# Session 27—Jesus Foretelling the Destruction of Jerusalem and the Second Coming (Part 1)

| Matthew 24:1-2   | <b>Mark 13:1-2</b>   | Luke 21:5-6   |
|--|--|---|
| 1 And coming out from the temple, Jesus was going along, and His disciples came up to point out the temple buildings to Him. 2 And He answered and said to them, "Do you not see all these things? Truly I say to you, not one stone here will be left upon another, which will not be torn down." | 1 And as He was going out of the temple, one of His disciples said to Him, "Teacher, behold what wonderful stones and what wonderful buildings!" 2 And Jesus said to him, "Do you see these great buildings? Not one stone will be left upon another which will not be torn down." | talking about the temple, that it had been adorned with beautiful stones and dedicated gifts, He said,  6 "As for these things which you are looking at, the days will come in which there will not be left one stone upon another which will not |
|  |  | be torn down."  |

1. How does your fascination with the things of this world cloud the anticipation of your HOPE in Christ?"

# The Signs of the End of the Age

| Matthew 24                                | Mark 13                                  | Luke 21                                    |
|---|--|--|
| 3 Now as He was sitting                   | 3 And as He was sitting                  | 7 So they questioned                       |
| on the Mount of Olives,                   | on the Mount of Olives                   | <u>Him,</u> saying, <mark>"Teacher,</mark> |
| the disciples came to Him                 | opposite the temple,                     | when therefore will these                  |
| privately, saying, <mark>"Tell us,</mark> | Peter and James and John                 | things happen? And what                    |
| when will these things                    | <u>and Andrew</u> were                   | will be the sign when                      |
| happen, and what will be                  | questioning Him                          | these things are about to                  |
| the sign of Your coming                   | privately,                               | take place?"                               |
| and of the end of the                     | 4 "Tell us, when will                    | 8 And He said, <mark>"See to it</mark>     |
| age?"                                     | these things be, and what                | that you are not                           |
| 4 And Jesus answered                      | will be the sign when all                | deceived; for many will                    |
| and said to them, <mark>"See to</mark>    | these things are going to                | come in My name, saying,                   |
| it that no one deceives                   | be fulfilled?"                           | 'I am He,' and, 'The time                  |
| <mark>you.</mark>                         | 5 And Jesus began to say                 | is at hand.' Do not go                     |
| 5 "For many will come in                  | to them, <mark>"See to it that no</mark> | after them.                                |
| My name, saying, 'I am                    | one deceives you.                        |  |
| the Christ,' and will                     |  |  |
| deceive many.                             |  |  |

- 6 "And you are going to hear of wars and rumors of wars. See that you are not alarmed, for those things must take place, but that is not yet the end.
- 7 "For nation will rise against nation, and kingdom against kingdom, and in various places there will be famines and earthquakes.
  8 "But all these things

are merely the beginning

of birth pains.

- 6 "Many will come in My name, saying, 'I am He!' and will mislead many.
- 7 "And when you hear of wars and rumors of wars, do not be alarmed; those things must take place; but that is not yet the end.
- 8 "For nation will rise up against nation, and kingdom against kingdom; there will be earthquakes in various places; there will also be famines. These things are merely the beginning of birth pains.
- 9 "And when you hear of wars and disturbances, do not be terrified; for these things must take place first, but the end does not follow immediately."

  10 Then He continued saying to them, "Nation will rise against nation and kingdom against kingdom,

  11 and there will be great earthquakes, and in various places famines

and plagues; and there

signs from heaven.

will be terrors and great

- 1. How does deception about Christ's return harm your faith, your mission?
- 2. How do these signs affect you attitudinally and spiritually?

