain                     | 1 Vings 17.1              | Elijah              | 11:6a      |  |
| NO Talli                    | 1 Kings 17:1              | Ahab                |            |  |
| Ploody Waters               | Evodus 7 12               | Moses               | 11.6h      |  |
| Bloody Waters               | Exodus 7-12               | Pharaoh             | 11:6b      |  |



| Letter Ope                                  | ning: Revelation of Jesus  | 1:1-8       |
|---|--|-------------|
| The Chur                                    | ch in the World: Seven Letters   | 1:9-3:22    |
| Thron                                       | e Room Vision, Christ Conquers & Opens the Scroll                        | 4:1-6:17    |
| Th  | e Saints Sealed & the Trumpets   | 7:1-9:21    |
|   | True Prophet: The Angel & John   | 10:1-11     |
|   | The Church: 2 Witnesses Prophesying 1,260 days, Beast Opposition         | 11:1-14     |
| e f e' d'                                   | The Seventh Trumpet: WORSHIP   | 11:15-19    |
|   | The Church: Woman Nourished 1,260 days, Dragon & second Beast Opposition | 12:1-13:10  |
| F   | alse Prophet: The Deceiving Beast  | 13:11-18    |
| Th  | e Saints Redemption & the Bowls  | 14:1-19:10  |
| Christ                                      | Return, Conquers, Sets up Kingdom & Opens the Scrolls                    | 19:11-20:15 |
| The Church in Glory: New Heaven & New Earth |  |             |
| Letter Closing: Jesus Is Coming Soon        |  |             |
|   |  |             |

### Difference in the Detail Between Revelation 12:7-12 & 20:1-3

| Action               | 12:9 cast to earth   | 20:2-3 seized, bound, thrown into a pit   |
|----------------------|--|---|
| Place of Confinement | 12:9 earth   | 20:1-3 bottomless pit   |
| Henchman             | 12:9 his angels with him   | 20:1-3 Satan alone; 19:20 beast & false prophet in lake of fire where Satan joins them in 20:10               |
| Result               | 12:12-13:8 Satan makes war on saints (12:13-17) & deceives the nations (13:3-8, 14) over them he has authority (13:2) for 42 months (13:5) | 20:1-3 no war on the saints; no deception of the nations; no authority for Satan & his beast                  |
| Time                 | 12:12 Satan has a little time to make war and deceive  | 20:3 Satan cannot deceive the nations for a thousand years; after that he will be released for a short period |

#### Syntholic Personages: Introductions & Destinies

| The Peo  | ple of God Depicted with the Imag  | ery of Light & Creation | 12:1-2      |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| The D  | ragon – Satan                      |                         | 12:3-6      |
| The  | Beast & the False Prophet          |                         | 13:1-8      |
|  | The Bride: The People of God in Im | nagery of Sexual Purity | 14:1-5      |
| \ <b>V</b>   | Babylon the Harlot CHIASMUS A      |                         | 17:1-6      |
| / <b>/</b> ,   | Babylon Destroyed                  | CHIASMUS * * * *        | 17:15-18:24 |
| The Bride: The People of God in Imagery of Sexual Purity |                                    |                         | 19:1-10     |
| The Beast & the False Prophet are Destroyed              |                                    |                         | 19:11-21    |
| The Dragon is Destroyed                                  |                                    |                         | 20:1-10     |
|  |                                    |                         |             |

The People of God Depicted with the Imagery of Light & Creation

| 3 Characters  | (1-6)   |
|---------------|---------|
| Radiant Woman |         |
| Red Dragon    |         |
| Ruling Child  |         |
| 2 Conflicts   | (7-9)   |
| In Heaven     |         |
| On Earth      |         |
| 1 Chorus      | (10-12) |

Re-Cap



(13-17)

Demonic Persecution

Divine Protection

#### 144,000 Sealed & Trumpet Plagues 7:1-9:21

**True Prophet John** 

**Persecuted Church** 

**Christ is King** 

**Persecuted Church** 

**Satan's False Prophet** 

144,000 Sealed & Bowls of Wrath

10:1-11

11:1-14

11:15-19

12:1-13:10

13:11-18

14:1-19:10

Progressive Parallelism (Recapitulation)

#### **Time Periods:**

A time of distress and intense conflict between God's people and their opponents

|            | Time, Times,<br>Half a Time | Half Week | 1,260 Days | Other Day                                      | 42 Months  |
|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|--|------------|
| Daniel     | 7:25; 12:7                  | 9:27      |            | 8:14 (2,300)<br>12:11 (1,290)<br>12:12 (1,335) |            |
| Revelation | 12:14                       |           | 11:3; 12:6 |  | 11:2; 13:5 |

## THE REVELATION OF JESUS CHRIST

#### 4 categories:

- tribe, language, people, nation,
- praise, honor, glory, power
- sword, famine, disease, wild beast
- Peals of thunder, rumbling, flashes of lighting, earthquake
- Murder, witchcraft, fornication, thief
- Many people, nations, languages, kings
- Harps, musicians, flutes, trumpeters