## **Persecution**

| Matthew 10                       | Matthew 24         | Mark 13            | Luke 21                       |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 17"But beware of                 | 9 "Then they will  | 9 "But see to      | 12 "But before all            |
| men, for they will               | deliver you to     | yourselves; for    | these things, they            |
| deliver you over to              | tribulation, and   | they will deliver  | will lay their hands          |
| the courts and flog              | will kill you, and | you to the courts, | <mark>on you</mark> and will  |
| you in their                     | you will be hated  | and you will be    | persecute you,                |
| synagogues;                      | by all nations     | beaten in the      | delivering you to             |
| 18 and you will even             | because of My      | synagogues, and    | the synagogues                |
| be brought before                | <mark>name.</mark> | you will stand     | and prisons,                  |
| governors and <mark>kings</mark> |                    | before governors   | bringing you                  |
| for My sake, as a                |                    | and kings for My   | before kings and              |
| testimony to them                |                    | sake, as a witness | governors <mark>for My</mark> |
| and to the Gentiles.             |                    | to them.           | name's sake.                  |
| 19"But when they                 |                    | 10 "And the        | 13 "It will result in         |
| deliver you over, <u>do</u>      |                    | gospel must first  | an opportunity for            |
| not worry about                  |                    | be proclaimed to   | your testimony.               |
| how or what you                  |                    | all the nations.   | 14 "So set in your            |
| are to say; for it will          |                    |                    | <u>hearts not to</u>          |

be given to you in that hour what you are to say. 20"For it is not you who speak, but the Spirit of your Father who speaks in you. 21"And brother will betray brother to death, and a father his child; and children will rise up against parents and cause them to be put to death. 22"And you will be hated by all because <mark>of My name</mark>, but it is the one who has endured to the end who will be saved. 23"But whenever they persecute you in this city, flee to the next; for truly I say to you, you will not finish going through the cities of Israel until the Son of Man comes."

time many will fall away and will betray one another and hate one another. 11 "Many false prophets will arise and will deceive many. 12 "And because lawlessness is multiplied, most people's love will grow cold. 13 "But the one who endures to the end, he will be saved. 14 "And this gospel of the kingdom shall be proclaimed in the whole world as a witness to all

10 "And at that

11 "And when they lead you away, delivering you up, do not worry beforehand about what you are to say, but say whatever is given to you in that hour; for it is not you who speak, but it is the Holy Spirit. 12 "And brother will betray brother to death, and a father his child; and children will rise up against parents and have them put to death. 13 "And you will be hated by all because of My <mark>name</mark>, but <mark>the one</mark> who endures to the end, he will be saved.

prepare beforehand to defend yourselves; 15 for I will give you a mouth and wisdom which none of your opponents will be able to resist or refute. 16 "But you will be betrayed even by parents and brothers and relatives and friends, and they will put some of you to death, 17 and you will be hated by all because of My name. 18 "Yet not a hair of your head will perish. 19 "By your perseverance you will gain your lives.

1. How should we respond to "persecution?"

come.

the nations, and then the end will

- 2. If we are not to "worry" about our defense, how should we prepare?
- 3. What about this pericope is discouraging to you? Does anything encourage you?

#### The Abomination of Desolation

#### **Matthew 24** Mark 13 15 "Therefore when you see the abomination of desolation which was spoken of through Daniel the prophet, standing in (let the reader the holy place (let the understand), then reader understand), 16 then those who are in must flee to the Judea must <mark>flee to the</mark> mountains. mountains. 15 "And the one who is 17 "Whoever is on the housetop must not go down to get the things out that are in his house. his house: 18 "And whoever is in the 16 and the one who is

to get his garment. 19 "But woe to those who are pregnant and to those who are nursing babies in those days!

field must not turn back

- 20 "But <mark>pray</mark> that your flight will not be in the winter, or on a Sabbath. 21 "For then there will be a great tribulation, such as has not occurred since the beginning of the world until now, nor ever will.
- 22 "And unless those days had been cut short, no life would have been saved; but for the sake of the elect those days will be cut short.

14 "But when you see the ABOMINATION OF **DESOLATION** standing where it should not be those who are in Judea

on the **housetop** must not go down, or go in to get anything out of

in the field must not turn back to get his garment.

17 "But woe to those who are pregnant and to those who are nursing babies in those days!

18 "But <mark>pray</mark> that it may not happen in the winter.

19 "For those days will be a time of tribulation such as has not occurred since the beginning of the creation which God created until now, and never will.