## SATANIC COUNTERFEITS

- a) The beast is an image of Satan, whom Satan brought forth (13:1), just as Christ is the exact image of God, begotten by the Father (Ps. 2:7; Col. 1:15; Heb. 1:3)
- b) The beast has ten crowns and blasphemous names (13:2), while Christ has many crowns and worthy name (19:12)
- c) The dragon gave the beast his power, throne, and great authority (13:2), just as Christ has power (5:12-13), throne (3:21), and authority (12:10) from the Father (Jn. 5:21-23)
- d) The beast has a seemingly fatal wound from which he has recovered (13:3), counterfeiting Christ's resurrection, and the beast's recovery is one of the principal features that attracts followers (13:4), just as the resurrection is one of the principal points of evangelistic proclamation



## SATANIC COUNTERFEITS

- e) Worship is directed both to the dragon and the beast (13:4), just as Christians worship both the Father and Son (Jn. 5:23)
- f) The beast attracts the worship of the whole world (13:7), just as Christ will be worshiped universally
- g) The beast utters blasphemies (13:5), while Christ utters the praises of God (Heb. 2:12)
- h) The beast makes war against the saints (13:7), while Christ makes war against the beast (19:11-21)
- i) The song of praise to the beast in 13:4 counterfeits the song to God in Ex. 15:11



## SATANIC COUNTERFEITS

- Satan (13:1)
- False Prophet or Earth Beast (13:11-18)
- False Miraculous Signs (13:13-14)
- Forces a mark on subject (13:16)
- Satan, the Beast, & the False Prophet (16:13)
- Babylon the Harlot

- God the Father (Gen. 1:2)
- Holy Spirit (Jn. 16:14)
- Miracles of the Holy Spirit
- Christians are sealed with the Holy Spirit (Eph. 1:13)
- Holy Trinity (1:4-5; 5:6)
- The Bride of Christ



## THE REVELATION OF JESUS CHRIST

4 describes God's creation: 4 corners of the earth, 4 directions of the wind God is the ruler, the one controlling his universe expressed by the phrase 4 times "who lives forever and ever"

3 describes: quarts of barley, angels, plagues of fire, smoke & sulfur, unclean spirits, great city split into 3 parts, 3 gates each to the NEWS

## 



#### I. The Fall of Babylon the Great

The voice of an angel

The voice of God

(Information)

(Invitation)

vv. 1-3

vv. 4-8

#### II. The World Mourns Babylon's Fall

Kings

Merchant

Sea Men

**Saints** 

"Come Out of Her"

"Come Out of Her"

Isaiah 48:20; 52:11

Isaiah 48:20; 51:6, 45

Jeremiah 50:8; 51:6, 45

vv. 9-10

vv.11-12a

vv. 17b-19

v. 20



## To Those Who Overcome:

| Promise       | Description                         | Fulfillment                |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2:7           | Eat from the tree of like           | 22:2                       |
| 2:11          | No harm from the second death       | 20:6; 21:7-8               |
| 2:17-18       | A bright stone & the morning star   | 21:11, 18-21, 23; 22:5, 16 |
| 2:26-27; 3:21 | Reign with Christ                   | 22:5                       |
| 3:5           | Name in the book of life            | 21:27                      |
| 3:5           | Clothed in white                    | 21:2; 19:7-8               |
| 3:12          | Made a pillar in the temple         | 21:3, 22                   |
| 3:12          | Identification with an eternal city | 21:2, 10                   |
| 3:12          | A great name                        | 22:4                       |

# 

| Genesis | Revelation | Ways the New Garden Is Better  |
|---------|------------|--|
| 2:10    | 22:1       | Living water Bright as crystal Flowing form the throne of God & of the Lamb                            |
| 2:9     | 22:2       | The tree is on both sides of the river Twelve kinds of fruit (Ez 47:12) Continual production "Healing" |

And out of the ground the LORD God made to spring up every tree that is pleasant to the sight and good for food. The tree of life was in the midst of the garden, and the tree of the knowledge of good and evil. A river flowed out of Eden to water the garden, and there it divided and became four rivers.

Genesis 2:9-10



## CONTRASTIVE PARALLELS

- •Harlot (17:1)
  - ✓ Wilderness (17:3)
  - ✓ Blasphemous names (17:5)
- Babylon corrupt & judged (17:5)
  - ✓ Perishes in dire judgment

- •Bride (21:9)
  - ✓ Mountain (21:10)
  - Names inscribed on the Holy City (22:14)
- New Jerusalem pure & chaste (21:11)
  - ✓ Endures in eternal light

Cursed

Blessed



# 

For behold, the LORD is coming out of his place, and will come down and tread upon the high places of the earth.

### Earth Dwellers

Micah 1:3

3:10; 6:10; 8:13; 11:10; 13:3, 8, 12, 14; 17:2, 8



### Revelation

• 1:7

• 16:15

• 2:5,16

• 22:7, 12, 20

• 3:11





# REVELATION



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