20 "And unless the Lord had shortened those days, no life

## Luke 21

20 "But when you see

Jerusalem surrounded by armies, then know that its desolation is at hand. 21 "Then those who are in Judea must flee to the mountains, and those who are in the midst of the city must leave, and those who are in the countryside must not enter the city;

22 because these are days of vengeance, so that all things which are written will be fulfilled.

23 "Woe to those who are pregnant and to those who are nursing babies in those days; for there will be great distress upon the land and wrath against this people, 24 and they will fall by the edge of the sword, and will be led captive into all the nations, and Jerusalem will be trampled under foot by the Gentiles until the times of the Gentiles are fulfilled.

23 "Then if anyone says to you, 'Behold, here is the Christ,' or 'There He is,' do not believe him. 24 "For false christs and false prophets will arise and will show great signs and wonders, so as to deceive, if possible, even the elect. 25 "Behold, I have told you in advance. 26 "Therefore, if they say to you, 'Behold, He is in the wilderness,' do not go out, or, 'Behold, He is in the inner rooms,' do not believe them. 27 "For just as the lightning comes from the east and appears even to

be.
28 "Wherever the corpse
is, there the vultures will
gather.

coming of the Son of Man

the west, so will the

would have been saved; but for the sake of the elect, whom He chose, He shortened the days.

21 "And then if anyone says to you, 'Behold, here is the Christ'; or, 'Behold, He is there'; do not believe him; 22 for false christs and false prophets will arise, and will show signs and wonders, in order to lead astray, if possible, the elect.
23 "But as for you, see! I have told you everything in advance.

Luke 17: 23-24, 31, 37

23 "And they will say to you, 'Look there! Look here!' Do not go away, and do not run after them.

24 "For just like the lightning, when it flashes out of one part of the sky, shines to the other part of the sky, so will the Son of Man be in His day."

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31 "On that day, the one who is on the housetop and whose goods are in the house must not go down to take them out, and likewise the one who is in the field must not turn back."

37 And answering they said to Him, "Where, Lord?" And He said to them, "Where the body is, there also the vultures will be gathered."

- 1. How can you prepare for "the end?"
- 2. How can you identify "false christs?"

# **The Coming of the Son of Man**

| Matthew 24                     | Mark 13                      | Luke 21                        |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 29 "But immediately            | 24 "But in those days,       | 25 "And there will be signs in |  |
| after the tribulation          | after that tribulation,      | sun and moon and stars, and    |  |
| of those days <mark>THE</mark> | THE SUN WILL BE              | on the earth anguish among     |  |
| SUN WILL BE                    | DARKENED AND THE             | nations, in perplexity at the  |  |
| DARKENED, AND THE              | MOON WILL NOT GIVE           | roaring of the sea and the     |  |
| MOON WILL NOT GIVE             | ITS LIGHT,                   | <mark>waves,</mark>            |  |
| ITS LIGHT, AND THE             | <b>25 AND THE STARS WILL</b> | 26 men fainting from fear and  |  |
| STARS WILL FALL from           | BE FALLING from              | the expectation of the things  |  |

the sky, and the POWERS OF THE HEAVENS will be shaken.

30 "And then the sign of the Son of Man will appear in the sky, and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see the SON OF MAN COMING ON THE CLOUDS OF THE SKY with power and great glory.

31 "And He will send forth His angels with A GREAT TRUMPET and THEY WILL GATHER TOGETHER His elect from the four winds, from one end of the sky to the other.

heaven, AND THE
POWERS THAT ARE IN
THE HEAVENS will be
shaken.

26 "And then they will see THE SON OF MAN COMING IN CLOUDS with great power and glory.

27 "And then He will send forth the angels, and will gather together His elect from the four winds, from the farthest end of the earth to the farthest end of heaven.

which are coming upon the world; for the POWERS OF THE HEAVENS will be shaken.
27 "And then they will see THE SON OF MAN COMING IN A CLOUD with power and great glory.

28 "But when these things begin to take place, straighten up and lift up your heads, because your redemption is drawing near."

1. Luke concludes his remarks with the admonition straighten up and look up. If believe these prophecies about the "end," how can we so look forward with excited anticipation?

## **Memory Verse:**

"And this gospel of the kingdom shall be proclaimed in the whole world as a witness to all the nations, and then the end will come.

Matthew 24:14